Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
TASMANIA BRANCH
HOBART

STATISTICS OF THE STATE OF TASMANIA FOR THE YEAR 1956-57

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM
THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

J. C. STEPHEN
DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

By Authority: L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

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TASMANIA

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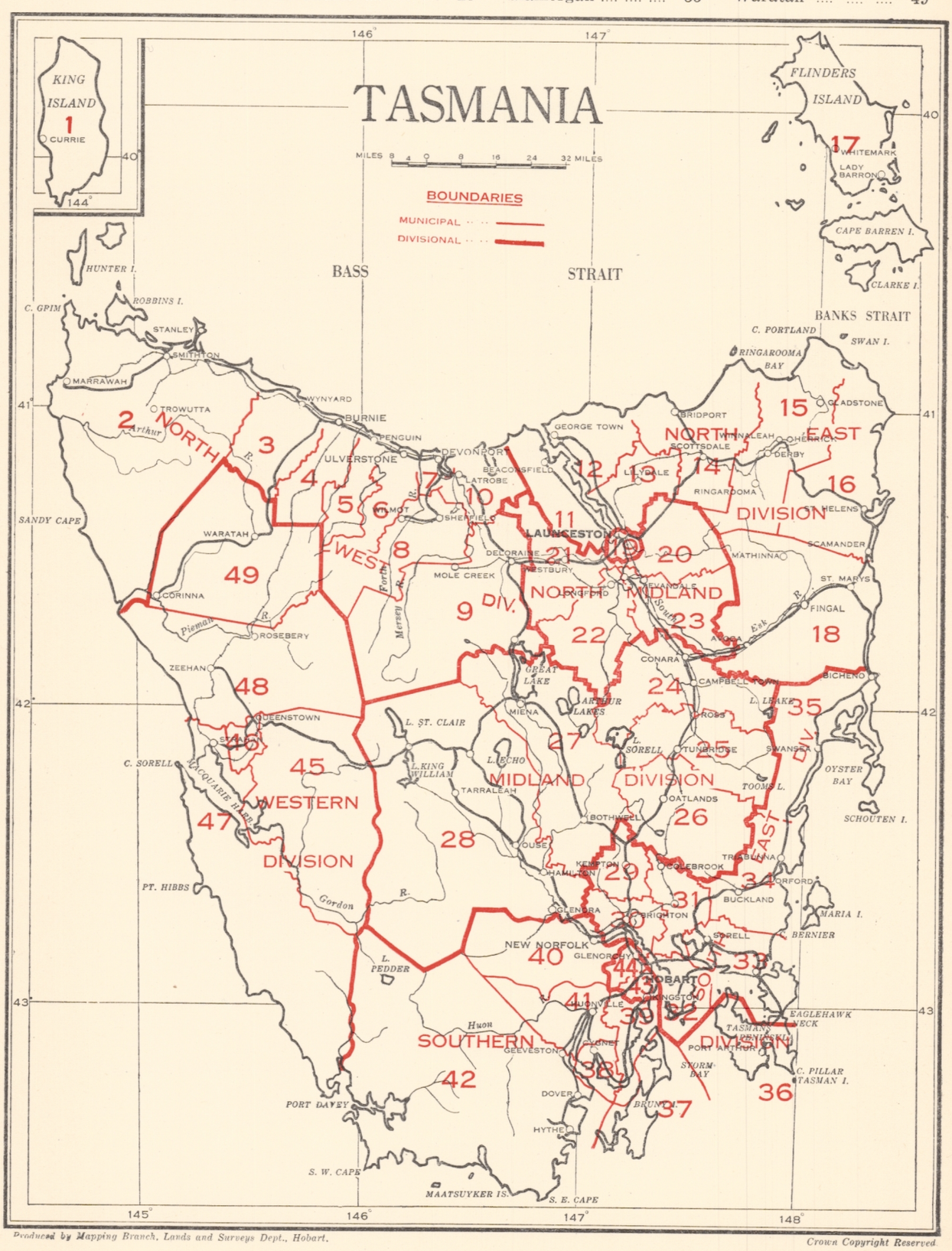

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PART III

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

DEMOGRAPHY, 1957

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1957

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1. POPULATION (*a*)

ANALYSIS OF ANNUAL INCREASE OF POPULATION—SUMMARY 1836 TO 1957

Year	Estimated Population at End of Year			Net Migration		Births		Deaths		Natural Increase		Total Increase	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
				1,044		688		567		121		1,165	
1836–40 (*b*) ..	45,999	32,040	13,959	—									
1841–45 (*b*) ..	64,291	43,921	20,370	2,202	944	632	616	458	278	174	338	2,376	1,282
1846–50 (*b*) ..	68,870	44,229	24,641	—300	407	891	817	529	370	362	447	62	854
1851–55 (*b*) ..	69,962	38,680	31,282	—1,391	853	1,235	1,161	953	685	282	476	—1,109	1,329
1856–60 (*b*) ..	89,821	49,653	40,168	1,482	820	1,619	1,546	906	589	713	957	2,195	1,777
1861–65 (*b*) ..	93,967	50,549	43,418	—599	—272	1,601	1,490	823	568	778	922	179	650
1866–70 (*b*) ..	100,886	53,517	47,369	—63	—100	1,505	1,431	849	541	656	890	593	790
1871–75 (*b*) ..	103,739	54,678	49,061	—384	—500	1,570	1,494	954	655	616	839	232	339
1876–80 (*b*) ..	114,790	60,568	54,222	484	92	1,752	1,681	1,058	741	694	940	1,178	1,032
1881–85 (*b*) ..	128,860	67,712	61,148	373	112	2,205	2,081	1,149	809	1,056	1,272	1,429	1,384
1886–90 (*b*) ..	144,787	76,453	68,334	529	—8	2,427	2,315	1,208	870	1,219	1,445	1,748	1,437
1891–95 (*b*) ..	154,895	80,485	74,410	—571	—341	2,539	2,420	1,161	864	1,378	1,556	807	1,215
1896–1900 (*b*) ..	172,900	89,763	83,137	581	401	2,435	2,246	1,161	902	1,274	1,344	1,855	1,745
1901–05 (*b*) ..	181,832	94,328	87,504	—354	—145	2,652	2,477	1,061	872	1,591	1,605	1,237	1,460
1906–10 (*b*) ..	190,745	97,435	93,310	—1,157	—805	2,829	2,636	1,088	932	1,741	1,704	584	899
1911	192,925	98,101	94,824	—2,444	—1,944	2,716	2,721	1,037	890	1,679	1,831	—765	—113
1912	195,927	100,423	95,504	436	—1,230	3,016	2,837	1,130	927	1,886	1,910	2,322	680
1913	199,675	102,695	96,980	390	—397	3,071	2,815	1,189	942	1,882	1,873	2,272	1,476
1914	198,703	101,171	97,532	—3,555	—1,516	3,094	2,923	1,063	855	2,031	2,068	—1,524	552
1915	197,536	98,653	98,883	—4,426	—571	2,991	2,854	1,083	932	1,908	1,922	—2,518	1,351
1916	195,603	95,995	99,608	—4,383	—1,136	2,873	2,769	1,148	908	1,725	1,861	—2,658	725
1917	198,005	96,928	101,077	—861	—345	2,720	2,656	926	842	1,794	1,814	933	1,469
1918	202,843	100,089	102,754	1,403	—43	2,717	2,563	959	843	1,758	1,720	3,161	1,677
1919	209,867	106,352	103,515	4,720	—814	2,718	2,592	1,175	1,017	1,543	1,575	6,263	761
1920	212,752	107,259	105,493	—946	127	2,908	2,832	1,055	981	1,853	1,851	907	1,978
1921	218,676	110,353	108,323	1,316	1,050	2,944	2,811	1,166	1,031	1,778	1,780	3,094	2,830
1922	219,768	110,262	109,506	—2,002	—726	2,995	2,822	1,084	913	1,911	1,909	—91	1,183
1923	220,411	110,760	109,651	—1,250	—1,627	2,888	2,769	1,140	997	1,748	1,772	498	145
1924	219,672	110,238	109,434	—2,045	—1,954	2,700	2,683	1,177	946	1,523	1,737	—522	—217
925	219,364	110,172	109,192	—1,649	—1,881	2,664	2,554	1,081	915	1,583	1,639	—66	—242
926	217,575	108,895	108,680	—2,821	—2,044	2,584	2,404	1,040	872	1,544	1,532	—1,277	—512
1927	219,151	110,013	109,138	—323	—901	2,515	2,318	1,074	959	1,441	1,359	1,118	458
1928	220,319	110,750	109,569	—526	—865	2,391	2,300	1,128	1,004	1,263	1,296	737	431
1929	223,278	112,244	111,034	160	178	2,498	2,299	1,164	1,012	1,334	1,287	1,494	1,465
1930	225,297	113,505	111,792	—158	—661	2,447	2,339	1,028	920	1,419	1,419	1,261	758
1931	228,464	115,176	113,288	261	201	2,503	2,259	1,093	964	1,410	1,295	1,671	1,496
1932	230,607	116,067	114,540	—288	—38	2,269	2,222	1,090	932	1,179	1,290	891	1,252
1933	232,175	116,922	115,253	—309	—549	2,344	2,209	1,211	981	1,133	1,228	855	713
1934	231,638	117,043	114,595	—1,055	—1,733	2,343	2,127	1,227	1,118	1,116	1,009	121	—658
1935	233,423	118,124	115,299	54	—496	2,245	2,211	1,273	1,080	972	1,131	1,081	704
1936	235,773	119,038	116,735	—181	207	2,355	2,226	1,319	1,068	1,036	1,158	914	1,436
1937	239,570	121,136	118,434	795	251	2,482	2,359	1,241	984	1,241	1,375	2,098	1,699
1938	242,119	122,427	119,692	—79	—123	2,541	2,366	1,233	1,055	1,308	1,311	1,291	1,258
1939	243,256	123,194	120,062	—534	—1,029	2,595	2,409	1,348	1,078	1,247	1,331	767	370
1940	244,002	123,650	120,352	—794	—1,178	2,569	2,425	1,360	1,027	1,209	1,398	456	290
1941	242,135	122,153	119,982	—2,715	—1,802	2,632	2,574	1,364	1,211	1,268	1,363	—1,497	—370
1942	242,437	122,440	119,997	—848	—1,523	2,693	2,612	1,284	1,146	1,409	1,466	287	15
1943	244,253	123,067	121,186	—748	—372	2,920	2,677	1,342	1,185	1,578	1,492	627	1,189
1944	246,889	124,293	122,596	—1	—4	2,697	2,503	1,335	1,159	1,362	1,344	1,226	1,410
1945	250,280	125,854	124,426	—	—	2,903	2,882	1,286	1,127	1,617	1,755	1,561	1,830
1946	254,570	128,007	126,563	—58	—77	3,560	3,287	1,395	1,154	2,165	2,133	2,153	2,137
1947	267,936	135,195	132,741	4,874	3,715	3,623	3,517	1,309	1,054	2,314	2,463	7,188	6,178
1948	273,401	138,843	134,558	1,519	—505	3,527	3,452	1,398	1,130	2,129	2,322	3,648	1,817
1949	281,343	143,433	137,910	2,276	945	3,578	3,532	1,264	1,125	2,314	2,407	4,590	3,352
1950	290,333	147,103	143,230	1,236	2,978	3,752	3,490	1,318	1,148	2,434	2,342	3,670	5,320
1951	301 787	153,721	148,066	4,226	2,438	3,804	3,553	1,412	1,155	2,392	2,398	6,618	4,836
1952	309,558	157,702	151,856	1,282	1,152	4,126	3,790	1,427	1,152	2,699	2,638	3,981	3,790
1953	316,465	161,305	155,160	1,124	598	3,893	3,843	1,414	1,137	2,479	2,706	3,603	3,304
1954	319,511	162,801	156,710	—930	—1,098	3,919	3,851	1,493	1,203	2,426	2,648	1,496	1,550
1955	325,801	165,994	159,807	422	268	4,122	3,967	1,351	1,138	2,771	2,829	3,193	3,097
1956	332,810	171,151	161,659	2,407	—989	4,128	3,976	1,378	1,135	2,750	2,841	5,157	1,852
1957	340,866	175,887	164,979	1,885	406	4,365	4,070	1,514	1,156	2,851	2,914	4,736	3,320

(*a*) Population estimates for periods subsequent to the Census of 30th June, 1954 represent the population ascertained at the Census plus natural increase and recorded net migration since that date. As records of inter-state migration are liable to some margin of error, estimates of population so derived are subject to revision when actual population figures are ascertained at the next Census.

(*b*) Annual average 5 years.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION—TASMANIA.

Municipality	Population at Census of 30th June, 1947	Population at Census of 30th June, 1954	Estimated Population at 30th June (e)		
			1955	1956	1957
URBAN DIVISION—					
Hobart City	56,640	54,887	55,010	54,740	54,890
Hobart Suburbs	(a) 19,894	(b) 40,319	(b) 42,430	(b) 44,800	(b) 48,680
Launceston and Suburbs	40,596	49,303	50,690	52,170	53,790
Total Urban Division	117,130	144,509	148,130	151,710	157,360
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION—					
Burnie	10,081	13,785	14,240	14,440	14,880
Circular Head	6,755	7,568	7,700	7,700	7,710
Deloraine	5,467	5,477	5,560	5,630	5,710
Devonport	9,100	11,827	12,200	12,330	12,360
Kentish	4,416	4,510	4,550	4,550	4,550
King Island	1,699	2,554	2,640	2,720	2,770
Latrobe	3,839	4,145	4,270	4,320	4,420
Penguin	3,047	3,889	3,960	4,040	4,160
Ulverstone	6,691	8,091	8,270	8,320	8,530
Wynyard	6,330	7,394	7,580	7,780	7,960
Total North-Western Division	57,425	69,240	70,970	71,830	73,050
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—					
Beaconsfield (c)	3,966	4,944	5,140	5,300	5,360
Fingal	3,609	4,418	4,500	4,510	4,490
Flinders	853	1,027	1,070	1,080	1,130
George Town	908	2,516	2,580	2,800	3,020
Lilydale (c)	2,011	2,191	2,240	2,300	2,420
Portland	1,402	1,412	1,440	1,440	1,440
Ringarooma	3,564	3,440	3,450	3,470	3,440
Scottsdale	2,743	3,189	3,280	3,300	3,320
Total North-Eastern Division—	19,056	23,137	23,700	24,200	24,620
NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—					
Evandale	1,322	1,676	1,710	1,730	1,750
Longford	3,660	4,345	4,440	4,490	4,520
St. Leonards (c)	1,381	793	850	820	860
Westbury (c)	3,417	3,621	3,650	3,620	3,730
Total North Midland Division	9,780	10,435	10,650	10,660	10,860
MIDLAND DIVISION—					
Bothwell	1,348	1,260	1,230	1,170	1,180
Campbell Town	1,570	1,919	1,920	1,920	1,990
Hamilton	3,143	6,143	6,410	6,400	6,550
Oatlands	2,942	2,914	2,960	2,940	2,980
Ross	649	680	670	700	740
Total Midland Division	9,652	12,916	13,190	13,130	13,440
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—					
Brighton	1,839	2,570	2,640	2,670	2,690
Clarence (d)	1,458	1,918	1,630	1,710	1,710
Glamorgan	942	1,099	1,100	1,120	1,110
Green Ponds	929	949	970	990	1,000
Richmond	1,554	1,679	1,660	1,670	1,680
Sorell	2,080	2,391	2,400	2,420	2,460
Spring Bay	874	1,048	1,040	1,060	1,040
Total South-Eastern Division	9,676	11,654	11,440	11,640	11,690
SOUTHERN DIVISION—					
Bruny	679	591	550	550	570
Esperance	3,188	3,200	3,160	3,160	3,120
Huon	4,990	5,615	5,530	5,520	5,590
Kingborough (d)	4,273	4,512	4,570	4,600	4,600
New Norfolk	7,928	9,429	9,580	9,670	9,860
Port Cygnet	2,812	2,861	2,790	2,760	2,740
Tasman	1,039	1,079	1,050	1,040	1,080
Total Southern Division	24,909	27,287	27,230	27,300	27,560
WESTERN DIVISION—					
Gormanston	631	523	480	460	460
Queenstown	4,439	4,497	4,440	4,330	4,500
Strahan	532	574	560	580	550
Waratah	677	514	500	470	490
Zeehan	2,468	2,816	2,740	2,690	2,670
Total Western Division	8,747	8,924	8,720	8,530	8,670
Total Country Divisions	139,245	163,593	165,900	167,290	169,890
Migratory	703	650	649	648	645
Grand Total	257,078	308,752	314,679	319,648	327,895

(a) Suburbs comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston and Taroona.
(b) Includes population for Howrah, Warrane and Blackman's Bay in addition to the suburbs listed in note (a).
(c) Excluding those areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Launceston.
(d) Excluding those areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Hobart.
(e) Subject to revision (See note (a) page 3)

RATE OF GROWTH, (+) OR (—) PER 1,000 MEAN POPULATION AND MASCULINITY

Year	Population			Rate of Growth Per 1,000 Population			Masculinity At 30th June (a)
	At 30th June	Increase For 12 months	Mean	From Natural Increase	From Migration	Total	
1934–35	228,988	907	229,339	+ 8.88	— 4.90	+ 3.98	103
1935–36	230,104	1,116	230,689	+ 9.07	— 4.20	+ 4.87	103
1936–37	233,203	3,099	232,651	+ 10.75	+ 2.72	+ 13.47	103
1937–38	234,827	1,624	235,628	+ 11.31	— 4.35	+ 6.96	103
1938–39	237,419	2,592	237,637	+ 11.04	—	+ 11.04	103
1939–40	240,191	2,772	240,023	+ 10.41	+ 1.27	+ 11.68	103
1940–41	239,677	— 514	241,009	+ 11.00	— 13.14	— 2.14	103
1941–42	240,913	1,236	240,358	+ 11.89	— 6.73	+ 5.16	102
1942–43	242,561	1,648	241,704	+ 11.37	— 4.53	+ 6.84	102
1943–44	245,616	3,055	244,178	+ 13.23	— 0.64	+ 12.59	102
1944–45	248,633	3,017	246,971	+ 12.30	— 0.02	+ 12.28	101
1945–46	251,998	3,365	250,309	+ 13.27	+ 0.26	+ 13.53	101
1946–47	257,078	5,080	254,553	+ 19.99	+ 0.17	+ 20.16	101
1947–48	261,206	4,128	261,202	+ 17.75	— 1.68	+ 16.07	103
1948–49	267,062	5,856	266,518	+ 17.05	+ 5.39	+ 22.44	104
1949–50	275,902	8,840	274,493	+ 18.44	+ 14.67	+ 33.11	104
1950–51	286,193	10,291	283,526	+ 17.10	+ 20.22	+ 37.32	103
1951–52	296,299	10,106	293,340	+ 17.50	+ 17.83	+ 35.33	104
1952–53	304,080	7,781	302,529	+ 17.94	+ 8.34	+ 26.28	104
1953–54	308,752	4,672	309,416	+ 16.68	— 1.41	+ 15.27	104
1954–55 (b)	314,679	5,927	312,987	+ 17.20	+ 2.00	+ 19.20	105
1955–56 (b)	319,648	4,969	319,192	+ 18.64	— 2.85	+ 15.79	105
1956–57 (b)	327,895	8,247	326,137	+ 16.67	+ 8.48	+ 25.15	106

(a) Number of males per 100 females.
(b) Subject to revision (See note (a) page 3)

NOTE.—Rate of growth is measured at 30th June rather than at 31st December in order to avoid any abnormal movement due to tourist traffic.

2. MIGRATION

TOTAL ARRIVALS IN AND DEPARTURES FROM TASMANIA

Year	Arrivals			Departures		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1927	27,364	23,082	50,446	27,687	23,983	51,670
1928	24,750	21,686	46,436	25,276	22,551	47,827
1929	23,810	21,491	45,301	23,650	21,313	44,963
1930	21,157	19,134	40,291	21,315	19,795	41,110
1931	15,808	13,700	29,508	15,547	13,499	29,046
1932	16,673	14,946	31,619	16,961	14,984	31,945
1933	18,294	18,950	37,244	18,603	19,499	38,102
1934	19,464	19,283	38,747	20,519	21,016	41,535
1935	21,617	20,853	42,470	21,563	21,349	42,912
1936	24,867	24,611	49,478	25,048	24,404	49,452
1937	26,927	25,587	52,514	26,132	25,336	51,468
1938	30,125	27,988	58,113	30,204	28,111	58,315
1939	30,729	28,601	59,330	31,263	29,630	60,893
1940	28,912	22,760	51,672	29,706	23,938	53,644
1941	28,601	20,747	49,348	31,316	22,549	53,865
1942	28,598	13,865	42,463	29,446	15,388	44,834
1943	11,025	9,127	20,152	11,773	9,499	21,272
1944 (a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
1945 (a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
1946	16	8	24	74	85	159
1947	28,867	21,053	49,920	23,551	17,282	40,833
1948	63,158	49,508	112,666	60,675	49,815	110,490
1949	66,769	50,845	117,614	63,531	49,701	113,232
1950	72,566	55,143	127,709	70,367	51,966	122,333
1951	80,476	56,865	137,341	75,286	54,228	129,514
1952	74,860	55,723	130,583	72,610	54,369	126,979
1953	73,286	54,198	127,484	70,296	55,516	125,812
1954	74,809	52,167	126,976	75,259	53,165	128,424
1955	79,904	57,930	137,834	79,482	57,662	137,144
1956	83,823	59,281	143,104	81,416	60,270	141,686
1957	83,005	60,596	143,601	81,120	60,190	141,310

(a) See notes (a) and (b) to table on next page.

NET MIGRATION (CORRECTED)

Year	1st Quarter			2nd Quarter			3rd Quarter			4th Quarter			Year		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1923	—1,598	—2,016	—3,614	—1,252	—1,790	—3,042	— 642	— 449	—1,091	2,242	2,628	4,870	—1,250	—1,627	—2,877
1924	—2,120	—2,375	—4,495	—1,128	—1,550	—2,678	— 610	— 375	— 985	1,813	2,346	4,159	—2,045	—1,954	—3,999
1925	—2,073	—2,133	—4,206	—1,396	—1,690	—3,086	— 679	— 512	—1,191	2,499	2,454	4,953	—1,649	—1,881	—3,530
1926	—2,872	—2,657	—5,529	—1,582	—1,804	—3,386	— 792	— 372	—1,164	2,425	2,789	5,214	—2,821	—2,044	—4,865
1927	—2,246	—2,519	—4,765	—1,164	—1,740	—2,904	— 505	— 549	—1,054	3,592	3,907	7,499	— 323	— 901	—1,224
1928	—2,097	—2,266	—4,363	— 770	—1,344	—2,114	— 398	— 123	— 521	2,739	2,868	5,607	— 526	— 865	—1,391
1929	—1,713	—1,867	—3,580	— 609	— 925	—1,534	— 152	— 239	— 391	2,634	3,209	5,843	160	178	338
1930	—1,544	—2,158	—3,702	— 306	— 752	—1,058	— 236	— 70	— 306	1,928	2,319	4,247	— 158	— 661	— 819
1931	— 728	— 827	—1,555	— 557	— 615	—1,172	— 134	4	— 130	1,680	1,639	3,319	261	201	462
1932	— 899	—1,439	—2,338	— 438	— 540	— 978	— 326	— 129	— 455	1,375	2,070	3,445	— 288	— 38	— 326
1933	— 967	—1,816	—2,783	— 537	— 853	—1,390	— 546	— 280	— 826	1,741	2,400	4,141	— 309	— 549	— 858
1934	—1,131	—1,778	—2,909	—1,039	—1,354	—2,393	— 254	— 406	— 660	1,369	1,805	3,174	—1,055	—1,733	—2,788
1935	— 763	—1,530	—2,293	— 668	— 792	—1,460	— 345	— 194	— 539	1,830	2,020	3,850	54	— 496	— 442
1936	— 944	—1,377	—2,321	— 868	—1,210	—2,078	— 317	— 137	— 454	1,948	2,931	4,879	— 181	207	26
1937	— 734	—1,743	—2,477	— 524	— 932	—1,456	— 219	273	54	2,272	2,653	4,925	795	251	1,046
1938	—1,730	—2,469	—4,199	— 765	—1,168	—1,933	— 315	— 176	— 491	2,731	3,690	6,421	— 79	— 123	— 202
1939 (*a*) ..	—1,587	—2,456	—4,043	— 734	—1,277	—2,011	— 377	— 9	— 386	2,164	2,713	4,877	— 534	—1,029	—1,563
1940 (*a*) ..	—1,042	—1,521	—2,563	— 822	— 925	—1,747	— 568	— 190	— 758	1,638	1,458	3,096	— 794	—1.178	—1,972
1941 (*a*) ..	—2,130	—1,702	—3,832	— 812	— 918	—1,730	— 876	— 575	—1,451	1,103	1,393	2,496	—2,715	—1,802	—4,517
1942 (*a*) ..	— 828	— 916	—1,744	— 180	— 609	— 789	— 541	— 362	— 903	701	364	1,065	— 848	—1,523	—2,371
1943 (*a*) (*b*) ..	— 614	— 188	— 802	— 134	— 189	— 323	—	5	5	—	—	—	— 748	— 372	—1,120
1944 (*a*) (*b*) ..	— 3	— 8	— 11	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	6	— 1	— 4	— 5
1945 (*a*) (*b*) ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1946 (*a*) (*b*) ..	2	3	5	— 15	— 19	— 34	10	2	12	— 55	— 63	— 118	— 58	— 77	— 135
1947 (*a*) (*b*) (*c*)	—	—	—	—	—	—	— 311	— 150	— 461	5,148	3,823	8,971	4,837	3,673	8,510
1948 (*c*) ..	—2,948	—3,838	—6,786	— 912	—1,246	—2,158	102	— 224	— 122	5,277	4,803	10,080	1,519	— 505	1,014
1949 (*c*) ..	—2,624	—3,310	—5,934	—1,203	—1,419	—2,622	931	940	1,871	5,172	4,734	9,906	2,276	945	3,221
1950 (*c*) ..	—3,489	—2,167	—5,656	— 842	—1,363	—2,205	92	1,497	1,589	5,475	5,011	10,486	1,236	2,978	4,214
1951 (*c*) ..	—2,563	—2,682	—5,245	— 396	— 860	—1,256	32	64	96	7,153	5,916	13,069	4,226	2,438	6,664
1952 (*c*) ..	—3,417	—3,575	—6,992	— 518	— 560	—1,078	— 71	419	348	5,288	4,868	10,156	1,282	1,152	2,434
1953 (*c*) ..	—3,018	—3,141	—6,159	— 752	—1,128	—1,880	109	274	383	4,785	4,593	9,378	1,124	598	1,722
1954 (*d*) ..	—3,670	—3,033	—6,703	—1,647	—1,811	—3,458	— 443	— 630	—1,073	4,830	4,376	9,206	— 930	—1,098	—2,028
1955 (*d*) ..	—2,621	—3,798	—6,419	— 385	— 712	—1,097	— 864	63	— 801	4,292	4,715	9,007	422	268	690
1956 (*d*) ..	—2,699	—3,877	—6,576	— 759	—1,767	—2,526	365	163	528	5,500	4,492	9,992	2,407	— 989	1,418
1957 (*d*) ..	—2,710	—2,866	—5,576	— 890	—1,273	—2,163	171	2	173	5,314	4,543	9,857	1,885	406	2,291

NOTE.—The above figures show the loss or gain by migration. Minus sign (—) indicates loss by migration.

(*a*) Troop movements have been excluded for the period September, 1939 to June, 1947.

(*b*) Owing to the difficulty of separating troop movements, records of interstate movements have been excluded from July, 1943 to June, 1947. The figures in respect of this period refer to overseas migration only.

(*c*) Including intercensal adjustment of population believed to represent unrecorded migration.

(*d*) Subject to revision. (See Note (*a*), page 3.

3. MARRIAGES

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES ACCORDING TO MUNICIPALITIES AND RELIGION, 1957

Municipality in Which Marriage Celebrated	Denomination												
	Church of England	Roman Catholic	Presbyterian	Methodist	Congregationalist or Independent	Baptist	Church of Christ	Salvation Army	Seventh Day Adventist	Christian Brethren	Other	By Registrars	TOTAL
Beaconsfield	11	3	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Bothwell	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Brighton	8	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
Bruny	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Burnie	38	26	3	22	..	16	..	..	1	3	1	12	122
Campbell Town	3	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Circular Head	18	8	4	3	..	4	..	1	..	2	..	1	41
Clarence	17	6	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	27
Deloraine	11	7	2	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	27
Devonport	36	22	10	31	..	8	2	3	1	1	..	6	120
Esperance	2	7	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
Evandale	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Fingal	12	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	18
Flinders	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	6
George Town	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	6
Glamorgan	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Glenorchy	55	43	6	8	..	4	..	..	9	..	3	..	128
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Green Ponds	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Hamilton	6	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12
Hobart	267	150	27	139	24	10	7	3	1	..	15	234	877
Huon	6	4	..	3	6	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	23
Kentish	9	3	..	8	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	26
Kingborough	13	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	23
King Island	7	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	14
Latrobe	8	4	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	19
Launceston	174	92	53	81	6	11	8	7	1	3	2	87	525
Lilydale	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Longford	12	2	..	9	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	27
New Norfolk	22	16	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	48
Oatlands	8	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
Penguin	13	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	24
Port Cygnet	6	9	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
Portland	7	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
Queenstown	18	21	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	47
Richmond	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Ringarooma	4	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	9
Ross	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
St. Leonards	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Scottsdale	14	2	3	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	23
Sorell	6	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	8
Spring Bay	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Strahan	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Tasman	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3
Ulverstone	29	10	7	19	..	7	..	1	..	5	..	12	90
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Westbury	12	4	1	10	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
Wynyard	15	3	..	7	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	2	33
Zeehan	6	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12
TOTAL	907	482	134	394	42	78	19	17	14	15	28	377	2,507
Percent. of Total	36.18	19.23	5.34	15.72	1.67	3.11	0.76	0.68	0.56	0.60	1.11	15.04	100.00

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES ACCORDING TO RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS, 1948-1957

Year	Denomination												
	Church of England	Roman Catholic	Presbyterian	Methodist	Congregationalist or Independent	Baptist	Church of Christ	Salvation Army	Seventh Day Adventist	Christian Brethren	Other	By Registrars	TOTAL
1948	918	381	165	417	66	95	21	21	14	10	4	316	2,428
1949	893	400	157	424	68	82	17	15	5	15	10	336	2,422
1950	948	464	153	413	59	86	14	17	12	12	10	372	2,560
1951	970	463	149	435	49	78	20	14	8	23	6	392	2,607
1952	936	489	133	440	60	64	16	17	9	21	14	354	2,553
1953	898	417	136	357	67	67	14	21	10	17	33	387	2,424
1954	918	458	153	385	53	76	15	12	10	18	14	406	2,512
1955	927	494	143	429	58	69	18	25	13	12	29	383	2,600
1956	970	481	136	408	48	56	14	15	7	22	14	430	2,601
1957	907	482	134	394	42	78	19	17	14	15	28	377	2,507

AGE AND CONJUGAL CONDITION OF BRIDEGROOMS AND BRIDES, TASMANIA—1957.

Age (Years)	Bridegrooms					Brides				
	Bachelors	Widowers	Divorcees	All Bridegrooms	Per Cent of Total	Spinsters	Widows	Divorcees	All Brides	Per Cent of Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	No.	No.	No.	No.	%
13 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 ..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	7	0.28
16 ..	1	..	..	1	0.03	55	..	..	55	2.19
17 ..	11	..	..	11	0.44	157	..	..	157	6.26
18 ..	56	..	..	56	2.23	249	..	..	249	9.94
19 ..	119	..	..	119	4.76	313	..	..	313	12.48
20 ..	150	..	..	150	5.98	305	..	..	305	12.17
Minors	337	..	..	337	13.44	1,086	..	..	1,086	43.32
21 ..	245	..	..	245	9.77	309	2	..	311	12.41
22 ..	257	..	..	257	10.25	191	..	1	192	7.66
23 ..	207	..	..	207	8.26	127	2	5	134	5.34
24 ..	204	..	2	206	8.22	99	..	8	107	4.27
25 ..	181	..	1	182	7.26	77	1	7	85	3.39
26 ..	155	..	4	159	6.34	58	1	4	63	2.51
27 ..	121	..	4	125	4.99	42	2	10	54	2.15
28 ..	91	1	2	94	3.75	29	1	10	40	1.59
29 ..	79	..	10	89	3.55	25	2	8	35	1.40
30-34 ..	203	3	34	240	9.57	87	9	30	126	5.03
35-39 ..	71	6	21	98	3.91	37	15	42	94	3.75
40-44 ..	57	12	28	97	3.87	28	17	17	62	2.47
45-49 ..	29	12	17	58	2.31	16	16	20	52	2.07
50-54 ..	10	11	17	38	1.51	9	13	4	26	1.04
55-59 ..	6	15	4	25	1.00	3	9	3	15	0.60
60-64 ..	2	14	5	21	0.84	1	9	3	13	0.52
65 over	1	27	1	29	1.16	2	9	1	12	0.48
Adults	1,919	101	150	2,170	86.56	1,140	108	173	1,421	56.68
Total ..	2,256	101	150	2,507	100.00	2,226	108	173	2,507	100.00

AVERAGE AGE OF BRIDEGROOMS AND BRIDES, TASMANIA—1948 TO 1957

Year	Average Age of Bridegrooms (Years)				Average Age of Brides (Years)			
	Bachelors	Widowers	Divorcees	All Bridegrooms	Spinsters	Widows	Divorcees	All Brides
1948	25.86	50.48	36.93	27.74	23.00	44.95	32.78	24.41
1949	26.07	50.70	38.09	27.94	22.91	44.05	34.81	24.45
1950	25.95	51.44	38.69	28.03	22.93	44.01	34.64	24.44
1951	25.90	50.68	37.35	27.75	22.76	43.36	33.97	24.35
1952	25.60	50.90	38.81	27.53	22.51	43.72	34.85	24.34
1953	25.76	53.06	38.67	28.04	22.81	44.79	34.02	24.69
1954	25.77	52.35	39.09	27.78	22.55	43.38	34.57	24.29
1955	25.41	53.70	37.74	27.43	22.14	45.67	35.42	23.99
1956	25.28	53.64	39.51	27.45	21.88	47.32	35.67	24.14
1957	25.44	56.19	39.69	27.53	22.08	45.77	35.73	24.05

MARRIAGES IN EACH MONTH, 1948 TO 1957.

Month	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	Average 1947–1956
January	237	185	191	192	197	221	236	216	236	211	212
February ..	188	198	217	216	214	188	176	223	243	219	210
March	250	204	210	317	234	176	207	187	281	233	230
April	223	282	277	226	260	258	266	350	219	293	267
May	189	188	186	190	215	221	217	183	209	174	200
June	173	181	199	251	196	203	174	190	230	222	197
July	181	167	191	149	162	130	199	176	140	146	168
August	185	162	195	188	227	186	173	155	160	184	181
September ..	175	177	220	214	173	190	186	191	221	192	192
October	192	205	191	191	179	213	226	225	190	163	199
November	159	200	217	210	253	195	192	216	206	218	208
December	276	273	266	263	243	243	260	288	266	252	265
Total	2,428	2,422	2,560	2,607	2,553	2,424	2,512	2,600	2,601	2,507	2,529

4. DIVORCES

PETITIONS FOR DIVORCE, 1953 TO 1957

Petitioner	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Husband	145	146	127	128	130
Wife	177	172	158	146	161
Total Petitions	322	318	285	274	291

DECREES ABSOLUTE GRANTED 1926 TO 1957

Year	Decrees Absolute (*a*) Granted on Petition of—							
	Husband on Grounds of				Wife on Grounds of			
	Adultery	Desertion	Other	Total	Adultery	Desertion	Other	Total
1926	3	10	—	13	5	15	1	21
1927	7	15	—	22	4	23	2	29
1928	7	16	—	23	1	29	2	32
1929	6	14	1	21	9	16	3	28
1930	2	14	1	17	1	23	1	25
1931	6	16	2	24	10	12	1	23
1932	3	9	—	12	4	16	1	21
1933	1	15	1	17	4	21	—	25
1934	8	11	1	20	9	29	2	40
1935	10	20	—	30	7	46	4	57
1936	9	14	—	23	4	31	4	39
1937	5	14	1	20	—	10	—	10
1938	13	37	1	51	13	45	—	58
1939	6	28	1	35	8	32	5	45
1940	12	18	1	31	13	32	7	52
1941	8	26	2	36	10	35	3	48
1942	8	31	1	40	5	36	2	43
1943	22	27	—	49	11	27	2	40
1944	24	43	1	68	9	33	5	47
1945	40	49	—	89	20	56	7	83
1946	56	50	—	106	29	80	4	113
1947	53	59	—	112	23	66	9	98
1948	35	61	3	99	20	63	3	86
1949	29	81	1	111	21	128	6	155
1950	23	58	—	81	10	55	6	71
1951	35	73	1	109	12	71	2	85
1952	28	73	1	102	18	95	2	115
1953	26	67	—	93	19	94	4	117
1954	39	63	1	103	21	106	8	135
1955	44	59	1	104	24	97	8	129
1956	28	59	2	89	18	85	5	108
1957	37	46	—	83	18	69	10	97

(*a*) Includes nullities of marriage and judicial separations.

DECREES ABSOLUTE GRANTED, 1957—AGES OF PARTIES AT TIME OF MARRIAGE

Ages of Husbands (Years)	Ages of Wives (Years)											Total Husbands
	Under 21	21–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60 and Over	Not Stated	
Under 21	20	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
21–24	49	24	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	82
25–29	11	20	8	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42
30–34	2	3	3	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	13
35–39	1	1	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	8
40–44	2	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	5
45–49	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
50–54	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	3
55–59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 and Over	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	2
Not Stated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Wives	85	54	21	5	8	5	..	1	..	1	..	180

DECREES ABSOLUTE GRANTED, 1957—AGES OF PARTIES AT TIME OF DIVORCE

Ages of Husbands (Years)	Ages of Wives (Years)											Total Husbands
	Under 21	21–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60 and Over	Not Stated	
Under 21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21–24	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
25–29	..	7	17	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
30–34	..	2	18	19	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	43
35–39	..	..	4	14	15	3	..	1	..	..	..	37
40–44	..	..	2	5	6	8	2	2	..	..	..	25
45–49	..	1	..	1	4	10	9	3	..	..	..	28
50–54	..	..	..	..	1	4	3	1	1	..	..	10
55–59	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	5
60 and Over	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	3
Not Stated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Wives	..	14	41	41	30	26	17	8	1	2	..	180

DECREES ABSOLUTE GRANTED, 1957—DURATION OF MARRIAGE AND ISSUE

Duration of Marriage (Years)	Number of Children									Not Stated	Total Decrees Absolute	Total Number of Children Affected
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			
Under 1 Year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 and under 2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
2 and under 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 and under 4	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
4 and under 5	8	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	12	7
5 and under 6	4	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	13
6 and under 7	5	3	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	8	3
7 and under 8	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	9	11
8 and under 9	4	1	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	10	17
9 and under 10	14	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	12
10 and under 11	2	1	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	9	18
11 and under 12	6	4	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	14	17
12 and under 13	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7
13 and under 14	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	7
14 and under 15	1	..	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	6	15
15 and under 16	..	2	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	6	13
16 and under 17	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	7
17 and under 18	2	2	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	8	13
18 and under 19	1	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	10
19 and under 20	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	7
20 and under 25	7	3	4	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	17	22
25 and under 30	2	2	3	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	12	27
30 and under 35	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
35 and under 40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 and under 45	..	..	..	..	1					..	1	4
45 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Decrees Absolute	74	36	34	22	10	2	1	1	..	..	180	..
Total Number of Children Affected	..	36	68	66	40	10	6	7	..	..	..	233

5. BIRTHS

Number of Births in Each Municipality

Municipality — Year	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	Rate Per 1,000 Population, 1957
Mean Population	263,445	270,327	278,785	288,294	298,361	306,318	311,128	316,153	322,216	330,200	
Hobart, City	1,331	1,288	1,249	1,246	1,229	1,152	1,103	1,086	1,047	1,149	20.74
Hobart, Suburbs (*a*)	636	734	816	878	1,084	1,149	1,177	1,296	1,343	1,405	28.60
Launceston and Suburbs	1,017	1,032	997	987	1,141	994	1,108	1,096	1,161	1,193	21.98
Total Urban Division	2,984	3,054	3,062	3,111	3,454	3,295	3,388	3,478	3,551	3,747	23.60
Burnie	306	314	330	343	378	399	407	387	418	449	
Circular Head	218	216	187	199	210	230	220	215	232	194	
Deloraine	139	157	135	133	141	139	147	143	149	130	
Devonport	261	276	323	317	348	332	276	364	318	332	
Kentish	114	128	116	110	116	118	110	125	89	94	
King Island	73	60	65	56	49	76	84	87	79	87	
Latrobe	86	105	111	92	133	107	92	91	115	101	
Penguin	62	68	74	73	76	92	81	81	96	105	
Ulverstone	177	187	209	213	226	210	180	224	190	216	
Wynyard	205	208	219	212	215	219	227	222	208	230	
Total N.W. Division	1,641	1,719	1,769	1,748	1,892	1,922	1,824	1,939	1,894	1,938	26.29
Beaconsfield (*b*)	102	115	97	111	116	121	122	148	135	137	
Fingal	112	92	97	101	127	127	110	142	128	138	
Flinders	29	31	25	23	29	30	20	33	33	32	
George Town	27	25	31	36	50	73	72	87	105	122	
Lilydale (*b*)	55	69	68	53	57	65	57	64	70	63	
Portland	44	35	44	24	37	25	34	33	34	37	
Ringarooma	91	96	75	80	72	81	93	87	78	81	
Scottsdale	82	83	94	91	85	98	87	84	91	107	
Total N.E. Division	542	546	531	519	573	620	595	678	674	717	28.86
Evandale	43	57	47	52	48	36	40	55	50	44	
Longford	77	94	71	91	106	92	109	108	110	131	
St. Leonards (*b*)	20	19	23	30	20	36	16	42	51	6	
Westbury (*b*)	81	88	93	75	93	84	84	98	86	76	
Total N.Mid. Division	221	258	234	248	267	248	249	303	297	257	23.45
Bothwell	40	40	44	49	50	46	39	30	28	41	
Campbell Town	47	51	50	52	65	58	54	60	71	68	
Hamilton	105	113	118	156	163	158	187	176	188	187	
Oatlands	78	75	74	73	94	71	95	75	78	65	
Ross	7	9	15	19	20	12	19	17	17	19	
Total Midland Division	277	288	301	349	392	345	394	358	382	380	28.02
Brighton	57	92	104	93	65	72	49	60	73	68	
Clarence (*c*)	40	39	47	51	58	81	71	51	51	59	
Glamorgan	31	24	24	22	32	28	21	24	25	30	
Green Ponds	20	25	17	14	18	13	18	17	15	25	
Richmond	32	34	45	52	38	43	38	37	43	43	
Sorell	51	56	63	65	74	50	68	62	60	64	
Spring Bay	19	23	28	16	20	20	27	31	35	28	
Total S.E. Division	250	293	328	313	305	307	292	282	302	317	26.88
Bruny	15	22	17	17	15	14	16	14	12	11	
Esperance	97	62	72	71	64	58	78	77	77	77	
Huon	181	170	199	191	200	211	183	172	165	209	
Kingborough (*c*)	133	143	123	122	129	132	116	107	132	115	
New Norfolk	242	212	244	275	261	240	266	297	272	293	
Port Cygnet	94	77	85	85	84	87	80	85	66	73	
Tasman	31	26	29	36	31	20	30	35	42	35	
Total S. Division	793	712	769	797	784	762	769	787	766	813	29.24
Gormanston	8	17	9	8	8	12	13	7	10	..	
Queenstown	139	121	136	146	134	111	141	133	104	160	
Strahan	20	6	13	14	15	19	9	18	9	12	
Waratah	14	19	20	22	16	12	17	12	18	6	
Zeehan	90	77	70	82	76	83	79	94	97	88	
Total W. Division	271	240	248	272	249	237	259	264	238	266	30.41
Total Country Divisions	3,995	4,056	4,180	4,246	4,462	4,441	4,382	4,611	4,553	4,688	27.35
Total Births	6,979	7,110	7,242	7,357	7,916	7,736	7,770	8,089	8,104	8,435	25.55
Birth-rate per 1,000 of Mean Population	26.49	26.30	25.96	25.52	26.53	25.25	24.97	25.59	25.15	25.55	..

(*a*) Comprised Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston and Taroona up to 31st December, 1953, since which date Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay have been added.
(*b*) Excluding those areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Launceston.
(*c*) Excluding those areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Hobart.

NOTE.—Births are allocated to the districts in which the mothers usually reside.

NUMBER OF BIRTHS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AGE OF MOTHER, &c.—TASMANIA, 1957

USUAL RESIDENCE OF MOTHER	AGE GROUP OF MOTHERS																Total Live Births
	15–19		20–24		25–29		30–34		35–39		40–44		45 and Over		All Ages		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	No.
Hobart and Suburbs—																	
Nuptial—First Born	74	68	162	179	83	83	30	25	11	10	4	3	..	..	364	368	732
Subsequent Birth	27	11	217	201	275	270	206	208	105	110	25	34	1	3	856	837	1,693
Ex-Nuptial	14	16	23	16	12	8	9	14	6	5	2	3	..	1	66	63	129
Launceston and Suburbs—																	
Nuptial—First Born	39	18	82	65	34	39	9	14	7	6	1	1	..	..	172	143	315
Subsequent Birth	10	9	95	91	131	137	119	84	56	57	14	12	..	1	425	391	816
Ex-Nuptial	10	10	10	12	7	5	..	4	2	1	1	..	..	..	30	32	62
Total Urban Division—																	
Nuptial—First Born	113	86	244	244	117	122	39	39	18	16	5	4	..	..	536	511	1,047
Subsequent Birth	37	20	312	292	406	407	325	292	161	167	39	46	1	4	1,281	1,228	2,509
Ex-Nuptial	24	26	33	28	19	13	9	18	8	6	3	3	..	1	96	95	191
North-Western Division—																	
Nuptial—First Born	49	59	122	132	32	36	11	10	5	8	4	2	..	..	223	247	470
Subsequent Birth	22	15	199	154	218	222	144	147	108	111	31	35	7	3	729	687	1,416
Ex-Nuptial	9	6	5	8	7	8	1	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	24	28	52
North-East Division—																	
Nuptial—First Born	24	14	38	30	14	16	4	9	3	4	1	2	1	..	85	75	160
Subsequent Birth	15	5	78	62	86	90	67	37	36	25	14	15	2	..	298	234	532
Ex-Nuptial	6	3	2	2	3	2	3	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	16	9	25
North-Midland Division—																	
Nuptial—First Born	3	10	19	19	8	3	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	30	37	67
Subsequent Birth	3	4	23	18	38	20	23	22	14	7	5	5	..	..	106	76	182
Ex-Nuptial	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	8
Midland Division—																	
Nuptial—First Born	16	16	21	26	10	8	3	7	1	..	1	..	..	..	52	57	109
Subsequent Birth	7	5	31	33	42	40	42	23	11	17	5	1	1	1	139	120	259
Ex-Nuptial	..	3	3	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4	8	12
South-East Division—																	
Nuptial—First Born	11	13	18	15	12	5	1	1	4	1	..	..	..	..	46	35	81
Subsequent Birth	5	4	25	34	43	31	21	22	19	11	3	3	1	2	117	107	224
Ex-Nuptial	4	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	4	12
Southern Division—																	
Nuptial—First Born	27	20	57	47	12	14	3	4	2	6	2	1	..	..	103	92	195
Subsequent Birth	9	7	96	73	114	76	55	51	36	51	7	10	2	1	319	269	588
Ex-Nuptial	4	6	3	3	7	1	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	18	12	30
Western Division—																	
Nuptial—First Born	14	5	16	15	4	6	1	3	2	..	..	1	..	..	37	30	67
Subsequent Birth	5	3	18	33	24	22	21	20	12	17	3	4	..	1	83	100	183
Ex-Nuptial	4	1	3	1	3	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	12	4	16
Total Rural Divisions—																	
Nuptial—First Born	144	137	291	284	92	88	23	37	17	20	8	6	1	1	576	573	1,149
Subsequent Birth	66	43	470	407	565	501	373	322	236	239	68	73	13	8	1,791	1,593	3,384
Ex-Nuptial	28	21	18	20	24	13	7	10	6	3	2	2	..	1	85	70	155
Total Tasmania—																	
Nuptial—First Born	257	223	535	528	209	210	62	76	35	36	13	10	1	1	1,112	1,084	2,196
Subsequent Birth	103	63	782	699	971	908	698	614	397	406	107	119	14	12	3,072	2,821	5,893
Ex-Nuptial	52	47	51	48	43	26	16	28	14	9	5	5	..	2	181	165	346
GRAND TOTAL	412	333	1,368	1,275	1,223	1,144	776	718	446	451	125	134	15	15	4,365	4,070	8,435

NOTE.—Plural Births: (i) With no previous issue—The first child born alive is included with "First Born" and the remaining child with "Subsequent Births".
(ii) With previous issue—Both children are included with "Subsequent Births".

NUMBER OF BIRTHS AND ANNUAL RATE IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

Statistical Division	Mean Population Year 1957	Number of Births			Annual Birth Rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population			
		1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957	Average 3 Years 1954-56
Hobart City	55,389	1,086	1,047	1,149	19.6	18.9	20.7	19.5
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	49,118	1,296	1,343	1,405	30.3	29.7	28.6	29.6
Total Hobart and Suburbs	104,507	2,382	2,390	2,554	24.3	23.8	24.4	23.9
Launceston City and Suburbs	54,274	1,096	1,161	1,193	21.5	22.0	22.0	21.9
Total Urban Division	158,781	3,478	3,551	3,747	23.3	23.2	23.6	23.2
Rural Divisions—								
North-Western Division	73,707	1,939	1,894	1,938	27.2	26.1	26.3	23.5
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	24,842	678	674	717	28.4	27.6	28.9	27.2
North Midland Division (*b*)	10,958	303	297	257	28.3	27.6	23.5	26.5
Midland Division	13,561	358	382	380	27.0	28.8	28.0	28.7
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	11,795	282	302	317	24.5	25.7	26.9	25.0
Southern Division (*c*)	27,808	787	766	813	28.7	27.8	29.2	28.1
Western Division	8,748	264	238	266	30.1	27.6	30.4	28.7
Total Rural Divisions	171,419	4,611	4,553	4,688	27.6	26.9	27.4	27.0
Tasmania	330,200	8,089	8,104	8,435	25.59	25.15	25.55	25.24

(*a*) Comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Taroona, Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay.
(*b*) Excluding those areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Launceston.
(*c*) Excluding those areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Hobart.

PERCENTAGE OF EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS TO TOTAL BIRTHS

District	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	Average 1947-56
Hobart	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.4	5.0	4.4
Launceston	4.4	3.3	5.7	4.6	4.9	3.9	4.4	3.8	4.1	5.2	4.4
Other Districts	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.7	3.3	3.5
Tasmania	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.9	4.1	3.8
Australia	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	(*a*)	4.0

(*a*) Not yet available.
Ex-Nuptial Births are allocated to the districts in which the mothers usually reside.

BIRTHS BY MONTHS

Percentage of Births Registered in Each Month to Total Births

Month	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	Average 1947-56
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	8.4	8.0	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.4	8.7
February	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.9	7.3	7.6	7.5	6.9	8.6	6.8	7.6
March	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.9	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4
April	8.4	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.4	8.1	7.6	7.4	8.2	8.0	7.6
May	8.0	7.7	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.5	7.4	8.4	8.2	8.9	8.1
June	8.2	8.6	8.6	7.5	8.6	8.6	7.9	8.2	8.6	6.8	8.2
July	8.8	8.2	7.4	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.0	8.4	8.8	8.5
August	8.8	8.8	9.7	8.8	8.2	7.8	8.7	9.3	7.8	9.0	8.6
September	8.2	9.5	8.0	8.3	9.8	8.8	9.0	9.8	8.6	8.8	8.9
October	8.6	9.6	8.9	10.1	8.7	9.8	9.2	9.5	9.0	9.5	9.2
November	8.9	9.1	9.7	9.0	7.9	8.0	8.7	7.8	9.1	8.0	8.5
December	7.7	8.0	7.0	7.5	8.7	7.7	7.9	7.8	6.2	7.6	7.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

STILL-BIRTHS

Statistical Division	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Hobart and Suburbs	62	42	45	48	36	39	36	25	31	36
Launceston and Suburbs ..	22	19	14	25	17	24	24	22	24	20
North-Western Division ..	45	53	35	36	33	30	28	33	32	25
North-Eastern Division ..	12	10	8	16	18	10	10	8	8	7
North Midland Division ..	4	6	3	9	10	4	5	2	4	2
Midland Division	9	8	5	8	5	6	4	2	6	4
South-Eastern Division ..	8	7	4	8	7	5	2	3	7	4
Southern Division	11	9	21	14	21	19	9	10	9	3
Western Division	6	5	3	2	7	4	6	4	1	3
Total Still-births	179	159	138	166	154	141	124	109	122	104
Percentage of Still-births to Births and Still-births combined	2.50	2.18	1.87	2.21	1.91	1.79	1.57	1.33	1.48	1.22

NOTE.—Still-births are allocated to the districts in which the mothers usually reside.

REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS IN TASMANIA

Registrations		1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Births—Nuptial	Males ..	3,368	3,437	3,605	3,660	3,975	3,766	3,770	3,985	3,960	4,184
	Females	3,331	3,407	3,354	3,430	3,652	3,684	3,705	3,829	3,824	3,905
Births—Ex-nuptial	Males ..	159	141	147	144	151	127	149	137	168	181
	Females	121	125	136	123	138	159	146	139	152	165
Still-births	Males	101	87	62	88	86	72	70	60	61	77
	Females ..	78	72	76	78	67	67	54	49	61	27
	Undetermined Sex	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Under Births Legitimation Act		76	85	92	66	57	67	62	69	79	59

6. INFANTILE MORTALITY

INFANTILE MORTALITY IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

Statistical Division	Total Live Births 1957	Number of Deaths Under 1 Year			Annual Infant Mortality Rate Per 1,000 Live Births			Number of Still Births		
		1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957
Hobart City	1,149	23	23	20	21	22	17	18	10	16
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	1,405	32	30	29	25	22	21	7	21	20
Total Hobart and Suburbs	2,554	55	53	49	23	22	19	25	31	36
Launceston City and Suburbs	1,193	26	41	21	24	35	18	22	24	20
Total Urban Division	3,747	81	94	70	23	26	19	47	55	56
Rural Divisions —										
North-Western Division	1,938	47	28	46	24	15	24	33	32	25
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	717	13	6	6	19	9	8	8	8	7
North-Midland Division (*b*)	257	3	4	2	10	13	8	2	4	2
Midland Division	380	10	9	6	28	23	16	2	6	4
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	317	5	8	12	18	26	38	3	7	4
Southern Division (*c*)	813	22	15	17	28	20	21	10	9	3
Western Division	266	8	6	11	30	25	41	4	1	3
Total Rural Divisions	4,688	108	76	100	23	17	21	62	67	48
Tasmania	8,435	189	170	170	23.4	21.0	20.2	109	122	104

Births, Still-births and Infant Deaths are allocated to the Districts in which the mothers usually reside.

(*a*) Comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Taroona, Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay.

(*b*) Excluding those areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Launceston.

(*c*) Excluding those areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Hobart.

INFANTILE MORTALITY—FIRST MONTH AND SUBSEQUENT ELEVEN MONTHS

Mortality Rate Per 1,000 *Live Births*

Statistical Division	Under 1 Week			Under 1 Month			Subsequent Eleven Months		
	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957
Hobart City	11	12	11	12	15	13	9	7	4
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	13	11	9	16	14	12	9	8	9
Total Hobart and Suburbs	12	12	10	14	15	12	9	7	7
Launceston City and Suburbs	16	28	16	19	32	16	5	3	2
Total Urban Division	13	17	12	15	20	14	8	6	5
Rural Divisions—									
North-Western Division	19	9	15	22	10	18	2	5	6
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	7	..	3	10	..	3	9	9	5
North Midland Division (*b*)	7	3	4	7	7	4	3	6	4
Midland Division	14	16	11	14	18	11	14	5	5
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	18	10	19	18	16	19	..	10	19
Southern Division (*c*)	20	13	12	22	16	14	6	4	7
Western Division	19	17	26	19	17	26	11	8	15
Total Rural Divisions	16	9	13	18	11	14	5	6	7
Tasmania	14.8	12.5	12.3	16.8	14.9	13.6	6.6	6.1	6.6

NOTE.—Deaths in the first week correspond roughly with deaths from " Pre-natal " causes and in the subsequent period to deaths from " Preventable Causes ".

(*a*) Comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Taroona, Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay.

(*b*) Excluding those areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Launceston.

(*c*) Excluding those areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Hobart.

INFANTILE MORTALITY.—CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH, 1957.

Cause.		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Year
056	Whooping Cough	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
057	Meningococcal Infections	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2
001-055, 058-326	Other General Diseases	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
340	Meningitis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
330–334, 341–398	Other Diseases of the Nervous System	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
400–468	Diseases of the Circulatory System	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
480–483	Influenza	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
490–493	Pneumonia	1	..	2	1	2	..	4	1	3	4	2	3	23
500–502	Bronchitis	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
510–527	Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
571	Gastro-Enteritis	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
530–570, 572–587	Other Diseases of the Digestive System	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
590–594	Nephritis and Nephrosis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
600–637	Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
690–716	Diseases of the Skin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
720–749	Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
750–759	Congenital Malformations	2	3	3	1	3	2	4	3	2	6	3	5	37
760–769	Birth Injuries, Asphyxia, and Infections of Newborn	6	1	1	3	4	..	11	3	2	11	3	1	46
770–776	Other Diseases of Early Infancy	6	1	10	5	8	3	4	1	2	4	..	3	47
780–795	Ill-defined Conditions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
800–999	External Causes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	2	5
	TOTAL	17	5	16	10	18	7	23	10	9	28	12	15	170

INFANTILE MORTALITY.—CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR IN CITIES AND COUNTRY, 1957.

Cause		Hobart (a)		L'ton (a)		Country		TOTAL	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
056	Whooping Cough	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
057	Meningococcal Infections	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..
001–055, 058–326	Other General Diseases	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1
340	Meningitis	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
330–334, 341–398	Other Diseases of the Nervous System	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
400–468	Diseases of the Circulatory System	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
480–483	Influenza	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
490–493	Pneumonia	6	3	..	..	8	6	14	9
500–502	Bronchitis	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
510–527	Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
571	Gastro-Enteritis	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
530–570, 572–587	Other Diseases of the Digestive System	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
590–594	Nephritis and Nephrosis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
600–637	Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
690–716	Diseases of the Skin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
720–749	Diseases of the Bones and Organs of Movement	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
750–759	Congenital Malformations	6	6	..	1	11	13	17	20
760–769	Birth Injuries, Asphyxia and Infections of Newborn	9	8	3	6	15	5	27	19
770–776	Other Diseases of Early Infancy	6	3	4	4	24	6	34	13
780–795	Ill-defined Conditions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
800–999	External Causes	..	1	..	2	1	1	1	4
	TOTAL	28	21	8	13	66	34	102	68

(a) Including Suburbs.

DEATHS OF CHILDREN UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE: CAUSE OF DEATH AND AGE AT DEATH, [illegible]

Cause of Death	Age at Death																																	
	Under 1 Week		1 Week		2 Weeks		3 Weeks		1 Month(a)		2 Months		3 Months		4 Months		5 Months		6 Months		7 Months		8 Months		9 Months		10 Months		11 Months		Total Under 1 Year		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total
ALL CAUSES	**63**	**41**	**4**	**1**	**2**	**3**	**1**	..	**4**	**3**	**6**	..	**10**	**8**	**5**	**2**	**1**	**3**	**1**	**3**	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**2**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**102**	**68**	**170**
057 Meningococcal infections	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	2
277 Adrenogenital syndrome	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
325 Mental deficiency	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
340 Meningitis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
481 Influenza	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
490 Lobar pneumonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
491 Bronchopneumonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	3	2	2	1	..	2	..	2	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	12	8	20
492 Primary atypical pneumonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
501 Bronchitis unqualified	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
570 Intestinal obstruction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
571 Gastro-enteritis and colitis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
600 Pyelonephritis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
730 Osteomyelitis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
750 Monstrosity	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
751 Spina bifida and meningocele	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
752 Congenital hydrocephalus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	2	3
753 Other congential malformations of nervous system and sense organs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
754 Congenital malformations of circulatory system	2	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	11	18
756 Congential malformations of digestive system	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	7
757 Congenital malformations of genito-urinary system	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
759 Other & unspecified congenital malformations not elsewhere classified	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
760 Intracranial and spinal injury at birth	10	11	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	11	22
761 Other birth injury	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
762 Post-natal asphyxia and atelectasis	9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	4	13
763 Pneumonia of newborn	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
769 Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxaemia	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
770 Haemolytic disease of newborn	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	5
771 Haemorrhagic disease of newborn	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
773 Ill-defined diseases of early infancy	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	4
774 Immaturity with other subsidiary condition	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
776 Immaturity unqualified	23	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	10	35
922 Accidental suffocation by foreign body	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
924 Accidental mechanical suffocation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
926 Lack of care of infants under one year of age	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
929 Accidental drowning	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1

(a) Age four weeks and under two months.

7. DEATHS

Number of Deaths in Each Municipality

Municipality — Year / Mean Population	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	Rate Per 1,000 Population, 1957
	263,445	270,327	278,785	288,294	298,361	306,318	311,128	316,153	322,216	330,200	
Hobart, City	674	635	679	629	631	565	648	575	609	614	11.09
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	136	155	157	206	257	233	247	252	270	322	6.56
Launceston and Suburbs	447	407	387	424	445	426	447	430	376	431	7.94
Total Urban Division	1,257	1,197	1,223	1,259	1,333	1,224	1,342	1,257	1,255	1,367	8.61
Burnie	86	80	84	90	93	97	129	95	110	115	
Circular Head	49	45	52	38	39	47	50	47	50	42	
Deloraine	49	48	52	42	32	46	47	50	44	47	
Devonport	94	100	105	95	101	97	83	109	83	123	
Kentish	40	34	34	37	36	24	46	36	24	25	
King Island	6	4	11	7	12	7	8	15	18	12	
Latrobe	36	27	42	40	39	37	34	38	38	42	
Penguin	16	17	15	18	17	13	16	19	12	17	
Ulverstone	53	64	62	64	72	66	60	58	78	70	
Wynyard	50	58	69	71	50	41	53	55	55	50	
Total N.W. Division	479	477	526	502	491	475	526	522	512	543	7.37
Beaconsfield (*b*)	46	51	33	49	37	49	42	47	49	41	
Fingal	35	29	40	27	16	38	32	30	29	39	
Flinders	9	3	7	9	10	7	11	7	9	7	
George Town	10	13	10	14	4	12	9	15	15	11	
Lilydale (*b*)	18	8	18	19	13	22	15	16	29	25	
Portland	16	15	11	16	10	13	11	14	14	8	
Ringarooma	23	21	24	29	27	18	16	14	13	18	
Scottsdale	24	29	24	21	15	30	27	30	21	21	
Total N.E. Division	181	169	167	184	132	189	163	173	179	170	6.84
Evandale	5	16	12	14	9	15	13	12	17	12	
Longford	24	34	30	53	57	56	57	48	38	47	
St. Leonards (*b*)	2	2	2	5	4	13	6	7	14	6	
Westbury (*b*)	29	28	26	42	30	43	34	29	41	30	
Total N.Mid. Division	60	80	70	114	100	127	110	96	110	95	8.67
Bothwell	11	17	10	10	10	11	14	11	8	5	
Campbell Town	22	9	18	11	21	23	12	12	16	10	
Hamilton	25	23	16	27	41	24	38	34	28	35	
Oatlands	23	21	21	28	22	21	23	21	25	11	
Ross	6	6	3	4	5	12	6	4	5	5	
Total Mid. Division	87	76	68	80	99	91	93	82	82	66	4.87
Brighton	28	25	23	24	22	25	24	18	12	22	
Clarence (*c*)	16	10	8	14	16	17	18	15	19	18	
Glamorgan	13	8	9	6	12	6	12	5	11	10	
Green Ponds	5	6	2	5	7	9	5	7	10	7	
Richmond	15	16	13	19	19	19	19	15	11	7	
Sorell	30	26	20	17	18	22	15	16	23	30	
Spring Bay	7	7	15	14	13	6	7	2	8	5	
Total S.E. Division	114	98	90	99	107	104	100	78	94	99	8.39
Bruny	1	6	6	10	6	2	5	2	3	4	
Esperance	21	22	23	28	26	14	16	24	22	26	
Huon	59	43	49	42	57	41	50	37	39	52	
Kingborough (*c*)	34	33	24	43	43	44	39	28	33	39	
New Norfolk	132	105	130	109	100	139	147	102	105	117	
Port Cygnet	33	23	19	19	25	14	21	22	19	18	
Tasman	7	7	11	6	4	15	11	5	6	6	
Total S. Division	287	239	262	257	261	269	289	220	227	262	9.42
Gormanston	5	3	8	4	3	4	2	3	1	1	
Queenstown	30	24	29	37	29	31	47	35	29	42	
Strahan	3	4	6	4	7	5	5	4	5	4	
Waratah	8	5	3	5	3	7	2	3	2	6	
Zeehan	17	17	14	22	14	25	17	16	17	15	
Total W. Division	63	53	60	72	56	72	73	61	54	68	7.78
Total Country Divisions	1,271	1,192	1,243	1,308	1,246	1,327	1,354	1,232	1,258	1,303	7.60
Total Deaths	2,528	2,389	2,466	2,567	2,579	2,551	2,696	2,489	2,513	2,670	8.09
Death-rate Per 1,000 Mean Population	9.60	8.84	8.85	8.93	8.64	8.33	8.66	7.87	7.80	8.09	—

(*a*) Comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston and Taroona up to 31st December, 1953, since which date Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay have been added.
(*b*) Excluding those areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Launceston.
(*c*) Excluding those areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Hobart.
NOTE.—Deaths at sea are not included in the above table. Deaths are allocated to the districts in which the deceased normally resided.

NUMBER OF DEATHS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS AND PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEATHS

Particulars — Year	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	Average 1947-56
Mean Population	263,445	270,327	278,785	288,294	298,361	306,318	311,128	316,153	322,216	330,200	..
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 1 Year of Age	193	170	172	196	172	177	186	189	170	170	182
1 Year of Age and Under 2 ..	18	17	24	21	23	14	20	20	13	13	19
2 Years of Age and Under 3 ..	8	12	9	14	10	12	16	4	11	19	10
3 Years of Age and Under 4 ..	3	10	3	8	15	12	11	13	5	4	8
4 Years of Age and Under 5 ..	7	7	4	7	5	5	4	4	6	9	6
Total Under 5 Years of Age ..	229	216	212	246	225	220	237	230	205	215	225
5 Years of Age and Under 10..	19	19	14	20	37	27	18	19	21	21	22
10 Years of Age and Under 20..	30	37	41	49	44	36	39	42	34	52	40
20 Years of Age and Under 30..	66	66	57	84	65	60	56	46	61	57	64
30 Years of Age and Under 40..	91	85	93	93	84	70	81	67	75	66	83
40 Years of Age and Under 50..	138	136	129	138	155	151	147	142	122	138	138
50 Years of Age and Under 60..	262	279	242	270	254	257	292	241	290	282	264
60 Years of Age and Under 65..	217	200	205	185	233	199	224	214	182	208	205
Total 5 Years of Age and Under 65	823	822	781	839	872	800	857	771	785	824	816
65 Years of Age and Under 70	282	258	270	266	285	258	288	266	279	284	271
70 Years of Age and Under 80	643	586	627	649	638	658	685	660	668	755	638
80 Years of Age and Under 90	487	440	480	479	471	522	524	472	489	494	479
90 Years of Age and Under 100	63	65	94	84	86	92	98	88	83	94	82
100 Years of Age and Upwards..	—	2	1	2	—	1	2	1	2	2	1
Total 65 Years of Age and Upwards	1,475	1,351	1,472	1,480	1,480	1,531	1,597	1,487	1,521	1,629	1,471
Age Not Known	1	—	1	2	2	—	5	1	2	2	2
GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL AGES	2,528	2,389	2,466	2,567	2,579	2,551	2,696	2,489	2,513	2,670	2,514
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Percentage of Deaths on the Total Number of Deaths For Each Particular Year or Period—											
Under 1 Year of Age ..	7.63	7.12	6.97	7.64	6.66	6.93	6.90	7.59	6.76	6.37	7.25
Under 5 Years of Age ..	9.06	9.04	8.60	9.58	8.72	8.62	8.79	9.24	8.16	8.05	8.96
5 Years of Age and Under 65	32.55	34.41	31.67	32.68	33.81	31.36	31.79	30.98	31.24	30.87	32.50
65 Years of Age and Upwards..	58.34	56.55	59.69	57.66	57.39	60.02	59.24	59.74	60.52	61.01	58.48
Unspecified	0.05	—	0.04	0.08	0.08	—	0.18	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.06
All Ages	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Death-rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population	9.60	8.84	8.85	8.93	8.64	8.33	8.66	7.87	7.80	8.09	8.67

REGISTRATION OF DEATHS IN TASMANIA

		1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Deaths—Within Tasmania	Males ..	1,398	1,264	1,318	1,412	1,427	1,414	1,493	1,351	1,378	1,514
	Females	1,130	1,125	1,148	1,155	1,152	1,137	1,203	1,138	1,135	1,156
Deaths—On Ships at Sea (*a*)	Males ..	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL REGISTRATIONS..		2,528	2,389	2,467	2,567	2,579	2,551	2,696	2,489	2,513	2,670

(*a*) Not affecting population.

NUMBER OF DEATHS AND CRUDE DEATH RATES IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

Statistical Division	Mean Population Year, 1957	Number of Deaths			Annual Death Rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population			
		1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957	Average 3 Years 1954-1956
Hobart City	55,389	575	609	614	10.4	11.0	11.1	11.0
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	49,118	252	270	322	5.9	6.0	6.6	6.0
Total Hobart and Suburbs	104,507	827	879	936	8.4	8.7	9.0	8.8
Launceston City and Suburbs	54,274	430	376	431	8.4	7.1	7.9	8.2
Total Urban Division	158,781	1,257	1,255	1,367	8.4	8.2	8.6	8.6
Rural Divisions—								
North-Western Division	73,707	522	512	543	7.3	7.1	7.4	7.3
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	24,842	173	179	170	7.3	7.3	6.8	7.2
North Midland Division (*b*)	10,958	96	110	95	9.0	10.2	8.7	9.9
Midland Division	13,561	82	82	66	6.2	6.2	4.9	6.5
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	11,795	78	94	99	6.8	8.0	8.4	7.7
Southern Division (*c*)	27,808	220	227	262	8.0	8.2	9.4	8.9
Western Division	8,748	61	54	68	6.9	6.3	7.8	7.1
Total Rural Divisions	171,419	1,232	1,258	1,303	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.7
Tasmania	330,200	2,489	2,513	2,670	7.87	7.80	8.09	8.11

NUMBER OF DEATHS IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS, 1957

Statistical Division	Under 1 Year	1 to 4 Years	5 to 19 Years	20 to 44 Years	45 to 64 Years	65 Years and Over	Age Unspecified	Total Number of Deaths
Hobart and Suburbs (*a*)	49	12	21	58	212	584	..	936
Launceston and Suburbs	21	5	8	21	96	278	2	431
Total Urban Division	70	17	29	79	308	862	2	1,367
North-Western Division	46	10	18	42	101	326	..	543
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	6	4	6	16	32	106	..	170
North-Midland Division (*b*)	2	1	..	6	13	73	..	95
Midland Division	6	3	4	7	17	29	..	66
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	12	..	4	10	17	56	..	99
Southern Division (*c*)	17	8	11	20	57	149	..	262
Western Division	11	2	1	7	19	28	..	68
Total Rural Divisions	100	28	44	108	256	767	..	1,303
Tasmania	170	45	73	187	564	1,629	2	2,670

PERCENTAGE OF DEATHS IN EACH AGE GROUP TO TOTAL DEATHS FOR EACH STATISTICAL DIVISION, 1957

Statistical Division	Under 1 Year	1 to 4 Years	5 to 19 Years	20 to 44 Years	45 to 64 Years	65 Years and Over	Age Unspecified	Total
Hobart and Suburbs (*a*)	5.3	1.3	2.2	6.2	22.6	62.4	..	100.0
Launceston and Suburbs	4.9	1.2	1.9	4.8	22.3	64.5	0.4	100.0
Total Urban Division	5.1	1.2	2.1	5.8	22.5	63.2	0.1	100.0
North-Western Division	8.5	1.8	3.3	7.7	18.6	60.1	..	100.0
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	3.5	2.4	3.5	9.4	18.8	62.4	..	100.0
North-Midland Division (*b*)	2.1	1.1	..	6.3	13.7	76.8	..	100.0
Midland Division	9.1	4.5	6.1	10.6	25.8	43.9	..	100.0
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	12.1	..	4.0	10.1	17.2	56.6	..	100.0
Southern Division (*c*)	6.5	3.1	4.2	7.6	21.8	56.8	..	100.0
Western Division	16.1	2.9	1.6	10.3	27.9	41.2	..	100.0
Total Rural Divisions	7.7	2.2	3.4	8.3	19.6	58.8	..	100.0
Tasmania	6.4	1.7	2.7	7.0	21.1	61.0	0.1	100.0

(*a*) Comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Taroona, Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay.
(*b*) Excluding those areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Launceston.
(*c*) Excluding those areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Hobart.

NUMBER OF DEATHS REGISTERED CLASSIFIED BY AGE GROUPS BY MONTHS, 1957

Age Group	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total Year	Per Cent. of Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	%
Under 1 Month	12	5	13	9	14	7	14	5	4	19	4	9	115	4.3
1 Month and Under 3 Months	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	4	2	2	13	0.5
3 Months and Under 6 Months	3	..	2	1	1	..	4	4	2	5	5	3	30	1.1
6 Months and Under 12 Months	..	..	1	..	3	..	3	1	2	..	1	1	12	0.5
Total Under 1 Year	17	5	16	10	18	7	23	10	9	28	12	15	170	6.4
1 Year and Under 2 Years	..	3	1	..	..	2	2	1	..	2	..	2	13	0.5
2 Years and Under 5 Years	1	3	..	2	3	2	3	2	7	1	3	5	32	1.2
Total 1 Year and Under 5 Years	1	6	1	2	3	4	5	3	7	3	3	7	45	1.7
5 Years and Under 10 Years	4	1	3	..	2	..	1	3	2	2	3	..	21	0.8
10 Years and Under 20 Years	4	4	6	4	3	1	8	3	6	6	4	3	52	1.9
20 Years and Under 30 Years	4	4	2	2	5	7	3	8	9	5	3	5	57	2.1
30 Years and Under 40 Years	6	6	4	6	7	4	8	7	4	4	6	4	66	2.5
40 Years and Under 50 Years	15	10	9	11	13	13	16	17	7	12	8	7	138	5.2
50 Years and Under 60 Years	19	25	25	23	27	14	22	26	30	23	27	21	282	10.6
60 Years and Under 65 Years	15	16	19	20	21	15	17	12	15	25	16	17	208	7.7
65 Years and Under 70 Years	28	25	22	18	25	23	32	22	26	26	14	23	284	10.6
Total 5 Years and Under 70 Years	95	91	90	84	103	77	107	98	99	103	81	80	1,108	41.4
70 Years and Under 80 Years	65	50	45	57	68	63	80	87	74	64	46	56	755	28.3
80 Years and Under 90 Years	45	30	36	38	52	37	51	44	46	39	43	33	494	18.5
90 Years and Under 100 Years	6	7	5	6	3	6	6	12	15	13	6	9	94	3.5
100 Years and Over	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	0.1
Total 70 Years and Over	116	87	86	101	123	107	138	143	135	116	95	98	1,345	50.4
Age Not Known	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	0.1
GRAND TOTAL	229	190	193	197	247	195	273	254	251	250	191	200	2,670	100.0
Per Cent. of Total Deaths	8.6	7.1	7.2	7.4	9.3	7.3	10.2	9.5	9.4	9.4	7.1	7.5	100.0	..
Percentage of Deaths Under Age Groups to Total Deaths During Each Month—														
Under 1 Year	7.4	2.6	8.3	5.1	7.3	3.6	8.4	3.9	3.6	11.2	6.3	7.5	6.4	..
1 Year and Under 5 Years	0.4	3.2	0.5	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.8	1.2	2.8	1.2	1.6	3.5	1.7	..
5 Years and Under 70 Years	41.5	47.9	46.6	42.6	41.7	39.5	39.2	38.6	39.4	41.2	42.4	40.0	41.5	..
70 Years and Over	50.7	45.8	44.6	51.3	49.8	54.9	50.6	56.3	53.8	46.4	49.7	49.0	50.4	..
Unspecified	..	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEATHS REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH

Month	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	Average 1947-56
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	8.6	8.0	7.2	7.0	8.6	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.6	8.0
February	6.8	6.3	7.9	6.6	6.3	6.7	6.6	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.0
March	8.1	7.1	6.7	8.2	7.8	8.7	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.2	7.6
April	7.0	7.1	6.6	7.7	6.4	7.7	6.8	7.6	6.9	7.4	7.2
May	7.6	9.2	9.8	8.6	7.9	7.3	7.3	8.6	8.0	9.3	8.2
June	9.4	8.6	8.4	8.0	9.9	9.7	11.2	8.6	9.2	7.3	9.2
July	10.8	9.7	9.9	9.7	9.7	11.0	10.8	9.3	9.7	10.2	10.0
August	10.6	10.7	11.4	10.2	10.2	9.5	11.5	9.7	11.4	9.5	10.5
September	7.9	8.6	9.8	9.0	10.1	8.7	8.1	9.9	9.2	9.4	9.1
October	8.0	8.3	7.5	9.5	8.5	8.8	7.9	8.7	7.2	9.4	8.3
November	7.9	8.4	9.0	9.1	6.5	7.3	7.5	7.9	9.4	7.1	8.0
December	7.3	8.0	5.8	6.4	8.1	6.6	7.1	6.9	6.2	7.5	6.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NUMBER OF DEATHS, DEATH RATES AND MORTALITY INDEXES—TASMANIA

Year	Number of Deaths			Crude Death Rates Per 1,000 of Mean Population			Mortality Indexes (Base Year 1901=1.000) (a)			Ratio of Male to Female Mortality (a)
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
1901	1,001	813	1,814	11.16	9.82	10.51	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.136
1911	1,037	890	1,927	10.70	9.55	10.14	0.959	0.973	0.965	1.120
1921	1,166	1,031	2,197	10.82	9.76	10.30	0.970	0.994	0.980	1.109
1931	1,093	964	2,057	9.65	8.65	9.15	0.865	0.881	0.871	1.116
1941	1,364	1,211	2,575	11.22	10.19	10.71	1.005	1.038	1.019	1.101
1942	1,284	1,146	2,430	10.56	9.59	10.08	0.946	0.977	0.959	1.101
1943	1,342	1,185	2,527	10.96	9.84	10.41	0.982	1.002	0.990	1.114
1944	1,335	1,159	2,494	10.79	9.51	10.15	0.967	0.968	0.966	1.135
1945	1,286	1,127	2,413	10.28	9.12	9.71	0.921	0.929	0.924	1.127
1946	1,395	1,154	2,549	11.00	9.20	10.11	0.986	0.937	0.962	1.196
1947	1,309	1,054	2,363	10.11	8.23	9.17	0.906	0.838	0.873	1.228
1948	1,398	1,130	2,528	10.47	8.70	9.60	0.938	0.886	0.913	1.203
1949	1,264	1,125	2,389	9.18	8.48	8.84	0.822	0.864	0.841	1.083
1950	1,318	1,148	2,466	9.32	8.35	8.85	0.835	0.851	0.842	1.115
1951	1,412	1,155	2,567	9.66	8.13	8.93	0.866	0.828	0.850	1.188
1952	1,427	1,152	2,579	9.39	7.87	8.64	0.841	0.801	0.822	1.193
1953	1,414	1,137	2,551	9.05	7.57	8.33	0.811	0.771	0.793	1.196
1954	1,493	1,203	2,696	9.43	7.87	8.66	0.845	0.801	0.824	1.198
1955	1,351	1,138	2,489	8.36	7.36	7.87	0.749	0.749	0.749	1.136
1956	1,378	1,135	2,513	8.35	7.22	7.80	0.748	0.735	0.742	1.157
1957	1,514	1,156	2,670	8.90	7.22	8.09	0.797	0.735	0.770	1.233

(a) Based on " Crude Rates " only.

CRUDE DEATH RATES (a) IN EACH STATE—1921, 1933, 1947, 1954 AND 1957

State	1921 (b)	1933 (b)	1947 (b)	1954 (b)	1957
New South Wales	9.50	8.58	9.53	9.46	9.20
Victoria	10.52	9.59	10.44	9.19	9.03
Queensland	9.37	8.83	9.15	8.64	8.39
South Australia	10.02	8.44	9.62	9.01	8.67
Western Australia	10.42	8.64	9.39	8.38	7.66
Tasmania	10.30	9.60	9.17	8.66	8.09
Australia	9.91	8.92	9.69	9.10	8.81

(a) Rate per 1,000 of Mean Population.
(b) Census Year.

DEATH RATES IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1932–34, 1946–48 AND 1953–55

Death Rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population

Age Group	1932–34			1946–48			1953–55		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
0 to 4 Years	12.77	10.42	11.62	9.13	7.24	8.21	6.62	5.72	6.18
5 to 9 Years	2.08	1.54	1.81	1.15	0.69	0.92	0.68	0.56	0.62
10 to 14 Years	1.27	0.91	1.09	0.67	0.39	0.53	0.59	0.28	0.44
15 to 19 Years	2.05	2.22	2.14	1.62	1.46	1.54	1.97	0.50	1.25
20 to 24 Years	2.73	2.58	2.66	2.10	1.79	1.94	1.71	0.65	1.20
25 to 29 Years	2.98	3.74	3.35	2.12	1.74	1.93	1.47	0.96	1.23
30 to 34 Years	3.78	3.63	3.71	2.27	1.90	2.09	1.95	1.23	1.60
35 to 39 Years	4.71	4.43	4.56	3.10	2.59	2.85	1.93	1.26	1.60
40 to 44 Years	4.85	4.88	4.86	3.93	3.51	3.73	3.26	2.98	3.13
45 to 49 Years	6.90	5.44	6.19	5.88	4.66	5.28	5.05	4.34	4.72
50 to 54 Years	9.96	10.08	10.02	9.52	7.84	8.65	8.91	6.49	7.74
55 to 59 Years	14.47	11.62	13.09	16.98	10.03	13.44	15.37	10.05	12.65
60 to 64 Years	23.92	16.87	20.52	23.87	17.30	20.53	23.32	14.99	18.93
65 to 69 Years	35.11	30.46	32.87	41.82	27.35	34.56	36.68	22.98	29.45
70 to 74 Years	59.22	48.31	53.89	58.43	49.47	53.80	61.57	40.42	50.30
75 to 79 Years	94.23	83.58	88.97	103.22	77.00	89.78	92.09	73.50	82.08
80 to 84 Years	160.80	125.15	142.64	156.64	123.49	138.41	153.82	122.30	136.28
85 to 89 Years	204.45	195.28	199.07	256.56	198.35	222.49	230.41	211.41	220.11
90 and Over	401.97	363.63	376.36	434.21	317.76	366.12	307.25	312.17	310.31

DEATH (*a*) RATE IN TASMANIA FROM PRINCIPAL DISEASES SINCE 1872 PER 100,000 PERSONS (MEAN POPULATION)

Year	Typhoid	Whooping Cough	Diphtheria & Croup (*b*)	Phthisis	Other Forms of Tuberculosis	Syphilis	Influenza	Cancer (All Forms)	Diabetes	Meningitis (Simple)	Meningitis (Cerebro-Spinal)	Cerebral Haemorrhage (*c*)	Heart Disease	Bronchitis	Pneumonia & Broncho-Pneumonia	Diarrhoea & Enteritis (Under 2 years)	Diarrhoea & Enteritis (Over 2 Years)	Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	Puerperal State	Old Age	Accident or Negligence	Homicide	Suicide
1872–76 (*d*) ..	33	20	32	103	32	2	7	48	5	—	—	48	91	68	72	53	32	13	17	185	97	3	6
1877–81 (*d*) ..	35	16	55	99	23	5	6	56	3	—	—	38	102	63	69	56	25	13	14	205	86	3	6
1882–86 (*d*) ..	36	13	13	110	16	2	3	50	3	—	—	42	107	68	61	57	20	11	10	232	67	2	4
1887–91 (*d*) ..	62	10	27	100	22	2	15	50	4	20	—	27	110	55	58	63	17	12	8	221	81	2	7
1892–96 (*d*) ..	25	10	26	82	26	3	16	52	4	20	—	25	103	45	62	54	12	17	10	181	66	1	9
1897–01 (*d*) ..	27	10	10	67	31	3	25	54	4	21	—	17	122	41	64	62	14	18	11	166	65	2	7
1902	14	13	2	58	37	2	28	62	7	20	—	15	115	29	64	36	15	15	10	152	43	—	6
1903	21	37	5	63	28	3	8	56	6	16	1	33	108	42	58	67	7	21	12	140	63	2	6
1904	12	15	2	63	33	6	12	52	10	14	—	37	129	26	58	62	7	22	8	153	44	1	8
1905	13	—	6	74	24	3	8	54	4	13	—	41	104	26	50	33	2	17	8	146	68	1	5
1906	20	1	2	66	24	2	13	51	6	21	1	45	135	22	74	84	7	20	11	146	53	—	11
1907	20	25	4	61	24	4	18	60	6	11	—	38	135	33	73	45	5	22	11	138	62	—	4
1908	20	12	6	74	22	3	17	65	7	26	1	48	117	23	80	68	12	10	19	136	57	2	7
1909	19	1	6	60	25	3	6	65	10	19	3	39	89	25	69	29	7	25	15	130	53	—	6
1910	21	27	8	63	24	3	4	64	7	14	1	43	113	20	63	97	12	25	15	117	48	1	8
1911	9	5	9	60	24	2	7	63	8	14	—	42	134	21	71	40	9	26	12	124	49	1	6
1912	8	1	21	56	20	—	14	65	7	17	—	45	143	30	77	38	5	21	10	124	51	2	10
1913	7	11	19	58	16	6	11	72	14	16	—	44	108	29	93	29	3	27	12	102	65	2	8
1914	6	5	17	49	12	2	9	74	7	18	—	34	94	26	67	69	10	26	13	80	54	1	6
1915	9	13	15	54	12	6	13	71	16	11	7	39	124	29	59	35	9	35	13	91	43	2	8
1916	7	11	20	61	23	2	7	78	9	7	21	49	108	28	74	64	20	29	8	102	44	1	7
1917	9	3	19	49	13	4	3	80	11	5	5	47	107	20	49	28	8	20	12	96	36	2	5
1918	6	5	10	47	16	9	19	73	9	8	3	46	112	30	67	27	10	24	14	82	44	2	3
1919	5	6	10	59	16	2	110	87	13	5	3	45	125	18	59	21	9	34	9	87	42	2	5
1920	8	3	16	49	15	3	7	73	14	7	—	39	118	17	79	39	7	37	14	82	40	2	10
1921	12	9	29	62	11	8	16	84	11	7	—	43	113	25	82	64	10	26	11	70	46	1	7
1922	7	3	27	50	19	4	5	87	12	8	1	39	108	19	63	20	11	24	15	76	35	2	7
1923	6	—	15	64	12	5	17	76	14	8	1	49	127	21	87	17	7	25	8	89	44	1	8
1924	4	7	9	59	17	8	4	91	11	9	—	41	131	19	89	9	7	35	11	86	49	2	7
1925	3	13	6	52	12	3	9	91	13	2	1	49	127	16	64	15	9	37	14	76	46	3	10
1926	4	—	3	51	10	1	19	87	15	7	2	44	132	15	73	16	7	31	9	70	45	1	5
1927	4	—	5	56	12	—	6	101	19	3	1	45	142	19	67	18	7	40	13	80	40	2	11
1928	3	11	8	49	15	3	10	77	15	4	2	48	145	17	94	21	6	20	15	99	43	—	12
1929	6	7	8	44	14	2	15	93	13	7	2	54	149	18	91	13	4	30	7	94	60	4	9
1930	1	3	9	50	8	1	2	93	11	4	—	47	136	12	63	12	2	23	8	74	52	1	10
1931	1	6	9	43	11	2	12	98	10	6	—	51	162	12	68	8	3	32	8	75	47	1	14
1932	1	3	8	47	12	1	3	101	19	4	—	54	194	12	66	4	5	29	12	34	38	2	8
1933	2	3	7	49	7	2	10	109	15	4	1	56	217	13	71	7	10	31	10	34	49	1	8
1934	1	5	10	41	8	6	27	113	15	1	—	64	249	13	85	11	9	39	8	30	44	4	8
1935	1	—	10	46	11	2	22	114	11	3	—	61	232	9	90	5	3	43	9	39	54	2	9
1936	—	5	9	48	10	4	3	122	16	3	1	60	259	11	83	2	6	31	15	28	52	3	10
1937	1	2	5	37	14	4	2	123	15	2	—	45	223	12	71	—	7	45	8	23	58	2	9
1938	—	—	4	45	7	6	2	108	13	1	—	67	209	11	67	2	2	53	8	24	47	1	7
1939	—	—	6	43	10	5	14	113	14	1	—	68	233	18	88	1	5	39	7	36	46	3	8
1940	—	—	7	35	7	7	4	108	19	4	—	51	240	15	65	2	4	50	9	31	61	2	5
1941	1	13	10	40	6	9	4	126	16	2	—	66	249	16	71	1	5	64	5	38	54	2	9
1942	—	—	5	45	9	4	7	117	17	1	—	57	224	11	78	3	3	61	8	31	51	1	10
1943	—	1	6	38	8	9	4	117	23	3	—	66	228	12	72	7	1	63	7	32	52	2	5
1944	1	4	4	33	10	5	2	110	18	2	—	63	228	8	79	3	4	61	7	33	47	2	6
1945	1	—	4	38	9	4	4	113	14	2	—	67	255	11	58	3	4	44	7	34	45	2	7
1946	—	—	2	38	8	3	4	117	15	2	1	63	250	10	66	1	4	51	7	22	64	—	9
1947	—	2	—	34	8	6	2	116	12	1	—	51	258	5	57	1	3	43	5	16	56	1	10
1948	—	2	—	28	5	5	3	111	17	2	—	55	284	10	68	2	2	37	4	17	57	—	9
1949	—	1	—	24	4	5	3	112	14	1	—	57	267	7	47	—	1	43	3	14	56	1	11
1950	—	—	—	23	2	3	7	115	18	1	1	47	256	11	45	1	4	24	2	11	56	—	7
1951	—	1	—	18	5	2	5	126	12	1	1	57	259	11	42	2	1	16	1	8	61	2	6
1952	—	1	—	14	4	1	4	120	13	2	5	55	260	8	39	2	2	15	3	9	65	1	8
1953	—	1	—	7	1	2	2	112	12	2	5	58	270	11	36	1	2	18	2	8	54	1	6
1954	—	—	—	9	2	1	10	126	19	1	2	58	286	12	43	1	1	11	2	6	59	1	10
1955	—	—	—	9	1	3	2	116	9	1	2	63	267	13	34	1	1	13	1	8	48	1	7
1956	—	—	—	9	1	3	2	117	13	1	3	49	285	11	28	1	—	11	1	7	56	1	7
1957	—	—	1	5	—	1	5	117	15	1	2	59	286	13	38	—	1	13	1	4	51	—	1

(*a*) Deaths occurring at sea, or on foreign ships in Tasmanian waters, which were registered in Tasmania, are not included.
(*b*) Croup has been included with diphtheria since 1913.
(*c*) Including, until 1939, arteriosclerosis in association with cerebro-vascular lesion; also cerebral apoplexy, except in 1940 only.
(*d*) These results are the arithmetic mean of the rates for each of the five years.

DEATHS FROM MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (ALL FORMS), COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES

Year	Number of Deaths From Cancer			Death Rate From Cancer Per 100,000 of Mean Population	Deaths From Cancer Per Cent. to Deaths From All Causes	
	Males	Females	Persons			
1870–79 (a)	27	22	49	47	3.0	
1880–89 (a)	33	30	63	50	3.2	
1890–99 (a)	42	40	82	52	4.0	
1900–09 (a)	51	53	104	57	5.4	
1910–19 (a)	68	74	142	73	7.2	
1920–29 (a)	92	93	185	86	8.9	
1930–39 (a)	125	128	253	109	11.3	
1940–49 (a)	138	149	287	115	11.6	
1939	148	123	271	113	11.2	
1940	129	132	261	108	10.9	
1941	152	151	303	126	11.8	
1942	134	149	283	117	11.6	11.3
1943	125	158	283	117	11.2	
1944	129	141	270	110	10.8	
1945	125	156	281	113	11.6	
1946	153	143	296	117	11.6	
1947	137	161	298	116	12.6	12.0
1948	151	143	294	111	11.6	
1949	143	159	302	112	12.6	
1950	159	164	323	115	13.1	
1951	182	180	362	126	14.1	
1952	171	188	359	120	13.9	13.9
1953	178	168	346	112	13.6	
1954	196	197	393	126	14.6	
1955	187	181	368	116	14.8	
1956	191	185	376	120	15.0	14.8
1957	213	173	386	117	14.5	

(a) Annual average for the ten year period.

DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES

Year	Number of Deaths From Tuberculosis			Death Rate From Tuberculosis Per 100,000 of Mean Population	Deaths From Tuberculosis Per Cent. to Deaths FromAll Causes	
	Males	Females	Persons			
1870–79 (a)	71	64	135	128	8.2	
1880–89 (a)	80	74	154	124	7.7	
1890–99 (a)	87	84	171	109	8.3	
1900–09 (a)	81	84	165	91	8.4	
1910–19 (a)	71	73	144	74	7.2	
1920–29 (a)	74	71	145	67	7.0	
1930–39 (a)	66	60	126	55	5.7	
1940–49 (a)	59	47	106	43	4.3	
1939	71	55	126	53	5.2	
1940	65	38	103	43	4.3	
1941	58	52	110	46	4.3	
1942	68	61	129	54	5.3	4.5
1943	64	49	113	47	4.5	
1944	55	50	105	43	4.2	
1945	62	54	116	47	4.8	
1946	66	52	118	47	4.6	
1947	56	51	107	42	4.5	4-1
1948	51	35	86	33	3.4	
1949	45	31	76	28	3.2	
1950	27	44	71	25	2.9	
1951	32	36	68	23	2.6	
1952	36	19	55	18	2.1	2.0
1953	14	10	24	8	0.9	
1954	27	8	35	11	1.3	
1955	20	11	31	10	1.2	
1956	20	12	32	10	1.3	1.0
1957	14	2	16	5	0.6	

(a) Annual average for the ten year period.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1957

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years) 0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	Classification Number
ALL CAUSES	M.	**1,514**	**102**	**6**	**9**	**2**	**5**	**124**	**10**	**12**	**28**	**23**	**26**	**26**	**19**	**44**	**44**	**81**	**105**	**130**	**175**	**197**	**204**	**133**	**92**	**34**	**6**	..	**1**	M ALL
	F.	**1,156**	**68**	**7**	**10**	**2**	**4**	**91**	**11**	**6**	**6**	**3**	**5**	**6**	**15**	**21**	**29**	**47**	**49**	**78**	**109**	**165**	**189**	**163**	**106**	**43**	**11**	**2**	**1**	F CAUSES
Class 1—INFECTIVE & PARASITIC DISEASES	M.	**28**	**2**	**2**	..	..	..	**4**	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**2**	**1**	**2**	**3**	**2**	**4**	..	**4**	**2**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	M Class 1
	F.	**9**	..	..	..	..	**3**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	F
001-019 Tuberculosis, all forms	M.	**14**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	**4**	..	**4**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 001-019
	F.	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
001-008 Tuberculosis of respiratory system	M.	**13**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	**3**	..	**4**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 001-008
	F.	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
001 With mention of occupational disease of lung	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 001
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
002–008 Without mention of occupational disease of lung	M.	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	3	..	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 002–008
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
010-019 Tuberculosis, other forms	M.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 010-019
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
010 Meninges and central nervous system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 010
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
011 Intestines, peritoneum and mesenteric glands	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 011
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
012 Bones and joints, active or unspecified	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 012
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
013 Bones and joints, late effects	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 013
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
014 Skin and subcutaneous cellular tissue	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 014
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
015 Lymphatic system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 015
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
016 Genito-urinary system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 016
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
017 Adrenal glands	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 017
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
018 Other organs	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 018
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
019 Disseminated tuberculosis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 019
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
020-029 Syphilis and its sequelae	M.	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 020-029
	F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	F
020 Congenital syphilis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 020
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
021 Early syphilis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 021
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
022 023 Cardiovascular syphilis	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 022, 023
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
024 Tabes dorsalis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 024
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
025 General paralysis of insane	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 025
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
026 Other syphilis of central nervous system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 026
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
027–029 All other forms	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 027–029
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1957—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (*a*)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class 1—INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES— *continued*																													
030-039	**Gonococcal infection and other venereal diseases**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 030-039**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
030–035	Gonococcal infection	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 030-035**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
036–039	All other venereal diseases	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 036–039
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
040-049	**Infectious diseases commonly arising in intestinal tract**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 040-049**
		F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
040	Typhoid fever	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 040
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
041	Paratyphoid fever	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 041
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
042	Other Salmonella infections	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 042
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
043	Cholera	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 043
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
044	Brucellosis (undulant fever)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 044
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
045	Bacillary dysentery	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 045
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
046	Amoebiasis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 046
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
047	Other protozoal dysentery	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 047**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
048	Unspecified forms of dysentery	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 048
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
049	Food poisoning (infection and intoxication)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 049
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
050-064	**Other bacterial diseases**	**M.**	**4**	**2**	**1**	..	..	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 050-064**
		F.	**4**	..	..	..	**3**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
050	Scarlet fever	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 050
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
051	Streptococcal sore throat	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 051
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
052	Erysipelas	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 052
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
053	Septicaemia and pyaemia	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 053
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
054	Bacterial toxaemia	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 054
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
055	Diphtheria	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 055
		F.	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
056	Whooping cough	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 056
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
057	Meningococcal infections	M.	3	2	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 057
		F.	2	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
058	Plague	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 058
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
059	Tularaemia	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 059
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
060	Leprosy	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 060
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
061	Tetanus	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 061
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
062	Anthrax	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 062
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1957—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																									Classification Number
			0 (*a*)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class 1—INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES—*continued*																												
063	Gas gangrene	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 063
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
064	Other bacterial diseases	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 064
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
070-074	**Spirochaetal diseases, except syphilis**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 070-074**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
072	Weil's disease	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 072
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
070, 071, 073, 074	All other spirochaetal diseases, except syphilis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 070, 071, 073, 074
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
080-096	**Diseases attributable to viruses**	**M.**	**4**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 080-096**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
080	Acute poliomyelitis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 080
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
081	Late effects of acute poliomyelitis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 081
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
082	Acute infectious encephalitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 082
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
083	Late effects of acute infectious encephalitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 083
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
084	Smallpox	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 084
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
085	Measles	M.	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 085
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
086	Rubella (German measles)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 086
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
087	Chickenpox	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 087
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
088	Herpes zoster	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 088
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
089	Mumps	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 089
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
090	Dengue	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 090
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
091	Yellow fever	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 091
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
092	Infectious hepatitis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 092
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
093	Glandular fever (infectious mononucleosis)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 093
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
094	Rabies	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 094
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
095	Trachoma	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 095
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
096	Other diseases attributable to viruses	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 096
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
100-108	**Typhus and other rickettsial diseases**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 100-108**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
110-117	**Malaria**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 110-117**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1957—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years). 0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	Classification Number
Class I— INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES— *continued*																														
120-138	**Other infective and parasitic diseases**	**M.**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 120-138**
		F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
123	Schistosomiasis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 123
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
125	Hydatid disease— (*a*) Liver	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 125 (*a*)
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
	(*b*) Other organs	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M (*b*)
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
127	Filariasis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 127
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
129	Ankylostomiasis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 129
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
124, 126, 128, 130	All other diseases due to helminths	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 124, 126, 128, 130 F
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
120–122 131–138	All other infective and parasitic diseases	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 120–122,
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 131–138
Class II—NEOPLASMS		**M.**	**216**	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	**3**	**3**	**3**	**5**	**6**	**12**	**17**	**31**	**32**	**32**	**40**	**11**	**9**	**7**	..	..	..	**M Class II**
		F.	**175**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**3**	**10**	**10**	**15**	**11**	**26**	**19**	**25**	**25**	**13**	**12**	**3**	..	..	..	**F**
140-205	**Malignant neoplasms**	**M.**	**213**	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	**3**	**3**	**3**	**5**	**6**	**12**	**17**	**29**	**32**	**31**	**40**	**11**	**9**	**7**	..	..	..	
		F.	**173**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**3**	**10**	**10**	**15**	**11**	**26**	**18**	**24**	**25**	**13**	**12**	**3**	..	..	..	**M 140-205 F**
140-148	**Malignant neoplasms of buccal cavity and pharynx**	**M.**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 140-148**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
140	Lip	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 140
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
141	Tongue	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 141
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
142	Salivary gland	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 142
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
143	Floor of mouth	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 143
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
144	Other parts of mouth and mouth unspecified	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 144
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
145	Oral mesopharynx	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 145
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
146	Nasopharynx	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 146
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
147	Hypopharynx	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 147
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
148	Pharynx unspecified	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 148
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
150-159	**Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs and peritoneum**	**M.**	**102**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**5**	**11**	**11**	**16**	**16**	**18**	**8**	**4**	**5**	..	..	..	**M 150-159**
		F.	**77**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**3**	**1**	**2**	**3**	**13**	**9**	**11**	**15**	**8**	**10**	**2**	..	..	..	**F**
150	Oesophagus	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 150
		F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
151	Stomach	M.	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 151
		F.	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	3	5	7	8	7	9	2	1	..	..	..	..	F
152	Small intestine, including duodenum	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	1	2	3	2	1	..	..	..	M 152
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1957—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years). 0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	Classification Number
Class II—NEOPLASMS—*continued*																														
153	Large intestine, except rectum—																													
	(*a*) Appendix	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	153
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
	(*b*) Caecum	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	
		F.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	F	
	(*c*) Colon and large intestine	M.	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	5	2	3	2	2	2	..	..	..	M	
		F.	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	2	4	4	4	6	..	5	1	..	..	..	F	
	(*d*) Hepatic flexure	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
	(*e*) Ileocaecum	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
	(*f*) Sigmoid flexure	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F	
	(*g*) Splenic flexure	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
154	Rectum	M.	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	4	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	M	154
		F.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
155	Biliary passages and of liver (primary)	M.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	M	155
		F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	F	
156	Liver (secondary and unspecified)	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M	156
		F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F	
	Pancreas	M.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	M	157
		F.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	F	
	Peritoneum	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	158
		F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
	Unspecified digestive organs	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	159
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
160-165	**Malignant neoplasm of respiratory system**	**M.**	**43**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	..	**2**	**6**	**12**	**5**	**7**	**6**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	**M**	**160-165**
		F.	**7**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**3**	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**F**	
160	Nose, nasal cavities, middle ear and accessory sinuses	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	160
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
161	Larynx	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	161
		F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	F	
162	Trachea, and of bronchus and lung specified as primary	M.	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	7	3	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	162
		F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
163	Lung and bronchus, unspecified as to whether primary or secondary	M.	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	3	4	2	5	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	M	163
		F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
164	Mediastinum	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	164
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
165	Thoracic organs (secondary)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	165
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
170-181	**Malignant neoplasm of breast and genito-urinary organs**	**M.**	**32**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	**7**	**3**	**13**	**2**	**4**	..	..	..	**M**	**170-181**
		F.	**68**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**3**	**5**	**7**	**11**	**6**	**9**	**6**	**10**	**6**	**3**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**F**	
170	Breast	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	170
		F.	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	4	..	6	4	5	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	F	
171	Cervix uteri	F.	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	2	3	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	F	171
172	Corpus uteri	F.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	172
173	Other parts of uterus, including chorionepithelioma	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	173
174	Uterus, unspecified	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	174
175	Ovary, fallopian tube and broad ligament	F.	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	F	175
176	Other and unspecified female genital organs	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	F	176
177	Prostate	M.	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	177
178	Testis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	178
179	Other and unspecified male genital organs	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M	179
180	Kidney	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	180
		F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
181	Bladder and other urinary organs	M.	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	M	181
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1957—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																									Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class II—NEOPLASMS—*continued*																													
190-199 Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites	**M.**	**15**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**2**	**1**	..	**2**	**1**	..	**4**	..	**2**	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	**M 190-199**
	F.	**11**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	**2**	..	**2**	**2**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**F**
190 Malignant melanoma of skin	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 190
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
191 Other malignant neoplasm of skin	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 191
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
192 Malignant neoplasm of eye	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	M 192
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
193 Malignant neoplasm of brain and other parts of nervous system	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 193
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
194 Malignant neoplasm of thyroid gland	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 194
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
195 Malignant neoplasm of other endocrine glands	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 195
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
196 Malignant neoplasm of bone (including jawbone)	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 196
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
197 Malignant neoplasm of connective tissue	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 197
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
198 Secondary and unspecified malignant neoplasm of lymph nodes	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 198
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
199 Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites	M.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	M 199
	F.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
200-205 Neoplasm of lymphatic and haematopoietic tissues	**M.**	**18**	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**2**	..	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	**3**	..	**1**	**3**	**3**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 200-205**
	F.	**10**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**3**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
200 Lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 200
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
201 Hodgkin's disease	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 201
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
202 Other forms of lymphoma (reticulosis)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 202
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
203 Multiple myeloma (plasmocytoma)	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 203
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
204 Leukaemia and aleukaemia	M.	10	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 204
	F.	5	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
205 Mycosis fungoides	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 205
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
210-229 Benign neoplasm	**M.**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 210-229**
	F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
214, 215 Uterus	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 214, 215
213, 216, 217 All other female genital organs	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 213, 216, 217
223 Brain and nervous system	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 223
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
210–212, 218–222, 224–229 All other and unspecified organs and tissues	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	210–212, M 218–222,
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 224–229
230-239 Neoplasm of unspecified nature	**M.**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 230-239**
	F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
233 Uterus	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 233
234, 235 All other female genital organs	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 234, 235
237 Brain and nervous system	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 237
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
230–232, 236, 238, 239 All other and unspecified organs and tissues	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	230–232, M 236, 238,
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 239

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1957—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class III—ALLERGIC, ENDOCRINE SYSTEM, METABOLIC AND NUTRITIONAL DISEASES	M.	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	3	5	6	4	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	M Class III
	F.	40	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	3	1	2	4	5	6	4	5	4	..	2	..	..	..	F
240-245 Allergic disorders	M.	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	2	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 240-245
	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
240, 241 Hay fever and asthma	M.	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	2	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 240, 241
	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
242–245 All other allergic disorders	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 242–245
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
250-254 Diseases of thyroid gland	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 250-254
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
250 Simple goitre	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 250
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
251 Non-toxic nodular goitre	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 251
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
252 Thyrotoxicosis with or without goitre	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 252
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
253 Myxoedema and cretinism	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 253
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
254 Other diseases of thyroid gland	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 254
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
260 Diabetes Mellitus	M.	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	2	3	3	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	M 260
	F.	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	3	4	3	4	5	4	..	2	..	..	..	F
270-277 Diseases of other endocrine glands	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 270-277
	F.	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
270 Disorders of pancreatic internal secretion other than diabetes mellitus	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 270
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
271 Diseases of parathyroid gland	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 271
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
272 Diseases of pituitary gland	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 272
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
273 Diseases of thymus gland	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 273
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
274 Diseases of adrenal glands	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 274
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
275–277 Ovarian, testicular and polyglandular dysfunction and other diseases of endocrine glands	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 275–277
	F.	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
280-289 Avitaminoses, and other metabolic diseases	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 280-289
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
280–286 Avitaminoses and nutritional deficiency states	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 280–286
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
287–289 All other metabolic diseases	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 287–289
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class IV—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M Class IV
	F.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	F
290-299 Diseases of blood and blood-forming organs	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 290-299
	F.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	F
290 Pernicious and other hyperchromic anaemias	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 290
	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	F

Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1957—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																									Classification Number
			0 (*a*)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class IV—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS—*continued*																													
291 Iron deficiency anaemias (hypochromic anaemias)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 291
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
292 Other anaemias of specified type	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 292
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
293 Anaemia of unspecified type	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 293
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
294 Polycythaemia	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 294
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
295 Haemophilia	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 295
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
296 Purpura and other haemorrhagic conditions	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 296
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
297 Agranulocytosis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 297
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
298 Diseases of the spleen	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 298
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
299 Other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 299
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class V—MENTAL, PSYCHONEUROTIC AND PERSONALITY DISORDERS	M.	**22**	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**1**	**5**	**3**	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	M Class V
	F.	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	F
300-309 Psychoses	M.	**8**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**2**	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	M 300-309
	F.	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	F
310-318 Psychoneurotic disorders	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 310-318
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
320-326 Disorders of character, behaviour and intelligence	M.	**14**	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**4**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 320-326
	F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
322 Alcoholism	M.	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 322
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
325 Mental deficiency	M.	4	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 325
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
320, 321, 323, 324, 326 All other and unspecified character, behaviour and intelligence disorders	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	320, 321, 323, 324, 326 M
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class VI—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS	M.	**182**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	**3**	..	..	**2**	**2**	**3**	**1**	..	**5**	**6**	**7**	**12**	**15**	**24**	**30**	**28**	**31**	**11**	**2**	..	..	..	M Class VI
	F.	**226**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**1**	**2**	**3**	**3**	**5**	**9**	**8**	**12**	**22**	**45**	**44**	**39**	**22**	**3**	**4**	**2**	..	F
330-334 Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system	M.	**163**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**1**	**1**	..	..	**4**	**5**	**6**	**11**	**11**	**22**	**28**	**28**	**31**	**11**	**2**	..	..	..	M 330-334
	F.	**214**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**3**	**3**	**2**	**9**	**7**	**12**	**20**	**44**	**43**	**39**	**22**	**3**	**4**	**1**	..	F
330 Subarachnoid haemorrhage	M.	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	M 330
	F.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
331 Cerebral haemorrhage	M.	77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	3	4	7	6	13	14	15	8	1	2	..	..	..	M 331
	F.	103	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	4	4	7	10	21	22	15	9	..	2	..	..	F
332 Cerebral embolism and thrombosis	M.	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	3	2	4	4	7	10	21	22	15	9	..	2	..	..	F
	F.	83	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	7	12	9	18	5	..	..	..	..	M 332
333 Spasm of cerebral arteries	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	4	9	16	18	17	9	2	2	1	..	F
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 333
334 Other and ill-defined vascular lesions affecting central nervous system	M.	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	2	4	5	3	..	..	..	..	F
	F.	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	5	3	7	4	1	..	..	..	M 334
																														F

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1957—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years) 0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	Classification Number
Class VI—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS—*continued*																														
340-345 Inflammatory diseases of central nervous system	**M.**	**9**	**2**	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 340-345**
	F.	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
340 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous	M.	2	**2**	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 340
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
341 Phlebitis and thrombophlebitis of intracranial venous sinuses	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 341
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
342 Intracranial and intraspinal abscess	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 342
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
343 Encephalitis, myelitis and encephalomyelitis (except acute infectious)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 343
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
344 Late effects of intracranial abscess or pyogenic infection	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 344
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
345 Multiple sclerosis	M.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 345
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
350-357 Other diseases of central nervous system	**M.**	**9**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	**3**	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 350-357**
	F.	**8**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**2**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**F**
350 Paralysis agitans	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 350
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
351 Cerebral spastic infantile paralysis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 351
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
352 Other cerebral paralysis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 352
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
353 Epilepsy	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 353
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
354–357 All other diseases of central nervous system	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 354–357
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F
360-369 Diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia	**M.**		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 360-369**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
365 Erythroedema polyneuritica	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 365
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
360–364, 366 All other and unspecified forms of neuralgia and neuritis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 360–364,
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 366
367–369 All other diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 367–369
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
370-379 Inflammatory diseases of eye	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 370-379**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
380-389 Other diseases and conditions of eye	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 380-389**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
385 Cataract	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 385
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
387 Glaucoma	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 387
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
380–384, 386, 388, 389 All other diseases and conditions of eye	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	380–384, M 386, 388,
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 389
390-398 Diseases of ear and mastoid process	**M.**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 390-398**
	F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
391–393 Otitis media and mastoiditis	M.	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 391–393
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
390, 394–398 All other diseases of ear and mastoid process	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 390, 394–
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 398

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1957—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class VII—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM	M.	**534**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	**2**	**9**	**14**	**35**	**44**	**52**	**78**	**83**	**87**	**55**	**54**	**13**	**5**	..	..	M **Class VII**
	F.	**409**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**2**	**1**	**7**	**10**	**16**	**20**	**44**	**67**	**80**	**79**	**48**	**24**	**7**	..	**1**	F
400-402 Rheumatic fever	M.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M **400-402**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
400 Rheumatic fever without mention of heart involvement	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 400
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
401 Rheumatic fever with heart involvement	M.	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 401
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
402 Chorea	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 402
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
410-443 Heart diseases	M.	**475**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	**1**	**9**	**12**	**33**	**40**	**46**	**73**	**74**	**74**	**50**	**48**	**9**	**4**	..	..	M **410-443**
	F.	**339**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**7**	**8**	**12**	**17**	**41**	**57**	**72**	**62**	**32**	**21**	**6**	..	**1**	F
410-416 Chronic rheumatic heart disease	M.	**7**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	**1**	**3**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	M **410-416**
	F.	**10**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**2**	..	**4**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	F
410 Diseases of mitral valve	M.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	M 410
	F.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	F
411 Diseases of aortic valve specified as rheumatic	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 411
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
412 Diseases of tricuspid valve	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 412
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
413 Diseases of pulmonary valve specified as rheumatic	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 413
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
414 Other endocarditis specified as rheumatic	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 414
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
415 Other myocarditis specified as rheumatic	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 415
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
416 Other heart disease specified as rheumatic	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 416
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
420-422 Arteriosclerotic and degenerative heart disease	M.	**388**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**7**	**11**	**29**	**36**	**38**	**64**	**58**	**52**	**41**	**40**	**7**	**4**	..	..	M **420-422**
	F.	**265**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**6**	**8**	**10**	**14**	**31**	**46**	**57**	**45**	**24**	**16**	**6**	..	**1**	F
420 Arteriosclerotic heart disease, including coronary disease	M.	280	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	9	28	31	34	58	43	36	17	16	1	..	..	..	M 420
	F.	182	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	7	9	10	25	35	43	28	13	3	2	..	1	F
421 Chronic endocarditis not specified as rheumatic	M.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	M 421
	F.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	F
422 Other myocardial degeneration	M.	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	5	4	6	14	15	20	24	6	4	..	..	M 422
	F.	75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	6	9	13	15	10	13	3	..	..	F
430-434 Other diseases of heart	M.	**49**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**4**	**5**	**2**	**11**	**10**	**4**	**8**	**1**	..	..	..	M **430-434**
	F.	**40**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**5**	**9**	**8**	**8**	**5**	**2**	..	..	..	F
430 Acute and subacute endocarditis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 430
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
431 Acute myocarditis not specified as rheumatic	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 431
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
432 Acute pericarditis specified as non-rheumatic	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 432
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
433 Functional disease of heart	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 433
	F.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
434 Other and unspecified diseases of heart	M.	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	3	5	..	11	10	3	8	1	..	..	..	M 434
	F.	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	4	6	6	7	5	2	..	..	..	F
440-447 Hypertensive disease	M.	**43**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	**2**	**6**	**8**	**6**	**10**	**7**	..	..	..	..	..	M **440-447**
	F.	**49**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**4**	**2**	**5**	**5**	**9**	**12**	**6**	**5**	..	..	..	F
440–443 Hypertension with heart disease	M.	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	3	7	4	9	5	..	..	..	..	..	M 440–443
	F.	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	3	2	3	7	3	3	..	..	..	F
444–447 Hypertension without mention of heart	M.	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	3	1	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	M 444–447
	F.	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	2	3	6	5	3	2	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1957—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years). 0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	Classification Number
Class VII—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM—*continued*																														
450-456 Diseases of arteries	**M.**	**42**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**4**	**6**	**12**	**3**	**6**	**4**	**1**	..	..	**M 450-456**
	F.	**40**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	..	**6**	**2**	**12**	**13**	**1**	**1**	..	..	**F**
450 General arteriosclerosis	M.	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	6	10	3	4	3	1	..	..	M 450
	F.	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	6	1	12	12	1	1	..	..	F
451 Aortic aneurysm specified as non-syphilitic, and dissecting aneurysm	M.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	M 451
	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
452 Other aneurysm, except of heart and aorta	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 452
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
453 Peripheral vascular disease	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	M 453
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
454 Arterial embolism and thrombosis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 454
	F.	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
455 Gangrene of unspecified cause	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 455
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
456 Other diseases of arteries	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 456
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
460-468 Diseases of veins and other diseases of circulatory system	**M.**	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 460-468**
	F.	**5**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
465 Pulmonary embolism and infarction	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 465
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
460–464, 466 All other diseases of veins	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 460–464,
466 Other diseases of circulatory system	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 466
467	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 467
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
468 Certain diseases of lymph nodes and lymph channels	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 468
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class VIII—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM	**M.**	**137**	**15**	**2**	**3**	..	..	**20**	**3**	**4**	**2**	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	**2**	**4**	**6**	**6**	**2**	**17**	**21**	**18**	**12**	**6**	**10**	**1**	..	..	**M Class VIII**
	F.	**80**	**10**	**1**	**3**	..	**1**	**15**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	**4**	**1**	**1**	**5**	**10**	**14**	**10**	**8**	**4**	..	..	..	..	**F**
470-475 Acute upper respiratory infections	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 470-475**
	F.	**2**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
480-483 Influenza	**M.**	**10**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**2**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	**M 480-483**
	F.	**8**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**2**	**2**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**F**
480 Influenza with pneumonia	M.	5	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	M 480
	F.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	F
481 Influenza with other respiratory manifestations, and influenza unqualified	M.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	M 481
	F.	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
482 Influenza with digestive manifestations, but without respiratory symptoms	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 482
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
483 Influenza with nervous manifestations, but without digestive or respiratory symptoms	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 483
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
490-493 Pneumonia	**M.**	**73**	**14**	**2**	**1**	..	..	**17**	**3**	**3**	..	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	**3**	**3**	**1**	**9**	**7**	**7**	**6**	**4**	**6**	..	..	..	**M 490-493**
	F.	**53**	**9**	**1**	**2**	..	..	**12**	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	**3**	..	**1**	**4**	**4**	**8**	**7**	**7**	**3**	..	..	..	**F**
490 Lobar pneumonia	M.	22	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	7	2	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 490
	F.	7	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
491 Bronchopneumonia	M.	41	12	1	1	..	..	14	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	1	2	4	2	6	3	3	..	..	..	M 491
	F.	36	8	1	2	..	..	11	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	1	1	3	5	2	6	2	..	..	..	F
492 Primary atypical pneumonia	M.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 492
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
493 Pneumonia, other and unspecified	M.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	M 493
	F.	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	5	1	1	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1957—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (*a*)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class VIII—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM—*continued*																													
500-502 Bronchitis	M.	**33**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	**1**	..	**5**	**9**	**7**	**3**	**1**	**2**	..	..	..	**M 500-502**
	F.	**10**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**F**
500 Acute Bronchitis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 500
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	F
501 Bronchitis unqualified	M.	3	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 501
	F.	6	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
502 Chronic Bronchitis	M.	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	4	8	7	3	1	2	..	..	..	M 502
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
510-527 Other diseases of respiratory system	M.	**21**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**1**	**2**	..	**2**	**5**	**4**	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**M 510-527**
	F.	**7**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**2**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
510 Hypertrophy of tonsils and adenoids	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 510
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
511 Peritonsillar abscess (quinsy)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 511
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
512–517 Other diseases of upper respiratory tract	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 512–517
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
518 Empyema	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 518
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
519 Pleurisy	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 519
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
520 Spontaneous pneumothorax	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 520
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
521 Abscess of lung	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 521
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
522 Pulmonary congestion and hypostasis	M.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	M 522
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
523 Pneumoconiosis due to silica and silicates (occupational)	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 523
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
524 Other specified pneumoconiosis and pulmonary fibrosis of occupational origin	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 524
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
525 Other chronic interstitial pneumonia	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 525
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
526 Bronchiectasis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 526
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
527 Other diseases of lung and pleural cavity	M.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 527
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class IX—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM	M.	**36**	**2**	..	..	..	**1**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**3**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**7**	**1**	**5**	**5**	**4**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	**M Class IX**
	F.	**37**	..	..	**2**	..	..	**2**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**4**	**4**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**2**	**6**	**4**	**7**	..	..	..	..	**F**
530-539 Diseases of buccal cavity and oesophagus	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 530-539**
	F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**F**
530–535 Diseases of teeth and supporting structures	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 530–535
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
536–538 All other diseases of buccal cavity	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 536–538
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
539 Diseases of oesophagus	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 539
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1957—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																									Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class IX—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM—*continued*																												
540-545 Diseases of stomach and duodenum	**M.**	**12**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**5**	..	**2**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**M 540-545**
	F.	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**F**
540 Ulcer of stomach	M.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 540
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
541 Ulcer of duodenum	M.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 541
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
542 Gastrojejunal ulcer	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 542
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
543 Gastritis and duodenitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 543
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
544 Disorders of function of stomach	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 544
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
545 Other diseases of stomach and duodenum	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 545
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
550-553 Appendicitis	**M.**	**4**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 550-553**
	F.	**6**	..	..	**2**	..	..	**2**	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
560, 561 Hernia of abdominal cavity	**M.**	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 560, 561**
	F.	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
560 Hernia of abdominal cavity without mention of obstruction	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 560
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
561 Hernia with obstruction	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 561
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
570-578 Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum	**M.**	**6**	**2**	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	**M 570-578**
	F.	**7**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**2**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**F**
570 Intestinal obstruction without mention of hernia	M.	4	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	M 570
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
571 Gastro-enteritis and colitis, except ulcerative, age four weeks and over	M.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 571
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	F
572 Chronic enteritis and ulcerative colitis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 572
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
574, 575 Anal fissure, and fistula and abscess of anal and rectal region	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 574, 575
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
576 Peritonitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 576
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
577 Peritoneal adhesions	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 577
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
573, 578 Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 573, 578
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
580-587 Diseases of liver, gallbladder and pancreas	**M.**	**10**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**2**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	**M 580-587**
	F.	**17**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**2**	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**4**	..	..	..	..	**F**
580 Acute and subacute yellow atrophy of liver	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 580
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
581 Cirrhosis of liver	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 581
	F.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	F
584 Cholelithiasis	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	M 584
	F.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	F
585 Cholecystitis without mention of calculi	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 585
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
582, 583, 586 Other diseases of liver, gallbladder and biliary ducts	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 582, 583,
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 586
587 Diseases of pancreas	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	M 587
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1957—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class X—DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM	M.	**66**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	**1**	..	**1**	**2**	**3**	**5**	**7**	**9**	**14**	**9**	**9**	..	..	..	..	M **Class X**
	F.	**27**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**5**	**4**	**4**	**4**	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	F
590-594 Nephritis and nephrosis	M.	**24**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	**1**	..	..	**1**	**2**	**2**	**5**	**3**	..	**2**	**3**	..	..	..	..	M **590-594**
	F.	**19**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	**1**	..	**1**	**4**	**3**	**2**	**2**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	F
590 Acute nephritis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 590
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
591 Nephritis with oedema, including nephrosis	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 591
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
592 Chronic nephritis	M.	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	2	2	5	2	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	M 592
	F.	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	4	2	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	F
593 Nephritis not specified as acute or chronic	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 593
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
594 Other renal sclerosis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 594
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
600-609 Other diseases of urinary system	M.	**9**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**2**	..	..	..	..	M **600-609**
	F.	**7**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**2**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	F
600 Infections of kidney	M.	5	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 600
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
602, 604 Calculi of urinary system	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 602, 604
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
601, 603 All other diseases of kidney and ureter	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 601, 603
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
605 Cystitis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 605
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
606 Other diseases of bladder	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 606
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
607–609 Diseases of urethra	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 607–609
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
610-617 Diseases of male genital organs	M.	**33**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**2**	**1**	**5**	**13**	**6**	**4**	..	..	..	..	M **610-617**
610 Hyperplasia of prostate	M.	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	1	5	11	6	4	..	..	..	..	M 610
611, 612 All other diseases of prostate	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 611, 612
613–617 All other diseases of male genital organs	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 613–617
620-626 Diseases of breast, ovary fallopian tube, and parametrium	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F **620-626**
620, 621 Diseases of breast	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 620, 621
622–626 Diseases of ovary, fallopian tube and parametrium	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 622–626
630-637 Diseases of uterus and other female genital organs	F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F **630-637**
630 Infective diseases of uterus, vagina and vulva	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 630
631, 632 Malpositions of uterus	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 631, 632
633 Other diseases of uterus	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 633
634–637 All other diseases of female genital organs	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 634–637

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1957—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																									Classification Number
			0	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class XI—DELIVERIES AND COMPLICATIONS OF PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH AND THE PUERPERIUM	F.	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F **Class XI**
640-649 Complications of pregnancy	F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F **640-649**
640, 641 Infections of genito-urinary tract during pregnancy	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 640, 641
642 Toxaemias of pregnancy	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 642
643, 644 Haemorrhage of pregnancy	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 643, 644
645 Ectopic pregnancy	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 645
646–649 All other complications of pregnancy	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 646–649
650-652 Abortion	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F **650-652**
650 Abortion without mention of sepsis or toxaemia—																													
(*a*) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 650
(*b*) Criminal abortion	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
651 Abortion with sepsis—																													
(*a*) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 651
(*b*) Criminal abortion	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
652 Abortion with toxaemia, without mention of sepsis—																													
(*a*) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 652
(*b*) Criminal abortion	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
660 Delivery without complication	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F **660**
670-678 Delivery with specified complication	F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F **670-678**
670 Delivery complicated by placenta praevia or ante-partum haemorrhage	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 670
671 Delivery complicated by retained placenta	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 671
672 Delivery complicated by other post-partum haemorrhage	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 672
674 Delivery complicated by disproportion or malposition of foetus	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 674
673, 675–678 Delivery with all other complications of childbirth	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 673, 675–678
680-689 Complications of the puerperium	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F **680-689**
680 Puerperal urinary infection without other sepsis	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 680
681 Sepsis of childbirth and the puerperium	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 681
682 Puerperal phlebitis and thrombosis	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 682
683 Pyrexia of unknown origin during the puerperium	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 683
684 Puerperal pulmonary embolism	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 684
685 Puerperal eclampsia	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 685
686 Other forms of puerperal toxaemia	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 686
687 Cerebral haemorrhage in the puerperium	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 687
688 Other and unspecified complications of the puerperium	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 688
689 Mastitis and other disorders of lactation	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 689

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1957—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years). 0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	Classification Number
Class XII—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M Class XII
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
690-698 Infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 690-698
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
690 Boil and carbuncle	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 690
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
691–693 Cellulitis, including abscess	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 691–693
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
694 Acute lymphadenitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 694
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
695–698 All other local infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 695–698
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
700-716 All other diseases of skin and subcutaneous tissue	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 700-716
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class XIII—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF MOVEMENT	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	M Class XIII
	F.	10	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
720-727 Arthritis and rheumatism, except rheumatic fever	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 720-727
	F.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
720, 721 Acute arthritis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 720, 721
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
722 Rheumatoid arthritis and allied conditions	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 722
	F.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
723 Osteo-arthritis (arthrosis) and allied conditions ..	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 723
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
724, 725 Other and unspecified forms of arthritis ..	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 724, 725
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
726, 727 Muscular rheumatism and rheumatism unspecified	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 726, 727
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
730-738 Osteomyelitis and other diseases of bone and joint	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 730-738
	F.	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
730 Osteomyelitis and periostitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 730
	F.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
731–733 All other diseases of bone	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 731–733
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
737 Ankylosis of joint	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 737
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
734–736, 738 All other diseases of joint	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 734–736
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 738
740-749 Other diseases of musculoskeletal system	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 740-749
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
745–749 Musculoskeletal deformities	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 745–749
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
740–744 All other diseases of musculoskeletal system	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 740–744
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1957—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class XIV—CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS	M.	23	17	..	..	..	1	18	..	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M Class XIV
	F.	26	20	2	..	..	..	22	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
750-759 Congenital malformations	M.	23	17	..	..	..	1	18	..	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 750-759
	F.	26	20	2	..	..	..	22	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
750 Monstrosity	M.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 750
	F.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
751 Spina bifida and meningocele	M.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 751
	F.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
752 Congenital hydrocephalus	M.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 752
	F.	3	2	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
753 Other congenital malformations of nervous system and sense organs	M.	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 753
	F.	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
754 Congenital malformations of circulatory system	M.	9	7	..	..	..	..	7	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 754
	F.	12	11	1	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
755 Cleft palate and harelip	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 755
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
756 Congenital malformations of digestive system	M.	5	4	..	..	..	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 756
	F.	4	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
757 Congenital malformations of genito-urinary system	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 757
	F.	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
758 Congenital malformations of bone and joint	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 758
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
759 Other and unspecified congenital malformations, not elsewhere classified	M.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 759
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class XV—CERTAIN DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY	M.	61	61	..	..	..	..	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M Class XV
	F.	32	32	..	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
760-769 Birth injuries, asphyxia and infections of newborn	M.	27	27	..	..	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 760-769
	F.	19	19	..	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
760 Intracranial and spinal injury at birth	M.	11	11	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 760
	F.	11	11	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
761 Other birth injury	M.	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 761
	F.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
762 Post-natal asphyxia and atelectasis	M.	9	9	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 762
	F.	4	4	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
763 Pneumonia of newborn	M.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 763
	F.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
764 Diarrhoea of newborn	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 764
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
765 Ophthalmia neonatorum	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 765
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
766 Pemphigus neonatorum	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 766
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
767 Umbilical sepsis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 767
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
768 Other sepsis of newborn	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 768
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
769 Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxaemia	M.	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 769
	F.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
770-776 Other diseases peculiar to early infancy	M.	34	34	..	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 770-776
	F.	13	13	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
770 Haemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)	M.	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 770
	F.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
771 Haemorrhagic disease of newborn	M.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 771
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1957—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																											Classification Number
			0 (*a*)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class XV—CERTAIN DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY—*continued*																														
772	Nutritional maladjustment	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	772
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
773	Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy	M.	3	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	773
		F.	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
774	Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition	M.	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	774
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
775	Immaturity subsidiary to some other cause	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	775
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
776	Immaturity unqualified	M.	25	25	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	776
		F.	10	10	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
Class XVI—SYMPTOMS, SENILITY AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS		**M.**	**10**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**3**	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**M**	**Class XVI**
		F.	**12**	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**4**	**2**	**2**	**2**	..	..	..	**F**	
780-789 Symptoms referable to systems or organs		**M.**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M**	**780-789**
		F.	**4**	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**F**	
780, 781	Symptoms referable to nervous system and special senses	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	780, 781
		F.	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
782	Symptoms referable to cardiovascular and lymphatic system	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	782
		F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	F	
783	Symptoms referable to respiratory system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	783
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
784	Symptoms referable to upper gastro-intestinal tract	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	784
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
785	Symptoms referable to abdomen and lower gastro-intestinal system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	785
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
786	Symptoms referable to genito-urinary system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	786
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
787	Symptoms referable to limbs and back	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	787
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
788	Other general symptoms	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	788
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
789	Abnormal urinary constituents of unspecified cause	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	789
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
790-795 Senility and ill-defined diseases		**M.**	**8**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**3**	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**M**	**790-795**
		F.	**8**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**3**	**1**	**1**	**2**	..	..	..	**F**	
794	Senility without mention of psychosis	M.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	M	794
		F.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	F	
790–793, 795	Ill-defined and unknown causes	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	M	790–793, 795
		F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	F	
Class XVII—ACCIDENTS, POISONINGS AND VIOLENCE (*b*)		**M.**	**160**	**1**	**1**	**5**	**1**	**1**	**9**	**5**	**4**	**20**	**18**	**15**	**16**	**6**	**14**	**6**	**14**	**9**	**9**	**4**	**8**	**1**	**2**	..	..	..	..	**M**	**Class XVII**
		F.	**58**	**4**	**3**	**4**	**1**	..	**12**	**1**	**2**	**3**	**2**	..	..	**2**	**3**	..	**2**	**1**	**4**	**4**	**5**	**4**	**4**	**4**	**5**	..	..	**F**	
800-962 Accidents		**M.**	**126**	**1**	**1**	**5**	**1**	**1**	**9**	**5**	**4**	**18**	**13**	**14**	**13**	**3**	**10**	**3**	**9**	**7**	**7**	**4**	**4**	**1**	**2**	..	..	..	..	**M**	**800-962**
		F.	**51**	**4**	**3**	**4**	**1**	..	**12**	**1**	**2**	**3**	**2**	..	..	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	**2**	**4**	**5**	**4**	**4**	**4**	**5**	..	..	**F**	
800-802 Railway accidents		**M.**	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M**	**800-802**
		F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**	
810-825 Motor vehicle traffic accidents		**M.**	**49**	..	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	**3**	**3**	**1**	**10**	**6**	**7**	**4**	..	**2**	..	**2**	**3**	**1**	**2**	**3**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**M**	**810-825**
		F.	**17**	..	..	**3**	..	..	**3**	**1**	**1**	**3**	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**3**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**F**	
810	Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with railway train	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	810
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.
(*b*) The classification used for Class XVII is that according to external cause (the E code).

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1957—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (*a*)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class XVII—ACCIDENTS, POISONINGS AND VIOLENCE—(*b*) *continued*																													
811	Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with tramcar	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 811
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
812	Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedestrian	M.	17	..	1	..	..	1	2	3	1	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 812
		F.	6	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
813	Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedal cyclist	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 813
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
814	Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle, in collision with non-motor vehicle or object	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 814
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
815	Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle in collision with other motor vehicle	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 815
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
816	Other motor vehicle traffic accident involving two or more motor vehicles	M.	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 816
		F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
817	Motor vehicle traffic accident to occupant of motor vehicle in collision with pedestrian or pedal cycle	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 817
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
818	Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with animal or animal-drawn vehicle	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 818
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
819	Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with fixed or unspecified object	M.	6	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 819
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
820, 822–825	Other motor vehicle (other than motor cycle) traffic accident	M.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 820, 822–825
		F.	6	..	..	2	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
821	Other motor cycle traffic accident	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 821
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
830–835	**Motor vehicle non-traffic accidents**	**M.**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 830–835**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
840–845	**Other road vehicle accidents**	**M.**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 840–845**
		F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
840, 841	Tramcar accidents, except collision with motor vehicle	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 840, 841
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
842–845	Other non-motor road vehicle accidents	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 842–845
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
850–858	**Water transport accidents**	**M.**	**8**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	..	**3**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 850–858**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
860–866	**Aircraft accidents**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 860–866**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
860	Accident to personnel in military aircraft	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 860
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
861–863	Injury to occupant of civil aircraft	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 861–863
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
864–866	All other and unspecified aircraft accidents	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 864–866
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
870–888	**Accidental poisoning by solid and liquid substances**	**M.**	**3**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 870–888**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
870–878	Accidental poisoning by drugs	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 870–878
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
879	Accidental poisoning by noxious foods	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 879
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
880–888	Accidental poisoning by other and unspecified solid and liquid substances	M.	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 880–888
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
890–895	**Accidental poisoning by gases and vapours**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 90–895**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.
(*b*) The classification used for Class XVII is that according to external cause(the E code).

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1957—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years) 0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	Classification Number
Class XVII—ACCIDENTS, POISONINGS AND VIOLENCE (*b*)—*continued*																														
900-904 Accidental falls	M.	**10**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**3**	..	**1**	**1**	**3**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	M **900-904**
	F.	**21**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**4**	**5**	..	..	..	F
910-936 Other accidents	M.	**47**	**1**	..	**3**	**1**	..	**5**	**1**	**1**	**4**	**6**	**7**	**3**	**2**	**3**	**1**	**6**	**2**	**3**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M **910-936**
	F.	**10**	**4**	**3**	**1**	**1**	..	**9**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
912 Accident caused by machinery	M.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 912
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
913 Accident caused by cutting and piercing instruments	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 913
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
914 Accident caused by electric current	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 914
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
916 Accident caused by fire and explosion of combustible material	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 916
	F.	2	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
917, 918 Accident caused by hot substance, corrosive liquid, steam and radiation	M.	2	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 917, 918
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
919 Accident caused by firearm	M.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 919
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
924, 925 Accidental mechanical suffocation	M.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 924, 925
	F.	2	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
926 Lack of care of infants under one year of age	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 926
	F.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
927 Accidents caused by bites and stings of venomous animals	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 927
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
928 Other accidents caused by animals	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 928
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
929 Accidental drowning and submersion	M.	11	..	..	2	..	..	2	1	1	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 929
	F.	4	1	2	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
931 Excessive heat and insolation	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 931
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
932 Excessive cold	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 932
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
933 Hunger, thirst and exposure	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 933
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
934 Cataclysm	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 934
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
935 Lightning	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 935
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
910, 911, 915, 920–923, 930, 936 All other and unspecified accidents	M.	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4	..	1	2	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 910, 911, 915, 920–923, 930, 936
	F.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
940-946 Complications due to non-therapeutic medical and surgical procedures	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M **940-946**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
950-959 Therapeutic misadventure and late complications of therapeutic procedures	M.	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M **950-959**
	F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
960-965 Late effects of injury and poisoning	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M **960-965**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
960–962 Late effect of accidental injury and poisoning	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 960–962
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
963 Late effect of self-inflicted injury	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 963
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
964 Late effect of injury purposely inflicted by another person (not in war)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 964
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
965 Late effects of injuries due to war operations	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 965
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.
(*b*) The classification used for Class XVII is that according to external cause (the E code).

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1957—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																									Classification Number
			0 (*a*)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class XVII—ACCIDENTS, POISONINGS AND VIOLENCE (*b*)—*continued*																												
970-979	**Suicide and self-inflicted injury** ..	M. 33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	1	3	3	4	3	5	2	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M **970-979**
		F. 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
970	Poisoning by analgesic and soporific substances	M. 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 970
		F. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
971	Poisoning by other solid and liquid substances	M. 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 971
		F. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
972	Poisoning by gases in domestic use ..	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 972
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
973	Poisoning by other gases	M. 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 973
		F. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
974	By hanging or strangulation	M. 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	3	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 974
		F. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
975	By submersion (drowning)	M. 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 975
		F. 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
976	By firearms and explosives..	M. 14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 976
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
977	By cutting and piercing instruments ..	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 977
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
978	By jumping from high place	M. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 978
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
979	By other and unspecified means	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 979
		F. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
980-985	**Homicide and injury purposely inflicted by other persons (not in war)** ..	M. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M **980-985**
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
980	Non-accidental poisoning by another person	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 980
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
981	Assault by firearm and explosive	M. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 981
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
982	Assault by cutting and piercing instruments	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 982
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
983	Assault by other means	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 983
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
984	Injury by intervention of police	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 984
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
985	Execution	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 985
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
990-999	**Injury resulting from operations of war**	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M **990-999**
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
990–999	Injury resulting from operations of war ..	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 990–999
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.
(*b*) The classification used for Class XVII is that according to external cause (the E code).

8. MISCELLANEOUS

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, DIVORCES AND INFANT DEATHS

Number and Rates

Year	Mean Population	Number					Rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population			Infant Mortality Rate Per 1,000 Births
		Births	Deaths	Marriages	Divorces	Infant Deaths	Births	Deaths	Marriages	
1866–70 (*a*)	97,597	2,936	1,390	629	—	294	30.29	14.24	6.45	99
1871–75 (*a*)	103,164	3,062	1,609	658	—	312	29.69	15.58	6.38	102
1876–80 (*a*)	108,894	3,433	1,799	817	—	366	31.49	16.54	7.51	106
1881–85 (*a*)	122,003	4,288	1,958	1,000	—	466	35.13	16.04	8.20	109
1886–90 (*a*)	136,619	4,742	2,078	959	—	487	34.73	15.22	7.03	103
1891–95 (*a*)	150,821	4,955	2,025	905	5	467	33.09	13.44	6.00	94
1896–1900 (*a*)	165,591	4,681	2,063	1,098	4	457	28.29	12.46	6.61	98
1901	172,525	4,930	1,814	1,338	11	439	28.58	10.51	7.76	89
1902	175,173	5,085	1,914	1,313	3	402	29.03	10.93	7.50	79
1903	180,375	5,080	2,116	1,344	3	563	28.16	11.73	7.45	111
1904	183,007	5,292	1,974	1,350	2	480	28.92	10.79	7.38	91
1905	184,478	5,257	1,844	1,365	2	424	28.50	10.00	7.40	80
1906	184,272	5,333	2,011	1,398	5	487	28.94	10.91	7.59	91
1907	184,791	5,291	1,998	1,410	8	438	28.63	10.81	7.63	82
1908	187,485	5,615	2,129	1,432	7	426	29.95	11.36	7.64	76
1909	190,227	5,500	1,842	1,494	13	361	28.91	9.68	7.85	66
1910	191,005	5,586	2,120	1,493	6	569	29.25	11.10	7.82	101.9
1911	190,120	5,437	1,927	1,477	6	403	28.60	10.14	7.77	74.1
1912	190,769	5,853	2,057	1,506	8	393	30.68	10.78	7.89	67.1
1913	194,361	5,886	2,131	1,620	8	417	30.29	10.96	8.33	70.7
1914	196,041	6,017	1,918	1,543	7	431	30.69	9.78	7.87	71.6
1915	196,230	5,845	2,015	1,600	7	422	29.78	10.27	8.15	72.2
1916	194,265	5,642	2,056	1,433	2	423	29.05	10.58	7.38	75.0
1917	194,210	5,376	1,768	1,138	7	281	27.68	9.10	5.86	52.3
1918	198,193	5,280	1,802	1,131	4	321	26.64	9.09	5.71	60.8
1919	204,959	5,310	2,192	1,513	8	343	25.91	10.69	7.38	64.6
1920	210,350	5,740	2,036	1,999	18	374	27.29	9.68	9.50	65.2
1921	213,404	5,755	2,197	1,668	40	451	26.97	10.30	7.82	78.4
1922	215,379	5,817	1,997	1,674	33	324	27.01	9.27	7.77	55.7
1923	216,420	5,657	2,137	1,592	29	326	26.14	9.87	7.36	57.6
1924	216,274	5,383	2,123	1,529	20	296	24.89	9.82	7.07	55.0
1925	215,552	5,218	1,996	1,504	37	287	24.21	9.26	6.98	55.0
1926	213,800	4,988	1,912	1,435	34	232	23.33	8.94	6.71	46.5
1927	213,051	4,833	2,033	1,432	51	256	22.68	9.54	6.72	53.0
1928	215,471	4,691	2,132	1,498	55	300	21.77	9.89	6.95	64.0
1929	217,752	4,797	2,176	1,712	49	256	22.03	9.99	7.86	53.4
1930	220,933	4,785	1,948	1,450	42	242	21.66	8.82	6.56	50.6
1931	224,811	4,762	2,057	1,504	47	219	21.18	9.15	6.69	46.0
1932	227,084	4,491	2,022	1,506	33	185	19.78	8.90	6.63	41.2
1933	228,450	4,553	2,192	1,629	42	187	19.93	9.60	7.13	41.1
1934	229,289	4,470	2,345	1,678	60	189	19.50	10.23	7.32	42.3
1935	229,867	4,456	2,353	1,874	87	231	19.39	10.24	8.15	51.8
1936	231,426	4,581	2,387	2,073	62	227	19.79	10.31	8.96	49.6
1937	234,463	4,841	2,225	2,042	30	202	20.65	9.49	8.71	41.7
1938	236,328	4,907	2,288	2,082	109	195	20.76	9.68	8.81	39.7
1939	238,845	5,004	2,426	2,264	80	203	20.95	10.16	9.48	40.6
1940	241,134	4,994	2,387	2,476	83	176	20.71	9.90	10.27	35.2
1941	240,389	5,206	2,575	2,150	84	255	21.66	10.71	8.94	49.0
1942	241,087	5,305	2,430	2,431	83	224	22.00	10.08	10.08	42.4
1943	242,860	5,597	2,527	2,102	89	226	23.05	10.41	8.65	40.6
1944	245,618	5,200	2,494	1,935	115	199	21.17	10.15	7.88	38.3
1945	248,596	5,785	2,413	1,868	172	159	23.27	9.71	7.51	27.5
1946	252,192	6,847	2,549	2,650	219	207	27.15	10.11	10.51	30.2
1947	257,636	7,140	2,363	2,584	210	195	27.71	9.17	10.03	27.3
1948	263,445	6,979	2,528	2,428	185	193	26.49	9.60	9.22	27.7
1949	270,327	7,110	2,389	2,422	266	170	26.30	8.84	8.96	23.9
1950	278,785	7,242	2,466	2,560	152	172	25.96	8.85	9.18	23.8
1951	288,294	7,357	2,567	2,607	194	196	25.52	8.93	9.04	26.6
1952	298,361	7,916	2,579	2,553	217	172	26.53	8.64	8.56	21.7
1953	306,318	7,736	2,551	2,424	210	177	25.25	8.33	7.91	22.9
1954	311,128	7,770	2,696	2,512	238	186	24.97	8.66	8.10	23.9
1955	316,153	8,089	2,489	2,600	233	189	25.59	7.87	8.22	23.4
1956	322,216	8,104	2,513	2,601	197	170	25.15	7.80	8.07	21.0
1957	330,200	8,435	2,670	2,507	180	170	25.55	8.09	7.59	20.2

(*a*) Annual average for five year period.

BIRTHS, DEATHS AND NATURAL INCREASE IN 1957, IN MUNICIPALITIES

Municipality	Estimated Mean Population, 1957	Births			Deaths			Natural Increase			
		M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	Rate Per 1,000 Population
URBAN DIVISION											
Hobart City	55,389	578	571	1,149	319	295	614	259	276	535	9.7
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	49,118	708	697	1,405	179	143	322	529	554	1,083	22.0
Launceston and Suburbs	54,274	627	566	1,193	212	219	431	415	347	762	14.0
Total Urban Division	158,781	1,913	1,834	3,747	710	657	1,367	1,203	1,177	2,380	15.0
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION											
Burnie	15,014	227	222	449	79	36	115	148	186	334	
Circular Head	7,779	112	82	194	26	16	42	86	66	152	
Deloraine	5,761	59	71	130	31	16	47	28	55	83	
Devonport	12,471	165	167	332	68	55	123	97	112	209	
Kentish	4,591	42	52	94	15	10	25	27	42	69	
King Island	2,795	44	43	87	9	3	12	35	40	75	
Latrobe	4,460	48	53	101	23	19	42	25	34	59	
Penguin	4,197	51	54	105	11	6	17	40	48	88	
Ulverstone	8,607	109	107	216	35	35	70	74	72	146	
Wynyard	8,032	119	111	230	34	16	50	85	95	180	
Total North-Western Division	73,707	976	962	1,938	331	212	543	645	750	1,395	18.9
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION											
Beaconsfield (*c*)	5,408	71	66	137	24	17	41	47	49	96	
Fingal	4,530	78	60	138	30	9	39	48	51	99	
Flinders	1,140	18	14	32	3	4	7	15	10	25	
George Town	3,047	75	47	122	9	2	11	66	45	111	
Lilydale (*c*)	2,442	31	32	63	14	11	25	17	21	38	
Portland	1,453	25	12	37	6	2	8	19	10	29	
Ringarooma	3,472	44	37	81	14	4	18	30	33	63	
Scottsdale	3,350	57	50	107	11	10	21	46	40	86	
Total North-Eastern Division	24,842	399	318	717	111	59	170	288	259	547	22.0
NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION											
Evandale	1,766	21	23	44	4	8	12	17	15	32	
Longford	4,561	65	66	131	30	17	47	35	49	84	
St. Leonards (*c*)	868	6	..	6	1	5	6	5	—5	..	
Westbury (*c*)	3,763	47	29	76	14	16	30	33	13	46	
Total N. Midland Division	10,958	139	118	257	49	46	95	90	72	162	14.8
MIDLAND DIVISION											
Bothwell	1,191	20	21	41	2	3	5	18	18	36	
Campbell Town	2,008	37	31	68	5	5	10	32	26	58	
Hamilton	6,609	95	92	187	26	9	35	69	83	152	
Oatlands	3,007	36	29	65	8	3	11	28	26	54	
Ross	746	7	12	19	2	3	5	5	9	14	
Total Midland Division	13,561	195	185	380	43	23	66	152	162	314	23.2
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION											
Brighton	2,714	35	33	68	12	10	22	23	23	46	
Clarence (*b*)	1,725	30	29	59	13	5	18	17	24	41	
Glamorgan	1,120	12	18	30	7	3	10	5	15	20	
Green Ponds	1,009	15	10	25	3	4	7	12	6	18	
Richmond	1,696	28	15	43	4	3	7	24	12	36	
Sorell	2,482	39	25	64	18	12	30	21	13	34	
Spring Bay	1,049	12	16	28	4	1	5	8	15	23	
Total South-Eastern Division	11,795	171	146	317	61	38	99	110	108	218	18.5
SOUTHERN DIVISION											
Bruny	575	5	6	11	2	2	4	3	4	7	
Esperance	3,148	45	32	77	12	14	26	33	18	51	
Huon	5,640	113	96	209	34	18	52	79	78	157	
Kingborough (*b*)	4,641	61	54	115	24	15	39	37	39	76	
New Norfolk	9,949	166	127	293	75	42	117	91	85	176	
Port Cygnet	2,765	31	42	73	12	6	18	19	36	55	
Tasman	1,090	19	16	35	2	4	6	17	12	29	
Total Southern Division	27,808	440	373	813	161	101	262	279	272	551	19.8
WESTERN DIVISION											
Gormanston	464	..	..	..	1	..	1	—1	..	—1	
Queenstown	4,540	78	82	160	32	10	42	46	72	118	
Strahan	556	8	4	12	2	2	4	6	2	8	
Waratah	494	2	4	6	4	2	6	—2	2	..	
Zeehan	2,694	44	44	88	9	6	15	35	38	73	
Total Western Division	8,748	132	134	266	48	20	68	84	114	198	22.6
Total Country Divisions	171,419	2,452	2,236	4,688	804	499	1,303	1,648	1,737	3,385	19.7
Grand Total	330.200	4,365	4,070	8,435	1,514	1,156	2,670	2,851	2,914	5,765	17.5
Per Cent. on Total	..	51.7	48.3	..	56.7	43.3	..	49.5	50.5	..	..

(*a*) Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Howrah, Warrane, Kingston, Taroona and Blackmans Bay.
(*b*) Excluding those areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Hobart.
(*c*) Excluding those areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Launceston.

Note.—Births and deaths are allocated to the districts of normal residence.

BIRTHS, DEATHS AND STILL BIRTHS IN EACH MONTH OF 1957

Month	Births				Deaths				Still-births	
	Total		Ex-nuptial		Total		Infants Under 1 Year			
	No.	Annual Rate Per 1,000 Population	No.	Per Cent. of Total Births	No.	Annual Rate Per 1,000 Population	Total	Rate Per 1,000 Births	No.	Rate Per 1,000 Births and Still-births Combined
January ..	790	28.71	30	3.80	229	8.32	17	21.52	13	16.19
February ..	576	20.93	17	2.95	190	6.90	5	8.68	7	12.01
March	707	25.69	31	4.38	193	7.01	16	22.63	10	13.95
April	677	24.60	28	4.14	197	7.16	10	14.77	7	10.23
May	751	27.29	43	5.73	247	8.98	18	23.97	6	7.93
June	574	20.86	25	4.36	195	7.09	7	12.20	9	15.44
July	745	27.07	44	5.91	273	9.92	23	30.87	12	15.85
August ..	761	27.65	26	3.42	254	9.23	10	13.14	7	9.11
September ..	743	27.00	22	2.96	251	9.12	9	12.11	12	15.89
October ..	799	29.04	28	3.63	250	9.09	28	35.04	8	9.91
November ..	672	24.42	27	4.02	191	6.94	12	17.86	3	4.44
December ..	640	23.26	25	4.06	200	7.27	15	23.44	10	15.38
TOTAL ..	8,435	25.55	346	4.13	2,670	8.09	170	20.15	104	12.18

RATE OF MASCULINITY IN RESPECT OF POPULATION, BIRTHS AND DEATHS

NOTE.—The figures indicate the number of Males per 100 *Females.*

Particulars	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Mean Population	103	104	103	103	104	104	104	104	105	106
Births	102	101	108	107	109	101	102	104	104	107
Deaths in Age Groups—										
Under 1 Year	144	150	107	139	136	139	100	99	130	150
1 Year and Under 5 Years ..	71	119	135	79	152	186	168	156	84	96
5 Years and Under 20 Years..	145	229	267	214	376	215	217	271	206	217
20 Years and Under 45 Years..	142	133	130	135	178	177	143	148	155	276
45 Years and Under 65 Years..	144	126	146	138	131	140	153	129	151	177
Over 65 Years	113	98	101	112	107	109	112	111	107	107
TOTAL DEATHS	124	112	115	122	124	124	124	119	121	131

NUMBER OF CASES OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES REPORTED TO DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH DURING THE YEAR 1957

Municipality	Poliomyelitis	Typhoid Fever	Scarlet Fever	Meningitis	Para-typhoid Fever	Infantile Diarrhoea	Hydatids	Amoebic Dysentery	Glandular Fever	Diphtheria	Brucellosis	Hepatitis	Tuberculosis	Other	Totals
Beaconsfield	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	3	..	6
Bothwell	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brighton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	..	6
Bruny	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Burnie	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	11	..	13
Campbell Town	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	6
Circular Head	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	4
Clarence	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	25	9	..	40
Deloraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	5	3	..	10
Devonport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Esperance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	12	1	..	16
Evandale	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	4
Fingal	..	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	6
Flinders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
George Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	6
Glamorgan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glenorchy	2	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	18	..	12	16	1	53
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Green Ponds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hamilton	1	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	3	..	15
Hobart	..	..	7	2	..	..	2	..	1	2	..	24	28	1	67
Huon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kentish	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2
Kingborough	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	..	9
King Island	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	8
Latrobe	..	..	3	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	8
Launceston	2	3	1	2	..	..	1	1	5	..	..	4	27	..	46
Lilydale	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	5
Longford	..	1	..	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	12
New Norfolk	..	..	2	1	..	..	3	..	1	1	..	11	8	..	27
Oatlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	3
Penguin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Port Cygnet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Portland	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	13
Richmond	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3
Ringarooma	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Ross	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2
Scottsdale	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Sorell	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Spring Bay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Leonards	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	4
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Tasman	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4
Ulverstone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Westbury	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	..	4
Wynyard	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	3
Zeehan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
TOTAL	6	4	21	25	4	..	12	2	21	25	1	128	174	5	428

CASES OF VENEREAL DISEASES NOTIFIED IN 1957

Disease	Cases Notified					
	Males		Females		Persons	
	Married	Single	Married	Single	Married	Single
Gonorrhoea	1	12	..	..	1	12
Syphilis, Primary	..	2	..	..	..	2
Syphilis, Secondary	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syphilis, Tertiary	..	1	..	..	..	1
Ophthalmia Neonatorum	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	1	15	..	..	1	15

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PART IV

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

TRADE & SHIPPING, TASMANIA, 1956-57

INTERSTATE & OVERSEA

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

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PART IV

TRADE & SHIPPING, 1956-57

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1. TRADE

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CORRIGENDA

TRADE AND SHIPPING, TASMANIA, 1956-57 (OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE).

1956–57 DETAILS TO BE AMENDED AS FOLLOWS—

Page	Table on Page	Item	Delete		Substitute	
			£		£	
3	First	Exports—Interstate	49,581,946		54,326,959	
		Total Exports	81,140,467		85,885,480	
3	Second	Total Value of—Exports	81,140,467		85,885,480	
		Balance of Trade	4,354,757		9,099,770	
		Value Per Head of Mean Population—	£ s. d.		£ s. d.	
		Exports	248 15 10		260 18 10	
		Balance	13 7 0		25 10 0	
			£'000		£'000	
4	First	Total Trade	138,860		143,605	
		Exports	72,085		76,830	
		Balance of Trade	5,310		10,055	
		Percentage of Imports	48.1%		46.5%	
			£		£	
4	Third	Value of Exports to—Australian States	58,637,841		63,382,854	
6	..	Australian States (Last two columns)—	£	£	£	£
		New South Wales	4,139,910	22,639,058	6,527,075	25,026,223
		Victoria	4,121,170	19,350,174	5,865,856	21,094,860
		Queensland	1,111,124	3,678,131	1,356,513	3,923,520
		South Australia	905,019	2,984,545	1,196,241	3,275,767
		Western Australia	300,100	930,038	376,651	1,006,589
		Total Australian States	10,577,323	49,581,946	15,322,336	54,326,959
6	..	Total Exports (Last two columns)	10,638,087	72,084,572	15,383,100	76,829,585
17	..	Classes XIV, XVI, XIX and XX—	£		£	
		Interstate	10,577,323		15,322,336	
		Total Sea and Air	10,661,454		15,406,467	
17	..	Grand Total—Interstate	49,581,946		54,326,959	
		Total Sea and Air	81,140,467		85,885,480	
20	..	Not elsewhere included	13,422,365		18,167,378	
		Total Exports	81,140,467		85,885,480	
22	Third	Exports—Burnie	10,461,122		15,206,135	
		Total Tasmanian Ports	72,084,572		76,829,585	
		Total Interstate	49,581,946		54,326,959	
		Total Sea Trade—Burnie	15,795,295		20,540,308	
		Total Tasmanian Ports	138,860,043		143,605,056	
		Total Interstate	102,475,244		107,220,257	
		Percentage of Total Sea Trade (Last column)—	%		%	
		Burnie	11.4		14.3	
		Devonport	6.5		6.3	
		Hobart	52.2		50.5	
		Launceston	24.5		23.7	
		Stanley	0.7		0.6	
		Strahan	1.9		1.8	
		Total Oversea	26.2		25.3	
		Interstate	73.8		74.7	
22	Fourth	Amend 1956–57 Percentages as indicated for last column of third table on this page	..		..	
			£		£	
25	..	Burnie—Not elsewhere included	4,912,724		9,657,737	
		Total Exports	10,461,122		15,206,135	
		Total—Not elsewhere included	13,150,979		17,895,992	
		Total Exports	72,084,572		76,829,585	
			%		%	
27	Second	Interstate—Imports	39.83		38.67	
		Exports	37.13		38.97	
		Total	76.96		77.64	
		Oversea—Imports	8.79		8.53	
		Exports	14.25		13.83	
		Total	23.04		22.36	
		Total Trade—Imports	48.62		47.20	
		Exports	51.38		52.80	

1. TRADE

SCOPE AND DEFINITIONS

Scope: The statistics included in this volume relate to goods imported and exported by sea and air as part of Tasmania's trade with other Australian States and oversea countries.

Source of Data: Statistics of oversea trade are based on documents required by the Department of Customs and Excise under the Customs Act. Details of Interstate trade by sea are compiled from trade warrants required under the Authority of the Marine Act, 1921. Interstate trade by air is compiled from returns furnished direct to this Branch by all those who use this medium for the transportation of goods.

Country of Origin and Destination: The countries shown are those from and to which *direct* shipments are made. Goods shown as imported from the other Australian States include those goods imported from oversea and transshipped to Tasmania; and similarly exports to other Australian States include goods exported for transhipment oversea.

Values: All values in this bulletin are expressed in terms of £ Australian. Basis of value for oversea imports is "transaction value, actual (f.o.b.)" or "domestic value (f.o.b.)" if higher. Oversea exports are valued at transaction value except goods sold on consignment. Interstate imports and exports are valued f.o.b. at port of shipment.

Quantities: Where quantities are shown, they are expressed, as far as possible, in terms of normal trade unit. Quantities are not quoted in respect of those commodities for which there is no appropriate unit of quantity, e.g., Clothing, Fancy Goods, &c.

General: For some individual articles of interstate imports, the quantities and values set opposite them are not complete, because the absence of itemised details necessitates their inclusion under general headings, e.g., some tea, coffee and other packaged goods would be included under "Groceries (Unspecified)"; similarly individual items of apparel and attire would be included under "Drapery (Unspecified)".

Classification of Imports and Exports: The tables of imports and exports in this Bulletin have been compiled according to a statistical classification divided into 21 classes, which came into operation on 1st July, 1945.

TOTAL TRADE OF TASMANIA

NOTE.—All values throughout this part are expressed in terms of £ Australian.

YEAR	IMPORTS				EXPORTS			
	BY SEA		BY AIR	TOTAL IMPORTS	BY SEA		BY AIR	TOTAL EXPORTS
	Oversea	Interstate	Interstate		Oversea	Interstate	Interstate	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1950–51 ..	12,529,387	30,317,489	9,163,349	52,010,225	24,257,176	26,870,398	3,195,534	54,323,108
1951–52 ..	20,711,476	38,011,588	10,236,645	68,959,709	18,512,350	35,841,459	3,009,431	57,363,240
1952–53 ..	13,315,552	38,329,548	9,967,605	61,612,705	21,848,408	36,401,415	5,783,704	64,033,527
1953–54 ..	13,048,652	43,719,595	11,081,927	67,850,174	17,733,366	40,743,387	6,790,261	65,267,014
1954–55 ..	15,128,907	44,978,796	9,574,354	69,682,057	18,761,985	42,687,573	7,247,445	68,697,003
1955–56 ..	12,442,312	49,804,011	10,583,127	72,829,450	20,304,571	50,314,989	9,380,748	80,000,308
1956–57 ..	13,882,173	52,893,298	10,010,239	76,785,710	22,502,626	49,581,946	9,055,895	81,140,467

TRADE BY SEA AND AIR, SUMMARY, 1947–48 TO 1956–57

YEAR	TOTAL VALUE OF		BALANCE OF TRADE	VALUE OF TRADE PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION		
	Imports	Exports	(Excess of Exports)	Imports	Exports	Balance of Trade (Excess of Exports)
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1947–48 (*a*)	26,281,591	26,815,841	534,250	100 7 6	102 8 4	2 0 10
1948–49 (*a*)	29,592,874	31,021,978	1,429,104	110 6 3	115 12 10	5 6 7
1949–50	40,296,178	38,301,733	—1,994,445	145 5 4	138 1 7	—7 3 9
1950–51	52,010,225	54,323,108	2,312,883	180 16 11	188 17 8	8 0 9
1951–52	68,959,709	57,363,240	—11,596,469	230 19 4	192 2 7	—38 16 9
1952–53	61,612,705	64,033,527	2,420,822	199 8 9	207 5 4	7 16 7
1953–54	67,850,174	65,267,014	—2,583,160	219 5 3	210 18 4	—8 6 11
1954–55	69,682,057	68,697,003	—985,054	222 12 11	219 9 11	—3 3 0
1955–56	72,829,450	80,000,308	7,170,858	228 3 5	250 12 9	22 9 4
1956–57	76,785,710	81,140,467	4,354,757	235 8 10	248 15 10	13 7 0

(*a*) Disregarding value of goods transported by Air, particulars of which are not available.
NOTE.—Minus sign (—) signifies excess of imports.

TOTAL VALUE OF TRADE BY SEA, SUMMARY, 1947–48 TO 1956–57

YEAR	Total Trade (Imports plus Exports)	Imports (*a*)	Exports	Balance of Trade (Excess of Exports)	Percentage of Imports to Total Trade
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	%
1947–48	53,098	26,282	26,816	534	49.6
1948–49	60,615	29,593	31,022	1,429	48.8
1949–50	71,265	34,961	36,304	1,343	49.1
1950–51	93,974	42,847	51,127	8,280	45.6
1951–52	113,077	58,723	54,354	—4,369	51.9
1952–53	109,895	51,645	58,250	6,605	46.9
1953–54	115,245	56,768	58,477	1,709	49.3
1954–55	121,557	60,108	61,449	1,341	49.4
1955–56	132,866	62,246	70,620	8,374	46.8
1956–57	138,860	66,775	72,085	5,310	48.1

(*a*) The figures for oversea imports include an allowance for freight and other charges. Similar details for Interstate imports are not available.

TOTAL VALUE OF TRADE BY AIR, SUMMARY, 1950–51 TO 1956–57

YEAR	Total Trade (Imports plus Exports)	Imports	Exports	Balance of Trade (Excess of Exports)	Percentage of Imports to Total Trade
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	%
1950–51	12,359	9,163	3,196	—5,967	74.1
1951–52	13,246	10,237	3,009	—7,228	77.3
1952–53	15,752	9,968	5,784	—4,184	63.3
1953–54	17,872	11,082	6,790	—4,292	72.0
1954–55	16,822	9,574	7,248	—2,326	56.9
1955–56	19,964	10,583	9,381	—1,202	53.0
1956–57	19,066	10,010	9,056	—954	52.5

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) signifies excess of imports.

TRADE BY SEA AND AIR FROM AND TO DIFFERENT COUNTRIES

Summary, 1947–48 *to* 1956–57

YEAR	VALUE OF IMPORTS (Direct Shipments) FROM					VALUE OF EXPORTS (Direct Shipments) TO				
	Aust. States	United Kingdom	New Zealand	Other British Possessions	Foreign Countries	Aust. States	United Kingdom	New Zealand	Other British Possessions	Foreign Countries
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1947–48 (*a*)	21,999,794	1,624,985	53,746	1,150,328	1,452,738	17,532,941	5,609,713	53,247	1,030,786	2,589,154
1948–49 (*a*)	23,336,577	3,138,370	135,911	1,167,899	1,814,117	18,532,080	7,976,807	8,050	907,099	3,597,942
1949–50	30,944,571	4,473,509	142,041	1,720,093	3,015,964	23,333,269	9,543,509	24,418	1,537,900	3,862,637
1950–51	39,480,838	6,983,422	96,327	951,619	4,498,019	30,065,932	14,112,243	72,442	1,782,877	8,289,614
1951–52	48,248,233	10,423,710	258,670	2,555,033	7,474,063	38,850,890	11,761,723	178,727	1,441,669	5,130,231
1952–53	48,297,153	6,669,756	107,805	1,715,102	4,822,889	42,185,119	14,220,377	861,740	1,534,688	5,231,603
1953–54	54,801,522	6,014,999	615,411	1,408,292	5,009,950	47,533,648	8,998,253	126,704	2,378,995	6,229,414
1954–55	54,553,150	6,525,154	1,012,073	2,709,977	4,881,703	49,935,018	8,299,742	232,889	2,716,419	7,512,935
1955–56	60,387,138	5,489,008	815,255	1,221,470	4,916,579	59,695,737	9,055,078	457,652	2,921,674	7,870,167
1956–57	62,903,537	5,684,006	1,059,588	1,859,947	5,278,632	58,637,841	8,889,906	350,233	3,566,458	9,696,029

(*a*) Disregarding value of goods transported by Air, particulars of which are not available.

IMPORTS BY SEA—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1956–57

SUMMARY of the Value of Imports Classified by Classes and Country of Origin

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	NATURE AND VALUE OF IMPORTS									
	Classes I–IV Food, Drink and Tobacco	Classes V–VII Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances	Class VIII Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres	Classes IX & X Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes	Class XI Stones and Minerals	Classes XII and XXI Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion and Specie	Classes XIII and XV Materials, Raw and Manufactured of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	Class XIV Timber and Manufactures of Wood	Classes XVI–XX Miscellaneous (N.E.I.)	Total All Classes
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Australian States (*a*)										
New South Wales	4,035,389	454,233	541,794	278,080	442,808	6,492,143	854,105	57,122	1,650,328	14,806,002
Victoria	7,165,937	1,911,294	990,900	3,867,573	242,708	11,698,643	1,027,170	115,963	3,881,249	30,901,437
Queensland	246,408	28,051	21,638	529	20,497	86,391	18,135	115,871	17,901	555,421
South Australia	1,688,443	823,151	30,352	14,025	3,205,589	418,716	30,245	1,263	407,799	6,619,583
Western Australia	1,081	1,469	..	..	4,699	2,039	66	..	1,501	10,855
Total Australian States	13,137,258	3,218,198	1,584,684	4,160,207	3,916,301	18,697,932	1,929,721	290,219	5,958,778	52,893,298
British Countries										
United Kingdom	106,019	21,585	865,920	26,713	89,394	3,357,288	176,730	8,550	1,031,807	5,684,006
Canada	4,445	..	16,211	..	14,292	50,235	24	..	67,058	152,265
India and Ceylon	253	772	154,650	55,824	..	..	391	..	601	212,491
New Zealand	9,359	163,403	..	..	..	5,733	11	16,425	864,657	1,059,588
Other British Possessions	1,321,899	3,285	429	..	55,600	47	49	14,496	99,386	1,495,191
Total British Countries	1,441,975	189,045	1,037,210	82,537	159,286	3,413,303	177,205	39,471	2,063,509	8,603,541
Foreign Countries										
Arabia, Bahrein Is.	..	..	..	227,566	..	..	..	..	..	227,566
Belgium	..	..	12,490	104	..	40,017	33,349	..	960	86,920
France	779	21	18,074	12	..	25,093	15,523	4	54,409	113,915
Federal Republic of Germany	952	194	14,263	1,928	54,720	101,111	5,295	728	38,856	218,047
Indonesia	..	..	..	201,059	63,373	..	..	..	700	265,132
Japan	711	..	201,531	..	..	1,620	1,240	..	2,791	207,893
Iran (Persia)	..	3,616	..	617,452	..	..	..	..	..	621,068
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	73,936	1,630	18,735	1,172,565	1,266,866
United States of America	..	98,850	343	2,022	74,157	848,939	454	408	223,574	1,248,747
Other Foreign Countries	120,868	5,825	159,621	22,140	108,502	184,831	9,160	198,125	213,406	1,022,478
Total Foreign Countries	123,310	108,506	406,322	1,072,283	300,752	1,275,547	66,651	218,000	1,707,261	5,278,632
Total Oversea Imports	1,565,285	297,551	1,443,532	1,154,820	460,038	4,688,850	243,856	257,471	3,770,770	13,882,173
Total Imports	14,702,543	3,515,749	3,028,216	5,315,027	4,376,339	23,386,782	2,173,577	547,690	9,729,548	66,775,471

(*a*) Includes the value of goods imported to other States from oversea and transhipped to Tasmania (See under "Country of Origin and Destination" on page 3).

EXPORTS BY SEA—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1956–57

SUMMARY of the Value of Exports, Classified by Classes and Country of Destination

COUNTRY TO WHICH GOODS WERE EXPORTED	NATURE AND VALUE OF EXPORTS										
	CLASSES I–IV Food, Drink and Tobacco	CLASSES V–VII Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances	CLASS VIII Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres	CLASSES IX and X Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes	CLASS XI Stones and Minerals	CLASSES XII and XXI Metals and Manufactures of Metals including Bullion and Specie	CLASSES XIII and XV Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	CLASS XIV Timber and Manufactures of Wood (*b*)	CLASSES XVI–XX Miscellaneous (N.E.I.) (*b*)	All Items in Classes XIV, XVI, XIX and XX for which separate details cannot be published (*c*)	Total All Classes
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
AUSTRALIAN STATES (*a*)											
New South Wales	6,967,298	98,479	216,312	624,057	864,641	9,382,681	1,239	271,412	73,029	4,139,910	22,639,058
Victoria	3,626,127	979,192	111,066	580,282	2,896,885	3,781,494	220,895	2,791,387	241,676	4,121,170	19,350,174
Queensland	1,916,304	14,938	27,075	74,022	..	192,918	2,408	26,960	312,382	1,111,124	3,678,131
South Australia	696,597	2,149	37,338	78,023	107,484	660,517	20,105	447,346	29,937	905,019	2,984,545
Western Australia	476,494	113	..	14,195	..	106,992	..	27,180	4,964	300,100	930,038
Total Australian States	13,682,820	1,094,871	391,791	1,370,579	3,869,010	14,124,602	244,647	3,564,285	662,018	10,577,323	49,581,946
BRITISH COUNTRIES											
United Kingdom	4,627,765	2,827,271	173	76,524	10,455	1,251,176	..	75,589	17,735	3,218	8,889,906
Canada	55,155	10,881	..	..	..	1,224	..	..	10,900	..	78,160
India and Ceylon	146,573	11,895	..	2,530	..	2,014,643	..	..	338,269	..	2,513,910
New Zealand	116,968	8,306	20,025	..	..	145,949	..	1,898	21,086	36,001	350,233
Singapore	527,439	..	..	22,017	..	..	..	..	358	9,478	559,292
Other British Possessions	197,100	73,198	..	64,696	..	43,499	23,384	..	1,152	12,067	415,096
Total British Countries	5,671,000	2,931,551	20,198	165,767	10,455	3,456,491	23,384	77,487	389,500	60,764	12,806,597
FOREIGN COUNTRIES											
Belgium	59,169	121,051	..	..	..	17,104	..	..	35	..	197,359
France	..	1,543,042	..	..	1,446	..	..	..	..	..	1,544,488
Federal Republic of Germany	444,519	605,675	..	..	124,055	..	..	..	509	..	1,174,758
Italy	..	1,506,016	..	..	50,000	4,616	..	..	..	..	1,560,632
Japan	..	780,623	..	..	28,904	199,348	..	..	..	..	1,008,875
Sweden	220,009	9,016	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	229,036
United States of America	51,442	198,030	..	1,109	1,524,864	1,155,449	..	1,007	3,394	..	2,935,295
Other Foreign Countries	344,108	655,661	399	43,495	..	342	..	..	1,581	..	1,045,586
Total Foreign Countries	1,119,247	5,419,114	399	44,604	1,729,269	1,376,859	..	1,007	5,530	..	9,696,029
Total Oversea Exports	6,790,247	8,350,665	20,597	210,371	1,739,724	4,833,350	23,384	78,494	395,030	60,764	22,502,626
TOTAL EXPORTS	20,473,067	9,445,536	412,388	1,580,950	5,608,734	18,957,952	268,031	3,642,779	1,057,048	10,638,087	72,084,572

(*a*) Includes the value of goods exported to other States for transhipment oversea (See under "Country of Origin and Destination" on page 3).
(*b*) Incomplete in respect of items included in column preceding "Total, all Classes".
(*c*) Items included are those for which value details are marked (*a*) on page 17.

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1956–57

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Class I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin not including Live Animals			£		£		£		£
Meat, Poultry and Game—									
Fresh Meat, all kinds	cwt.	..	..	6	119	10	196	16	315
Preserved by cold process—									
Beef	cwt.	..	..	1,663	14,755	..	..	1,663	14,755
Lamb and Mutton	cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pork	cwt.	..	..	351	5,556	..	..	351	5,556
Bacon and Ham	cwt.	..	..	10	338	..	..	10	338
Preserved in Tins	lb.	..	..	632,632	58,359	10,416	992	643,048	59,351
Sausage Casings	lb.	..	..	126,280	26,247	2,284	48	128,564	26,295
Other	lb.	..	..	116,424	12,184	..	..	116,424	12,184
Milk and Cream—									
Sweetened, Full Cream	lb.	..	..	1,236,920	121,497	..	..	1,236,920	121,497
Unsweetened, Full Cream	lb.	..	..	420,600	35,294	..	..	420,600	35,294
Dried or Powdered	lb.	..	..	1,671,894	214,374	..	..	1,671,894	214,374
Butter	cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Butter Substitutes	cwt.	..	..	18,236	166,156	..	..	18,236	166,156
Cheese	cwt.	1	18	7,430	136,409	23	425	7,454	136,852
Eggs in shell	doz.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eggs not in shell—in liquid form	lb.	..	..	119,728	18,126	..	..	119,728	18,126
Eggs not in shell—not in liquid form	lb.	..	..	32,300	10,758	..	..	32,300	10,758
Infants' and Invalids' Food	lb.	35,011	4,049	1,269,016	99,357	..	..	1,304,027	103,406
Honey	cwt.	..	..	2,141	15,066	..	..	2,141	15,066
Fish—									
Fresh, or Preserved by Cold Process—									
Oysters	doz.	..	..	..	..	..	209	..	209
Other	cwt.	1,800	15,628	333	3,296	4	47	2,137	18,971
Preserved in Tins, Potted or Concentrated	lb.	192,478	29,441	320,712	37,812	..	..	513,190	67,253
Smoked, Dried and Salted	lb	15,232	962	11,424	816	908	67	27,564	1,845
All Other		..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)
Total Class I		..	50,098	..	976,519	..	1,984	..	1,028,601
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin									
Grain Unprepared—									
Wheat	ton	..	..	46,626	1,243,736	..	..	46,626	1,243,736
Maize	ton	..	..	4	191	..	..	4	191
Oats	ton	..	..	1,635	42,121	..	..	1,635	42,121
Other	ton	..	16	2,582	75,282	..	..	..	75,298
Grains Prepared—									
Barley, Pearl and Scotch	cwt.	..	..	21	44	..	..	21	44
Rice	cwt.	..	..	6,385	25,542	..	..	6,385	25,542
Flour	ton	..	..	408	20,171	..	..	408	20,171
Cornflour and Maizena	cwt.	..	..	2,834	17,548	..	..	2,834	17,548
Oatmeal, Wheatmeal and Rolled Oats	cwt.	..	..	92	164	..	..	92	164
Meals	cwt.	..	..	65,937	111,709	..	..	65,937	111,709
Macaroni and Vermicelli	cwt.	..	..	3,790	11,044	..	..	3,790	11,044
Biscuits	lb.	..	..	1,538,616	246,486	2,296	371	1,540,912	246,857
Vegetables—									
Onions	cwt.	..	..	24,139	65,931	..	..	24,139	65,931
Other	cwt.	136	454	41,916	97,589	22,473	51,918	64,525	149,961
Fruits, Fresh	bush.	..	..	217,413	519,306	7,021	16,851	224,434	536,157
Fruits, Dried—									
Apples, Pears, Peaches, &c.	lb.	..	..	49,476	9,187	..	..	49,476	9,187
Currants and Raisins	lb.	..	..	1,667,176	118,584	..	..	1,667,176	118,584
Dates	lb.	90,324	2,031	273,490	19,256	..	..	363,814	21,287
Other	lb.	..	..	11,452	1,606	..	..	11,452	1,606
Preserved Fruits	lb.	..	..	3,827,460	256,956	251	17	3,827,711	256,973
Preserved Vegetables	lb.	..	..	850,542	57,351	..	..	850,542	57,351
Fruit, Juices and Syrups (Non-Spirituous)	gall.	..	..	60,908	57,957	358	326	61,266	58,283
Peel, Candied	lb.	..	..	45,810	3,738	..	..	45,810	3,738
Jams and Jellies	lb.	5,688	421	407,167	31,619	..	..	412,855	32,040
Jelly Crystals and Powder	lb.	..	..	253,680	21,051	..	..	253,680	21,051
Pickles and Sauces	lb.	1,169	860	2,265,648	110,808	..	..	2,266,817	111,668
Nuts, Edible	lb.	332,736	101,933	632,000	69,805	..	..	964,736	171,738
Sugar—									
Cane Sugar	ton	..	..	18,845	1,487,985	..	..	18,845	1,487,985
Molasses, Golden Syrup, &c.	ton	..	..	183	10,145	..	..	183	10,145
Other	ton	..	..	1,232	128,232	..	..	1,232	128,232
Ginger	lb.	1,148	161	9,960	1,609	..	..	11,108	1,770

(a) Included in "Classes I and II—All Other Foodstuffs, &c." following "Total Class II" on page 8.

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1956–57—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin—continued									
Spices, Ground and Unground	lb.	..	..	96,560	10,044	..	..	96,560	10,044
Seeds (Canary, Hemp, Rape and Mustard)	lb.	..	..	493,584	15,037	..	..	493,584	15,037
Mustard	lb.	560	37	11,676	4,835	..	..	12,236	4,872
Coffee and Chicory	lb.	..	..	22,983	4,276	1,765	353	24,748	4,629
Other Coffee Substitutes	lb.	..	..	541,926	87,696	..	..	541,926	87,696
Tea	lb.	120	44	1,432,120	483,772	..	..	1,432,240	483,816
Cocoa Beans		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Cocoa Butter		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Cocoa and Chocolate for Potable Use	lb.	380,800	43,964	7,250	475	..	..	388,050	44,439
Confectionery	lb.	1,128	203	2,740,148	874,724	56,890	18,960	2,798,166	893,887
Caramel	lb.	448	23	8,585	1,460	..	..	9,033	1,483
Sago and Tapioca	lb.	..	..	81,536	3,512	..	..	81,536	3,512
Hops	lb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liquorice	lb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vinegar	gall.	..	..	62,905	25,771	..	..	62,905	25,771
Fodders—									
Hay and Chaff	ton	..	..	27	540	..	..	27	540
Bran and Pollard	ton	..	..	46	1,186	..	..	46	1,186
Oil Cake	cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	cwt.	..	..	37,490	81,832	..	..	37,490	81,832
Aerated and Mineral Waters	gall.	..	240	638	341	346	183	..	764
Groceries, Unspecified		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
All Other		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Total Class II		..	150,387	..	6,458,254	..	88,979	..	6,697,620
Classes I and II—All other foodstuffs including items for which separate details cannot be published (*b*)		..	1,321,952	..	1,208,925	..	8,470	..	2,539,347
Class III.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors									
Ale, Beer and Stout	gall.	316	145	249,608	196,359	..	..	249,924	196,504
Cider	gall.	..	..	40	80	..	..	40	80
Wines	gall.	1,267	987	370,809	316,993	..	..	372,076	317,980
Spirits (*c*)—									
Brandy	gall.	50	289	22,530	89,504	20	83	22,600	89,876
Gin, Schnapps and Geneva	gall.	937	1,158	33,985	151,829	..	..	34,922	152,987
Rum	gall.	1,669	1,428	13,247	64,181	..	..	14,916	65,609
Whisky	gall.	13,189	34,402	51,258	256,419	..	..	64,447	290,821
Other	gall.	333	1,787	8,579	38,270	..	..	8,912	40,057
Total Class III.		..	40,196	..	1,113,635	..	83	..	1,153,914
Class IV.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof									
Tobacco	lb.	360	379	471,920	1,174,450	3,060	6,945	475,340	1,181,774
Cigars and Cigarettes	lb.	2,755	2,273	882,190	2,205,475	34,190	77,420	919,135	2,285,168
Total Class IV		..	2,652	..	3,379,925	..	84,365	..	3,466,942
Class V.—Live Animals									
Cattle	No.	..	..	..	..	95	14,735	95	14,735
Horses	No.	..	..	20	2,133	..	..	20	2,133
Pigs	No.	..	..	1	20	..	..	1	20
Sheep	No.	15	275	..	..	591	27,766	606	28,041
Poultry	No.	..	..	..	2	..	110	..	112
Dogs	No.	..	..	127	2,086	..	..	127	2,086
All Other		..	40	..	194	..	..	..	234
Total Class V		..	315	..	4,435	..	42,611	..	47,361
Class VI.—Animal Substances (mainly Unmanufactured), Not Foodstuffs									
Hides and Skins—									
Furred Skins	lb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hides and Skins	cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sheepskins with Wool	lb.	..	..	348,250	143,116	..	..	348,250	143,116
Wool, Greasy	lb.	44,232	15,193	3,581,297	1,495,611	..	..	3,625,529	1,510,804
Wool, Scoured	lb.	..	..	613,603	208,387	25,607	8,830	639,210	217,217
Wool, Tops, Noils, Waste, &c.	lb.	2,000	1,424	1,372,548	1,138,057	28,620	23,859	1,403,168	1,163,340
Hair	lb.	12,512	13,470	28,000	4,279	139	21	40,651	17,770
Feathers	lb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sponges	lb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All Other		..	73	..	..	..	..	..	73
Total Class VI		..	30,160	..	2,989,450	..	32,710	..	3,052,320

(*a*) Included in "Classes I and II—All other foodstuffs, &c." following "Total Class II." on this page.
(*b*) Items included are those in Classes I and II for which value details are marked (*a*).
(*c*) Oversea imports of spirits are recorded in proof gallons; Interstate imports in liquid gallons.

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1956–57—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class VII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres									
Seeds—									
Linseed	lb.	..	..	1,232	54	..	..	1,232	54
Agricultural and Vegetable, &c.	lb.	3,272,490	104,615	200,480	13,646	18,615	1,275	3,491,585	119,536
Grass Seeds	lb.	570,177	48,695	543,984	69,099	18,975	253	133,136	118,047
Straw	lb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fibres—									
Vegetable	lb.	12,208	781	..	39,748	..	..	..	40,529
Synthetic	lb.	6,475	969	..	264	..	..	..	1,233
Other	lb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gums and Resins	cwt.	25,878	104,909	3,090	22,861	..	..	28,968	127,770
Plastics and Plastic Manufactures, n.e.i.	cwt.	..	..	9,482	70,994	2,610	19,575	12,092	90,569
Tanning Substances	cwt.	899	3,432	600	2,315	..	..	1,499	5,747
Plants and Bulbs	cwt.	..	358	..	956	..	14,165	..	15,479
Cork and Cork Manufactures	cwt.	..	3,317	..	4,000	..	146	..	7,463
All Other		..	..	..	376	..	..	..	376
Total Class VII		..	267,076	..	224,313	..	35,414	..	526,803
Class VIII.—(i) Yarns and Manufactured Fibres, (ii)Textiles and (iii) Apparel									
(i) Manufactured Fibres									
Yarns—									
Woollen and Worsted	lb.	2,084	3,040	3,133	1,795	55,522	31,909	60,739	36,744
Other	lb.	1,153,680	195,279	132,007	93,520	91	69	1,285,778	288,868
Sewing and Other Cottons, Threads, &c.	lb.	509	796	..	1,623	..	1,479	..	3,898
Cordage and Twines	cwt.	..	5,467	10,308	127,597	..	632	..	133,696
Nets and Netting for Fishing and Rabbiting		..	..	..	220	..	..	..	220
Bags and Sacks—									
Bran and Chaff	bale	..	1,927	194	11,492	..	..	..	13,419
Corn and Flour	bale	..	45,786	3,501	142,506	..	..	..	188,292
Wool Packs	bale	..	47,668	57	2,303	..	..	..	49,971
Second-hand	bale	..	..	131	2,902	..	..	131	2,902
Other	bale	..	..	530	38,022	..	..	530	38,022
Total Class VIII.(*i*)		..	299,963		421,980	..	34,089	..	756,032
(ii) Textiles									
Blankets, Rugs and Rugging, &c.		..	1,765	..	26,859	..	5,685	..	34,309
Piece Goods—									
Canvas and Duck	sq. yd.	29,629	7,990	..	44,358	..	5,455	..	57,803
Woollens	sq. yd.	6,150	3,047	..	5,487	..	178,818	..	187,352
Cottons	sq. yd.	2,378,861	368,028	..	49,378	..	4,801	..	422,207
Silk	sq. yd.	94,458	47,549	..	1,557	..	..	..	49,106
Linen	sq. yd.	11,817	6,220	..	1,572	..	..	..	7,792
Hessian and Other Jute	sq. yd.	222,044	11,415	..	22,484	..	..	..	33,899
Felts	sq. yd.	47,526	168,880	..	114,305	..	17	..	283,202
Waterproof Cloth		..	4,018	..	40	..	..	..	4,058
Other		..	357,202	..	44,225	..	11,274	..	412,701
Floor Coverings		..	122,229	..	231,971	..	142,201	..	496,401
All Other		..	27,670	..	130,533	..	456,443	..	614,646
Total Class VIII.(*ii*)		..	1,126,013	..	672,769	..	804,694	..	2,603,476
(iii) Apparel									
Apparel and Attire—									
Hosiery	doz prs.	52	202	..	1,782	..	234,560	..	236,544
Women's Outer Clothing		..	891	..	40	..	1,009,582	..	1,010,513
Underclothing		..	16	..	1,731	..	213,077	..	214,824
Men's and Boys' Outer Clothing		..	4,417	..	2,152	..	871,458	..	878,027
Corsets		..	..	..	..	..	48,186	..	48,186
Gloves		..	4,216	..	3,584	..	14,302	..	22,102
Hats and Caps		..	907	..	126	..	76,835	..	77,868
Boots and Shoes		..	647	..	170,976	..	930,838	..	1,102,461
Furs and Other Skins		..	301	..	..	..	243	..	544
Other		..	1,785	..	41,105	..	161,658	..	204,548
Trimmings and Ornaments		..	3,535	..	38	..	..	..	3,573
Hair—Articles of Natural or Imitation Hair		..	486	..	..	..	..	..	486
Umbrellas, Parasols, Sunshades		..	153	..	40	..	349	..	542
Drapery, Unspecified		..	..	..	268,361	..	1,865,366	..	2,133,727
Total Class VIII.(*iii*)		..	17,556	..	489,935	..	5,426,454	..	5,933,945
Total Class VIII		..	1,443,532	..	1,584,684	..	6,265,237	..	9,293,453

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1956–57—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class IX.—Oils, Fats and Waxes									
Tallow	cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waxes	lb.	4,629	144	..	12,346	..	..	..	12,490
Oils—									
Castor and Olive	gall.	222	252	1,230	3,027	..	..	1,452	3,279
Linseed	gall.	..	..	29,209	22,418	..	..	29,209	22,418
Turpentine	gall.	..	..	90,846	17,900	..	..	90,846	17,900
Petrol and Petroleum Spirit	gall.	15,562,788	897,416	20,021,566	1,676,254	..	..	35,584,354	2,573,670
Kerosene, &c.	gall.	2,275,149	120,849	182,396	18,008	..	..	2,457,545	138,857
Fuel Oil	gall.	2,048,305	101,409	13,946,503	860,724	..	..	15,994,808	962,133
Lubricating	gall.	9,188	2,759	446,132	685,416	..	..	455,320	688,175
Other	gall.	15,200	2,808	..	18,151	..	..	..	20,959
All Other		..	1,401	..	81,881	..	..	..	83,282
Total Class IX		..	1,127,038	..	3,396,125	..	..	..	4,523,163
Class X.—Pigments, Paints, and Varnishes									
White Lead	cwt.	..	..	152	1,357	..	..	152	1,357
Other Coloured Pigment	cu. ft.	..	25,276	2,926	9,860	..	..	..	35,136
Putty	cwt.	..	..	2,115	15,685	19	140	2,134	15,825
Paints—Water	cu. ft.	..	809	2,545	8,388	..	..	..	9,197
Paints—Oil	cu. ft.	..	..	95,654	630,461	..	4,725	..	635,186
Varnishes, Stains, Lacquers and Enamels	cu. ft.	..	1,697	23,364	98,331	..	300	..	100,328
Total Class X		..	27,782	..	764,082	..	5,165	..	797,029
Class XI.—Rocks and Minerals (including Ores and Concentrates) and Hydrocarbons									
Coal	ton	6,191	29,239	30,399	150,150	..	..	36,590	179,389
Coke	ton	5,091	74,157	17,645	166,484	..	..	22,736	240,641
Asphalt, Bitumen and Natural Pitch, &c.	cwt.	85,812	89,267	120,204	183,610	..	..	206,016	272,877
Stone—									
Abrasives	cwt.	..	..	120	802	..	..	120	802
Granite (Unwrought, &c.), Marble (Unwrought and Scantlings)	cwt.	..	..	2,040	6,333	..	..	2,040	6,333
Monumental Marble and Wrought Stones	cwt.	..	588	2,611	5,408	..	..	..	5,996
Slate Slabs and Roofing	cwt.	..	..	272	200	..	..	272	200
Other	cwt.	..	..	12,609	93,785	..	..	12,609	93,785
Gypsum	ton	..	..	3,880	6,604	..	..	3,880	6,604
Sulphur	cwt.	40	511	8,063	16,211	..	..	8,103	16,722
Ores and Concentrates—									
Copper	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zinc	ton	..	..	243,541	3,193,561	..	..	243,541	3,193,561
Tin	ton	..	..	1	1,051	..	..	1	1,051
Other	cwt.	889,997	130,992	47,420	61,647	..	..	937,417	192,639
Sands, Black and Moulding	cwt.	..	..	66,370	15,563	..	..	66,370	15,563
All Other		..	135,284	..	14,892	..	..	..	150,176
Total Class XI		..	460,038	..	3,916,301	..	..	..	4,376,339
Class XII.—(i) Metals and Metal Manufactures, (ii) Dynamos, Electrical Machinery and Appliances, (iii) Machines and Machinery									
(i) Metals and Metal Manufactures									
Iron and Steel—									
Pig and Scrap	ton	..	..	3,566	60,965	..	..	3,566	60,965
Bar, Rod, Angle, Tee, Ingot, &c.	cwt.	26,300	81,521	184,450	447,477	..	..	210,750	528,998
Plate and Sheet—									
Tinned	cwt.	112,979	580,316	20,209	165,875	..	..	133,188	746,191
Galvanised Corrugated	cwt.	..	..	55,100	222,146	..	..	55,100	222,146
Galvanised, Other and Plain	cwt.	397	11,076	312,931	945,671	..	..	313,328	956,747
Pipes, Tubes and Fittings thereof	cwt.	3,736	18,148	131,148	438,544	..	..	134,884	456,692
Structural	cwt.	4,856	14,711	104,497	244,208	..	..	109,353	258,919
Railway and Tramway Materials	cwt.	1,168	3,935	37,527	84,590	..	..	38,695	88,525
Castings and Forgings	cwt.	..	954	4,896	31,713	..	..	..	32,667
Wire	cwt.	4,391	15,224	113,486	339,032	..	..	117,877	354,256
Iron and Steel, n.e.i.	cwt.	907	12,567	1,147	2,284	..	..	2,054	14,851
Aluminium	cwt.	4,198	57,554	5,462	95,968	..	..	9,660	153,522
Alloys—									
Brass	cwt.	10	352	4,605	40,938	..	..	4,615	41,290
Other	cwt.	46	3,427	576	11,660	..	..	622	15,087
Lead	cwt.	..	..	9,356	74,152	..	..	9,356	74,152
Copper—									
Wire and Cable, &c.	cwt.	1	48	3,517	79,173	..	..	3,518	79,221
Other	cwt.	..	4	6,043	90,845	..	..	..	90,849
Netting, Wire	cwt.	439	2,925	7,816	44,961	..	..	8,255	47,886
Platedware and Cutlery	cwt.	..	7,196	145	4,044	..	14,358	..	25,598
Kettles and Cooking Utensils	cwt.	..	5,772	5,672	30,646	..	..	..	36,418
Gas Appliances, Stoves, &c.	cwt.	..	2,546	1,181	6,509	..	6,679	..	15,734
Lamps and Lampware	cwt.	..	4,050	114	717	..	6,581	..	11,348

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1956–57—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class XII.—(i) Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery —continued									
Tools of Trade	cwt.	..	57,514	8,067	102,292	..	29,679	..	189,485
Nails	cwt.	29	253	4,081	24,760	..	..	4,110	25,013
Metals, n.e.i.	cwt.	53,173	86,753	6,868	86,658	..	..	60,041	173,411
Manufactured Metals, n.e.i.	cwt.	..	259,082	350,305	1,375,841	..	300,400	..	1,935,323
Hardware	cwt.	..	..	169,759	1,155,911	..	222,280	..	1,378,191
Vehicles—									
Cycles, Motor Cycles and Parts	cwt.	..	20,517	3,444	28,184	..	19,989	..	68,690
Rail and Tramway Vehicles and Parts, n.e.i.	cwt.	..	56,080	3,756	111,768	..	..	..	167,848
Motor Cars and Commercial Vehicles	No.	178	124,733	7,668	6,585,935	270	232,000	8,116	6,942,668
Motor Vehicle Chassis and Chassis Parts	cwt.	..	156,198	102,581	760,330	..	64,618	..	981,146
Motor Vehicle Bodies and Part of Bodies	cwt.	..	9,996	10,293	45,196	..	299,475	..	354,667
Vehicles and Parts, n.e.i.	cwt.	..	23,426	22,719	71,984	..	8,862	..	104,272
Total Class XII (*i*)		..	1,616,878	..	13,810,977	..	1,204,921	..	16,632,776
(*ii*) *Dynamos, Electrical Machinery and Appliances*									
Cable and Wire, Covered		..	16,924	..	610,165	..	..	..	627,089
Electric Motors under One H.P.		..	5,921	..	17,933	..	..	..	23,854
Electric Motors over One H.P.		..	30,669	..	40,660	..	..	..	71,329
Generating Plant, Dynamos, &c.		..	238,646	..	7,266	..	..	..	245,912
Radios, Radiograms and Parts		..	759	..	103,294	..	156,468	..	260,521
Refrigerators and Parts		..	7,401	..	383,934	..	148,089	..	539,424
Washing Machines and Parts		..	98	..	170,701	..	36,359	..	207,158
Other Electrical Household Appliances		..	93,636	..	341,962	..	130,839	..	566,437
Other Electrical Machinery and Appliances, n.e.i.		..	387,810	..	684,074	..	143,556	..	1,215,440
Total Class XII (*ii*)		..	781,864	..	2,359,989	..	615,311	..	3,757,164
(*iii*) *Machines and Machinery*									
Motive Power Machinery (except Electric)—									
Boilers and Cylinders thereof		..	5,259	..	15,463	..	..	..	20,722
Engines		..	1,186,302	..	565,180	..	278	..	1,751,760
Other		..	848	..	31,963	..	..	..	32,811
Business Machinery		..	51,430	..	51,466	..	75,713	..	178,609
Printing Machinery		..	27,888	..	2,190	..	..	..	30,078
Agricultural Implements and Machinery		..	128,401	..	441,239	..	77,722	..	647,362
Dairy Implements and Machinery		..	10,078	..	19,926	..	..	..	30,004
Mining Machinery		..	71,159	..	57,699	..	..	..	128,858
Metal Working Machinery		..	34,141	..	25,132	..	..	..	59,273
Textile Working Machinery		..	251,792	..	9,352	..	..	..	261,144
Sewing Machines and Accessories		..	19,213	..	8,963	..	2,545	..	30,721
Machinery, n.e.i.		..	503,597	..	1,279,893	..	147,745	..	1,931,235
Total Class XII (*iii*)		..	2,290,108	..	2,508,466	..	304,003	..	5,102,577
Total Class XII		..	4,688,850	..	18,679,432	..	2,124,235	..	25,492,517
Class XIII.—Rubber and Leather Manufactures thereof and Substitutes therefor (excluding Apparel)									
Rubber Manufactures—									
Crude Rubber	cwt.	19	1,946	642	5,106	..	..	661	7,052
Tyres and Tubes	cwt.	1,474	63,581	119,135	864,800	1,118	8,162	121,727	936,543
Other	cwt.	..	3,503	49,944	467,447	..	48,946	..	519,896
Belting	cwt.	..	2,572	526	15,081	..	2,154	..	19,807
Leather Unmanufactured	cwt.	..	71	2,288	35,401	..	80	..	35,552
Leather Manufactured	cwt.	..	2,938	347	3,273	..	42,011	..	48,222
Total Class XIII		..	74,611	..	1,391,108	..	101,353	..	1,567,072
Class XIV.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured									
Wicker, Bamboo and Cane (not Furniture)		..	162	..	2,249	..	..	..	2,411
Timber—									
Logs, and Spars in the Rough	sup. ft.	681,699	14,263	8,381	522	..	..	690,080	14,785
Palings		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Undressed—									
Hardwood	sup. ft.	43,600	7,583	58,892	5,239	..	..	102,492	12,822
Softwood	sup. ft.	251,857	13,832	307,173	39,729	..	..	559,030	53,561
Staves	sup. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1956–57—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class XIV.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured—continued.									
Timber—*cont.*									
Dressed—									
Hardwood	sup. ft.	24,741	1,537	..	..	..	..	24,741	1,537
Softwood	sup. ft.	..	..	26,061	3,110	..	..	26,061	3,110
Shooks and Case Material	sup. ft.	245,125	16,067	9,288	1,176	..	..	254,413	17,243
Plywood and Veneers	cu. ft.	..	13	44,587	100,842	..	80	..	100,935
Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	cu. ft.	..	202,159	62,844	116,544	..	2,117	..	320,820
Furniture	cu. ft.	..	1,855	10,250	20,808	..	114,245	..	136,908
Total Class XIV		..	257,471	..	290,219	..	116,442	..	664,132
Class XV.—Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass, and Stoneware									
Cement (Portland)	ton	50	937	10	150	..	..	60	1,087
Crockery		..	69,688	..	82,895	..	27,596	..	180,179
Bricks	ton	49	2,966	2,167	69,989	..	..	2,216	72,955
Fibrous Cement Sheets		..	..	..	2,113	..	..	..	2,113
Asbestos Sheets		..	..	..	1,200	..	..	..	1,200
Fibrous Plaster Sheets		..	..	..	3,615	..	..	..	3,615
Other Articles of Cement and Asbestos		..	..	..	50,491	..	..	..	50,491
Tiles, Wall and Flooring		..	7,435	..	20,990	..	561	..	28,986
Tiles, Roofing		..	..	..	495	..	..	..	495
Glass		..	59,578	..	89,890	..	373	..	149,841
Glassware		..	20,381	..	90,570	..	12,275	..	123,226
Bottles, Flasks, Jars, Vials, &c.		..	3,048	..	14,378	..	..	..	17,426
All Other		..	5,212	..	111,837	..	..	..	117,049
Total Class XV		..	169,245	..	538,613	..	40,805	..	748,663
Class XVI.—Pulp, Paper, and Stationery									
Pulp for Manufacturing Paper	cwt.	718,570	2,257,936	..	..	..	..	718,570	2,257,936
Paper—									
Printing Paper (Newsprint)	cwt.	45,520	174,829	408	2,385	14,998	88,495	60,926	265,709
Printing Paper (All Other)	cwt.	2,212	16,309	2,449	18,515	..	..	4,661	34,824
Fruit-wrapping Paper	cwt.	24,283	156,578	..	..	..	..	24,283	156,578
Boards (Strawboard)	cwt.	..	..	42,890	131,134	25	76	42,915	131,210
Other Boards	cwt.	380	2,549	97,902	325,669	22	91	98,304	328,309
Writing	cwt.	620	10,094	434	6,582	..	..	1,054	16,676
Wrapping	cwt.	1,789	44,580	44,522	352,710	276	2,208	46,587	399,498
All Other	cwt.	1,680	8,277	11,687	95,130	215	1,724	13,582	105,131
Stationery and Paper Manufactures—									
Paperhangings and Wallpapers		..	4,018	..	1,147	..	270	..	5,435
Bags and Other Paper Containers	cwt.	..	11	72,980	279,547	1,572	5,741	..	285,299
Books		..	179,196	..	231,383	..	15,178	..	425,757
Stationery and Manufactured Paper, n.e.i.		..	31,215	..	543,583	..	107,274	..	682,072
Ink (Printing, Stencilling and Writing)		..	1,412	..	5,180	..	552	..	7,144
Total Class XVI		..	2,887,004	..	1,992,965	..	221,609	..	5,101,578
Class XVII.—Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods									
Sporting Goods		..	8,458	..	17,108	..	70,821	..	96,387
Fancy Goods—									
Toys		..	17,619	..	86,625	..	105,418	..	209,662
Pipes and Smoking Accessories		..	..	..	715	..	442	..	1,157
Other		..	1,464	..	61,429	..	206,737	..	269,630
Jewellery (including Timepieces)		..	5,140	..	1,568	..	39,862	..	46,570
Total Class XVII		..	32,681	..	167,445	..	423,280	..	623,406
Class XVIII.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments and Appliances and Photographic Goods									
Cinematograph Films		..	2,432	..	70,850	..	2,962	..	76,244
Photographic Goods		..	5,965	..	63,947	..	48,061	..	117,973
Gramophones and Records		..	..	..	680	..	12,751	..	13,431
Surgical, Dental and Veterinary Instruments (including Optical)		..	16,781	..	78,420	..	19,627	..	114,828
All Other		..	18,416	..	6,697	..	..	..	25,113
Total Class XVIII		..	43,594	..	220,594	..	83,401	..	347,589

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1956–57—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class XIX.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilisers—									
Drugs and Medicines		..	3,097	..	369,156	..	69,571	..	441,824
Cream of Tartar and Substitutes	lb.	..	..	24,020	3,748	..	..	24,020	3,748
Salt	lb.	347,872	4,708	11,831,680	63,759	..	..	12,179,552	68,467
Potassium Nitrate, Saltpetre	cwt.	..	..	4	25	..	..	4	25
Perfumery and Toilet Preparations		..	1,194	..	128,784	..	98,745	..	228,723
Soap	cu. ft.	..	1,964	254,643	507,870	..	..	..	509,834
Fertilizers—									
Sulphate of Ammonia	ton	..	..	80	2,860	..	..	80	2,860
Superphosphate	ton	..	..	3,039	54,336	..	..	3,039	54,336
Rock Phosphate	ton	45,678	95,781	..	..	..	..	45,678	95,781
Other	ton	4,061	73,759	1,085	35,913	..	..	5,146	109,672
Salts of Acids—									
Sodium Salts		..	26,510	..	257,399	..	..	..	283,909
Other Salts		..	1,857	..	117,504	..	..	..	119,361
Acids—									
Hydrochloric, Sulphuric and Nitric		..	20	..	16,295	..	..	..	16,315
Other		..	3,190	..	19,924	..	..	..	23,114
Wood and Methyl Alcohol		..	..	..	11,306	..	..	..	11,306
Essences		..	..	..	9,464	..	..	..	9,464
Calcium Carbide	cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dyes		..	..	..	52,157	..	25,776	..	77,933
Gas, Carbon Dioxide, Oxygen, &c.	cyl.	..	..	26,314	131,358	..	..	26,314	131,358
Insecticides and Disinfectants—									
Fruit Sprays	cwt.	..	..	34,835	213,533	..	..	34,835	213,533
Washes and Dips		..	992	..	15,988	..	..	..	16,980
Other		..	2,742	..	35,241	..	..	..	37,983
Starch and Starch Flour	cu. ft.	..	..	10,222	16,237	..	..	10,222	16,237
Gelatine, Inedible	cwt.	..	885	5	32	..	..	..	917
Glue	cwt.	..	968	7,920	55,353	..	..	..	56,321
All Other		..	122,941	..	223,352	..	69,224	..	415,517
Total Class XIX		..	340,608	..	2,341,594	..	263,316	..	2,945,518
Class XX.—Miscellaneous									
Arms, Ammunition and Explosives—									
Guns and Rifles		..	1,472	..	238	..	579	..	2,289
Cartridges	cwt.	..	..	2,005	63,161	1	33	2,006	63,194
Ammunition	cwt.	..	439	195	2,915	..	..	..	3,354
Fireworks	cu. ft.	..	1,320	1,395	7,041	..	..	..	8,361
Explosives, n.e.i.	cwt.	..	..	57,481	423,207	..	..	57,481	423,207
Paintings and Pictures		..	21,217	..	300	..	188	..	21,705
Works of Art		..	154	..	496	..	210	..	860
Bags, Baskets, Boxes, Cases, Trunks, &c.		..	920	..	6,912	..	24,251	..	32,083
Brushware		..	867	..	35,882	..	21,627	..	58,376
Candles, Tapers, and Nightlights	case	..	..	319	1,199	..	..	319	1,199
Dressings and Polishes		..	3	..	73,326	..	..	..	73,329
Matches and Vestas	case	..	1	8,342	91,202	..	..	..	91,203
Musical Instruments		..	3,912	..	23,858	..	9,434	..	37,204
Theatrical Costumes		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vessels	no.	2	276,416	26	4,405	11	743	39	281,564
Wall and Ceiling Boards	cwt.	..	16,214	61,125	140,171	..	..	..	156,385
Personal and Household Effects		..	60,575	..	108,180	..	..	..	168,755
Samples		..	..	..	1,308	..	..	..	1,308
Returned Empties	cwt.	..	..	133,685	40,999	..	..	133,685	40,999
All Other		..	83,373	..	211,380	..	13,715	..	308,468
Total Class XX		..	466,883	..	1,236,180	..	70,780	..	1,773,843
Class XXI.—Gold, Silver, and Bronze Specie									
Gold—									
Contained in Matte		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bullion		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Specie		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Silver—									
Contained in Matte		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Specie		..	..	..	16,600	..	..	..	16,600
Bronze Specie		..	..	..	1,900	..	..	..	1,900
Total Class XXI		..	..	..	18,500	..	..	..	18,500
GRAND TOTAL ALL CLASSES		..	13,882,173	..	52,893,298	..	10,010,239	..	76,785,710

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1956–57

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Class I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, not including Live Animals			£		£		£		£
Meats, Poultry and Game—									
Fresh Meat, all Kinds	cwt.	..	..	2,659	34,341	..	..	2,659	34,341
Preserved by Cold Process—									
Beef	cwt.	387	3,012	3,413	25,101	4,558	37,529	8,358	65,642
Lamb and Mutton	cwt.	17,956	187,720	1,412	8,179	189	1,508	19,557	197,407
Pork	cwt.	485	9,578	577	9,277	2,589	40,164	3,651	59,019
Mutton Birds	lb.	..	..	15,400	1,693	..	..	15,400	1,693
Bacon and Ham	cwt.	..	..	4,828	96,090	..	..	4,828	96,090
Other	cwt.	2,778	32,657	3,690	50,941	..	..	6,468	83,598
Butter	cwt.	108,587	1,519,074	9,860	177,399	1,642	29,569	120,089	1,726,042
Cheese	cwt.	..	..	2,013	36,482	..	..	2,013	36,482
Eggs in Shell	doz.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egg Pulp	lb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honey	lb.	32,960	2,184	1,232	30	..	..	33,192	2,214
Fish, Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process—									
Oysters		..	..	..	..	..	32	..	32
Crayfish	lb.	133,312	62,116	572,951	89,547	343,681	61,960	1,049,944	213,623
Other	cwt.	275	12,224	38,653	523,445	4,368	59,197	43,296	594,866
All Other		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Total Class I		..	1,828,565	..	1,052,525	..	229,959	..	3,111,049
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin									
Grains Unprepared—									
Wheat	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Barley	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oats	ton	..	..	43	1,695	..	..	43	1,695
Other	ton	56	1,098	120	7,176	..	..	176	8,274
Grains Prepared—									
Barley, Pearl and Scotch	ton	..	..	64	2,886	..	..	64	2,886
Flour	ton	..	..	778	31,832	..	..	778	31,832
Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	cwt.	..	..	376	1,123	..	..	376	1,123
Other, including Cornflour	cwt.	..	..	1,520	2,060	..	..	1,520	2,060
Biscuits	lb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vegetables, Fresh—									
Onions	cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Potatoes	ton	607	63,442	49,539	3,454,598	..	..	50,146	3,518,040
Carrots and Parsnips	ton	..	..	6	143	..	..	6	143
Swedes and Turnips	ton	..	..	2,866	44,478	..	..	2,866	44,478
Green Peas	bush	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vegetables—									
Preserved in liquid	lb.	..	..	18,005,152	1,575,336	228,029	19,950	18,233,181	1,595,286
Frozen	lb.								
Other and Unspecified	ton	32	5,339	357	62,106	180	31,404	569	98,849
Pulse, Unprepared—									
Beans	bush.	11,185	11,936	3,468	7,318	246	573	14,899	19,827
Peas	bush.	47,345	81,764	116,665	207,084	..	..	164,010	288,848
Pulse, Prepared—									
Split Peas	cwt.	..	..	10,480	30,338	..	..	10,480	30,338
Fruit Preserved in Liquid	lb.	4,652,227	284,166	14,975,040	886,011	..	..	19,627,267	1,170,177
Fruit, Pulped	lb.	1,278,036	149,189	6,014,250	298,821	2,041	1,032	7,294,327	449,042
Fruit, Fresh—									
Apples	bush.	2,327,716	3,050,862	575,410	662,099	86	100	2,903,212	3,713,061
Apricots	bush.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gooseberries	bush.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peaches	bush.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pears	bush.	165,736	246,806	7,083	7,804	..	..	172,819	254,610
Plums	bush.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	lb.	..	..	529,175	52,827	757	76	529,932	52,903
Fruit, Dried—									
Apples	lb.	1,037,402	119,869	1,081,500	106,874	..	..	2,118,902	226,743
Apricots	lb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	lb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fruit Juices and Syrups	gall.	9,303	40,711	49,436	73,923	..	..	58,739	114,634
Jams and Jellies	lb.	1,452,370	100,328	7,616,970	469,665	..	..	9,069,340	569,993
Pickles and Sauces	lb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cocoa Butter		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Cocoa and Chocolate for Potable Use		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Confectionery		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Hops	lb.	..	..	2,144,880	628,003	688,320	201,678	2,833,200	829,681
Fodder—									
Hay and Chaff	ton	..	..	433	7,405	..	..	433	7,405
Bran, Pollard and Sharps	ton	222	3,445	210	3,504	..	..	432	6,949
Other, including Oil Cake	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aerated and Mineral Waters and Cordials	gall.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All Other		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Total Class II		..	4,158,955	..	8,625,109	..	254,813	..	13,038,877
Classes I and II.—All other foodstuffs including items for which separate details cannot be published (*b*)		..	802,727	..	3,979,081	..	73,798	..	4,855,606

(*a*) Included in " Classes I and II—All other foodstuffs &c." following " Total Class II" on this page.
(*b*) Items included are those in Classes I and II for which value details are marked (*a*).

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1956–57—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class III.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors									
Ale, Beer and Stout	gall.	..	..	780	607	..	..	780	607
Cider	gall.	..	..	3,308	2,172	..	..	3,308	2,172
Spirits and Wines (*a*)	gall.	..	..	7,773	18,619	..	..	7,773	18,619
Total Class III		..	..	..	21,398	..	..	..	21,398
Class IV.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof	lb.	..	..	1,940	4,707	..	..	1,940	4,707
Class V.—Live Animals									
Cattle	No.	..	..	31	1,240	9	1,700	40	2,940
Horses	No.	..	..	28	3,600	..	..	28	3,600
Pigs	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sheep	No.	..	..	..	..	6,719	134,398	6,719	134,398
Poultry	No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dogs	No.	..	..	81	405	..	..	81	405
All Other	No.	..	..	..	170	..	..	..	170
Total Class V		..	..	..	5,415	..	136,098	..	141,513
Class VI.—Animal Substances, Mainly Unmanufactured (not Foodstuffs)									
Hides and Skins—									
Furred Skins	lb.	40,082	16,648	4,750	7,582	2,819	4,511	47,651	28,741
Rabbit Skins	lb.	28,500	17,281	63,500	46,915	2,125	1,574	94,125	65,770
Calf, Cattle, and Horse	cwt.	..	..	29,046	176,497	..	..	29,046	176,497
Sheepskins—with Wool	lb.	4,427,981	857,191	119,000	30,179	..	..	4,546,981	887,370
Sheepskins—without Wool	lb.	129,779	10,584	1,400	430	..	..	131,179	11,014
Other		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wool—									
Greasy	lb. (*b*)	18,401,995	7,413,403	1,714,130	526,920	590,807	158,452	20,706,932	8,098,775
Scoured and Washed	lb. (*c*)	26,372	11,644	..	..	6,170	2,724	32,542	14,368
Tops	lb.	..	..	15,054	12,675	..	..	15,054	12,675
Noils	lb.	7,386	2,354	258,524	63,168	2,896	923	268,806	66,445
Waste and Other	lb.	3,899	493	418,038	165,686	..	..	421,937	166,179
Hair and Fibre	lb.	..	..	2,750	815	3,016	890	5,766	1,705
Feathers, Undressed	lb.	..	..	14,250	721	..	..	14,250	721
Bones	cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Horns and Hooves	cwt.	..	..	25	98	..	..	25	98
All Other		..	..	..	1,037	..	..	..	1,037
Total Class VI		..	8,329,598	..	1,032,723	..	169,074	..	9,531,395
Class VII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres									
Seeds	cwt.	208	8,306	621	9,550	..	10	..	17,866
Straw	ton	..	..	39	220	..	..	39	220
Fibres	cu. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gums and Resins	cwt.	201	744	..	..	..	..	201	744
Bark, Tanning	ton	283	12,017	3,010	45,180	..	..	3,293	57,197
Plants, Trees and Bulbs	cu. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All Other		..	..	..	1,783	..	..	..	1,783
Total Class VII		..	21,067	..	56,733	..	10	..	77,810
Class VIII.—Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres									
Woollen and Worsted Yarns		..	(*d*)	..	(*d*)	..	(*d*)	..	(*d*)
Woollen and Worsted Piece Goods		..	..	..	346,324	..	788,082	..	1,134,406
Blankets and Blanketing		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Yarns and Manufactured Fibres, n.e.i.		..	(*e*) 20,597	..	(*e*) 7,259	..	(*e*) 6,720,732	..	(*e*) 6,748,588
Boots and Shoes		..	..	..	20,502	..	36,732	..	57,234
Apparel and Attire		..	..	..	6,568	..	145,290	..	151,858
Drapery		..	..	..	11,138	..	3,546	..	14,684
Total Class VIII		..	20,597	..	391,791	..	7,694,382	..	8,106,770
Class IX.–Oils, Fats and Waxes									
Tallow	cwt.	57,677	209,262	16,984	57,285	..	..	74,661	266,547
Oils, Fats and Waxes	cu. ft.	..	1,109	12,977	26,888	..	..	..	27,997
Total Class IX		..	210,371	..	84,173	..	..	..	294,544

(*a*) Oversea exports expressed in proof gallons; Interstate exports in liquid gallons.
(*b*) Number of bales, Oversea 62,158; Interstate 5,790; Air 1,996; Total 69,944.
(*c*) Number of bales, Oversea 91; Interstate —; Air 21; Total 112.
(*d*) Not available for publication; included with other yarns and manufactured fibres, n.e.i.
(*e*) Includes woollen and worsted yarns; see note (*d*).

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1956–57—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class X.—Pigments, Paints and Varnishes									
Pigments, Paints and Varnishes	cu. ft.	..	..	215,788	1,286,406	..	..	215,788	1,286,406
Class XI.—Rocks and Minerals (including Ores and Concentrates) and Hydrocarbons									
Coal	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clay and Mineral Earths	ton	..	..	190	821	..	..	190	821
Other, including Slate	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stones and Minerals, Other	ton	..	..	963	39,211	..	..	963	39,211
Ores and Concentrates—									
Nickel	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pyrites	ton	..	..	68,456	172,175	..	..	68,456	172,175
Wolfram	ton	..	..	578	611,778	..	..	578	611,778
Scheelite	ton	..	..	1,322	1,992,932	..	..	1,322	1,992,932
Bismuth	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Copper	ton	2,281	28,904	..	..	..	..	2,281	28,904
Silver Lead	ton	20,075	1,702,295	2	220	..	..	20,077	1,702,515
Zinc	ton	53	4,071	4	3,200	..	..	57	7,271
Tin	ton	..	..	1,194	834,029	..	..	1,194	834,029
All Other	ton	11	4,454	28,445	214,644	..	..	28,456	219,098
Total Class XI		..	1,739,724	..	3,869,010	..	..	..	5,608,734
Class XII.—Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery									
Metals—									
Aluminium	ton	..	..	10,104	2,593,609	..	..	10,104	2,593,609
Copper	ton	..	..	4,380	1,519,442	..	..	4,380	1,519,442
Tin Ingots	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zinc Ingots	ton	38,446	4,515,324	65,204	5,315,300	..	..	103,650	9,830,624
Osmiridium	oz.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cadmium	cwt.	..	..	4,958	401,456	..	..	4,958	401,456
Scrap Metal	ton	10,911	271,085	1,314	75,642	..	..	12,225	346,727
Other, inc. Pipes, Tubes, Strips, &c.	ton	20	17,317	3,792	1,711,534	881	397,901	4,693	2,126,752
Manufactured Metals	cwt.	..	12,248	43,299	491,909	675	7,702	..	511,859
Vehicles—									
Cycles and Motor Cycles	No.	..	..	152	15,180	..	..	152	15,180
Motor Cars and Trucks	No.	2	1,800	2,648	1,589,150	..	..	2,650	1,590,950
Other and Parts		..	800	..	71,542	..	1,578	..	73,920
Machinery—									
Agricultural Machinery	cwt.	..	..	870	16,178	..	..	870	16,178
All Other	cwt.	..	14,776	..	314,660	..	5,662	..	335,098
Total Class XII		..	4,833,350	..	14,115,602	..	412,843	..	19,361,795
Class XIII.—Rubber and Leather and Manufactures thereof and Substitutes therefor (excluding Apparel)									
Rubber and Rubber Manufactures	cwt.	..	..	713	4,144	..	..	713	4,144
Leather, Unmanufactured	cwt.	..	..	10	274	..	..	10	274
Leather Manufactures	cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Class XIII		..	..	..	4,418	..	..	..	4,418
Class XIV.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured									
Wicker, Bamboo and Cane	cu. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Timber—									
Logs—									
Blackwood	sup. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hardwood	sup. ft.	..	..	152,418	4,083	..	..	152,418	4,083
Myrtle	sup. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pine	sup. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sassafras	sup. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	sup. ft.	..	..	139,106	6,919	..	..	139,106	6,919
Palings	sup. ft.	..	..	272,177	9,000	..	..	272,177	9,000
Undressed—									
Blackwood	sup. ft.	..	..	223,714	15,923	..	..	223,714	15,923
Hardwood	sup. ft.	261,847	19,828	57,192,915	3,111,575	..	..	57,454,762	3,131,403
Myrtle	sup. ft.	..	..	524,015	31,275	..	..	524,015	31,275
Pine	sup. ft.	..	..	123,729	8,700	..	..	123,729	8,700
Sassafras	sup. ft.	..	..	71,226	4,095	..	..	71,226	4,095
Other	sup. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1956–57—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Class XIV.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured—continued			£		£		£		£
Staves, Dressed and Undressed	sup. ft.	..	..	341,668	11,682	..	..	341,668	11,682
Dressed—									
Blackwood	sup. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hardwood	sup. ft.	421,048	56,420	2,357,809	157,308	..	..	2,778,857	213,728
Myrtle	sup. ft.	..	..	2,352	140	..	..	2,352	140
Other	sup. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Plywood	cu. ft.	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Shooks and Case Material	sup. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pegs	cu. ft.	..	..	75,753	129,196	..	..	75,753	129,196
Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	cu. ft.	..	2,176	30,970	27,276	..	..	..	29,452
Furniture, Wood and Wicker	cu. ft.	..	70	33,811	47,113	..	..	..	47,183
Total Class XIV		..	78,494	..	3,564,285	..	..	..	3,642,779
Class XV.—Earthenware, China, Cement, Glass, and Stoneware									
Grindstones		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cement	ton	2,962	23,384	24,961	174,750	..	..	27,923	198,134
China and Earthenware	cu. ft.	..	..	6,122	42,780	..	..	6,122	42,780
Bricks	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiles	cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glass and Glassware	cu. ft.	..	..	10,144	22,699	..	70	..	22,769
Total Class XV		..	23,384	..	240,229	..	70	..	263,683
Class XVI.—Paper and Stationery		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Class XVII.—Sporting Goods, Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods		..	..	..	5,600	..	61,421	..	67,021
Class XVIII.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments and Appliances and Photographic Goods									
Films		..	..	..	83,560	..	..	..	83,560
Other		..	2,405	..	..	..	..	..	2,405
Total Class XVIII		..	2,405	..	83,560	..	..	..	85,965
Class XIX.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilizers									
Proprietary Medicines	cu. ft.	..	..	238	932	..	..	238	932
Eucalyptus Oil	cu. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fertilizers	ton	..	..	8,591	298,227	..	..	8,591	298,227
Calcium Carbide		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Other		..	345,532	..	55,686	..	36	..	401,254
Total Class XIX		..	345,532	..	354,845	..	36	..	700,413
Class XX.—Miscellaneous									
Candles, Tapers and Nightlights		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vessels	No.	4	12,675	5	1,250	..	..	9	13,925
Personal and Household Effects		..	13,054	..	96,026	..	..	..	109,080
Samples	cu. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Returned Empties		..	..	..	85,659	..	..	..	85,659
All Items, n.e.i.		..	304	..	11,707	..	..	..	12,011
Hardboard		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Paperboard		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Other and Unspecified		..	21,060	..	23,371	..	24	..	44,455
Total Class XX		..	47,093	..	218,013	..	24	..	265,130
Classes XIV, XVI, XIX, and XX.—All items for which separate details cannot be published (*b*)		..	60,764	..	10,577,323	..	23,367	..	10,661,454
Class XXI.—Gold and Silver and Bronze Specie									
Gold—									
Contained in Matte		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bullion		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Specie		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Silver—									
Contained in Matte		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bullion		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Specie		..	..	..	9,000	..	..	..	9,000
Bronze Specie		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
Total Class XXI		..	..	..	9,000	..	..	..	9,000
GRAND TOTAL		..	22,502,626	..	49,581,946	..	9,055,895	..	81,140,467

(*a*) Not available for publication; included in "Classes XIV, XVI, XIX and XX" following "Total Class XX" on this page.
(*b*) Items included are those in Classes XIV, XVI, XIX and XX for which value details are marked (*a*).

IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY SEA AND AIR, 1952–53 TO 1956–57—VALUES

Description	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
	£	£	£	£	£
Food, Drink and Tobacco—					
Alcoholic Beverages—					
Wines and Spirits	499,918	663,726	712,842	840,118	957,330
Other	116,780	99,098	91,887	147,899	196,584
Biscuits	201,565	290,195	265,647	260,367	246,857
Butter	10,267	16,065	575	..	..
Butter Substitutes	157,187	164,054	192,450	221,549	166,156
Cheese	99,947	115,987	111,689	123,166	136,852
Confectionery	624,760	754,202	701,300	763,762	893,887
Flour	12,217	22,194	21,973	26,924	20,171
Fruit—					
Fresh	459,962	362,771	428,226	406,736	536,157
Dried	118,540	130,257	128,405	114,457	150,664
Jams and Jellies	35,366	41,585	37,751	33,028	32,040
Meat and Fish	486,915	460,746	252,400	260,158	207,072
Milk and Cream	306,085	348,697	337,682	492,528	371,165
Oats	34,623	90,346	70,335	52,455	42,121
Pollard and Bran	5,236	4,450	1,826	5,405	1,186
Rice	12,301	33,500	17,787	22,105	25,542
Sugar	1,151,725	1,837,913	1,537,720	1,986,139	1,626,362
Tea	284,794	330,112	556,163	519,361	483,816
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	2,646,505	2,943,607	3,016,020	3,055,832	3,466,942
Wheat	1,201,108	1,398,191	1,380,358	1,489,499	1,243,736
Other Food and Drink	2,831,657	3,995,813	5,082,284	3,359,282	4,081,784
TOTAL FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	11,297,458	14,103,509	14,945,320	14,180,770	14,886,424
Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	9,191	22,471	17,551	11,149	17,426
Cement	507	1,500	1,352	758	1,087
Chemicals—					
Drugs and Medicines	384,170	342,829	368,558	435,454	441,824
Fertilizers	259,348	246,012	245,347	340,588	262,649
Other Chemicals (including Sprays)	956,108	1,132,111	1,364,790	1,576,427	1,662,944
Coal	207,241	137,565	286,535	299,789	179,389
Coke	140,480	272,176	66,126	122,700	240,641
Drapery, Clothing and Textiles—					
Bags and Sacks	213,670	328,918	270,740	215,920	292,606
Boots and Shoes	903,445	1,210,712	1,082,830	1,221,432	1,102,461
Cordage and Twine (including Rope)	100,433	116,020	116,481	126,625	133,696
Piece Goods	1,182,317	1,351,644	2,481,524	2,054,086	2,569,167
Other	5,977,073	6,544,990	4,752,745	5,362,087	5,195,523
Earthenware and China	140,726	195,628	223,819	210,957	180,179
Glass and Glassware	201,772	277,797	224,130	269,103	273,067
Live Animals—					
Cattle	8,248	21,305	46,232	16,444	14,735
Horses	14,072	12,256	10,442	3,875	2,133
Sheep	13,311	21,279	22,324	10,103	28,041
Other	2,707	2,299	3,801	1,492	2,452
Leather, Unmanufactured	72,568	69,095	83,713	41,459	35,552
Matches	90,591	104,341	90,146	105,466	91,203
Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery—					
Galvanised Corrugated Iron	194,523	287,344	290,012	427,962	222,146
Machinery	5,498,490	4,860,716	4,785,383	4,808,713	5,102,577
Motor Cars (Complete)	4,923,404	6,868,189	7,078,991	7,863,591	6,942,668
Motor Chassis and Parts	966,867	952,102	1,468,754	834,958	981,146
Pipes	577,554	583,589	650,582	556,758	456,692
Nails	18,206	20,726	36,744	21,370	25,013
Tinned Metal Sheets	288,634	88,091	496,523	456,054	746,191
Wire Netting	81,976	109,686	65,565	57,805	47,886
Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	160,770	215,645	307,593	366,021	354,256
Other	10,177,135	9,699,198	9,332,288	10,658,402	10,613,942
Oils—					
Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	1,536,890	1,556,281	1,889,111	1,680,925	2,573,670
Kerosene	142,394	129,544	126,711	102,831	138,857
Other Oils	1,042,682	1,019,866	1,389,816	1,392,243	1,810,636
Ores	2,851,684	2,516,476	2,803,138	3,109,245	3,387,251
Rubber Goods	924,355	1,227,874	1,367,076	1,432,088	1,463,491
Salt	65,824	82,071	114,963	82,692	68,467
Soap	370,544	425,444	446,206	535,404	509,834
Timber—					
Dressed	6,094	2,140	15,795	9,725	4,647
Undressed	45,757	39,188	49,199	62,359	66,383
Shooks and Case Material	46,635	26,218	9,965	26,791	17,243
Wool—					
Greasy	1,710,168	1,518,421	1,011,950	1,274,810	1,510,804
Scoured	382,939	413,429	202,058	260,298	217,217
Tops and Noils	398,594	909,532	383,216	670,414	1,163,340
Not Elsewhere Included	7,025,150	7,783,947	8,655,912	9,531,307	10,748,154
TOTAL IMPORTS	61,612,705	67,850,174	69,682,057	72,829,450	76,785,710

IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY SEA AND AIR, 1952–53 TO 1956–57—QUANTITIES

Description	Unit of Quantity	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
Alcoholic Beverages—						
Spirits (Oversea)	proof gall.	4,691	8,574	17,924	19,288	16,178
Spirits (Interstate)	gall.	59,803	90,675	98,899	118,424	129,619
Wine, Beer and Other	gall.	395,522	425,356	431,347	529,814	622,040
Biscuits	lb.	1,452,692	2,011,983	1,907,838	1,826,720	1,540,912
Butter	cwt.	513	631	29	..	..
Butter Substitutes	cwt.	18,475	21,244	21,437	23,848	36,471
Cheese	cwt.	7,209	8,917	8,013	8,466	7,454
Confectionery	lb.	2,460,945	2,648,329	2,307,617	2,485,504	2,798,166
Flour	ton	428	500	468	573	408
Fruit—						
Fresh	bush.	208,612	237,083	227,541	226,374	224,434
Dried	lb.	1,548,999	1,753,131	1,860,171	1,629,523	2,091,918
Jams and Jellies	lb.	616,140	581,532	536,310	422,806	412,855
Oats	bush.	67,480	188,608	128,072	103,432	91,560
Pollard and Bran	cwt.	4,660	4,140	1,500	6,960	920
Rice	cwt.	2,841	7,648	4,391	5,426	6,385
Sugar	ton	16,640	22,619	20,158	26,875	20,260
Tea	lb.	1,638,470	1,569,520	1,775,100	1,536,641	1,432,340
Tobacco, Cigars and Caigarettes—						
Oversea	lb.	11,669	30,349	28,394	10,747	3,115
Interstate	lb.	1,227,030	1,352,132	1,371,127	1,470,901	1,391,360
Wheat	bush.	1,806,693	1,860,636	1,955,595	1,966,208	1,740,474
Cement	ton	41	105	57	48	60
Coal	ton	37,946	34,459	46,750	56,055	36,590
Coke	ton	22,848	31,191	9,177	12,326	22,736
Fertilisers	ton	65,809	42,412	41,493	67,677	53,943
Live Animals—						
Cattle	no.	30	67	1,557	105	95
Horses	no.	100	8	66	28	20
Sheep	no.	1,757	1,803	440	215	606
Leather (Unmanufactured)	cwt.	5,058	4,072	4,960	3,132	2,288
Metals and Metal Manufactures—						
Galvanised Corrugated Iron	ton	3,140	4,011	3,558	5,280	2,755
Motor Cars (complete)	no.	5,376	7,333	8,287	9,091	8,116
Pipes	cwt.	176,297	148,186	184,344	146,694	134,884
Nails	cwt.	3,475	2,898	6,272	3,376	4,110
Tinned Metal Sheets	cwt.	47,019	11,841	89,597	78,311	133,188
Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	cwt.	71,316	86,115	106,038	129,078	117,877
Oils—						
Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	gall.	26,507,102	26,782,060	29,586,315	26,285,078	35,584,354
Kerosene	gall.	2,676,925	2,452,307	2,402,485	1,825,944	2,457,545
Ores	ton	205,657	188,165	194,798	284,365	290,413
Salt	ton	4,837	5,740	8,073	6,848	5,437
Soap—						
Oversea	lb.	400	31,088	71,644	14,837	36,722
Interstate	case	63,263	71,422	73,374	81,990	84,881
Timber—						
Logs	sup. ft.	86,235	..	..	501,076	690,080
Dressed	sup. ft.	58,867	23,339	207,953	134,243	50,802
Undressed	sup. ft.	695,313	524,667	798,312	807,725	661,522
Shooks and Case Material	sup. ft.	556,005	255,833	143,588	436,700	254,413
Wool—						
Greasy	lb.	4,242,980	3,776,346	2,658,164	4,125,262	3,625,529
Scoured	lb.	966,937	1,041,282	625,901	654,678	639,210
Tops and Noils	lb.	407,622	1,077,878	454,445	1,003,831	1,403,168

EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY SEA AND AIR, 1952–53 TO 1956–57—VALUES

Description	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
	£	£	£	£	£
Food and Drink—					
Ale and Beer	92,348	121,703	61,355	21,697	607
Bacon and Ham	45,571	24,766	55,518	27,010	96,090
Barley, Pearl	1,529	15,422	2,629	2,040	2,886
Butter	901,175	800,428	1,512,677	1,731,380	1,726,042
Chaff	209	..	..	..	7,405
Cheese	9,204	8,897	19,531	11,338	36,482
Cider	8,528	1,973	1,805	1,728	2,172
Confectionery	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)
Fish	334,938	303,526	410,128	473,701	808,521
Flour	40,141	60,860	70,955	44,811	31,832
Fruit—					
Fresh	5,803,711	5,108,285	4,505,120	5,811,292	4,020,574
Dried	209,659	219,465	193,535	163,882	226,743
Preserved in Liquid	712,070	728,366	807,428	1,078,541	1,170,177
Pulp	503,759	360,401	310,273	416,969	449,042
Hops	535,846	385,288	585,943	852,103	829,681
Jams and Jellies	521,384	368,950	352,510	391,191	569,993
Oatmeal, &c.	9,708	512	622	899	1,123
Oats	12,930	6,307	2,820	1,839	1,695
Vegetables—					
Parsnips and Carrots	..	250	556	6,746	143
Peas, Unprepared	451,639	530,361	421,640	320,303	288,848
Peas, Split	6,741	7,060	20,258	9,521	30,338
Potatoes	3,129,721	2,905,507	1,790,445	2,690,841	3,518,040
Swedes and Turnips	54,687	45,922	48,192	49,869	44,478
Preserved in Liquid	345,367	374,481	1,247,044	1,470,651	1,595,286
Frozen	..	..	..		
Other Food and Drink (*b*)	4,775,942	5,035,068	5,496,508	5,943,039	5,573,439
TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	18,506,807	17,413,798	17,917,492	21,521,391	21,031,637
Calcium Carbide	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
Cement	71,393	193,652	105,022	188,740	198,134
Hides and Skins—					
Furred Skins	106,163	84,189	115,445	182,465	94,511
Sheepskins	509,839	548,638	795,241	677,986	898,384
Other	104,523	154,848	89,662	130,116	176,497
Leather, Unmanufactured	120	..	..	259	274
Limestone	..	..	..	..	..
Live Animals—					
Cattle	18,311	5,762	37,273	50,926	2,940
Horses	16,200	9,170	3,600	5,050	3,600
Sheep	34,140	47,203	36,797	76,213	134,398
Other	33,149	4,798	3,667	5,056	575
Metals and Ores—					
Aluminium	..	..	..	1,145,355	2,593,609
Cadmium	163,209	388,853	280,745	354,707	401,456
Copper	1,985,313	1,724,177	1,672,952	1,120,135	1,548,346
Osmiridium	..	..	..	..	..
Silver-lead Ore	1,161,822	1,221,292	1,423,913	1,707,184	1,702,515
Tin Ore	734,412	720,937	798,273	635,205	834,029
Zinc Ingots, &c.	9,671,297	8,611,413	8,286,859	9,943,823	9,830,624
Zinc Ores and Concentrates	861	..	1,037	1,584	7,271
Other, including Slimes	4,094,397	3,309,490	4,000,471	5,684,556	5,469,462
Motor Cars and Lorries	1,119,403	1,394,250	1,168,960	1,278,460	1,590,950
Machinery and Other Metal Manufactures	1,100,184	764,119	1,026,951	1,883,464	952,235
Straw	3,078	492	1,083	371	220
Tallow	63,837	94,609	132,931	188,260	266,547
Tanning Bark	18,753	65,567	42,559	36,249	57,197
Paper and Stationery	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
Timber—					
Dressed	318,369	544,129	351,689	496,529	213,868
Logs	1,387	5,835	7,170	16,135	11,002
Palings	10,830	9,900	9,418	6,850	9,000
Shooks and Case Material	16,760	..	..	..	..
Staves	16,789	17,154	2,666	20,890	11,682
Undressed	2,196,939	2,772,970	3,207,224	2,744,357	3,191,396
Wood Manufactures, including Pegs	261,436	210,855	150,751	161,746	158,648
Wool—					
Greasy	6,014,877	5,656,879	6,095,135	5,569,542	8,098,775
Scoured and Washed	118,035	3,136	4,994	2,204	14,368
Tops and Noils	166,824	52,198	140,795	75,228	79,120
Waste and Other	35,331	48,810	69,274	59,316	166,179
Woollen Manufactures	5,254,403	6,885,762	6,238,132	7,337,170	7,882,994
Samples	226	3,881	..	..	..
Empty Returns	75,004	64,359	95,21[illegible]	90,920	85,659
Not Elsewhere Included (*d*)	10,029,106	12,233,889	14,383,611	16,601,866	13,422,365
TOTAL EXPORTS	64,033,527	65,267,014	68,697,003	80,000,308	81,140,467

(*a*) Not available for publication; included in "Other food and drink".
(*b*) Includes confectionery; see note (*a*).
(*c*) Not available for publication; included in "Not elsewhere included".
(*d*) Includes items marked (*c*).

EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY SEA AND AIR, 1952–53 TO 1956–57—QUANTITIES

Description	Unit of Quantity	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
Ale and Beer	gall.	120,094	188,951	95,642	30,438	780
Bacon and Ham	cwt.	2,450	1,080	2,816	1,732	4,828
Barley, Pearl	ton	37	445	241	37	64
Butter	cwt.	47,192	40,223	77,629	98,183	120,089
Chaff	ton	44	..	..	..	433
Cheese	cwt.	767	770	1,437	714	2,013
Cider	gall.	8,946	3,140	3,022	2,678	3,308
Fish, Crayfish	case	13,805	9,064	10,132	19,486	16,153
Fish, Other	cwt.	38,167	25,687	42,022	26,319	43,296
Flour	ton	1,206	2,118	1,791	1,151	778
Fruit—						
Fresh	bush.	4,041,644	4,065,160	4,112,078	4,844,944	3,086,630
Dried	lb.	2,046,986	1,984,003	1,606,114	1,669,174	2,118,902
Preserved in Liquid	lb.	11,835,569	14,717,037	14,958,837	21,317,228	19,627,267
Pulped	lb.	11,667,981	8,144,824	6,315,319	8,019,017	7,294,327
Hops	lb.	1,992,960	1,391,767	2,030,640	2,764,710	2,833,200
Jams and Jellies	lb.	8,857,927	6,498,234	8,169,150	6,819,390	9,069,340
Oatmeal, &c.	cwt.	1,152	119	200	314	376
Oats	ton	315	154	80	54	43
Vegetables—						
Parsnips and Carrots	ton	..	12	21	278	6
Peas, Unprepared	bush.	291,010	392,337	286,437	204,201	164,010
Peas, Split	ton	69	125	203	157	524
Potatoes	ton	95,824	80,010	72,938	52,938	50,146
Swedes and Turnips	ton	2,823	2,950	3,622	2,973	2,866
Preserved in Liquid	lb.	9,075,744	6,259,654	12,573,376	16,206,215	18,233,181
Frozen	..	..	..	..		
Cement	ton	7,927	27,365	15,002	26,966	27,923
Hides and Skins—						
Furred Skins	lb.	539,324	416,497	442,175	286,813	141,776
Sheepskins	lb.	3,334,352	2,938,362	4,916,991	4,128,928	4,678,160
Other	cwt.	30,345	20,602	20,640	23,588	29,046
Leather, Unmanufactured	cwt.	6	..	..	..	10
Limestone	ton	..	..	..	..	..
Live Animals—						
Cattle	no.	674	60	859	2,376	40
Horses	no.	78	63	22	39	28
Sheep	no.	2,144	2,685	2,336	4,561	6,719
Metals and Ores—						
Cadmium	ton	93	200	176	222	248
Copper	ton	7,238	5,613	4,818	7,408	6,661
Osmiridium	oz.	..	..	..	..	..
Silver-lead Ore	ton	15,673	17,612	18,388	16,893	20,077
Tin, Ore	ton	1,003	1,179	1,347	1,080	1,194
Zinc, Ingots, &c.	ton	90,111	96,051	86,360	99,022	103,650
Zinc Ores and Concentrates	ton	48	..	256	18	57
Other, including Slimes	ton	89,751	84,880	82,085	95,757	125,834
Motor Cars and Lorries	no.	1,635	2,165	2,342	2,444	2,650
Straw	ton	350	63	149	47	39
Tallow	cwt.	33,570	35,926	38,954	52,296	74,661
Tanning Bark	cwt.	11,420	39,740	52,200	22,798	65,860
Timber—						
Dressed	sup. ft.	4,776,275	6,293,270	5,564,839	6,679,683	2,781,209
Logs	sup. ft.	79,048	308,717	284,390	658,039	291,524
Palings	no.	230,672	198,714	190,434	141,402	181,451
Undressed	sup. ft.	45,830,112	50,402,185	56,229,049	51,544,091	58,397,446
Staves	no.	339,406	150,242	63,729	421,310	227,779
Shooks and Case Material	sup. ft.	257,312	..	..	..	..
Wool—						
Greasy	lb.	16,850,161	15,473,743	17,663,498	18,491,387	20,706,932
Scoured	lb.	367,134	7,422	12,840	6,572	32,542
Tops	lb.	162,144	3,144	6,386	18,632	15,054
Noils	lb.	183,416	181,197	520,900	226,320	268,806
Waste and Other	lb.	240,904	208,951	314,395	253,395	421,937
Samples	cu. ft.	35	3,659	..	..	..
Empty Returns	cu. ft.	516,509	452,431	634,771	581,557	562,704

VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY AIR, 1955–56 AND 1956–57

Class	Commodities	IMPORTS £		EXPORTS £	
		1955–56	1956–57	1955–56	1956–57
1	Foodstuffs of Animal Origin	11,436	3,430	400,242	229,959
2	Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin	137,610	96,003	718,903	328,611
3	Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors	58	83	..	..
4	Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	62,158	84,365	..	..
5	Live Animals	26,547	42,611	78,627	136,098
6	Animal Substances	32,952	32,710	168,982	169,074
7	Vegetable Substances and Fibres	35,728	35,414	50	10
8 (*a*)	Yarns and Manufactured Fibres	29,210	34,089	7,040,577	7,508,814
(*b*)	Textiles	658,870	804,694	11,032	3,546
(*c*)	Apparel	4,732,279	4,495,616	135,543	145,290
(*d*)	Boots and Shoes	1,013,639	930,838	40,499	36,732
9	Oils, Fats and Waxes	..	..	..	..
10	Paints and Varnishes	329	5,165	3,720	..
11	Stones and Minerals	37	..	..	..
12 (*a*)	Metals and Metal Manufactures	1,309,609	1,204,921	681,723	405,603
(*b*)	Dynamos, Electrical Machinery and Appliances	697,181	615,311	..	..
(*c*)	Machines and Machinery	333,967	304,003	1,749	7,240
13 (*a*)	Rubber and Rubber Manufactures	98,454	57,108	34	..
(*b*)	Leather and Leather Manufactures	34,448	44,245	..	..
14	Wood and Wicker	111,054	116,442	1,600	..
15	Earthenware, China, Glass and Stoneware	53,598	40,805	30	70
16	Pulp, Paper and Stationery	199,370	221,609	22,197	23,367
17	Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods	535,508	423,280	72,995	61,421
18	Optical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments	124,784	83,401	180	..
19	Drugs, Chemicals and Fertilizers	270,321	263,316	..	36
20	Miscellaneous	73,980	70,780	2,065	24
	GRAND TOTAL	10,583,127	10,010,239	9,380,748	9,055,895

TOTAL VALUE OF AIR TRADE

Classified According to air port, 1955–56 *and* 1956–57

Airport	IMPORTS £		EXPORTS £		TOTAL AIR TRADE £		Percentage of Total Air Trade	
	1955–56	1956–57	1955–56	1956–57	1955–56	1956–57	1955–56	1956–57
Cambridge (Hobart) (*a*)	5,529,733	5,241,384	2,416,183	769,174	7,945,916	6,010,558	39.8	31.5
Western Junction (Launceston)	3,772,148	3,583,775	6,364,484	7,853,150	10,136,632	11,436,925	50.8	59.9
Pardoe (Devonport)	545,192	423,397	291,091	251,757	836,283	675,154	4.2	3.6
Wynyard (Burnie)	699,375	721,947	88,955	84,643	788,330	806,590	4.0	4.2
King Island	29,891	36,754	177,894	82,653	207,785	119,407	1.0	0.7
Flinders Island	6,788	2,982	42,141	14,518	48,929	17,500	0.2	0.1
TOTAL	10,583,127	10,010,239	9,380,748	9,055,895	19,963,875	19,066,134	100.0	100.0

(*a*) These figures include the value of goods shipped and discharged by the flying boat service based upon Hobart

TOTAL VALUE OF SEA TRADE

Classified According to Port, 1955–56 *and* 1956–57

Port	IMPORTS £		EXPORTS £		TOTAL SEA TRADE £		Percentage of Total Sea Trade	
	1955–56	1956–57	1955–56	1956–57	1955–56	1956–57	1955–56	1956–57
Burnie	5,935,512	5,334,173	13,978,420	10,461,122	19,913,932	15,795,295	15.0	11.4
Devonport	5,215,094	4,545,802	4,232,877	4,489,908	9,447,971	9,035,710	7.1	6.5
Hobart	30,833,972	34,616,148	36,725,238	37,867,611	67,559,210	72,483,759	50.8	52.2
King Island	568,259	339,670	2,467,673	2,218,012	3,035,932	2,557,682	2.3	1.8
Launceston	17,906,638	20,548,401	10,386,774	13,496,599	28,293,412	34,045,000	21.3	24.5
Smithton	134,722	134,596	90,607	69,557	225,329	204,153	0.2	0.2
Stanley	395,952	83,722	740,443	825,091	1,136,395	908,813	0.9	0.7
Strahan	704,558	871,959	1,368,476	1,780,820	2,073,034	2,652,779	1.5	1.9
Ulverstone	551,616	301,000	629,052	875,852	1,180,668	1,176,852	0.9	0.8
Total Tasmanian Ports	62,246,323	66,775,471	70,619,560	72,084,572	132,865,883	138,860,043	100.0	100.0
Total Oversea	12,442,312	13,882,173	20,304,571	22,502,626	32,746,883	36,384,799	24.6	26.2
Interstate	49,804,011	52,893,298	50,314,989	49,581,946	100,119,000	102,475,244	75.4	73.8

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL VALUE OF SEA TRADE ON BASIS OF EACH PORT, 1952–53 TO 1956–57

Year	Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	Ulverstone	King Is.	Total
1952–53	11.5	5.6	52.7	23.5	0.3	0.5	3.1	0.4	2.4	100.0
1953–54	12.8	5.8	51.3	26.1	0.3	0.5	2.3	0.5	0.4	100.0
1954–55	13.7	6.6	51.4	23.3	0.2	0.9	2.0	0.5	1.4	100.0
1955–56	15.0	7.1	50.8	21.3	0.2	0.9	1.5	0.9	2.3	100.0
1956–57	11.4	6.5	52.2	24.5	0.2	0.7	1.9	0.8	1.8	100.0

VALUE OF IMPORTS BY SEA INTO TASMANIA, CLASSIFIED BY PORTS 1956–57

Description	Values									
	Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	L'ceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	U'stone	King Is.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Food, Drink and Tobacco—										
Wines and Spirits	10,174	12,642	605,771	326,797	519	..	105	735	504	957,247
Other Alcoholic Beverages	29,100	20,145	106,489	22,643	2,212	2,430	1,414	80	12,071	196,584
Biscuits	10,153	7,966	111,724	105,734	2,254	900	3,300	2,656	1,799	246,486
Butter	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Butter Substitutes	1,539	2,565	115,617	45,210	450	..	..	775	..	166,156
Cheese	8,350	5,339	67,778	54,156	..	..	804	..	..	136,427
Confectionery	5,725	2,960	445,527	417,461	545	..	..	1,454	1,255	874,927
Flour	751	1,385	7,723	8,087	383	160	270	1,335	77	20,171
Fruit, Fresh	93,144	92,577	114,985	210,894	..	43	3,525	3,131	1,007	519,306
Fruit, Dried	6,920	10,561	86,657	44,797	724	240	500	265	..	150,664
Jams and Jellies	520	1,131	23,879	5,589	24	..	270	..	627	32,040
Meat and Fish	4,141	11,114	139,989	48,884	..	450	343	515	77	205,513
Milk and Cream	22,252	24,344	189,926	107,515	1,560	1,912	22,901	455	300	371,165
Oats	8,469	6,927	10,895	10,974	685	2,101	..	2,070	..	42,121
Pollard and Bran	200	..	57	..	200	53	176	..	500	1,186
Rice	1,660	2,224	12,648	8,858	..	..	140	..	12	25,542
Sugar	59,585	89,786	1,129,997	316,810	4,608	6,952	9,954	6,774	1,896	1,626,362
Tea	16,383	44,314	242,203	157,367	12,294	1,573	8,258	..	1,424	483,816
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	250	15,325	2,319,802	1,043,650	..	..	..	..	3,550	3,382,577
Wheat	40,155	41,867	527,198	613,707	5,740	4,484	4,065	2,376	4,144	1,243,736
Other Food and Drink	118,910	333,490	2,788,023	683,342	20,389	13,148	21,797	24,881	16,537	4,020,517
TOTAL FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	438,381	726,662	9,046,888	4,232,475	52,587	34,446	77,822	47,502	45,780	14,702,543
Bottles (Excluding Returned Empties)	2,556	520	9,514	4,572	84	80	100	..	..	17,426
Cement	..	..	980	107	..	..	..	..	..	1,087
Chemicals—										
Drugs and Medicines	5,183	5,213	199,780	159,143	1,259	150	460	1,065	..	372,253
Fertilisers	11,282	7,937	176,220	12,274	70	..	..	530	54,336	262,649
Other Chemicals	142,837	27,514	825,846	437,278	684	147	7,416	8,547	18,730	1,468,999
Coal	43,341	..	58,625	73,866	..	..	3,464	..	93	179,389
Coke	696	431	37,308	78,894	..	..	122,970	..	342	240,641
Drapery, Clothing and Textiles—										
Bags and Sacks	71,483	57,096	116,510	27,593	3,570	8,238	236	7,880	..	292,606
Boots and Shoes	..	132	110,677	60,730	..	..	..	84	..	171,623
Cordage and Twines (Including Rope)	12,914	12,179	55,374	46,718	2,850	1,606	723	700	..	133,064
Piece Goods	151,225	186,935	1,059,440	363,055	3,330	980	1,673	3,482	38	1,770,158
Other	12,892	91,832	281,668	264,790	2,060	..	6,507	1,016	..	660,765
Earthenware and China	8,090	10,002	84,569	45,100	1,542	397	1,536	911	436	152,583
Glass and Glassware	12,690	15,680	150,973	68,358	2,127	359	1,894	7,425	913	260,419
Live Animals—										
Cattle	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Horses	700	150	735	448	..	..	..	..	100	2,133
Sheep	..	..	275	..	..	..	..	..	..	275
Other Animals	30	55	..	2,257	..	..	..	..	..	2,342
Leather, Unmanufactured	50	..	17,601	17,821	..	..	..	..	..	35,472
Matches	5,049	8,866	38,018	37,796	583	132	418	165	176	91,203
Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery—										
Galvanised Corrugated Iron	53,098	49,240	56,564	52,884	..	..	8,840	..	1,520	222,146
Machines and Machinery	513,454	214,996	2,785,897	1,134,457	4,184	10,447	90,881	9,157	35,101	4,798,574
Motor Cars (Complete)	1,094,727	961,100	2,015,517	2,582,601	..	650	21,000	23,000	12,073	6,710,668
Motor Chassis and Parts	72,829	32,574	385,234	417,563	..	2,001	1,200	..	5,127	916,528
Pipes	28,074	11,682	289,712	121,703	180	..	3,730	109	1,502	456,692
Nails	1,666	1,128	6,814	14,905	..	..	212	288	..	25,013
Tinned Metal Sheets	..	188,387	555,674	606	..	..	..	..	1,524	746,191
Wire Netting	5,279	5,634	19,116	17,551	..	..	..	..	306	47,886
Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	11,645	5,105	210,862	123,169	..	..	29	720	2,726	354,256
Other	462,946	403,073	5,076,273	2,629,997	30,294	8,724	316,897	96,731	65,393	9,090,328
Oils—										
Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	..	537,461	1,268,946	758,438	574	..	..	2,143	6,108	2,573,670
Kerosene	183	59,698	75,727	2,084	..	..	..	..	1,165	138,857
Other Oils	50,635	264,667	906,093	538,879	8,454	453	17,054	15,590	8,811	1,810,636
Ores	106,241	607	3,209,622	68,786	..	..	1,795	200	..	3,387,251
Rubber Goods	55,257	1,426	753,749	574,126	350	..	10,011	5,258	6,206	1,406,383
Salt	22,061	6,673	15,478	20,931	456	966	294	1,540	68	68,467
Soap	19,843	33,989	236,217	195,117	4,444	6,836	8,398	3,765	1,225	509,834
Timber—										
Dressed	130	230	4,113	..	30	..	144	..	..	4,647
Undressed	..	375	53,771	11,737	..	..	..	..	500	66,383
Shooks and Case Material	..	..	16,153	1,090	..	..	..	..	..	17,243
Wool—										
Greasy	..	..	..	1,510,804	..	..	..	..	..	1,510,804
Scoured	..	..	28,001	180,386	..	..	..	..	..	208,387
Tops and Noils	..	..	..	1,139,481	..	..	..	..	..	1,139,481
Not Elsewhere Included	1,916,706	616,553	4,375,614	2,517,831	14,884	7,110	166,255	63,192	69,371	9,747,516
TOTAL IMPORTS	5,334,173	4,545,802	34,616,148	20,548,401	134,596	83,722	871,959	301,000	339,670	66,775,471

QUANTITIES IMPORTED BY SEA INTO TASMANIA CLASSIFIED BY PORTS, 1956–57

Description	Unit of Qty.	Quantities									Total
		Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	U'stone	King Is.	
Food, Drink and Tobacco—											
Alcoholic Beverages—											
Spirits (Oversea) Proof	gall.	36	52	12,401	3,689	..	..	..	..	..	16,178
Spirits (Interstate)	gall.	712	1,875	84,677	41,983	100	..	..	170	82	129,599
Wine, Beer and Other	gall.	42,077	28,406	359,587	165,871	2,142	3,160	1,950	40	18,807	622,040
Biscuits	'000 lb.	61	46	672	692	14	5	20	16	13	1,539
Butter	cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Butter Substitutes	cwt.	139	226	12,703	5,045	45	..	..	78	..	18,236
Cheese	cwt.	496	330	3,879	2,690	..	..	36	..	..	7,431
Confectionery	'000 lb.	34	8	1,423	1,264	3	..	..	5	4	2,741
Flour	ton	24	37	115	154	11	5	9	36	17	408
Fruit—											
Fresh	bush.	39,561	38,976	47,560	87,954	..	17	1,410	1,532	403	217,413
Dried	'000 lb.	95	171	1,215	591	6	3	7	4	..	2,092
Jams and Jellies	lb.	7,396	17,845	311,095	65,339	344	..	3,870	..	6,966	412,855
Oats	ton	267	261	509	440	22	67	..	69	..	1,635
Pollard and Bran	cwt.	140	..	40	..	160	40	140	..	400	920
Rice	cwt.	416	558	3,152	2,221	..	..	35	..	3	6,385
Sugar	ton	759	1,136	13,967	4,017	58	88	126	85	24	20,260
Tea	'000 lb.	50	134	732	476	5	5	26	..	4	1,432
Tobacco, Cigars & Cigarettes–											
Oversea	lb.	..	..	3,115	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,115
Interstate	lb.	100	6,130	928,960	417,500	..	..	..	..	1,420	1,354,110
Wheat	ton	1,489	2,172	19,486	22,715	205	179	144	88	148	46,626
Cement	ton	..	..	53	7	..	..	..	..	..	60
Chemicals—											
Fertilisers	ton	674	400	49,211	601	2	..	..	16	3,039	53,943
Coal	ton	7,185	..	13,173	15,925	..	..	297	..	10	36,590
Coke	ton	61	36	5,763	5,428	..	..	11,416	..	32	22,736
Bags and Sacks (*a*)	bale	1,607	1,442	325	535	88	205	10	201	..	4,413
Cordage and Twines (Including Rope) (*a*)	cwt.	1,025	853	4,414	3,605	187	123	62	39	..	10,308
Live Animals—											
Cattle	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Horses	no.	7	1	4	7	..	..	..	..	1	20
Sheep	no.	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
Leather Unmanufactured(*a*)	cwt.	5	..	1,139	1,144	..	..	..	..	..	2,288
Matches	case	459	806	3,507	3,436	53	12	38	15	16	8,342
Metals and Metal Manufactures–											
Galvanised Corrugated Iron	ton	664	603	699	660	..	..	110	..	19	2,755
Galvanised Plain Iron	cwt.	10,382	6,028	190,622	103,225	21	56	2,630	240	124	313,328
Motor Cars (Complete)	no.	1,401	1,323	2,175	2,881	..	1	21	23	21	7,846
Bars, Rods, &c.	cwt.	9,974	8,352	132,128	55,689	702	423	1,914	1,065	503	210,750
Structural Iron and Steel	cwt.	9,587	7,891	70,319	18,576	..	240	1,752	124	864	109,353
Lead	cwt.	309	85	8,167	632	..	..	152	11	..	9,356
Pipes	cwt.	8,934	3,949	89,205	31,387	60	..	871	31	447	134,884
Nails	cwt.	339	248	1,060	2,365	..	..	47	51	..	4,110
Tinned Metal Sheets	cwt.	..	33,031	99,584	65	..	..	..	..	508	133,188
Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	cwt.	3,628	1,682	77,646	33,858	..	..	5	240	818	117,877
Oils—											
Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	'000 gall.	..	8,728	17,397	9,404	4	..	..	14	37	35,584
Kerosene	'000 gall.	1	1,138	1,296	15	..	..	..	..	8	2,458
Ores	ton	11,260	25	243,845	35,265	..	..	8	10	..	290,413
Salt	ton	2,822	417	823	1,175	26	58	18	94	4	5,437
Soap—											
Oversea	lb.	..	..	1,014	35,708	..	..	..	..	..	36,722
Interstate	case	4,763	8,295	39,231	28,488	824	1,168	1,516	375	221	84,881
Timber—											
Logs	sup. ft.	687,964	..	2,116	..	..	..	..	..	..	690,080
Dressed	sup. ft.	1,620	1,820	46,191	..	269	..	902	..	..	50,802
Undressed	sup. ft.	..	2,130	576,756	73,676	..	..	..	..	8,960	661,522
Shooks and Case Material	sup. ft.	..	..	246,061	8,352	..	..	..	..	..	254,413
Wool—		..									
Greasy	'000 lb.	..	..	..	3,626	..	..	..	..	..	3,626
Scoured	'000 lb.	..	..	87	527	..	..	..	..	..	614
Tops and Noils	'000 lb.	..	..	..	1,375	..	..	..	..	..	1,375

(*a*) Figures relate to Interstate Imports only.

VALUE OF EXPORTS BY SEA FROM TASMANIA, CLASSIFIED BY PORTS, 1956–57

Description	Values									Total
	Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	U'stone	King Is.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Food and Drink—										
Ale and Beer	..	..	607	..	..	..	..	..	..	607
Bacon and Ham	..	18,427	..	75,599	..	1,994	..	70	..	96,090
Barley, Pearl	..	..	..	2,886	..	..	..	..	..	2,886
Butter	969,222	..	..	550,730	..	..	..	..	176,521	1,696,473
Chaff	..	3,487	2,596	1,322	..	..	..	..	..	7,405
Cheese	16,663	11,850	..	..	..	7,289	..	680	..	36,482
Cider	..	..	2,172	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,172
Confectionery	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Fish	18,126	6,635	603,336	54,381	..	4,854	..	..	..	687,332
Flour	..	..	23,391	8,441	..	..	..	..	..	31,832
Fruit—										
Fresh	798	48,918	3,181,077	788,603	..	..	..	1,002	..	4,020,398
Dried	..	..	213,765	12,978	..	..	..	..	..	226,743
Preserved in Liquid	7,300	23,890	1,056,983	82,004	..	..	..	..	..	1,170,177
Pulped	..	4,000	444,010	..	..	..	..	..	..	448,010
Hops	22,750	..	605,253	..	..	..	..	..	..	628,003
Jams and Jellies	..	..	569,993	..	..	..	..	..	..	569,993
Oatmeal, &c.	..	..	..	1,123	..	..	..	..	..	1,123
Oats	120	30	370	1,175	..	..	..	..	..	1,695
Parsnips and Carrots	..	..	..	143	..	..	..	..	..	143
Peas—										
Unprepared	24,893	99,333	17,907	143,530	..	3,185	..	..	..	288,848
Split	..	..	28,788	1,550	..	..	..	..	..	30,338
Potatoes	1,443,164	937,051	83,949	307,259	11,250	157,738	..	577,629	..	3,518,040
Swedes and Turnips	5,840	1,063	900	387	..	35,392	..	896	..	44,478
Other Food and Drink (b)	233,416	1,897,776	4,328,775	262,646	..	47,305	..	193,761	120	6,963,799
TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	2,742,292	3,052,460	11,163,872	2,294,757	11,250	257,757	..	774,038	176,641	20,473,067
Calcium Carbide	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Cement	..	198,134	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	198,134
Hides and Skins—										
Furred Skins	..	..	76,868	11,558	..	..	..	..	..	88,426
Sheepskins	8,037	..	842,228	47,744	..	..	..	..	375	898,384
Other	10,300	2,464	134,724	27,367	..	..	..	572	1,070	176,497
Leather, Unmanufactured	..	..	..	274	..	..	..	..	..	274
Live Animals—										
Cattle	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,240	1,240
Horses	1,500	..	300	1,800	..	..	..	..	..	3,600
Sheep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	30	130	..	415	..	..	..	..	..	575
Metals and Ores—										
Aluminium	..	..	..	2,593,609	..	..	..	..	..	2,593,609
Cadmium	..	..	401,456	..	..	..	..	..	..	401,456
Copper	..	..	..	28,904	..	..	1519442	..	..	1,548,346
Osmiridium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Silver Lead Ore	1,702,295	220	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,702,515
Tin Ore	65,632	9,420	..	755,127	..	..	..	3,850	..	834,029
Zinc Ingots, &c.	..	..	9,830,624	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,830,624
Zinc Ores and Concentrates	..	3,200	4,071	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,271
Other, Including Slimes	78,498	42,679	2,003,059	691,471	..	..	258,397	1,640	1995817	5,071,561
Machinery and Other Metal Manufactures	19,179	6,088	722,402	169,428	68	1,286	2,390	1,522	14,930	937,293
Motor Cars and Lorries	311,800	367,000	27,700	882,600	..	650	..	..	1,200	1,590,950
Straw	..	220	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	220
Tallow	34,275	37,778	150,754	39,912	..	1,846	..	..	1,982	266,547
Tanning Bark	..	..	56,178	1,019	..	..	..	..	..	57,197
Paper and Stationery	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Timber—										
Dressed	7,286	..	3,552	195,230	..	7,560	..	240	..	213,868
Logs	..	..	8,682	..	52	2,268	..	..	..	11,002
Palings	..	..	495	8,405	..	100	..	..	..	9,000
Shooks and Case Material	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staves	..	..	340	112	..	11,230	..	..	..	11,682
Undressed	477,055	137,612	448,346	1,492,515	57,935	542,018	220	35,695	..	3,191,396
Wood Manufactures Including Pegs	10,904	35,454	95,963	13,446	..	..	..	2,881	..	158,648
Wool—										
Greasy	74,213	..	4,394,925	3,452,505	..	..	..	..	18,680	7,940,323
Scoured and Washed	..	..	..	11,644	..	..	..	..	..	11,644
Tops and Noils	..	..	2,354	75,843	..	..	..	..	..	78,197
Waste and Other	..	..	..	166,179	..	..	..	..	..	166,179
Woollen Manufactures	..	3,260	45,420	325,500	..	..	..	..	..	374,180
Samples	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Empty Returns	5,102	10,689	38,671	25,740	216	315	371	134	4,421	85,659
Not Elsewhere Included (d)	4,912,724	583,100	7,414,627	183,495	36	61	..	55,280	1,656	13,150,979
TOTAL EXPORTS	10,461,122	4,489,908	37,867,611	13,496,599	69,557	825,091	1780820	875,852	2218012	72,084,572

(a) Not available for publication; included in "Other Food and Drink".
(b) Includes Confectionery; see note (a)
(c) Not available for publication; included in "Not elsewhere included".
(d) Includes Items marked (c).

QUANTITIES EXPORTED BY SEA FROM TASMANIA, CLASSIFIED BY PORTS, 1956–57

Description	Unit of Qty.	Quantities									Total
		Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	U'stone	King Is.	
Food and Drink—											
Ale and Beer	gall.	..	..	780	..	..	..	..	..	..	780
Bacon and Ham	cwt.	..	707	..	4,029	..	88	..	4	..	4,828
Barley, Pearl	ton	..	..	..	64	..	..	..	..	..	64
Butter	cwt.	69,055	..	..	39,592	..	..	..	..	9,800	118,447
Chaff	ton	..	240	125	68	..	..	..	..	..	433
Cheese	cwt.	1,030	461	..	..	..	488	..	34	..	2,013
Cider	gall.	..	..	3,308	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,308
Fish, Crayfish	case	..	..	9,041	876	..	180	..	..	..	10,097
Fish, Other	cwt.	2,061	1,323	22,628	12,712	..	204	..	..	..	38,928
Flour	ton	..	..	600	178	..	..	..	..	..	778
Fruit—											
Fresh	'000 bush.	1	34	2,494	557	..	..	..	1	..	3,087
Dried	'000 lb.	..	..	1,997	122	..	..	..	..	..	2,119
Preserved in Liquid	'000 lb.	129	217	17,880	1,401	..	..	..	..	..	19,627
Pulped	'000 lb.	..	34	7,258	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,292
Hops	'000 lb.	78	..	2,067	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,145
Jams and Jellies	'000 lb.	..	..	9,069	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,069
Oatmeal, &c.	cwt.	..	..	..	376	..	..	..	..	..	376
Oats	ton	3	1	13	26	..	..	..	..	..	43
Parsnips and Carrots	ton	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	6
Peas—Unprepared	bush.	15,822	49,444	11,287	85,329	..	2,128	..	..	..	164,010
Peas—Split	ton	..	..	508	16	..	..	..	..	..	524
Potatoes	ton	20,806	15,627	791	4,015	90	2,714	..	6,103	..	50,146
Swedes and Turnips	ton	365	64	50	24	..	2,307	..	56	..	2,866
Cement	ton	..	27,923	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27,923
Hides and Skins—											
Furred Skins	'000 lb.	..	..	115	22	..	..	..	..	..	137
Sheepskins	'000 lb.	48	..	4,348	278	..	..	..	..	4	4,678
Other	cwt.	2,208	975	20,340	5,097	..	..	..	112	314	29,046
Leather (Unmanufactured)	cwt.	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	10
Live Animals—											
Cattle	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	31
Horses	no.	11	..	2	15	..	..	..	..	..	28
Sheep	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metals and Ores—											
Cadmium	ton	..	..	248	..	..	..	..	..	..	248
Copper	ton	..	..	..	2,281	..	..	4,380	..	..	6,661
Osmiridium	oz.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Silver-lead Ore	ton	20,075	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,077
Tin Ore	ton	100	15	..	1,074	..	..	..	5	..	1,194
Zinc Ingots, &c.	ton	..	..	103,650	..	..	..	..	..	..	103,650
Zinc Ores and Concentrates	ton	..	4	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	57
Other, Including Slimes	ton	3,082	113	36,376	15,333	..	..	68,520	38	1,491	124,953
Motor Cars and Lorries	no.	523	613	40	1,471	..	1	..	..	2	2,650
Straw	ton	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
Tallow	cwt.	9,226	8,943	39,645	15,458	..	599	..	..	790	74,661
Tanning Bark	cwt.	..	..	65,085	780	..	..	..	..	..	65,865
Timber—											
Dressed	'000 sup. ft.	80	..	51	2,518	..	128	..	4	..	2,781
Logs	'000 sup. ft.	..	..	180	..	3	109	..	..	..	292
Palings	no.	..	..	9,666	169,705	..	2,080	..	..	..	181,451
Shooks and Case Material	sup. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staves	no.	..	..	6,746	2,296	..	218,737	..	..	..	227,779
Undressed	'000 sup. ft.	8,241	2,566	7,960	28,231	970	9,773	4	652	..	58,397
Wool—											
Greasy	'000 lb.	269	..	10,779	9,006	..	..	..	..	62	20,116
Scoured	'000 lb.	..	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	26
Tops	'000 lb.	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	15
Noils	'000 lb.	..	..	7	259	..	..	..	..	..	266
Waste and Other	'000 lb.	..	..	..	422	..	..	..	..	..	422
Samples	cu. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Empty Returns	cu. ft.	35,292	39,094	270,716	179,292	1,516	2,208	2,698	935	30,953	562,704

SHIPS' STORES

Quantity and Value of Stores Shipped on Board Oversea Vessels from Tasmanian Ports, 1956-57

Item	Unit of Quantity	Quantity			Value		
		Aust. Produce	Other Produce	Total	Aust. Produce	Other Produce	Total
					£	£	£
Meats, Fresh or Preserved—							
Bacon and Hams	lb.	2,123	..	2,123	543	..	543
Other	lb.	6,445	..	6,445	847	..	847
Cheese	lb.	100	..	100	57	..	57
Eggs in Shell	doz.	2,010	..	2,010	548	..	548
Seafoods, Fresh or Preserved	lb.	672	..	672	60	..	60
Flour	cental	24	..	24	65	..	65
Vegetables, Fresh—							
Potatoes	cwt.	1,611	..	1,611	5,943	..	5,943
Other	cental	61	..	61	262	..	262
Fruit—							
Fresh	cental	4,332	..	4,332	690	..	690
In Airtight Containers	lb.	36,521	..	36,521	2,958	..	2,958
Other	lb.	2,630	..	2,630	257	..	257
Jams and Jellies	lb.	10,176	..	10,176	700	..	700
Ale, Porter, Beer &c.	gall.	220	..	220	105	..	105
Other Foodstuffs for Human Consumption	..	..	..	..	54	..	54
Cigarettes	lb.	..	55	55	..	53	53
Oils	gall.	..	270	270	..	135	135
Dunnage	..	..	..	..	5,024	..	5,024
Ships' Fittings installed in Australian Ports	..	..	..	..	..	986	986
Films for Exhibition on Ship	lin. ft.	..	10,225	10,225	..	250	250
Miscellaneous Ships' Stores Valued at Less than £50 on any one Entry	..	..	..	..	10,957	5	10,962
Total	..	..	..	..	29,070	1,429	30,499

PERCENTAGE OF INTERSTATE AND OVERSEA TRADE TO TOTAL TRADE

Year	INTERSTATE			OVERSEA			TOTAL TRADE		
	Imports %	Exports %	Total %	Imports %	Exports %	Total %	Imports %	Exports %	Total %
1947–48 (*a*)	41.43	33.02	74.45	8.06	17.49	25.55	49.49	50.51	100.00
1948–49 (*a*)	38.50	30.57	69.07	10.32	20.61	30.93	48.82	51.18	100.00
1949–50	39.37	29.69	69.06	11.90	19.04	30.94	51.27	48.73	100.00
1950–51	37.14	28.28	65.42	11.79	22.79	34.58	48.93	51.07	100.00
1951–52	38.19	30.76	68.95	16.39	14.66	31.05	54.58	45.42	100.00
1952–53	38.43	33.58	72.01	10.60	17.39	27.99	49.03	50.97	100.00
1953–54	41.17	35.71	76.88	9.80	13.32	23.12	50.97	49.03	100.00
1954–55	39.42	36.09	75.51	10.93	13.56	24.49	50.35	49.65	100.00
1955–56	39.51	39.06	78.57	8.14	13.29	21.43	47.65	52.35	100.00
1956–57	39.83	37.13	76.96	8.79	14.25	23.04	48.62	51.38	100.00

(*a*) Disregarding value of goods transported by air, particulars of which are not available.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL OVERSEA COUNTRIES, 1955-56 AND 1956-57

(Direct Shipments Only (*a*))

Country	1955–56		1956–57	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
	£	£	£	£
British Countries—				
United Kingdom	5,489,008	9,055,078	5,684,006	8,889,906
Australian Territories—				
Nauru Trust Territory	98,992	..	82,129	..
New Guinea Trust Territory	910	40	2,482	916
Borneo (British)	10,593	24,452	14,263	2,147
Canada	137,621	74,743	152,265	78,160
Ceylon	1,314	27,281	923	387,343
Hong Kong	4,607	123,668	1,286	117,251
India, Republic of	182,025	2,234,633	211,568	2,126,567
Ireland, Republic of	135	650	10	73,521
Malaya, Federation of	100,828	72,893	27,677	191,641
New Zealand	815,255	457,652	1,059,588	350,233
Pacific Islands (British)—				
Fiji	2	..	..	27,029
Gilbert Islands	11,928	..	13,856	..
Rhodesia and Nyasaland	3,437	..	2,412	..
Singapore	2,259	350,653	134	559,292
South Africa, Union of	25,115	468	37,652	2,120
West Africa (British)—				
Gambia	(*b*)	..	(*b*)	..
Ghana	(*b*)	12	(*b*)	..
Jamaica and Dependencies	1,020	3,852	1,236	..
Re-Imported Goods of Australian Origin	2,919	..	1,756	..
Other British Countries	637,765	8,329	1,310,298	471
Total British Countries	7,525,733	12,434,404	8,603,541	12,806,597
Foreign Countries—				
Arabian States—				
Bahrein Islands	656,203	..	227,566	..
Saudi Arabia	12,858	..	17,655	..
Austria	55,664	1	71,971	70
Belgium—Luxemburg	111,218	373,346	86,920	197,359
Brazil	45,419	..	28,884	..
Burma	..	48,558	..	25,331
Chile	3,958	..	4,958	..
Czechoslavakia	18,843	33,113	16,669	62,985
Denmark	7,159	114	113,666	..
Finland	124,376	1,192	83,627	2,001
France	142,335	1,252,489	113,915	1,544,488
Germany, Federal Republic of	184,582	1,153,701	218,047	1,174,758
Hawaiian Islands	..	5,159	..	24,970
Indonesia, Republic of	294,544	2,679	265,132	10,214
Iran (Persia)	162,880	..	621,068	97
Iraq	3,125	..	4,682	..
Italy	91,395	1,340,767	94,395	1,560,632
Japan	337,042	608,791	207,893	1,008,875
Mexico	..	95,557	..	165,261
Netherlands	130,893	194,038	35,565	115,175
New Guinea (West)	..	5,293	..	8,429
Norway	311,613	882	301,799	128,569
Philippines Republic	108	26,295	10	399
Portugal	1,148	11,804	2,580	2,322
Roumania	1	..	..	92,649
Spain	3,155	3,109	4,855	..
Sweden	1,092,585	338,018	1,266,866	229,036
Switzerland	175,331	84,018	206,255	10,536
Thailand (Siam)	16	102,064	..	161,937
Turkey, Republic of	26,211	..	33,279	..
United States of America	919,871	2,186,524	1,248,747	2,935,295
Yugoslavia	59	1,942	394	103,920
Other Foreign Countries	3,987	713	1,234	2,121
Total Foreign Countries	4,916,579	7,870,167	5,278,632	9,567,429
"For Orders" (*c*)	..	..	..	128,600
Total Oversea Trade	12,442,312	20,304,571	13,882,173	22,502,626

(*a*) See under "Country of Origin and Destination" on page 3.
(*b*) Not available for publication; included in "Other British Countries".
(*c*) Country of consignment not determined at the time of shipment.

2. SHIPPING

Inward and Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year Ended 30th June, 1957

Vessels Entered From or Cleared To	Inward		Outward	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
AUSTRALIA				
New South Wales—Direct	194	241,883	213	213,309
New South Wales—Via States	..	..	..	..
Victoria—Direct	656	647,872	617	518,291
Victoria—Via States	..	..	..	..
Queensland—Direct	21	58,366	31	72,346
Queensland—Via States	..	..	..	..
South Australia—Direct	149	241,845	143	217,261
South Australia—Via States	..	..	..	..
Western Australia—Direct	5	12,717	8	19,306
Western Australia—Via States	..	..	..	..
Northern Territory—Via States	..	..	..	..
Total Australian States—Direct	1,025	1,202,683	1,012	1,040,513
Total Australian States—Via States	..	..	..	..
Total Australian States—Total	1,025	1,202,683	1,012	1,040,513
BRITISH				
United Kingdom—Direct	3	8,109	4	22,094
United Kingdom—Via States	21	97,702	47	267,760
Hong Kong—Direct	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong—Via States	..	..	1	7,036
India, Pakistan and Ceylon—Direct	..	..	1	6,182
India, Pakistan and Ceylon—Via States	4	19,163	12	43,839
Singapore—Direct	1	4,364	..	..
Singapore—Via States	3	11,866	14	37,386
South African Union—Direct	1	4,486	1	6,578
South African Union—Via States	2	7,705	1	4,120
Canada, East Coast—Direct	..	..	..	..
Canada, East Coast—Via States	1	4,907	..	..
Canada, West Coast—Direct	..	..	..	..
Canada, West Coast—Via States	..	..	5	14,417
New Zealand—Direct	27	53,731	8	38,782
New Zealand—Via States	..	..	10	14,386
Nauru Trust Territory—Direct	8	27,838	..	..
Nauru Trust Territory—Via States	..	..	1	2,886
Fiji—Direct	..	..	1	15,882
Fiji—Via States	..	..	2	7,767
Other British Possessions—Direct	2	7,279	..	..
Other British Possessions—Via States	4	15,461	1	2,489
Total British Countries—Direct	42	105,807	15	89,518
Total British Countries—Via States	35	156,804	94	402,086
Total British Countries—Total	77	262,611	109	491,604
FOREIGN				
Denmark—Direct	..	..	..	..
Denmark—Via States	4	19,966	2	10,080
France—Direct	..	..	..	..
France—Via States	1	4,080	1	3,505
Holland—Direct	..	..	..	..
Holland—Via States	2	7,878	..	..
Indonesia—Direct	2	4,559	..	..
Indonesia—Via States	5	31,707	1	2,419
Japan—Direct	1	4,170	1	2,991
Japan—Via States	..	..	4	8,139
Norway—Direct	..	..	..	..
Norway—Via States	5	19,396	3	12,288
Sweden—Direct	..	..	..	..
Sweden—Via States	4	12,217	3	9,238
U.S.A. East Coast—Direct	..	..	..	..
U.S.A. East Coast—Via States	15	63,803	11	53,577
U.S.A. West Coast—Direct	1	2,489	..	..
U.S.A. West Coast—Via States	1	4,838	5	22,224
Other—Direct	4	12,162	11	64,263
Other—Via States	14	84,775	5	18,665
Total Foreign Countries—Direct	8	23,380	12	67,254
Total Foreign Countries—Via States	51	248,660	35	140,135
Total Foreign Countries—Total	59	272,040	47	207,389
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Direct	1,075	1,331,870	1,039	1,197,285
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Via States	86	405,464	129	542,221
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Total	1,161	1,737,334	1,168	1,739,506

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE

Inward and Outward Shipping, Tasmanian Ports, for Year Ended 30th June, 1957 (a)

Port (a)	INWARD						OUTWARD					
	With Cargo		In Ballast		Total		With Cargo		In Ballast		Total	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
Hobart	303	636,890	21	87,066	324	723,956	302	726,832	31	83,373	333	810,205
Launceston	268	441,614	4	17,070	272	458,684	212	312,243	10	50,680	222	362,923
Burnie	151	227,596	26	62,746	177	290,342	157	262,899	13	37,546	170	300,445
Currie	86	31,244	1	235	87	31,479	72	16,370	12	2,102	84	18,472
Devonport	135	179,509	6	2,169	141	181,678	137	134,736	7	39,636	144	174,372
Smithton	13	1,612	..	..	13	1,612	18	2,338	..	..	18	2,338
Stanley	10	5,020	2	853	12	5,873	62	26,789	..	..	62	26,789
Strahan	32	13,646	74	24,976	106	38,622	100	37,587	..	..	100	37,587
Ulverstone	23	3,522	6	1,566	29	5,088	35	6,375	..	..	35	6,375
TOTAL	1,021	1,540,653	140	196,681	1,161	1,737,334	1,095	1,526,169	73	213,337	1,168	1,739,506

(a) See note (a) following next table.

Summary of Total Shipping (Arrivals and Departures) at Various Tasmanian Ports (a)

Port (a)	1951–52		1952–53		1953–54		1954–55		1955–56		1956–57	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
Hobart	516	1,293,920	595	1,475,148	632	1,406,423	589	1,434,659	589	1,513,622	657	1,534,161
Launceston	404	525,627	439	576,988	444	668,959	421	715,276	411	701,244	494	821,607
Burnie	218	333,315	284	447,656	295	414,568	318	548,707	343	568,937	347	590,787
Currie	114	19,889	139	22,043	129	20,535	167	35,748	143	16,180	171	49,951
Devonport	200	332,230	245	386,403	275	375,840	265	341,865	272	282,078	285	356,050
Smithton	78	12,076	64	11,821	64	9,335	47	6,199	46	6,065	31	3,950
Stanley	67	25,023	59	18,433	65	25,237	72	35,114	63	33,794	74	32,662
Strahan	129	59,594	165	67,798	142	61,366	189	84,078	141	68,953	206	76,209
Ulverstone	72	9,574	61	8,121	66	8,565	74	7,440	85	15,650	64	11,463
TOTAL	1,798	2,611,248	2,051	3,014,411	2,112	2,990,828	2,142	3,209,086	2,093	3,206,523	2,329	3,476,840

(a) The figures given for each port in the two tables above do *not* take into account coastal movements of shipping. Ships are recorded as arrivals at the *first* Tasmanian port of call only, and as departures only at the *last* port of call in Tasmania. A vessel coming direct to Stanley from Melbourne, calling at Burnie, Ulverstone, Devonport and Launceston and leaving the latter port for Sydney, would be recorded only as an arrival at Stanley and a departure from Launceston. For total shipping (including coastwise) at each port see page 32.

Summary of Inward and Outward Shipping—1947–48 *to* 1956–57

Year	Entered		Cleared		On Registers on 31st December, (a)	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
1947–48	787	1,106,103	791	1,088,997	169	8,393
1948–49	805	1,125,243	819	1,112,755	157	7,755
1949–50	862	1,182,872	918	1,196,378	159	7,894
1950–51	905	1,279,031	920	1,280,845	158	8,899
1951–52	902	1,323,498	896	1,287,750	170	10,472
1952–53	1,012	1,479,849	1,039	1,534,562	171	10,451
1953–54	1,060	1,507,513	1,052	1,483,315	176	10,652
1954–55	1,081	1,619,692	1,061	1,589,394	176	10,652
1955–56	1,030	1,585,547	1,063	1,620,976	180	11,807
1956–57	1,161	1,737,334	1,168	1,739,506	180	11,607

(a) For details of current registrations, see page 31.

NATIONALITY OF SHIPPING

Inward and Outward, Tasmania, for Year Ended 30th June, 1957

Nationality	INWARD						OUTWARD					
	With Cargo		In Ballast		Total		With Cargo		In Ballast		Total	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
British												
Australian	769	599,941	98	51,441	867	651,382	851	625,406	29	24,916	880	650,322
United Kingdom	83	428,852	16	93,710	99	522,562	81	448,903	17	80,619	98	529,522
Canadian	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong	17	37,146	..	..	17	37,146	18	40,143	1	2,208	19	42,351
New Zealand	54	71,867	1	1,279	55	73,146	47	58,227	3	4,556	50	62,783
South African	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other British	6	17,014	11	9,484	17	26,498	15	17,773	2	8,725	17	26,498
Total British	929	1,154,820	126	155,914	1,055	1,310,734	1,012	1,190,452	52	121,024	1,064	1,311,476
Foreign												
Danish	8	36,839	2	3,843	10	40,682	9	35,523	2	5,728	11	41,251
Dutch	16	42,215	..	..	16	42,215	16	42,215	..	..	16	42,215
French	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japanese	1	4,170	..	..	1	4,170	1	4,170	..	..	1	4,170
Norwegian	26	110,681	2	4,336	28	115,017	21	97,249	7	24,694	28	121,943
Swedish	17	61,810	6	17,282	23	79,092	12	36,117	7	31,786	19	67,903
U.S.A.	9	43,819	3	14,582	12	58,401	12	58,373	..	..	12	58,373
Panamanian	11	66,556	..	..	11	66,556	7	41,603	4	24,953	11	66,556
Other Foreign	4	19,743	1	724	5	20,467	5	20,467	1	5,152	6	25,619
Total Foreign	92	385,833	14	40,767	106	426,600	83	335,717	21	92,313	104	428,030
Total All Nationalities	1,021	1,540,653	140	196,681	1,161	1,737,334	1,095	1,526,169	73	213,337	1,168	1,739,506

Number and Net Tonnage of Steam, Sailing and Other Vessels Registered on the 31st December, 1957, at all Ports in Tasmania

Steam		Motor (including Auxiliary)		Sailing		Dredges and Hulks, &c., not self-propelled		Total	
Vessels	Net Tons	Vessels	Net Tons	Vessels	Net Tons	Vessels	Net Tons	Vessels	Net Tons
30	3,790	105	6,586	43	718	2	513	180	11,607

Number and Tonnage of Australian Built Vessels Registered in Tasmania for the Years Ended 31st December, 1948 to 1957

Year	Steam or Oil (including Auxiliary)			Sailing			Total		
	No.	Tons		No.	Tons		No.	Tons	
		Gross	Net		Gross	Net		Gross	Net
1948	4	532	340	1	3	3	5	535	343
1949	4	518	415	3	43	43	7	561	458
1950	4	532	340	3	43	43	7	575	383
1951	6	2,542	1,384	—	—	—	6	2,542	1,384
1952	12	2,819	1,572	—	—	—	12	2,819	1,572
1953	4	219	209	—	—	—	4	219	209
1954	7	515	354	—	—	—	7	515	354
1955	7	2,864	1,324	2	9	9	9	2,873	1,333
1956	3	61	40	—	—	—	3	61	40
1957	3	1,641	815	—	—	—	3	1,641	815

SHIPPING—OVERSEA, INTERSTATE AND COASTWISE

Number and Net Tonnage of All Vessels Entering Tasmanian Ports

Port	1952–53		1953–54		1954–55		1955–56		1956–57	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
Hobart	329	826,661	345	803,296	332	840,104	320	865,215	363	875,515
Launceston	426	394,659	368	458,663	368	461,458	327	416,284	450	522,075
Burnie	217	297,774	215	289,510	218	335,087	220	331,625	245	372,893
Currie	162	19,167	120	16,372	187	24,023	149	13,052	189	39,193
Devonport	182	228,695	239	244,703	255	217,000	227	196,773	247	220,517
Smithton	47	8,717	38	5,535	29	4,073	28	3,666	18	2,338
Stanley	112	21,342	95	23,736	112	29,105	97	25,658	99	29,968
Strahan	91	39,690	76	34,598	102	45,268	75	36,094	108	39,742
Ulverstone	49	5,710	47	6,106	59	5,794	64	10,563	65	9,316

Oversea and Interstate Cargo Discharged and Shipped—Tasmanian Ports—Years Ended 30th June, 1955, 1956 and 1957

Port	Discharged 1956–57		Shipped 1956–57		Total Discharged and Shipped			Percentage of Cargo Handled	
	Interstate	Oversea	Interstate	Oversea	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1955–56	1956–57
	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	%	%
Hobart ..	514,595	128,138	295,974	138,935	961,650	1,180,440	1,077,642	50.8	48.7
Launceston ..	191,291	105,995	133,013	50,676	392,664	416,954	480,975	17.9	21.8
Burnie ..	73,417	33,736	148,404	28,620	283,310	319,019	284,177	13.7	12.8
Currie ..	23,526	..	10,488	..	42,793	32,490	34,014	1.4	1.5
Devonport ..	73,489	31,025	73,953	9,338	164,579	193,312	187,805	8.3	8.5
Smithton ..	1,329	..	2,160	..	5,570	6,130	3,489	0.3	0.2
Stanley ..	2,834	..	32,645	..	34,172	68,869	35,479	3.0	1.6
Strahan ..	19,328	..	73,460	..	98,505	81,699	92,788	3.5	4.2
Ulverstone ..	4,563	255	9,645	..	14,168	24,198	14,463	1.1	0.7
Total ..	904,372	299,149	779,742	227,569	1,997,411	2,323,111	2,210,832	100.0	100.0

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

PRODUCTION STATISTICS

PRIMARY INDUSTRIES, 1956-57

AND

METEOROLOGY, 1957

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

J. C. STEPHEN

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

BY AUTHORITY: L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

27003

PRODUCTION—PRIMARY INDUSTRIES

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I. LAND SETTLEMENT

LAND SETTLEMENT, 1952 TO 1957

Tenure of Land	At 30th June, 1952	At 30th June, 1953	At 30th June, 1954	At 30th June, 1955	At 30th June, 1956	At 30th June, 1957
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Alienated Land	6,213,444	6,238,642	6,262,004	6,287,918	(c)	(c)
Land in Process of Alienation	350,977	344,401	338,289	331,434	311,776	314,986
Crown Lands—						
Leased for Pastoral Purposes	2,077,272	2,089,206	2,071,075	2,054,217	2,019,762	1,122,022
Leased for Mining Purposes	32,744	32,376	31,397	30,059	30,407	41,579
Leased for Timber Getting	484,151	493,393	393,019	336,571	358,870	375,714
Leased for Closer Settlement	29,823	26,857	23,323	22,648	19,899	16,647
Leased for Soldier Settlement	103,603	94,216	80,562	71,877	66,302	60,650
Leased for Other Purposes	9,383	8,342	8,462	1,353	1,002	839
Acquired for Soldier and Closer Settlement, But Not Leased	164,131	2,385	2,256	200	200	1,134
Occupied by Commonwealth	10,168	10,170	9,810	9,810	9,811	(c)
Occupied by State Departments	11,632	11,632	11,634	11,674	11,674	(c)
Unoccupied, but Reserved for Public Purposes (a)	4,067,948	4,069,320	4,069,811	4,129,511	4,129,666	(c)
Balance Unoccupied, Unreserved (b)	3,222,724	3,357,060	3,476,358	3,490,728	(c)	(c)
TOTAL AREA OF STATE	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000

(a) Approximate. (b) Includes Rivers and Lakes. (c) Not Available

CLASSIFICATION OF RURAL HOLDINGS ACCORDING TO SIZE, 1948

Area of Holding	Division																	
	Urban		North-Western		North-Eastern		North-Midland		Midland		South-Eastern		Southern		Western		Total	
	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres
Acres																		
Under 50	349	4,923	696	15,528	345	7,806	198	3,348	132	2,522	290	5,276	1,141	27,355	18	296	3,169	67,054
50 & under 100	46	3,081	872	63,637	276	19,886	86	6,071	86	6,364	112	7,668	603	42,816	5	365	2,086	149,888
100 & under 500	40	6,364	2,331	452,335	794	178,005	446	115,289	241	62,086	379	92,383	718	140,449	12	2,260	4,961	1,049,171
500 & under 1,000	3	2,010	156	104,098	125	85,956	126	85,578	67	46,397	141	99,211	76	51,396	2	1,100	696	475,746
1,000 & under 5,000	2	3,900	74	140,916	152	315,987	113	238,751	142	333,350	166	355,214	68	132,228	5	11,025	722	1,531,371
5,000 & under 10,000	—	—	10	62,520	31	217,859	15	108,050	41	288,984	32	201,399	3	21,737	1	7,000	133	907,549
10,000 & under 20,000	—	—	1	16,500	8	100,197	3	33,088	21	296,946	12	146,580	—	—	—	—	45	593,311
20,000 & under 50,000	—	—	3	82,246	11	276,735	3	96,322	16	504,012	—	—	1	33,365	—	—	34	992,680
50,000 and over	—	—	1	54,868	2	143,780	—	—	3	218,058	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	416,706
Total	440	20,278	4,144	992,648	1,744	1,346,211	990	686,497	749	1,758,719	1,132	907,731	2,610	449,346	43	22,046	11,852	6,183,476

CLASSIFICATION OF RURAL HOLDINGS—SUMMARY.

Year	Under 50 Acres	50 and Under 100 Acres	100 and Under 500 Acres	500 and Under 1,000 Acres	1,000 and Under 5,000 Acres	5,000 and Under 10,000 Acres	10,000 and Under 20,000 Acres	20,000 and Under 50,000 Acres	50,000 Acres and Over	Total
					Number of Holdings					
1928	3,164	2,108	4,779	726	775	146	67	29	5	11,799
1929	2,859	2,120	4,896	753	750	144	63	33	5	11,623
1930	2,788	2,068	4,867	750	748	134	67	34	5	11,461
1931	2,768	2,168	4,859	718	729	132	68	33	6	11,481
1934	2,829	2,131	4,999	756	795	141	62	32	9	11,754
1937	2,791	2,120	4,993	734	801	138	64	31	8	11,680
1940	2,795	2,059	4,985	725	779	143	59	30	8	11,583
1943	2,773	2,109	4,949	721	738	148	54	32	8	11,532
1945	3,302	2,165	5,027	726	729	133	58	30	9	12,179
1948	3,169	2,086	4,961	696	722	133	45	34	6	11,852
1950	2,917	2,048	4,842	736	773	134	59	32	7	11,548
1956	2,916	2,003	4,922	791	777	135	67	30	6	11,647
					Area of Holdings					
1928	58,351	147,259	1,095,434	593,506	1,600,262	1,017,754	924,784	812,306	383,633	6,633,289
1929	60,771	149,744	1,023,670	507,897	1,603,261	991,764	868,752	935,850	405,579	6,547,288
1930	58,444	146,306	1,020,400	509,686	1,632,210	918,260	927,268	937,207	409,573	6,559,354
1931	59,523	154,647	1,011,299	488,451	1,567,040	918,022	924,025	931,647	437,573	6,492,227
1934	64,481	153,745	1,022,488	518,233	1,699,923	976,907	833,856	850,901	692,443	6,812,977
1937	62,980	151,147	1,042,546	503,880	1,724,001	925,092	878,272	853,509	613,434	6,754,861
1940	63,433	147,319	1,052,355	493,265	1,669,213	966,711	810,866	862,030	601,544	6,666,736
1943	62,129	150,711	1,037,972	484,877	1,572,709	1,000,398	725,233	908,545	582,740	6,525,314
1945	67,987	153,767	1,058,186	488,935	1,543,342	916,439	768,218	845,786	667,688	6,510,348
1948	67,054	149,888	1,049,171	475,746	1,531,371	907,549	593,311	992,680	416,706	6,183,476
1950	62,426	147,696	1,023,649	501,538	1,652,135	903,555	763,438	899,316	457,052	6,410,805
1956	60,418	143,932	1,049,577	539,484	1,688,417	909,223	870,770	911,243	455,299	6,628,363

II. AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS—1955–56, 1956–57 AND DECENNIAL PERIODS ENDING 1945–46 AND 1955–56

Description of Crops	Area				Production				Average Yield Per Acre			
			Decennium Ended				Decennium Ended				Decennium Ended	
	1955–56	1956–57	1945–46	1955–56	1955–56	1956–57	1945–46	1955–56	1955–56	1956–57	1945–46	1955–56
Grain and Pulse	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Wheat	6,224	3,900	9,197	6,648	128,686	88,555	205,019	143,644	20.68	22.71	22.29	21.61
Barley, English	5,939	6,545	5,736	6,060	177,804	216,871	153,151	173,511	29.94	33.14	26.70	28.63
Barley, Cape	381	534	458	403	13,100	18,157	12,404	11,218	34.38	34.00	27.08	30.32
Oats	28,675	16,559	19,871	21,572	548,039	252,655	540,532	456,432	19.11	15.26	27.20	21.16
Peas, Blue	5,768	8,275	15,845	6,907	135,579	186,967	269,830	146,989	23.51	22.59	17.03	21.28
Peas, Grey and Other	5,574	4,127	7,511	8,164	91,784	80,272	129,547	168,251	16.47	19.45	17.25	20.61
Beans, Horse	429	166	1,192	1,403	11,552	4,840	23,931	35,106	26.93	29.16	20.08	25.02
Grass and Clover Seed	5,911	6,056	1,856	3,135	44,294	(*f*)39,098	24,365	27,577	7.49	6.46	13.13	8.80
Rye	798	185	(*a*)	381	14,047	1,934	(*a*)	6,467	17.60	10.45	(*a*)	16.97
Tares	455	374	(*a*)	314	8,364	7,501	(*a*)	6,840	18.38	20.06	(*a*)	21.78
Total Grain Crops	60,154	46,721	(*b*) 61,666	54,987	1,173,249	896,850	1,358,779 (*b*)	1,176,035	..	..	..	..
Root Crops, &c.					Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Potatoes	20,842	19,125	43,284	33,005	77,930	89,700	160,121	127,940	3.74	4.69	3.70	3.88
Turnips	20,892	15,943	11,521	14,602	134,303	105,326	68,860	89,025	6.41	6.61	5.98	6.10
Mangolds	86	33	467	113	899	376	6,924	1,500	10.45	11.39	14.83	13.27
Carrots	230	191	464	258	2,199	1,479	4,221	1,968	9.56	7.74	9.10	7.63
Parsnips	63	82	(*a*)	77	365	597	1,185	524	5.79	7.28	7.23	6.81
Total Root Crops	42,113	35,374	(*c*) 55,736	48,055	215,696	197,478	241,311	220,957	..	..	..	..
Forage					Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Hay	137,157	123,150	88,449	103,138	261,423	238,383	119,166	179,956	1.91	1.94	1.35	1.74
Green Fodder	68,208	61,745	46,810	68,050	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Forage	205,365	184,895	135,259	171,188	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orchards					Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Trees of Bearing Age—												
Apples	17,175	16,690	21,782	18,569	5,926,000	3,401,300	5,706,170	4,925,317	345	204	262	265
Pears	1,644	1,500	2,212	1,791	537,950	291,620	429,850	393,249	327	194	194	220
Apricots	891	801	1,138	1,010	76,728	40,810	109,590	80,678	86	51	96	80
Plums and Prunes	138	120	399	237	25,560	17,360	74,610	45,881	185	145	187	194
Cherries	58	47	88	63	6,080	5,130	5,170	6,540	105	109	59	104
Peaches	53	45	73	89	4,982	4,820	7,900	11,412	94	107	108	128
Nectarines	9	10	(*a*)	11	970	980	(*a*)	953	108	98	(*a*)	87
Quinces	28	26	49	33	3,900	3,850	9,330	4,702	139	148	190	142
Other	3	3	..	..	109	130	..	..	36	43	..	..
Small Fruits (*d*)	2,370	2,244	3,874	3,842	226,599	183,052	305,599	293,238	96	82	79	76
Trees not of bearing age—	1,426	1,508	2,062	1,588	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Orchards	23,795	22,994	31,677	27,233	6,808,878	3,949,052	6,648,219	5,761,970	..	..	..	..
Hops (*e*)—					Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Bearing	1,312	1,405	995	1,281	3,168,514	2,147,448	2,390,146	2,386,253	2,354	1,528	2,402	1,863
Non-bearing	65	33	47	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Hops	1,377	1,438	1,042	1,324	3,168,514	2,147,448	2,390,146	2,386,253	..	..	..	..
					Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Peas, Green	4,733	7,988	(*a*)	3,894	995,937	1,184,713	(*a*)	481,083	210	148	(*a*)	124
Tomatoes	207	215	219	249	42,377	36,547	36,847	45,477	205	170	123	183
Other Crops, &c.	2,422	2,226	8,187	2,620	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Area of Crops	340,166	301,851	293,786	309,550	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(*a*) Not available, area detail included in *Other Crops, &c.*
(*b*) Excluding Rye and Tares.
(*c*) Excluding parsnips.
(*d*) Excluding blackberries.
(*e*) Production expressed as *dry* weight.
(*f*) In addition, 6,383 bushels of seed were harvested from areas sown with oats for grain.

AREA UNDER CROP, PASTURE, FALLOW, &c.

Description	Year									Decennium ended
	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1955–56
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, Eng. Malting	6,846	3,990	2,995	3,855	7,659	8,942	6,909	5,939	6,545	6,060
Barley, Cape ..	483	356	266	386	380	494	347	381	534	403
Beans, Horse ..	2,315	3,229	1,848	1,021	841	1,416	1,049	429	166	1,403
Oats	11,697	22,812	23,441	26,539	20,049	20,118	22,621	28,675	16,559	21,572
Peas, Blue ..	6,486	7,662	8,389	7,605	3,487	5,335	5,663	5,768	8,275	6,907
Peas, Grey and Other	7,879	8,473	8,410	8,130	7,886	14,991	8,838	5,574	4,127	8,164
Wheat ..	6,867	5,473	5,318	3,603	6,688	9,690	7,302	6,224	3,900	6,648
Grass & Clover Seed	1,845	2,097	3,030	2,769	2,269	2,012	3,137	5,911	6,056	3,135
Rye	125	246	305	372	352	711	355	798	185	381
Tares	433	563	174	229	200	368	250	455	374	314
Total Grain, &c. ..	44,976	54,901	54,176	54,509	49,811	64,077	56,471	60,154	46,721	54,987
Root Crops—										
Carrots	363	220	338	199	244	236	262	230	191	258
Mangolds	101	267	148	81	46	84	74	86	33	113
Parsnips	89	55	89	98	71	86	43	63	82	77
Potatoes	32,319	34,110	31,581	31,514	35,347	34,524	26,209	20,842	19,125	33,005
Turnips	11,812	14,477	15,300	15,026	12,737	16,813	19,245	20,892	15,943	14,602
Total Root Crops	44,684	49,129	47,456	46,918	48,445	51,743	45,833	42,113	35,374	48,055
Forage—										
Hay	90,579	91,335	96,388	97,763	110,045	123,249	96,496	137,157	123,150	103,138
Green Fodder ..	56,974	59,780	69,331	72,548	78,070	82,127	96,340	68,208	61,745	68,050
Total Forage	147,553	151,115	165,719	170,311	188,115	205,376	192,836	205,365	184,895	171,188
Orchards (Bearing)—										
Apples	19,338	18,931	18,231	17,973	17,791	17,753	17,025	17,175	16,690	18,569
Pears	1,799	1,738	1,711	1,683	1,702	1,631	1,592	1,644	1,500	1,791
Apricots	1,175	1,034	990	1,110	923	898	944	891	801	1,010
Plums and Prunes..	303	269	229	230	206	174	158	138	120	237
Cherries	61	62	60	61	62	60	69	58	47	63
Peaches	101	89	80	77	84	80	61	53	45	89
Nectarines	12	13	11	10	10	10	9	9	10	11
Quinces	42	31	28	28	26	25	30	28	26	33
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	3	(c)
Total Bearing Area ..	22,831	22,167	21,340	21,172	20,804	20,631	19,891	19,999	19.242	21,803
Orchards(Non-bear.)—										
Apples	869	906	871	869	971	875	999	1,094	1,119	890
Pears	247	185	159	123	117	106	77	64	100	156
Apricots	341	333	303	237	211	152	89	66	84	233
Other	58	69	63	73	84	79	86	43	66	66
Total Non-bear. Area	1,515	1,493	1,396	1,302	1,383	1,212	1,251	1,267	1,369	1,345
Total Orchards	24,346	23,660	22,736	22,474	22,187	21,843	21,142	21,266	20,611	23,148
Small Fruits (Bear.)—										
Currants	2,006	1,875	1,699	1,542	1,411	1,064	892	844	820	1,540
Raspberries ..	2,086	2,028	1,905	1,809	1,826	1,453	1,200	1,156	1,051	1,759
Loganberries ..	213	190	224	211	218	215	235	207	210	210
Gooseberries ..	209	210	202	223	206	101	55	49	45	167
Strawberries ..	250	208	175	141	101	75	74	114	118	166
Other	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	—	—	—
Total Bearing Area	4,764	4,511	4,205	3,927	3,763	2,908	2,458	2,370	2,244	3,842
SmallFruits(Non-bear)										
Currants ..	152	129	84	40	47	19	20	47	57	106
Raspberries ..	111	94	59	73	34	23	20	45	48	68
Other	75	77	46	38	44	25	47	67	34	69
Total Non-bear. Area	338	300	189	151	125	67	87	159	139	243
Total Small Fruits ..	5,102	4,811	4,394	4,078	3,888	2,975	2,545	2,529	2,383	4,085
Hops—Bearing ..	1,255	1,280	1,280	1,313	1,296	1,281	1,331	1,312	1,405	1,281
Non-bearing ..	16	35	46	65	36	69	36	65	33	43
Total Hops ..	1,271	1,315	1,326	1,378	1,332	1,350	1,367	1,377	1,438	1,324
Peas, Green ..	4,235	3,252	4,100	4,443	5,002	2,407	3,605	4,733	7,988	3,894
Tomatoes ..	264	235	253	221	223	168	198	207	215	249
Other Crops ..	3,316	3,007	2,294	1,841	2,246	1,851	2,039	2,422	2,226	2,620
Total Area of Crops (b)	275,747	291,425	302,454	306,173	321,249	351,790	326,036	340,166	301,851	309,550
Pasture Lands With Sown Grasses (d) ..	661,483	760,054	795,550	807,104	806,703	830,773	897,707	987,633	1,047,205	766,522
Fallow Land	(a)	57,161	64,573	58,433	64,273	60,468	66,763	74,945	69,236	(a)
All Other Land ..	(a)	5,302,165	5,313,094	5,266,605	5,367,288	5,268,259	5,313,484	5,226,020	5,089,799	(a)
Total Land Occupied..	6,123,308	6,410,805	6,475,671	6,438,115	6,559,070	6,511,097	6,603,857	6,628,363	6,507,986	6,433,476

(a) Not available. (b) Including areas double-cropped. (c) Not available, included in other crops.
(d) Excludes areas cut for seed, hay, silage or green fodder which are included with "Crops" above.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION: PRINCIPAL CROPS

Total Production

Description	Year									Decennium ended
	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1955–56
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, English Malting ..	192,962	119,256	83,188	136,760	207,413	281,164	190,348	177,804	216,871	173,511
Barley, Cape ..	15,077	11,636	7,495	12,853	9,526	15,315	9,445	13,100	18,157	11,218
Beans, Horse ..	61,342	70,972	48,456	25,067	20,742	44,351	20,981	11,552	4,840	35,106
Oats	261,576	577,442	429,115	594,181	285,813	460,949	451,659	548,039	252,655	456,432
Peas, Blue ..	146,941	145,303	170,110	196,123	69,903	113,766	113,654	135,579	186,967	146,989
Peas, Grey, &c. ..	155,272	176,415	183,260	204,546	167,393	327,147	153,958	91,784	80,272	168,251
Wheat	155,820	127,294	94,868	94,028	156,402	263,296	158,605	128,686	88,555	143,644
Grass and Clover Seed	11,273	21,110	19,099	25,935	13,015	23,593	19,554	44,294	(*b*) 39,098	27,577
Rye	1,933	3,522	4,397	6,917	3,716	15,443	5,589	14,047	1,934	6,467
Tares	10,232	10,401	3,374	5,362	5,631	8,111	4,376	8,364	7,501	6,840
Total Grain	1,012,428	1,263,351	1,043,362	1,301,772	939,554	1,553,135	1,128,169	1,173,249	896,850	1,176,035
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Root Crops—										
Carrots	2,874	1,587	2,827	1,269	1,816	1,788	1,883	2,199	1,479	1,968
Mangolds ..	1,646	3,591	1,623	1,094	537	1,005	973	899	376	1,500
Parsnips	633	397	616	622	580	624	268	365	597	524
Potatoes ..	131,800	122,000	124,000	150,500	114,500	144,300	101,000	77,930	89,700	127,940
Turnips	72,362	90,148	87,656	85,114	64,999	112,705	130,601	134,303	105,326	89,025
Total ..	209,315	217,723	216,722	238,599	182,432	260,422	234,725	215,696	197,478	220,957
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Forage—										
Hay	150,699	155,653	160,722	172,286	192,204	241,582	157,960	261,423	238,383	179,956
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Orchards—										
Apples	2,562,565	4,794,000	4,848,000	4,930,000	3,757,000	5,304,000	5,009,000	5,926,000	3,401,300	4,925,317
Pears	271,985	268,950	306,964	306,662	323,914	360,833	426,420	537,950	291,620	393,249
Apricots	118,343	64,050	106,448	67,518	78,742	70,587	90,700	(*a*) 76,728	40,810	80,678
Plums and Prunes	55,350	48,876	52,092	57,229	45,823	23,515	28,700	25,560	17,360	45,881
Cherries	3,729	5,755	4,870	4,576	4,826	8,720	7,142	6,080	5,130	6,540
Peaches	15,542	7,916	8,650	8,890	9,609	11,612	8,266	(*a*) 4,982	4,820	11,412
Nectarines ..	674	498	956	743	1,124	1,115	1,509	970	980	953
Quinces	5,277	2,551	7,200	2,808	4,025	4,074	4,130	3,900	3,850	4,702
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Small Fruits— ..										
Currants ..	6,030,000	3,676,950	5,125,000	5,573,000	2,619,000	2,900,000	2,482,000	2,935,200	2,578,200	4,336,514
Gooseberries ..	1,632,300	1,326,400	1,503,000	1,824,000	829,000	390,000	352,000	363,850	303,000	1,084,522
Raspberries ..	7,603,100	8,036,450	8,939,000	8,980,000	5,876,000	5,673,000	5,022,200	6,060,700	4,750,400	7,227,940
Strawberries ..	871,250	879,200	652,000	656,000	344,000	242,000	252,500	465,100	503,000	569,254
Other Fruits, &c., Unspecified ..	1,150,340	965,440	1,565,000	1,961,400	1,384,000	1,418,000	1,150,620	1,506,100	1,018,000	1,443,682
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Hops (Dry Weight)	1,530,867	2,153,700	2,480,200	1,716,260	3,014,420	2,144,684	2,983,153	3,168,514	2,147,448	2,386,253
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Tomatoes	46,198	40,103	48,436	35,881	44,311	33,159	30,708	42,377	36,547	45,477
Peas, Green ..	173,455	323,150	429,900	857,628	741,226	423,683	599,023	995,937	1,184,713	481,083

(*a*) Revised.

(*b*) In addition, 6,383 bushels of seed were harvested from areas sown with oats for grain.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION : PRINCIPAL CROPS

Average Yield Per Acre

Description	Year									Decennium ended
	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1955–56
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, English Malting ..	28.19	29.89	27.78	35.48	27.08	31.44	27.55	29.94	33.14	28.63
Barley, Cape	31.22	32.69	28.18	33.30	25.07	31.00	27.22	34.38	34.00	30.32
Beans, Horse	26.50	21.98	26.22	24.55	24.66	31.32	20.00	26.93	29.16	25.02
Oats	22.36	25.31	18.31	22.39	14.26	22.91	19.97	19.11	15.26	21.16
Peas, Blue	22.66	18.96	20.28	25.79	20.05	21.32	20.07	23.51	22.59	21.28
Peas, Grey and Other ..	19.71	20.82	21.79	25.16	21.23	21.82	17.42	16.47	19.45	20.61
Wheat	22.69	23.26	17.84	26.10	23.39	27.17	21.72	20.68	22.71	21.61
Grass and Clover Seed ..	6.11	10.07	6.30	9.37	5.74	11.73	6.23	7.49	6.46	8.80
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Root Crops—										
Carrots	7.92	7.21	8.36	6.38	7.44	7.58	4.52	9.56	7.74	7.63
Mangolds	16.30	13.45	10.97	13.51	11.67	11.96	13.15	10.45	11.39	13.27
Parsnips	7.11	7.22	6.92	6.35	8.17	7.26	6.23	5.79	7.28	6.81
Potatoes	4.08	3.58	3.93	4.78	3.24	4.18	3.85	3.74	4.69	3.88
Turnips	6.13	6.23	5.73	5.66	5.10	6.70	6.79	6.41	6.61	6.10
Forage—										
Hay	1.66	1.70	1.67	1.76	1.75	1.96	1.64	1.91	1.94	1.74
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Orchards, &c.—										
Apples	133	253	266	274	211	299	294	345	204	265
Pears	151	155	179	182	190	221	268	327	194	220
Apricots	101	62	108	61	85	79	96	86	51	80
Plums and Prunes	183	182	227	158	222	135	182	185	145	194
Cherries	61	93	81	75	78	145	104	105	109	104
Peaches	154	89	108	115	114	145	136	94	107	128
Nectarines	56	38	87	74	112	112	168	108	98	87
Quinces	126	82	257	100	155	163	138	139	148	142
Small Fruits	73	66	83	95	57	73	75	96	82	76
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Hops (Dry Weight)	1,220	1,683	1,938	1,307	2,326	1,674	2,241	2,354	1,528	1,863
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Peas, Green	40.96	99.37	104.85	193.03	148.00	176.02	166.16	210.42	148.31	123.54

Average Unit Prices of Tasmanian Produce at Principal Markets

(£ *s.* *d.*)

Description	Unit of Qty.	Year									Decennium ended
		1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1955–56
Grain & Pulse–		£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Barley, English Malting	Bush.	0 6 4	0 7 5	0 9 9	0 14 5	0 17 0	0 14 0	0 16 9	0 16 0	0 16 0	0 11 3
Barley, Cape	Bush.	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 10	0 11 10	0 13 0	0 12 6	0 14 9	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 9 7
Beans, Horse	Bush.	0 18 11	0 19 2	1 1 9	1 8 9	1 14 0	1 2 6	1 1 6	1 2 0	1 10 0	1 2 6
Oats	Bush.	0 5 7	0 6 11	0 8 9	0 11 3	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 11 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 8 1
Peas, Blue ..	Bush.	1 5 10	1 6 9	1 7 3	1 10 6	1 9 0	1 5 0	2 5 0	2 10 0	2 5 0	1 8 11
Peas, Grey, &c.	Bush.	0 17 11	0 19 6	1 0 9	1 10 0	1 12 0	1 1 6	1 5 0	1 7 6	1 10 0	1 1 11
Wheat ..	Bush.	0 11 9	0 13 7	0 13 6	0 14 8	0 15 2	0 14 1	0 13 7	0 12 3	0 12 11	0 13 3
Root Crops, &c.											
Carrots ..	Ton	20 8 0	19 10 0	20 10 0	33 0 0	26 0 0	24 0 0	32 0 0	28 0 0	30 0 0	23 3 11
Mangolds ..	Ton	4 0 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	6 10 0	6 10 0	4 10 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	4 16 0
Parsnips ..	Ton	20 5 0	20 0 0	21 0 0	35 0 0	26 10 0	28 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	35 0 0	27 6 4
Potatoes ..	Ton	16 18 0	15 8 0	22 8 5	27 10 4	39 14 4	13 8 10	40 6 0	89 15 8	20 11 9	29 1 0
Turnips ..	Ton	8 7 0	8 2 9	8 9 4	8 16 1	8 17 0	6 4 7	5 17 5	5 19 7	7 4 7	7 9 11
Forage— ..											
Hay ..	Ton	7 2 0	6 5 0	6 15 0	8 10 0	8 17 6	9 11 0	10 17 0	8 12 0	8 7 6	7 17 8
Fruit—											
Apples ..	Bush.	0 9 6	0 12 2	0 16 9	0 17 10	1 1 3	0 17 9	0 19 4	0 19 2	1 2 5	0 14 4
Pears ..	Bush.	0 9 7	0 14 11	1 1 6	1 3 11	1 6 7	1 3 1	1 3 4	1 2 9	1 4 6	0 17 4
Apricots ..	Bush.	0 8 6	0 8 11	0 10 9	0 17 5	0 15 1	0 15 0	0 13 5	0 15 6	0 17 7	0 11 11
Plums ..	Bush.	0 6 11	0 6 9	0 7 8	0 9 4	0 7 6	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 9 5	0 11 10	0 7 6
Cherries ..	Bush.	0 18 7	0 19 0	0 19 0	1 3 2	1 4 8	1 5 7	1 6 11	1 9 3	1 14 2	1 2 4
Peaches ..	Bush.	0 7 8	0 7 10	0 9 3	0 12 10	0 12 11	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 15 0	0 10 0
Nectarines ..	Bush.	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 9 6	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 12 4	0 12 8	0 10 5
Quinces ..	Bush.	0 4 10	0 4 2	0 4 11	0 6 7	0 5 6	0 5 5	0 4 11	0 4 10	0 6 7	0 4 11
Currants ..	Lb.	0 0 $5\frac{3}{8}$	0 0 $6\frac{3}{8}$	0 0 $7\frac{1}{4}$	0 0 9	0 0 $7\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 $7\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 10	0 0 $11\frac{1}{4}$	0 1 0	0 0 7
Raspberries	Lb.	0 0 $5\frac{5}{8}$	0 0 $6\frac{7}{8}$	0 0 $7\frac{3}{4}$	0 0 $9\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 8	0 0 7	0 0 $9\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 $10\frac{1}{2}$	0 1 $0\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 7
Gooseberries	Bush.	0 12 2	0 12 0	0 12 10	1 1 2	0 18 3	0 16 8	0 15 0	0 16 6	0 19 6	0 14 9
Hops, Dry ..	Lb.	0 2 10	0 3 6	0 4 1	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 9	0 4 2

PRINCIPAL CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES

Area Under Crop, Season 1956–57

Municipality	Total Area of Municipality	Agriculture—Area																						
		Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.					Forage			Horticulture				
			Barley				Peas											Hay		Hop Vines				
		Wheat	English	Cape	Oats	Rye	Blue	Grey and Other	Green	Beans (Horse)	Grass and Clover Seed	Potatoes	Turnips (*a*)	Mangolds	Carrots and Parsnips	Tomatoes	Green Fodder	Oaten	Other (*b*)	Bearing	Non-bearing	Orchards and Small Fruits	Other Crops	Total Area of Crops
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Hobart	17,760	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	3	2	1	25	17	66	..	..	35	12	165
Launceston ..	6,520	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	9	..	..	..	..	..	5	19
Glenorchy ..	28,350	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	..	73	34	..	25	27	112	69	186	..	..	528	166	1,247
Total Urban Div.	52,630	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	..	76	35	3	29	30	146	86	252	..	..	563	183	1,431
Burnie	133,500	18	4	..	44	..	50	33	11	..	..	2,308	483	..	10	..	1,396	283	3,863	..	..	2	19	8,524
Circular Head ..	1,164,000	47	416	82	20	..	211	22	520	..	6	1,016	2,651	2	23	..	2,436	713	7,818	..	..	2	73	16,058
Deloraine ..	797,000	130	346	..	421	..	909	151	541	89	305	446	1,599	..	1	..	2,870	842	8,658	..	..	..	41	17,349
Devonport ..	27,300	56	535	30	36	..	479	193	307	10	115	629	73	5	10	17	520	125	1,661	..	..	498	188	5,487
Kentish ..	289,000	36	639	..	187	..	782	251	777	25	187	1,738	376	2	6	..	944	515	7,600	..	..	25	104	14,194
King Island ..	272,000	..	..	..	7	..	..	14	2	..	..	16	685	..	1	1	445	31	2,738	..	..	4	12	3,956
Latrobe ..	134,700	210	1,816	74	191	..	1,125	364	664	10	269	1,207	202	3	21	1	1,595	212	3,216	..	..	424	189	11,793
Penguin ..	121,000	..	61	20	40	..	58	32	688	..	16	1,789	289	..	2	4	1,413	308	3,181	..	..	5	29	7,935
Ulverstone ..	120,000	40	141	..	58	..	502	110	2,141	..	127	2,207	293	4	6	2	2,210	580	5,785	..	..	3	467	14,676
Wynyard ..	216,000	11	66	7	34	..	147	29	248	..	42	3,314	1,281	..	6	5	2,499	533	8,553	..	..	14	41	16,830
Total N.W. Div.	3,274,500	548	4,024	213	1,038	..	4,263	1,199	5,899	134	1,067	14,670	7,932	16	86	30	16,328	4,142	53,073	..	..	977	1,163	116,802
Beaconsfield ..	137,000	9	20	..	14	..	87	35	2	9	10	108	281	..	2	7	892	205	1,842	..	..	2,802	39	6,364
Fingal	660,000	16	20	39	795	12	40	17	1	..	782	41	733	..	..	2	1,897	595	2,152	..	..	9	1	7,152
Flinders ..	521,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	167	..	..	..	354	35	544	..	..	..	..	1,108
George Town ..	153,000	..	20	..	6	..	151	38	..	..	4	110	197	..	2	..	439	56	744	..	..	419	3	2,189
Lilydale ..	170,800	3	98	6	112	..	109	58	48	8	91	436	324	..	11	1	1,270	181	2,189	..	..	467	235	5,647
Portland ..	389,000	..	..	..	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	122	..	..	..	144	3	465	..	..	1	..	747
Ringarooma ..	419,000	8	26	4	50	..	5	3	578	..	101	617	778	2	30	..	1,519	573	4,372	..	..	1	154	8,821
Scottsdale ..	286,100	2	63	..	55	..	49	61	747	..	179	711	351	..	61	2	940	159	3,262	..	..	37	386	7,065
Total N.E. Div.	2,735,900	38	247	49	1,038	12	441	213	1,376	17	1,172	2,031	2,953	2	106	12	7,455	1,807	15,570	..	..	3,736	818	39,093
Evandale ..	251,500	53	297	..	715	..	301	159	..	..	152	12	80	2	4	..	2,286	549	1,548	..	..	1	10	6,169
Longford ..	254,720	250	404	..	3,262	87	1,741	1,123	..	..	1,302	28	358	..	..	..	6,553	614	8,603	..	..	6	2	24,333
St. Leonards ..	217,800	18	88	..	271	..	91	173	1	..	10	56	324	5	1	2	487	213	945	..	..	3	14	2,702
Westbury ..	230,500	137	751	14	1,159	20	1,178	384	558	..	379	144	807	2	..	..	4,178	1,148	8,024	..	..	2	17	18,902
Total N.Mid. Div.	954,520	458	1,540	14	5,407	107	3,311	1,839	559	..	1,843	240	1,569	9	5	2	13,504	2,524	19,120	..	..	12	43	52,106

For notes—see page 9

PRINCIPAL CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES

Area Under Crop, Season 1956–57*—continued*

Municipality	Total Area of Municipality	Agriculture—Area																						
		Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.					Forage			Horticulture				
			Barley				Peas			Beans (Horse)	Grass and Clover Seed	Potatoes	Turnips (*a*)	Mangolds	Carrots and Parsnips	Tomatoes	Green Fodder	Hay		Hop Vines		Orchards Small Fruits	Other Crops	Total Area of Crops
		Wheat	English	Cape	Oats	Rye	Blue	Grey and Other	Green									Oaten	Other (*b*)	Bearing	Non-bearing			
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Bothwell ..	634,000	363	..	..	447	..	..	..	..	..	83	4	148	..	1	..	1,610	32	489	..	..	..	..	3,177
Campbell Town	348,000	268	..	..	2,827	20	147	68	..	..	472	3	117	..	..	..	3,766	345	1,523	..	..	..	1	9,557
Hamilton ..	1,425,600	616	54	40	1,034	30	..	60	4	..	279	59	178	..	2	2	3,014	224	2,065	215	8	186	27	8,097
Oatlands ..	376,000	188	..	..	1,154	1	..	34	..	..	112	848	2,167	..	..	..	4,542	725	2,154	..	..	..	..	11,925
Ross	312,000	120	30	..	963	..	..	25	..	15	30	4	..	..	..	..	1,761	213	1,206	..	..	..	..	4,367
Total Mid. Div.	3,095,600	1,555	84	40	6,425	51	147	187	4	15	976	918	2,610	..	3	2	14,693	1,539	7,437	215	8	186	28	37,123
Brighton ..	114,650	449	108	..	551	..	103	332	7	..	131	113	59	..	1	93	1,150	909	2,542	..	..	270	39	6,857
Clarence ..	70,500	200	59	24	191	..	..	43	73	..	65	142	43	1	14	13	1,157	228	1,368	..	..	924	63	4,608
Glamorgan ..	394,000	31	27	11	247	1	..	40	2	..	40	11	90	..	..	1	484	58	399	..	..	4	..	1,446
Green Ponds ..	110,500	62	4	..	374	8	..	41	..	..	72	42	..	1	6	1	617	198	1,038	..	..	53	..	2,517
Richmond ..	144,000	305	190	15	417	..	10	137	13	..	175	245	110	..	2	4	1,763	419	1,902	..	..	34	151	5,892
Sorell	188,800	157	136	65	472	..	..	37	3	..	121	22	102	..	..	..	1,370	325	2,688	..	..	210	13	5,721
Spring Bay ..	283,000	..	..	..	126	5	..	..	..	..	225	14	92	..	..	..	890	5	612	..	..	275	..	2,244
Total S.E. Div. ..	1,305,450	1,204	524	115	2,378	14	113	630	98	..	829	589	496	2	23	112	7,431	2,142	10,549	..	..	1,770	266	29,285
Bruny	90,000	15	..	..	41	1	..	5	1	..	50	19	44	..	1	..	217	5	263	..	..	201	..	863
Esperance ..	1,431,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	15	..	..	..	7	6	221	..	..	2,655	1	2,965
Huon	196,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	99	106	..	5	4	339	9	930	185	4	4,887	13	6,507
Kingborough ..	91,000	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	11	..	..	85	35	1	9	2	276	54	728			2,794	57	4,136
New Norfolk ..	335,400	81	126	100	226	..	..	51	5	..	119	168	29	..	6	19	862	330	1,386	1,005	21	1,161	24	5,719
Port Cygnet ..	61,000	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	3	..	..	90	50	..	..	..	200	9	672	..	..	3,159	2	4,188
Tasman ..	124,000	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	72	69	..	..	2	287	11	279	..	..	893	2	1,619
Total S. Div. ..	2,328,400	97	126	103	273	1	..	59	24	..	169	593	348	1	21	27	2,188	424	4,479	1,190	25	15,750	99	25,997
Gormanston ..	713,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown ..	38,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan ..	940,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Waratah ..	571,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	13
Zeehan ..	769,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total W. Div. ..	3,031,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	14
Total Tasmania	16,778,000	3,900	6,545	534	16,559	185	8,275	4,127	7,988	166	6,056	19,125	15,943	33	273	215	61,745	12,664	110,486	1,405	33	22,994	2,600	301,851

(*a*) Includes Turnips (Swede and White) for Human Consumption, 1,402 acres and Turnips for Stock Feed, 14,541 acres.
(*b*) Includes Hay—Barley, 606 acres; Wheaten, 2,054 acres; Rye, 1,053 acres; Lucerne, 1,219 acres; and Grass, 105,554 acres.

PRINCIPAL CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES

Total Production, Season 1956–57

Municipality	Total No. of Rural Holdings in Municipality	Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.					Forage		Hops, Dry (*c*)
		Wheat	Barley		Oats	Rye	Peas			Beans (Horse)	Grass and Clover Seed	Potatoes	Turnips (*a*)	Mangolds	Carrots and Parsnips	Tomatoes	Hay		
			English	Cape			Blue	Grey and Other	Green								Oaten	Other(*b*)	
	No.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Bush.	Tons	Tons	Lb.
Hobart	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	20	7	260	35	125	..
Launceston	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	12	990	..	..	..
Glenorchy	253	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,511	..	..	294	146	..	56	6,697	191	413	..
Total Urban Div. ..	355	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,559	..	..	299	151	20	75	7,947	226	538	..
Burnie	370	540	260	..	750	..	1,256	840	483	..	..	11,197	3,766	..	81	..	549	7,629	..
Circular Head ..	582	2,860	15,311	2,470	766	..	4,496	560	78,871	..	270	5,025	22,013	60	138	..	1,766	16,203	..
Deloraine	569	4,211	11,939	..	14,736	..	21,458	1,580	57,458	2,622	2,185	1,684	8,280	..	4	..	1,421	15,630	..
Devonport	264	2,720	20,423	1,284	1,056	..	14,075	4,135	68,267	240	1,223	2,397	584	52	54	3,545	236	3,524	..
Kentish	545	1,114	23,575	..	5,896	..	19,823	5,025	102,519	756	1,100	8,425	2,628	12	30	..	975	16,561	..
King Island	217	..	..	..	140	..	..	320	202	..	..	17	3,941	..	3	56	60	4,855	..
Latrobe	272	8,614	68,603	4,478	7,207	..	31,437	9,118	100,748	30	1,401	5,721	1,141	51	101	215	420	7,335	..
Penguin	307	..	1,942	600	1,200	..	1,143	452	131,168	..	161	9,128	2,095	..	10	1,130	540	6,114	..
Ulverstone	492	949	5,519	..	2,550	..	13,051	2,087	366,631	..	1,050	10,947	2,023	32	28	687	1,044	11,071	..
Wynyard	600	720	2,892	500	394	..	2,240	635	63,427	..	602	16,301	10,624	..	31	650	1,080	18,578	..
Total N.W. Div. ..	4,218	21,728	150,464	9,332	34,695	..	108,979	24,752	969,774	3,648	7,992	70,842	57,095	207	480	6,283	8,091	107,500	..
Beaconsfield	422	200	550	..	680	..	2,199	976	210	186	100	220	1,545	..	6	1,438	356	4,151	..
Fingal	158	334	215	711	18,714	264	684	350	72	..	4,742	125	4,076	..	..	460	797	4,379	..
Flinders	147	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	1	972	..	..	..	55	1,015	..
George Town ..	120	..	855	..	255	..	3,313	735	..	..	35	349	907	..	12	..	90	1,318	..
Lilydale	319	30	1,500	120	2,460	..	3,195	1,481	4,667	256	479	2,056	1,395	..	191	50	286	3,788	..
Portland	83	..	..	..	200	..	..	20	..	..	..	10	472	..	..	..	6	640	..
Ringarooma	242	325	1,290	120	1,270	..	33	100	56,022	..	891	4,151	6,517	..	194	..	1,231	8,936	..
Scottsdale	205	40	2,815	..	1,681	..	1,307	1,203	92,217	..	1,210	3,434	2,638	24	766	40	340	6,567	..
Total N.E. Div. ..	1,696	929	7,225	951	25,260	264	10,731	4,865	153,188	442	7,517	10,346	18,522	24	1,169	1,988	3,161	30,794	..
Evandale	105	735	6,714	..	6,622	..	3,810	2,774	..	..	816	34	1,028	25	43	..	887	2,597	..
Longford	293	4,984	8,547	..	29,631	300	29,989	21,913	..	..	6,812	83	2,531	..	..	..	1,017	15,294	..
St. Leonards ..	207	344	2,405	..	4,126	..	2,749	4,613	70	..	50	313	1,651	30	13	329	286	1,541	..
Westbury	388	2,617	20,594	280	28,497	400	26,940	6,375	51,912	..	2,748	549	5,549	40	..	..	1,645	13,531	..
Total N. Mid. Div. ..	993	8,680	38,260	280	68,876	700	63,488	35,675	51,982	..	10,426	979	10,759	95	56	329	3,835	32,963	..

For notes—see page 11.

PRINCIPAL CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES

Total Production, Season 1956–57—*continued*

Municipality	Total No. of Rural Holdings in Municipality	Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.					Forage		Hops, Dry (*c*)
		Wheat	Barley		Oats	Rye	Peas		Green	Beans (Horse)	Grass and Clover Seed	Potatoes	Turnips (*a*)	Mangolds	Carrots and Parsnips	Tomatoes	Hay		
			English	Cape			Blue	Grey and Other									Oaten	Other(*b*)	
	No.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush	Bush.	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Bush.	Tons	Tons	Lb.
Bothwell	63	5,418	..	..	8,901	..	..	..	..	..	589	17	1,046	..	3	..	58	1,031	..
Campbell Town	82	7,589	..	..	20,388	380	2,420	1,280	..	..	1,948	2	819	..	..	..	740	2,244	..
Hamilton	259	11,570	2,605	2,000	23,103	300	..	1,417	137	..	2,583	132	709	..	5	420	470	5,100	190,730
Oatlands	325	3,145	..	..	18,882	20	..	520	..	..	1,140	3,050	11,152	..	..	..	812	4,239	..
Ross	41	2,760	1,290	..	7,623	..	..	500	..	750	195	13	..	..	..	..	370	2,440	..
Total Mid. Div.	770	30,482	3,895	2,000	78,897	700	2,420	3,717	137	750	6,455	3,214	13,726	..	8	420	2,450	15,054	190,730
Brighton	190	9,765	2,183	..	9,478	..	1,130	4,840	909	..	1,529	406	480	..	3	12,407	1,528	4,657	..
Clarence	198	3,690	1,664	440	2,515	..	..	800	3,665	..	396	321	72	5	66	1,761	350	2,726	..
Glamorgan	80	856	1,160	339	4,030	15	..	822	130	..	195	41	403	..	..	100	105	762	..
Green Ponds	124	730	60	..	4,385	130	..	620	..	..	370	104	..	3	38	67	324	2,727	..
Richmond	192	6,079	4,160	345	7,603	..	219	2,059	441	..	1,237	899	752	..	5	340	595	3,474	..
Sorell	218	3,100	2,700	1,920	7,693	..	..	780	398	..	1,525	37	541	..	..	..	370	5,258	..
Spring Bay	97	..	..	..	1,300	100	..	..	..	..	649	21	613	..	..	..	6	896	..
Total S.E. Div.	1,099	24,220	11,927	3,044	37,004	245	1,349	9,921	5,543	..	5,901	1,829	2,861	8	112	14,675	3,278	20,500	..
Bruny	75	231	..	..	672	25	..	100	18	..	200	58	168	..	4	..	10	519	..
Esperance	376	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	28	..	..	..	10	388	..
Huon	526	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	300	..	..	434	845	..	36	1,700	17	1,749	269,244
Kingborough	509	..	..	50	90	..	..	..	670	..	..	183	186	22	53	100	100	1,452	
New Norfolk	381	2,255	5,100	2,500	7,090	..	..	1,171	522	..	607	707	185	..	83	3,025	995	2,764	1,687,474
Port Cygnet	349	..	..	..	56	..	..	25	20	..	..	305	297	..	..	..	10	1,477	..
Tasman	156	30	..	..	15	..	..	46	..	..	..	386	503	..	..	80	22	468	..
Total S. Div.	2,372	2,516	5,100	2,550	7,923	25	..	1,342	1,530	..	807	2,146	2,212	22	176	4,905	1,164	8,817	1,956,718
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	7	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	12	..
Zeehan	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total W. Div.	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	12	..
Total Tasmania	11,538	88,555	216,871	18,157	252,655	1,934	186,967	80,272	1,184,713	4,840	(*d*)39,098	89,700	105,326	376	2,076	36,547	22,205	216,178	2,147,448

(*a*) Includes Swedes, 14,668 tons and Turnips, 81,228 tons, for Stock Feed.
(*b*) Includes Hay—Barley, 1,114 tons; Wheaten, 3,639 tons; Rye, 2,083 tons; Lucerne, 2,405 tons; and Grass, 2 06,937 tons.
(*c*) Total production of Hops (Green Weight) was 8,110,180 lb.
(*d*) This is equivalent to 781,960 lb. In addition, 6,383 bushels (127,660 lb.) of seed were harvested from areas sown to oats for grain.

PRINCIPAL CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES

Average Yield Per Acre of Crops and Per Tree of Fruit, Season 1956–57

NOTE.—When the area under any crop is less than 10 acres in any Municipality, the average yield is omitted.

Municipality	Grain, Pulse, &c.								Root Crops				Hay			Fruit	
		Barley			Peas												
	Wheat	English	Cape	Oats	Blue	Grey & Other	Beans (Horse)	Grass & Clover Seed	Potatoes	Turnips	Carrots & Parsnips	Mangolds	Oaten	Other	Hops, Dry	Apples (*a*)	Pears (*a*)
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Lb.	Bush.	Bush.
Hobart	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.1	1.9	..	..	..
Launceston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glenorchy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.0	4.3	2.2	..	2.8	2.2	..	0.5	0.7
Average Urban Div.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.9	4.3	2.6	..	2.6	2.1	..	0.5	0.7
Burnie	30.0	..	..	17.1	25.1	25.5	..	..	4.9	7.8	8.1	..	1.9	2.0	..	..	..
Circular Head	60.9	36.8	30.1	38.3	21.3	25.5	..	..	4.9	8.3	6.0	..	2.5	2.1	..	..	..
Deloraine	32.4	34.5	..	35.0	23.6	10.5	29.5	7.2	3.8	5.2	..	..	1.7	1.8	..	..	..
Devonport	48.6	38.2	42.8	29.3	29.4	21.4	24.0	10.6	3.8	8.0	5.4	..	1.9	2.1	..	1.5	2.1
Kentish	30.9	36.9	..	31.5	25.4	20.0	30.2	5.9	4.9	7.0	..	..	1.9	2.2	..	0.5	..
King Island	..	..	..	..	..	22.9	..	..	1.1	5.8	..	..	1.9	1.8	..	..	..
Latrobe	41.0	37.8	60.5	37.7	27.9	25.1	3.0	5.2	4.7	5.7	4.8	..	2.0	2.3	..	1.5	1.2
Penguin	..	31.8	30.0	30.0	19.7	14.1	..	10.1	5.1	7.3	..	..	1.8	1.9	..	..	..
Ulverstone	23.7	39.1	..	44.0	26.0	19.0	..	8.3	5.0	6.9	..	..	1.8	1.9	..	..	..
Wynyard	65.5	43.8	..	11.6	15.2	21.9	..	14.3	4.9	8.3	..	..	2.0	2.2	..	0.2	..
Average N.W. Div.	39.7	37.4	43.8	33.4	25.6	20.6	27.2	7.5	4.8	7.2	5.6	12.9	2.0	2.0	..	1.5	1.6
Beaconsfield	..	27.5	..	48.6	25.3	27.9	..	10.0	2.0	5.5	..	..	1.7	2.3	..	1.8	1.6
Fingal	20.9	10.8	18.2	23.5	17.1	20.6	..	6.1	3.0	5.6	..	..	1.3	2.0	..	..	..
Flinders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.8	..	..	1.6	1.9	..	..	..
George Town	..	42.8	..	..	21.9	19.3	..	..	3.2	4.6	..	..	1.6	1.8	..	1.9	1.9
Lilydale	..	15.3	..	22.0	29.3	25.5	..	5.3	4.7	4.3	17.4	..	1.6	1.7	..	1.3	1.3
Portland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.9	..	..	..	1.4	..	..	..
Ringarooma	..	49.6	..	25.4	..	..	..	8.8	6.7	8.4	6.5	..	2.2	2.0	..	..	..
Scottsdale	..	44.7	..	30.6	26.7	19.7	..	6.8	4.8	7.5	12.6	..	2.1	2.0	..	2.4	..
Average N.E. Div.	24.5	29.3	19.4	24.3	24.3	22.8	26.0	6.4	5.1	6.3	11.0	..	1.8	2.0	..	1.7	1.6
Evandale	13.9	22.6	..	9.3	12.7	17.5	..	5.4	2.8	12.9	..	..	1.6	1.7	..	..	..
Longford	19.9	21.2	..	9.0	17.2	19.3	..	5.2	3.0	7.1	..	..	1.7	1.8	..	..	..
St. Leonards	19.1	27.3	..	15.2	30.2	26.7	..	5.0	5.9	5.1	..	..	1.3	1.6	..	..	..
Westbury	19.1	27.4	20.0	24.6	22.9	16.6	..	7.3	3.8	6.9	..	..	1.4	1.7	..	..	..
Average N.Mid.Div.	19.0	24.8	20.0	12.7	19.2	19.4	..	5.7	4.1	6.9	..	..	1.5	1.7	..	..	..
Bothwell	14.9	..	..	19.9	..	..	..	7.1	..	7.1	..	..	1.8	2.1	..	..	..
Campbell Town	28.3	..	..	7.2	16.5	18.8	..	4.1	..	7.0	..	..	2.1	1.5	..	..	..
Hamilton	18.8	48.2	50.0	22.3	..	23.6	..	9.3	2.2	4.0	..	..	2.1	2.5	887	..	..
Oatlands	16.7	..	..	16.4	..	15.3	..	10.2	3.6	5.2	..	..	1.1	2.0	..	..	..
Ross	23.0	43.0	..	7.9	..	20.0	50.0	6.5	..	..	..	..	1.7	2.0	..	..	..
Average Mid. Div.	19.6	46.4	50.0	12.3	16.5	19.9	50.0	6.6	3.5	5.3	..	..	1.6	2.0	887	..	..
Brighton	21.8	20.2	..	17.2	11.0	14.6	..	11.7	3.6	8.1	..	..	1.7	1.8	..	0.9	..
Clarence	18.5	28.2	18.3	13.2	..	18.6	..	6.1	2.3	1.7	4.7	..	1.5	2.0	..	0.9	0.8
Glamorgan	27.6	43.0	30.8	16.3	..	20.6	..	4.9	3.7	4.5	..	..	1.8	1.9	..	..	..
Green Ponds	11.8	..	..	11.7	..	15.1	..	5.1	2.5	..	..	..	1.6	2.6	..	0.1	..
Richmond	19.9	21.9	23.0	18.2	21.9	15.0	..	7.1	3.7	6.8	..	..	1.4	1.8	..	..	..
Sorell	19.8	19.9	29.5	16.3	..	21.1	..	12.6	1.7	5.3	..	..	1.1	2.0	..	0.5	1.5
Spring Bay	..	..	..	10.3	..	..	..	2.9	1.5	6.7	..	..	..	1.5	..	0.7	0.9
Average S.E. Div.	20.1	22.8	26.5	15.6	11.9	15.8	..	7.1	3.1	5.8	4.9	..	1.5	1.9	..	0.7	0.9
Bruny	15.4	..	..	16.4	..	..	..	4.0	3.1	3.8	..	..	..	2.0	..	1.5	1.4
Esperance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	1.9	..	..	..	1.8	..	1.3	2.4
Huon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.4	8.0	..	..	..	1.9	..	1.7	1.7
Kingborough	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.2	5.3	..	..	1.9	2.0	1,455	1.1	1.0
New Norfolk	27.8	40.5	25.0	31.4	..	23.0	..	5.1	4.2	6.4	..	..	3.0	2.0	1,679	1.9	1.6
Port Cygnet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.4	5.9	..	..	..	2.2	..	1.2	1.2
Tasman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.4	7.3	..	..	2.0	1.7	..	1.1	1.3
Average S. Div.	25.9	40.5	24.8	29.0	..	22.8	..	4.8	3.6	6.4	8.4	..	2.8	2.0	1,644	1.4	1.4
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average W. Div.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average for Tasmania	22.7	33.1	34.0	15.3	22.6	19.5	29.2	6.5	4.7	6.6	7.6	11.4	1.8	2.0	1,528	1.4	1.4

(*a*) Per tree of bearing age.

PASTURES—AREA UNDER SOWN GRASSES & CLOVERS, 1947–48 TO 1956–57

(Includes Pasture Areas Cut For Hay, Seed & Green Fodder)

(*Unit*: *Acre*)

Municipality	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
Hobart	259	135	192	84	242	226	184	191	299	421
Launceston	28	242	121	51	312	60	157	33	73	158
Glenorchy	1,242	1,255	1,338	1,726	1,285	1,428	1,903	1,706	1,626	2,400
Total Urban Div.	1,529	1,632	1,651	1,861	1,839	1,714	2,244	1,930	1,998	2,979
Burnie	15,316	20,129	21,187	19,655	17,657	16,976	17,581	18,509	20,892	22,414
Circular Head	32,127	52,029	59,244	61,942	60,112	61,130	61,750	63,924	67,402	72,236
Deloraine	36,969	37,763	41,761	45,441	44,224	49,217	52,604	55,217	61,755	60,906
Devonport	6,498	6,701	8,159	8,770	8,448	8,104	8,633	8,553	9,240	9,440
Kentish	12,171	16,302	22,534	25,217	27,038	26,056	28,526	30,897	32,626	34,280
King Island	35,734	41,233	55,057	58,183	56,970	46,693	50,918	56,038	71,118	76,476
Latrobe	15,427	14,284	19,434	18,627	18,827	18,051	19,186	19,200	21,191	20,062
Penguin	18,045	19,327	17,083	17,613	18,439	15,346	16,860	18,136	18,560	19,935
Ulverstone	17,548	24,568	23,726	25,356	25,066	25,429	28,874	27,024	30,093	29,437
Wynyard	26,086	32,698	36,551	36,777	38,301	39,320	38,735	39,493	44,523	46,189
Total N.W. Div.	215,921	265,034	304,736	317,581	315,082	306,322	323,667	336,991	377,400	391,375
Beaconsfield	8,252	10,127	10,505	11,405	11,688	11,810	13,192	14,015	15,109	16,724
Fingal	17,156	19,803	22,051	23,380	24,536	25,397	26,230	27,874	31,267	34,125
Flinders	24,536	29,896	34,396	37,868	38,020	38,843	37,951	44,861	48,787	47,713
George Town	4,967	5,031	6,490	5,731	5,196	6,190	6,373	6,124	7,131	7,435
Lilydale	9,309	10,831	11,047	11,668	11,746	10,468	12,178	13,882	15,557	16,065
Portland	6,117	8,196	10,596	7,340	8,778	11,706	10,814	10,888	12,437	10,317
Ringarooma	23,101	23,256	24,057	25,456	26,482	24,721	25,800	25,778	27,320	32,339
Scottsdale	21,470	22,935	23,544	23,681	25,718	23,307	25,040	26,670	36,439	36,873
Total N.E. Div.	114,908	130,075	142,686	146,529	152,164	152,442	157,578	170,092	194,047	201,591
Evandale	15,606	19,331	21,970	21,510	22,420	25,468	26,322	25,913	28,142	30,210
Longford	31,991	44,292	52,417	58,380	62,621	67,188	69,803	75,424	83,889	88,704
St. Leonards	8,971	10,690	11,880	11,492	10,729	12,339	12,625	14,066	14,602	15,588
Westbury	27,080	32,216	39,581	42,503	41,666	41,524	44,268	47,352	53,864	56,498
Total N. Mid. Div.	83,648	106,529	125,848	133,885	137,436	146,519	153,081	162,755	180,497	191,000
Bothwell	8,697	10,130	13,714	15,431	17,859	15,570	16,657	17,685	18,478	23,564
Campbell Town	19,259	18,357	22,052	25,384	25,176	28,771	28,771	30,667	35,301	41,234
Hamilton	13,424	14,276	17,852	20,489	23,842	25,042	25,977	28,166	31,227	38,099
Oatlands	35,793	37,660	46,824	51,416	54,085	58,611	59,075	56,587	69,640	69,593
Ross	10,795	11,552	12,695	14,690	18,436	25,478	27,260	30,242	34,302	39,031
Total Mid. Div.	87,968	91,975	113,137	127,410	139,398	153,472	157,740	163,347	188,948	211,521
Brighton	6,757	8,363	10,441	10,975	12,335	11,552	12,156	13,200	16,309	17,246
Clarence	6,985	6,689	7,900	8,779	9,139	9,391	10,129	10,779	11,131	12,537
Glamorgan	4,564	5,469	8,287	7,726	8,656	9,687	10,316	11,465	12,925	13,132
Green Ponds	10,664	13,835	14,829	15,849	15,385	15,028	16,513	15,839	16,228	16,423
Richmond	18,388	21,002	20,948	21,661	22,507	26,347	25,110	27,207	29,379	25,183
Sorell	7,535	10,159	11,241	12,987	15,004	15,754	17,469	17,605	19,368	22,761
Spring Bay	5,302	4,784	6,820	7,108	6,972	7,787	8,820	9,402	10,732	10,342
Total S.E. Div.	60,195	70,301	80,466	85,085	89,998	95,546	100,513	105,497	116,072	117,624
Bruny	349	1,817	2,094	1,990	2,133	2,220	2,352	2,628	2,840	2,986
Esperance	3,506	3,542	4,260	3,725	3,933	3,831	3,170	3,537	3,825	3,793
Huon	9,199	8,995	10,257	9,638	9,546	9,369	10,470	9,963	10,765	11,025
Kingborough	4,504	4,395	5,560	4,530	5,053	4,806	5,277	5,964	6,603	6,770
New Norfolk	10,174	16,484	14,418	18,899	15,585	15,565	14,710	16,144	16,763	16,900
Port Cygnet	5,473	5,301	5,253	5,147	4,982	5,899	5,813	6,890	7,021	6,891
Tasman	5,495	7,088	7,341	7,969	7,704	7,485	7,726	7,857	7,757	7,388
Total S. Div.	38,700	47,622	49,183	51,898	48,936	49,175	49,518	52,983	55,574	55,753
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	..	..	23	8	117	99	82	110	54	58
Waratah	25	30	333	135	247	459	365	172	115	182
Zeehan	100	30	50	8	2	10	5	56	54	62
Total W. Div.	125	60	406	151	379	568	452	338	223	302
Total Tasmania	602,994	713,228	818,113	864,400	885,232	905,758	944,730	993,933	1,114,759	1,172,145

NUMBER OF HOLDINGS, AREA UNDER CROPS, ETC., LIVESTOCK NUMBERS, MACHINERY AND FARM POPULATION DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO LOCALITY, 1956-57.

Locality	No. of Holdings	Total Acreage of Holdings	Total Area (in Acres) under—						Livestock Numbers				Machines			Farm Population—
			Sown Clover and Grasses (a)	Fodder Crops	Cash Crops				Cattle		Sheep	Pigs	Shearing, No. of Stands	Milking, No. of Stands	Number of Tractors	Persons
					Grain	Potatoes	Fruit	Other(b)	Dairy	Beef						
Urban—																
Hobart	82	2,819	421	46	..	3	35	16	218	44	524	384	2	5	6	318
Launceston	20	622	158	9	..	..	..	10	116	1	201	117	..	5	2	74
Glenorchy	253	12,848	2,400	119	..	73	528	279	800	193	2,424	535	6	32	62	1,088
King Island	217	162,265	76,476	1,088	7	16	4	7	13,655	9,335	39,350	2,774	72	486	261	1,038
Redpa	95	25,819	12,556	639	16	57	..	58	6,922	2,080	3,300	2,098	4	343	89	559
Smithton	278	157,180	38,284	2,488	209	482	1	799	15,654	7,068	13,614	4,796	13	782	221	1,562
Stanley	209	72,958	21,396	958	340	477	1	525	7,156	3,522	13,533	2,063	13	405	160	900
Wynyard	437	65,186	31,242	2,434	109	2,166	14	454	12,809	3,956	22,345	2,963	24	832	282	1,956
Somerset	190	33,517	16,437	1,177	13	1,326	2	76	4,908	2,993	14,868	1,029	13	267	140	859
Burnie	348	53,314	21,164	1,681	62	2,175	..	125	7,415	3,328	16,526	1,531	11	393	186	1,456
Penguin	302	35,365	19,695	1,504	121	1,744	5	819	7,353	2,553	22,972	2,167	41	411	174	1,521
Ulverstone	216	25,340	12,830	1,085	112	1,020	3	1,622	4,311	2,448	18,915	1,095	26	255	131	950
Sprent	221	32,072	12,971	1,369	109	968	..	1,121	4,636	1,648	22,394	1,864	21	236	120	957
Forth	179	20,126	10,632	924	611	711	57	1,167	3,521	1,884	15,758	880	26	203	118	763
Devonport	67	1,812	243	21	4	39	3	96	256	100	117	108	..	8	3	203
East Devonport	73	4,802	2,202	114	62	98	438	169	665	349	3,498	163	7	32	42	269
Latrobe	75	7,868	2,049	285	218	156	391	197	787	486	3,281	311	3	42	43	297
Railton	117	24,561	6,676	638	240	251	22	620	2,314	1,080	10,851	759	9	117	62	477
Sheffield	428	72,083	27,604	1,476	622	1,487	3	1,064	10,113	3,627	36,787	3,975	28	534	197	1,786
Elizabeth Town	139	44,746	18,350	1,119	162	138	..	490	6,076	2,453	27,365	1,675	26	281	91	616
Mole Creek	216	58,078	21,580	1,853	241	135	..	217	6,996	1,986	33,602	2,057	39	402	132	882
Deloraine	214	71,532	20,976	2,166	494	173	..	861	4,067	2,614	46,968	940	45	210	141	911
Harford	197	67,492	18,013	1,847	2,073	1,051	33	1,808	4,284	3,683	43,686	960	45	221	183	986
Beaconsfield	164	36,180	4,782	186	..	32	1,219	9	1,294	516	10,263	270	13	45	102	575
Exeter	248	57,938	11,047	759	33	75	1,532	134	2,144	1,142	27,712	584	32	92	156	1,008
Trevallyn	10	6,503	895	235	10	1	51	4	149	125	4,387	6	5	12	7	50
Invermay	99	45,021	5,660	1,032	188	10	253	65	859	700	23,347	190	27	39	55	443
Kings Meadows	29	5,182	1,363	104	..	..	1	7	161	160	3,386	53	4	3	7	128
Newstead	30	5,185	1,403	103	..	..	..	29	439	192	3,464	59	5	17	9	99
George Town	124	109,130	7,663	776	36	110	419	177	1,098	1,104	23,019	245	29	41	86	412
Lilydale	202	33,446	8,177	510	12	379	215	314	2,569	995	12,729	981	18	111	91	850
Scottsdale	229	227,442	38,912	1,271	129	752	38	1,367	6,036	6,625	52,258	1,514	75	310	191	989
Derby	105	57,521	12,038	974	66	293	..	554	3,607	2,036	14,497	1,439	20	176	63	460
Branxholm	33	9,398	4,040	334	3	162	..	89	1,338	434	4,254	569	8	67	29	143
Gladstone	10	149,366	4,132	133	..	..	..	..	43	304	13,579	..	15	..	8	36

Furneaux Group	147	172,585	47,713	424	..	3	..	..	1,972	6,985	38,233	246	61	100	145	624
St. Helens	75	121,774	10,097	289	6	5	1	4	2,248	573	11,910	532	16	69	43	242
St. Marys	80	92,777	10,882	1,144	234	31	7	36	1,766	1,821	38,700	408	40	74	50	341
Fingal	43	101,010	9,092	503	219	7	..	8	276	2,179	39,409	31	34	7	30	261
Mathinna	15	40,084	3,377	672	80	..	..	..	341	734	13,421	99	17	11	16	61
Avoca	20	184,613	10,774	1,100	349	3	2	..	129	2,728	55,714	4	36	..	27	202
Ringarooma	107	28,282	12,564	1,268	19	168	1	160	4,988	1,531	8,734	2,577	15	304	82	534
St. Leonards	97	65,485	7,398	510	72	34	..	6	960	920	22,590	150	37	39	37	371
Evandale	80	55,290	16,670	1,208	1,025	6	1	272	1,234	1,287	60,304	530	81	42	66	405
Nile	56	137,525	13,469	911	345	28	..	..	493	2,735	76,934	60	86	11	52	343
Perth	71	70,398	32,748	3,221	800	3	5	174	1,094	3,067	109,360	27	104	38	88	422
Longford	63	19,138	12,077	903	230	4	..	195	999	789	31,111	144	48	49	53	301
Cressy	103	163,036	42,897	3,414	2,667	2	..	1,041	1,194	6,557	153,308	457	169	42	144	680
Carrick	99	54,679	17,024	2,534	614	13	2	186	1,887	2,066	59,798	131	61	69	93	468
Bracknell	142	51,107	17,558	1,739	951	34	1	1,012	2,816	1,553	51,292	481	62	139	121	630
Westbury	208	81,594	28,139	2,426	822	116	..	1,006	4,491	4,340	66,855	1,009	67	214	176	930
Campbell Town	82	239,028	41,234	4,280	3,115	3	..	148	566	5,079	179,446	3	164	19	115	685
Ross	41	237,152	39,031	2,026	1,113	4	..	..	243	3,513	129,167	78	104	7	63	397
Tunbridge	22	81,447	12,475	1,295	268	..	..	..	73	952	45,895	2	39	..	25	102
Oatlands	116	232,163	39,407	3,811	912	67	..	..	599	4,763	160,642	91	166	7	129	596
Parattah	29	13,255	4,835	390	10	132	..	5	161	320	13,041	3	13	..	26	116
Tunnack	158	104,870	12,876	1,926	153	649	..	108	1,369	1,004	49,967	155	68	43	91	618
Bothwell	63	434,937	23,564	1,770	810	4	..	1	369	4,298	153,551	29	98	3	68	454
Tarraleah	8	42,128	504	15	..	..	..	..	27	176	2,143	74	6	..	1	29
Ouse	78	177,923	14,278	966	649	16	1	1	1,235	5,040	72,573	22	81	50	66	450
Hamilton	63	121,633	15,905	1,748	1,102	6	1	28	632	1,753	79,306	3	70	25	62	394
Westerway	117	18,847	2,698	80	..	39	182	261	431	234	8,682	112	3	12	28	446
Kempton	124	85,447	16,423	649	448	42	53	7	453	1,325	62,646	77	79	4	72	492
Colebrook	86	59,097	10,790	332	108	226	1	39	806	768	44,074	165	57	28	51	374
Pontville	136	79,143	13,297	2,051	966	100	178	144	1,160	828	59,136	54	78	44	107	639
Bridgewater	68	27,451	4,153	612	142	16	195	112	263	116	17,021	25	24	3	41	321
Maydena	35	5,051	531	2	..	23	17	2	44	139	930	92	..	..	7	178
Bushy Park	96	120,092	14,388	1,184	511	32	227	656	705	1,690	49,663	75	58	15	91	964
New Norfolk	229	59,204	6,491	309	45	108	816	397	1,326	294	19,984	773	29	34	98	1,366
Ranelagh	164	28,126	4,568	84	..	20	1,222	118	973	910	1,368	35	5	45	102	838
Huonville	269	39,940	6,051	113	..	58	2,656	34	1,187	1,291	4,033	86	13	46	214	1,488
Kingston	142	19,831	3,064	229	3	51	337	85	1,117	248	4,326	258	10	63	60	696
Margate	156	14,630	1,768	28	3	21	1,197	74	579	276	2,224	64	8	26	95	755
Woodbridge	211	15,396	1,938	85	..	13	1,260	8	813	216	402	158	3	27	98	809
Cygnet	349	42,261	6,891	179	3	90	3,159	14	1,827	1,070	5,592	337	10	77	238	1,698
Franklin	123	9,003	486	3	..	26	1,472	1	188	123	20	43	..	1	103	620
Geeveston	176	13,269	1,950	..	..	31	1,644	9	379	716	368	41	..	..	131	958
Dover	147	13,539	1,566	30	..	20	456	2	401	411	1,631	65	4	4	59	579
Hythe	23	7,219	197	7	..	4	92	..	38	67	372	30	3	..	11	111
Bruny	75	37,448	2,986	250	57	19	201	3	404	720	11,502	82	17	11	46	325
Port Arthur	156	55,561	7,389	342	2	72	893	14	1,300	1,282	13,486	457	27	46	112	633
Bellerive	138	39,336	11,492	1,233	473	120	776	137	937	746	29,507	222	57	36	113	620
Lindisfarne	60	8,062	1,045	73	1	23	148	25	50	55	4,080	51	5	..	21	181
Richmond	106	83,369	14,393	1,895	819	19	33	162	848	794	52,288	65	72	35	81	428
Sorell	145	103,336	17,288	1,356	830	9	167	16	1,351	1,212	53,724	218	93	53	118	534
Dunalley	73	52,812	5,473	276	..	13	43	2	819	662	19,610	10	21	41	46	268
Triabunna	97	238,738	10,342	960	131	14	275	1	291	1,645	71,640	28	75	1	77	464
Swansea	80	218,093	13,132	681	317	11	4	4	182	1,367	75,671	91	92	2	66	401
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	4	5,648	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	115	..	103	..	..	1	6
Strahan	7	2,600	58	..	..	1	..	..	37	160	..	14	..	..	1	24
Zeehan	8	83,856	62	..	..	..	..	..	4	142	..	21	..	..	3	4
Waratah	16	2,950	182	..	..	7	..	..	46	127	..	6	..	1	..	61

(*a*) Includes improved pasture areas cut for hay, seed or silage. (*b*) Including vegetables, 19,208 acres; Hops, 1,438 acres; Mustard for seed, 405 acres.

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., BY MUNICIPALITIES—SEASON 1956-57

Municipality	No. of Orchards (one acre and over)	Apples		Pears		Apricots		Plums and Prunes		Cherries		Peaches		Nectarines		Quinces	
		Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	10	754	20	134	17	661	19	239	5	335	4	12	4	..	3	23	3
Launceston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glenorchy	73	19,195	253	1,662	16	13,805	2,219	4,396	378	548	149	1,435	147	171	120	589	101
Total Urban Division	83	19,949	273	1,796	33	14,466	2,238	4,635	383	883	153	1,447	151	171	123	612	104
Burnie	1	33	6	5	1	..	..	227	3	..	..	2	..	50	..	1	..
Circular Head	..	59	..	6	..	..	..	11	..	1	..	4	..	3	..	..	..
Deloraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Devonport	37	63,737	3,676	2,123	..	4	..	138	2	31	3	8	..	113	290	34	101
Kentish	1	2,459	136	..	2	..	3	6	4	5	6	2	3	..	..	1	2
King Island	1	..	..	..	..	..	150	..	260	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latrobe	26	47,107	2,642	2,653	22	1	1	85	2	3	2	2	1	9	1	355	5
Penguin	3	138	30	12	7	82	7	116	55	5	..	8	..	23	6	15	4
Ulverstone	1	141	23	8	..	..	..	10	..	2	6	11	6	4	3	2	..
Wynyard	5	1,453	3	22	1	2	..	58	2	10	..	4	2	10	..	4	1
Total N.W. Division	75	115,127	6,516	4,829	33	89	161	651	328	57	17	41	12	212	300	412	113
Beaconsfield	148	223,133	21,230	47,063	5,028	175	132	1,171	2	87	20	419	124	130	56	195	1,295
Fingal	2	226	120	71	5	38	1	47	..	92	..	183	40	103	46	7	..
Flinders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
George Town	20	39,307	828	7,903	300	..	1	58	..	11	..	12	1	4	..	9	3
Lilydale	35	48,692	3,068	5,714	10	13	..	95	..	573	5	53	55	16	2	40	5
Portland	1	56	..	18	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ringarooma	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	5	..	27	..	11	..	3
Scottsdale	1	3,640	..	250	..	..	..	2	..	..	4	14	6	15	..	4	..
Total N.E. Division	208	315,054	25,246	61,019	5,343	226	134	1,378	14	763	34	681	253	268	115	256	1,306
Evandale	1	10	..	4	..	4	2	8	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	2
Longford	2	300	56	52	5	2	..	4	5	1	..	..	8	1	2	3	..
St. Leonards	2	26	..	27	..	17	..	16	..	7	..	120	..	5	..	2	..
Westbury	1	17	4	2	..	2	1	6	..	..	25	4	1	2	2	1	..
Total N.Mid. Division	6	353	60	85	5	25	3	34	5	10	25	125	9	9	4	6	2

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., BY MUNICIPALITIES—SEASON 1956–57—*continued*

Municipality	No. of Orchards (one acre and over)	Apples		Pears		Apricots		Plums and Prunes		Cherries		Peaches		Nectarines		Quinces	
		Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bothwell	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Campbell Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hamilton	2	550	..	10	..	235	..	7	..	2	..	44	..	31	..	4	..
Oatlands	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	6	..	1	..	1	..	..
Ross	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Mid. Division	2	550	5	10	1	235	..	7	1	2	6	44	1	31	1	4	..
Brighton	36	3,800	86	374	53	17,241	3,362	1,231	140	549	510	143	224	81	113	74	20
Clarence	85	10,595	193	24,668	1,503	51,557	4,280	522	765	596	56	1,226	161	53	12	487	4
Glamorgan	2	205	55	9	12	23	16	20	8	32	..	5	13	7	12	8	5
Green Ponds	8	1,600	3	282	..	1,018	4	1,001	4	37	..	17	..	..	..	11	..
Richmond	9	172	37	27	12	2,646	76	59	40	12	62	42	..	7	6	16	..
Sorell	28	6,197	90	1,372	400	12,794	690	190	2	21	50	64	..	5	2	12	..
Spring Bay	1	25,662	400	18,105	2,300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total S.E. Division	169	48,231	864	44,837	4,280	85,279	8,428	3,023	959	1,247	678	1,497	398	153	145	608	29
Bruny	16	23,183	2,207	1,614	226	380	209	67	1	773	5	12	..	2	1	..	2
Esperance	229	386,543	46,178	7,719	104	14	8	169	22	311	402	241	62	13	2	19	2
Huon	344	651,293	27,916	25,368	381	1	..	95	..	225	..	150	..	..	..	1	..
Kingborough	195	250,004	26,026	21,453	2,117	4,372	82	5,208	164	1,475	597	96	27	35	10	38	..
New Norfolk	63	40,821	1,951	5,512	248	10,287	736	1,951	85	1,101	325	2,017	370	409	72	1,767	1
Port Cygnet	286	456,662	20,445	14,240	..	1	2	18	1	4	..	6	..	2	..	8	..
Tasman	39	96,654	3,514	27,505	1,670	82	2	8	6	..	..	205	1,472	83	..	2	4
Total S. Division	1,172	1,905,160	128,237	103,411	4,746	15,137	1,039	7,516	279	3,889	1,329	2,727	1,931	544	85	1,835	9
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total W. Division	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Tasmania	1,715	2,404,424	161,201	215,987	14,441	115,457	12,003	17,244	1,969	6,851	2,242	6,562	2,755	1,388	773	3,733	1,563

ORCHARDS—TOTAL PRODUCTION BY MUNICIPALITIES, SEASON 1956–57

Municipality	Apples	Pears	Apricots	Plums and Prunes	Cherries	Peaches	Nectarines	Quinces	Gooseberries	Currants	Raspberries	Strawberries	Loganberries
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Hobart ..	398	74	108	124	222	7	..	5	..	20	86	12	..
Launceston ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glenorchy ..	9,194	1,235	4,804	2,585	223	678	106	198	172	2,889	2,432	203	982
Total Urban Div.	9,592	1,309	4,912	2,709	445	685	106	203	172	2,909	2,518	215	982
Burnie ..	..	4	..	51	..	2	50	1	..	..	..	..	..
Circular Head ..	16	7	..	9	1	7	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Deloraine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Devonport ..	98,350	4,509	1	220	32	6	52	8	..	..	..	169	..
Kentish ..	1,286	..	..	5	3	2	..	1	..	10	..	43	..
King Island ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latrobe ..	72,437	3,302	1	99	2	2	10	350	..	..	..	..	..
Penguin ..	8	10	91	108	4	8	18	14	..	..	4	..	..
Ulverstone ..	43	8	..	6	1	8	8	1	..	25	..	..	..
Wynyard ..	243	7	4	37	2	3	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
Total N.W. Div.	172,383	7,847	97	535	45	38	150	379	..	35	4	212	..
Beaconsfield ..	393,142	73,939	168	1,299	344	386	227	219	..	130	70	294	27
Fingal ..	225	93	24	69	72	143	110	23	..	..	..	..	..
Flinders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
George Town ..	72,644	15,234	..	78	13	3	4	16	..	..	..	..	..
Lilydale ..	65,339	7,638	6	126	531	24	10	41	..	..	..	..	..
Portland ..	..	18	..	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Ringarooma ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scottsdale ..	8,537	300	..	5	..	16	19	4	..	..	..	..	..
Total N.E. Div.	539,887	97,222	198	1,583	960	572	370	304	..	130	70	294	27
Evandale ..	..	F	F	11	F	F	F	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford ..	319	44	2	2	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
St. Leonards ..	..	7	3	7	7	50	5	2	..	..	..	..	..
Westbury ..	..	2	1	7	..	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total N.Mid.Div	319	53	6	27	8	53	8	4	..	..	..	..	..
Bothwell ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Campbell Town ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hamilton ..	380	25	33	6	1	44	31	3	..	14,034	5,755	1,812	..
Oatlands ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ross	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Mid. Div.	380	25	33	6	1	44	31	3	..	14,034	5,755	1,812	..
Brighton ..	3,414	296	7,100	913	205	60	38	104	64	268	287	134	5
Clarence ..	9,356	20,475	13,587	231	208	1,150	9	426	..	..	..	..	..
Glamorgan ..	21	7	7	16	7	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Green Ponds ..	157	59	107	916	16	15	..	8	..	72	188	339	..
Richmond ..	4	26	1,312	63	3	20	4	11	..	..	..	8	..
Sorell	3,121	2,028	6,519	179	11	39	4	3	..	..	18	..	..
Spring Bay ..	16,561	16,500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total S.E. Div.	32,634	39,391	28,632	2,318	450	1,288	57	554	64	340	493	481	5
Bruny	35,588	2,320	230	43	920	F	2	..	..	215	270	20	76
Esperance ..	504,331	18,293	12	268	49	246	12	9	538	1,618	835	31	748
Huon	1,129,176	43,911	1	119	230	301	..	1	755	3,758	22,388	810	7,304
Kingborough ..	262,696	21,142	3,431	5,345	1,399	70	34	47	2,713	11,930	30,193	1,292	7,328
New Norfolk ..	76,400	8,861	3,236	4,380	622	1,501	169	2,335	208	15,518	29,552	3,239	3,168
Port Cygnet ..	528,945	16,600	1	18	1	4	F	6	1,610	993	2,930	1,623	722
Tasman ..	108,969	34,646	21	9	..	18	41	5	..	84	..	31	..
Total S. Div. ..	2,646,105	145,773	6,932	10,182	3,221	2,140	258	2,403	5,824	34,116	86,168	7,046	19,346
Gormanston ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total W. Div.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Tasmania	3,401,300	291,620	40,810	17,360	5,130	4,820	980	3,850	6,060	51,564	95,008	10,060	20,360

Note—In addition to the berry fruits shown above, the recorded quantity of blackberries picked during 1956–57 was 520,350lb.
F.—Indicates total failure.

POTATOES—AREA, PRODUCTION, YIELD & CLASSIFICATION OF HOLDINGS ACCORDING TO SIZE OF AREA SOWN—1956–57

Municipality	Area	Production	Yield Per Acre	Number of Holdings with—					
				1 to 5 Acres	Over 5 and up to 10 Acres	Over 10 and up to 15 Acres	Over 15 and up to 20 Acres	Over 20 Acres	Total No. Holdings with 1 Acre or more
	Acres	Tons	Tons						
Hobart	3	5	1.67	1	..	..	..	..	1
Launceston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glenorchy	73	294	4.03	26	..	..	..	..	26
Total Urban Div.	76	299	3.93	27	..	..	..	..	27
Burnie	2,308	11,197	4.85	86	97	42	16	15	256
Circular Head	1,016	5,025	4.95	185	44	5	4	5	243
Deloraine	446	1,684	3.78	100	15	2	2	1	120
Devonport	629	2,397	3.81	42	25	14	2	3	86
Kentish	1,738	8,425	4.85	164	82	31	6	4	287
King Island	16	17	1.06	7	..	..	..	..	7
Latrobe	1,207	5,721	4.74	40	33	25	10	13	121
Penguin	1,789	9,128	5.10	81	63	32	24	6	206
Ulverstone	2,207	10,947	4.96	139	108	35	10	9	301
Wynyard	3,314	16,301	4.92	155	140	44	33	17	389
Total N.W. Div.	14,670	70,842	4.83	999	607	230	107	73	2,016
Beaconsfield	108	220	2.04	35	3	..	..	..	38
Fingal	41	125	3.05	12	1	1	..	..	14
Flinders	3	1	0.33	2	..	..	..	..	2
George Town	110	349	3.17	13	9	1	..	..	23
Lilydale	436	2,056	4.72	78	17	6	2	..	103
Portland	5	10	2.00	3	..	..	..	..	3
Ringarooma	617	4,151	6.73	90	24	3	4	3	124
Scottsdale	711	3,434	4.83	45	23	8	5	8	89
Total N.E. Div.	2,031	10,346	5.09	278	77	19	11	11	396
Evandale	12	34	2.83	9	..	..	..	..	9
Longford	28	83	2.96	11	1	..	..	..	12
St. Leonards	56	313	5.59	16	2	..	..	..	18
Westbury	144	549	3.81	46	5	..	..	..	51
Total N.Mid. Div.	240	979	4.08	82	8	..	..	..	90
Bothwell	4	17	4.25	2	..	..	..	..	2
Campbell Town	3	2	0.67	3	..	..	..	..	3
Hamilton	59	132	2.24	32	..	..	..	..	32
Oatlands	848	3,050	3.60	62	44	14	5	3	128
Ross	4	13	3.25	2	..	..	..	..	2
Total Mid. Div.	918	3,214	3.50	101	44	14	5	3	167
Brighton	113	406	3.59	21	2	1	1	..	25
Clarence	142	321	2.26	37	4	1	..	..	42
Glamorgan	11	41	3.73	3	..	..	..	..	3
Green Ponds	42	104	2.48	14	..	1	..	..	15
Richmond	245	899	3.67	35	9	1	2	..	47
Sorell	22	37	1.68	12	..	..	..	..	12
Spring Bay	14	21	1.50	8	..	..	..	..	8
Total S.E. Div.	589	1,829	3.11	130	15	4	3	..	152
Bruny	19	58	3.05	10	..	..	..	..	10
Esperance	60	73	1.22	23	..	..	..	..	23
Huon	99	434	4.38	38	3	..	..	..	41
Kingborough	85	183	2.15	36	..	..	..	..	36
New Norfolk	168	707	4.21	74	2	..	..	..	76
Port Cygnet	90	305	3.39	38	2	..	..	..	40
Tasman	72	386	5.36	23	2	1	..	..	26
Total S. Div.	593	2,146	3.62	242	9	1	..	..	252
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	1	2	2.00	1	..	..	..	..	1
Waratah	7	43	6.14	2	..	..	..	..	2
Zeehan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total W. Div.	8	45	5.63	3	..	..	..	..	3
Total Tasmania	19,125	89,700	4.69	1,862	760	268	126	87	3,103

VEGETABLES FOR SALE FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION

Area Harvested, Season 1956–57

Description	STATISTICAL DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midlands	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Potatoes	76	14,670	2,031	240	918	589	593	8	19,125
Turnips, Swede	33	763	163	13	62	20	58	..	1,112
Turnips, White	2	191	12	4	58	6	17	..	290
Carrots	18	77	55	3	3	22	13	..	191
Parsnips	11	9	51	2	..	1	8	..	82
Beetroot	8	98	14	5	..	4	4	..	133
Onions	4	7	1	1	..	11	4	..	28
Tomatoes	30	30	12	2	2	112	27	..	215
Beans, French	5	128	12	..	..	2	2	..	149
Beans, Navy	1	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	5
Beans, Broad	6	1	5	1	1	..	..	..	14
Peas, Green	28	5,899	1,376	559	4	98	24	..	7,988
Peas, Blue	..	4,263	441	3,311	147	113	..	..	8,275
Cabbage	58	24	43	5	..	10	39	..	179
Cauliflower	49	75	54	10	..	22	20	..	230
Lettuce	20	9	3	2	..	8	9	..	51
Silver Beet and Spinach	8	2	..	..	1	2	2	..	15
Pumpkins	11	13	4	2	..	20	6	..	56
Other Vegetables	2	34	154	2	..	3	..	..	195
TOTAL	370	26,295	4,432	4,162	1,196	1,044	826	8	38,333

VEGETABLES FOR SALE FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION

Area Harvested, Summary 1947–48 *to* 1956–57

Description	YEAR									
	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Potatoes	40,382	32,319	34,110	31,581	31,514	35,347	34,524	26,209	20,842	19,125
Turnips, Swede	1,534	2,477	1,701	1,430	1,390	935	1,662	1,376	1,792	1,112
Turnips, White	352	361	356	353	292	255	354	320	430	290
Carrots	252	363	220	338	199	244	236	262	230	191
Parnsips	78	89	55	89	98	71	86	43	63	82
Beetroot	32	20	21	47	61	22	41	34	93	133
Onions	19	31	28	19	50	49	18	21	22	28
Tomatoes	353	264	235	253	221	223	168	198	207	215
Beans, French	56	13	24	19	18	13	38	62	64	149
Beans, Navy	10	30	30	15	5	30	11	20	6	5
Beans, Broad	67	71	61	35	15	19	94	124	51	14
Peas, Green	3,942	4,235	3,252	4,100	4,443	5,002	2,407	3,605	4,733	7,988
Peas, Blue	6,878	6,486	7,662	8,389	7,605	3,487	5,335	5,663	5,768	8,275
Cabbage	195	222	232	224	250	169	216	166	198	179
Cauliflower	172	165	166	139	165	162	183	144	188	230
Lettuce	45	54	50	51	62	57	62	56	67	51
Silver Beet and Spinach	8	8	9	13	11	15	21	19	34	15
Pumpkins	50	69	62	88	83	80	84	81	68	56
Other Vegetables	271	87	36	24	134	49	15	23	227	195
TOTAL	54,696	47,364	48,310	47,207	46,616	46,229	45,555	38,426	35,083	38,333

VEGETABLES FOR ANIMAL FODDER

Area Harvested, Season 1956–57

Description	STATISTICAL DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midlands	South Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Turnips, Swede	..	1,106	508	168	168	130	53	..	2,133
Turnips, White	..	5,872	2,270	1,384	2,322	340	220	..	12,408
Mangolds	3	16	2	9	..	2	1	..	33
Peas, Grey	..	1,035	195	1,487	187	624	57	..	3,585
Peas, Other (Excluding Blue Peas)	..	164	18	352	..	6	2	..	542
Beans, Horse	..	134	17	..	15	..	..	..	166
Fodder Beet	..	97	11	5	..	1	2	..	116
Other	..	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	5
TOTAL	3	8,425	3,021	3,405	2,696	1,103	335	..	18,988

VEGETABLES FOR ANIMAL FODDER
Area Harvested, Summary 1947–48 *to* 1956–57

Description	Year									
	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Turnips, Swede	1,100	1,403	1,841	2,748	2,059	1,891	2,227	2,535	3,244	2,133
Turnips, White	6,505	7,571	10,579	10,769	11,285	9,656	12,570	15,014	15,426	12,408
Mangolds	112	101	267	148	81	46	84	74	86	33
Peas, Grey	5,040	7,157	7,755	7,649	7,742	7,464	13,862	7,976	5,242	3,585
Peas, Other (Excluding Blue Peas)	870	722	718	761	388	422	1,129	862	332	542
Beans, Horse	940	2,315	3,229	1,848	1,021	841	1,416	1,049	429	166
Other	448	539	219	206	1	1	5	12	30	121
TOTAL	15,015	19,808	24,608	24,129	22,577	20,321	31,293	27,522	24,789	18,988

NUMBER OF HOLDINGS GROWING PRINCIPAL CROPS AND CARRYING LIVESTOCK, SEASON 1956–57

Particulars	Statistical Division								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midlands	Midlands	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
HOLDINGS—									
Growing—									
Grain (*a*)									
Barley	..	61	4	19	2	14	1	..	101
Oats	..	9	12	88	71	40	6	..	226
Wheat	..	3	..	4	19	18	1	..	45
Hops	..	..	..	..	35	..	62	..	97
Vegetables (*b*)—									
Potatoes	27	2,016	396	90	167	152	252	3	3,103
Onions	1	3	..	..	..	8	2	..	14
Fruit (*b*)—									
Orchard	83	75	208	6	2	169	1,172	..	1,715
Small Fruit	53	2	6	..	43	14	509		627
Carrying—									
Cattle	174	3,859	1,405	853	630	817	1,757	24	9,519
Sheep	37	1,798	888	766	690	840	481	..	5,500
Pigs	32	2,223	571	257	110	143	343	8	3,687

(*a*) Twenty acres and over. (*b*) One acre and over.

NUMBER OF HOLDINGS GROWING PRINCIPAL CROPS AND CARRYING LIVESTOCK, SUMMARY 1947–48 TO 1956–57

Particulars	Year									
	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
HOLDINGS—										
Growing—										
Grain (*a*)—										
Barley	133	120	76	52	58	127	150	119	90	101
Oats	260	147	333	307	353	265	273	305	357	226
Wheat	127	124	58	79	51	95	149	114	85	45
Hops	64	66	67	74	76	75	85	84	95	97
Vegetables (*b*)—										
Potatoes	6,286	3,913	3,932	3,819	3,816	4,026	4,057	3,350	3,041	3,103
Onions	7	11	8	8	17	11	7	9	9	14
Fruit (*b*)—										
Orchard	2,293	2,101	2,101	1,976	1,980	1,995	1,891	1,808	1,781	1,715
Small Fruit	1,128	1,123	1,069	995	956	924	759	678	666	627
Carrying—										
Cattle	9,807	9,741	9,759	9,665	9,529	9,752	9,736	9,668	9,338	9,519
Sheep	4,385	4,555	4,551	4,666	4,826	5,093	5,058	5,270	5,329	5,500
Pigs	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	3,912	3,746	3,963	4,235	3,783	3,687

(*a*) Twenty acres and over. (*b*) One acre and over. (*c*) Not available.

PRINCIPAL CROPS—SUMMARY, 1917–18 TO 1956–57

Season	Barley for Grain			Oats for Grain			Wheat for Grain			Blue Peas		
	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre.	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre.	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre.
	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)
1917–18	5,185	98,013	18.90	34,771	589,224	16.39	21,812	252,383	11.57	11,164	205,164	18.38
1918–19	7,036	141,149	20.06	36,231	848,426	23.41	11,917	186,570	15.65	20,776	350,582	16.88
1919–20	6,293	120,516	19.15	48,185	1,242,258	25.78	11,497	213,589	18.57	12,504	168,613	13.48
1920–21	6,151	161,346	26.15	50,474	1,514,155	30.00	28,284	565,874	20.01	8,589	181,678	21.16
1921–22	7,241	166,960	23.06	54,642	1,543,617	28.25	27,985	577,178	20.62	10,333	191,503	18.99
1922–23	5,706	152,027	26.86	58,813	1,674,751	28.47	25,244	569,587	22.56	8,728	160,830	18.43
1923–24	4,230	94,634	22.37	51,460	1,359,785	26.42	14,503	305,628	21.08	7,232	159,670	22.08
1924–25	3,010	50,729	16.85	46,175	1,065,933	23.08	12,954	231,388	17.86	7,691	123,548	16.06
1925–26	5,223	90,619	17.35	36,741	835,473	22.74	19,091	395,603	20.72	8,214	106,220	12.93
1926–27	5,665	149,800	26.43	48,361	1,357,000	28.05	23,194	537,000	22.13	7,519	149,000	19.83
1927–28	5,101	141,407	27.72	42,950	1,399,824	32.59	29,448	773,142	26.26	9,073	206,884	22.80
1928–29	4,613	99,085	21.47	37,602	1,011,367	26.90	22,570	455,336	20.18	9,785	169,918	17.37
1929–30	6,935	167,784	24.19	39,061	1,175,041	30.08	16,805	408,849	24.33	10,124	221,584	21.89
1930–31	6,192	168,625	27.23	35,919	1,052,768	29.31	19,107	391,490	20.49	7,064	149,189	21.12
1931–32	8,377	119,725	14.29	18,412	356,847	19.38	11,722	182,913	15.60	6,026	76,386	12.68
1932–33	8,595	211,570	24.62	30,652	828,239	27.02	20,985	433,031	20.63	9,110	208,984	22.94
1933–34	7,840	172,267	21.97	31,199	854,239	27.38	24,097	560,665	23.27	13,994	242,219	17.31
1934–35	5,779	175,503	30.37	36,611	1,054,256	28.80	16,656	307,525	18.46	13,054	173,493	13.29
1935–36	5,227	92,714	17.74	23,928	556,776	23.27	10,404	186,014	17.88	10,172	126,016	12.39
1936–37	6,947	240,693	34.65	21,953	751,244	34.22	21,317	570,895	26.78	6,457	143,726	22.26
1937–38	9,296	306,164	32.94	32,439	1,032,443	31.83	21,081	526,007	24.95	4,651	99,446	21.38
1938–39	8,694	208,168	23.94	24,831	644,960	25.97	9,849	205,263	20.84	4,415	75,340	17.06
1939–40	7,723	195,643	25.33	23,110	529,415	22.91	7,495	107,719	14.41	5,222	125,197	23.97
1940–41	5,650	147,378	26.08	17,543	416,271	23.73	8,038	140,375	17.46	9,464	192,048	20.29
1941–42	5,319	117,582	22.11	27,287	838,605	27.07	6,414	145,191	22.63	18,495	310,539	16.79
1942–43	2,728	62,851	23.04	13,159	292,059	22.19	4,128	73,320	17.76	27,155	402,752	14.83
1943–44	3,436	94,616	27.54	9,744	299,086	30.69	4,839	122,141	25.24	37,500	580,000	15.47
1944–45	5,408	159,125	29.42	14,770	419,619	28.41	3,832	92,650	24.18	21,815	478,192	21.92
1945–46	6,746	123,338	18.28	13,976	281,618	20.15	4,982	66,637	13.38	23,278	291,061	12.50
1946–47	6,256	155,655	24.88	22,687	595,385	26.24	7,539	139,235	18.47	11,794	233,834	19.83
1947–48	8,149	218,288	26.79	17,076	360,156	21.09	7,776	118,207	15.20	6,878	144,681	20.71
1948–49	7,329	208,039	28.39	11,697	261,576	22.36	6,867	155,820	22.69	6,486	146,941	22.66
1949–50	4,346	130,892	30.12	22,812	577,442	25.31	5,473	127,294	23.26	7,662	145,303	18.96
1950–51	3,261	90,683	27.81	23,441	429,115	18.31	5,318	94,868	17.84	8,389	170,110	20.28
1951–52	4,241	149,613	35.28	26,539	594,181	22.39	3,603	94,028	26.10	7,605	196,123	25.79
1952–53	8,039	216,939	26.99	20,049	285,813	14.26	6,688	156,402	23.39	3,487	69,903	20.05
1953–54	9,436	296,479	31.42	20,118	460,949	22.91	9,690	263,296	27.17	5,335	113,766	21.32
1954–55	7,256	199,793	27.53	22,621	451,659	19.97	7,302	158,605	21.72	5,663	113,654	20.07
1955–56	6,320	190,904	30.21	28,675	548,039	19.11	6,224	128,686	20.68	5,768	135,579	23.51
1956–57	7,079	235,028	33·20	16,559	252,655	15.26	3,900	88,555	22.71	8,275	186,967	22.59

Season	Potatoes			Turnips			Hops			Hay		
	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production Dry Weight	Yield Per Acre	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre
	Acres	Tons	Tons	Acres	Tons	Tons	Acres	Lb.	Lb.	Acres	Tons	Tons
1917–18	27,309	70,442	2.58	2,062	9,830	4.75	1,176	2,006,581	1,706	74,107	80,405	1.08
1918–19	25,023	56,528	2.25	2,094	11,967	5.71	1,189	1,798,492	1,512	87,136	115,896	1.32
1919–20	28,511	66,225	2.32	1,973	7,215	3.66	1,237	1,384,973	1,120	102,908	143,053	1.39
1920–21	32,000	88,679	2.77	2,780	12,274	4.42	1,275	1,863,944	1,462	113,618	176,798	1.56
1921–22	36,795	107,624	2.92	2,600	14,555	5.60	1,413	2,194,218	1,553	91,443	136,991	1.50
1922–23	34,407	101,201	2.94	2,519	11,764	4.67	1,479	2,173,307	1,469	100,088	167,282	1.67
1923–24	37,040	99,936	2.70	3,681	18,987	5.16	1,493	2,292,906	1,536	97,183	144,298	1.48
1924–25	36,171	83,377	2.30	3,041	16,152	5.31	1,494	2,224,504	1,489	87,945	121,110	1.38
1925–26	33,190	67,341	2.03	3,542	16,431	4.64	1,193	1,743,183	1,461	92,595	114,920	1.24
1926–27	33,984	114,100	3.36	4,457	21,800	4.89	1,305	2,146,778	1,645	98,289	151,200	1.54
1927–28	44,359	138,837	3.13	4,340	27,723	6.39	1,270	2,467,355	1,943	85,769	124,924	1.46
1928–29	37,299	75,222	2.02	4,317	23,487	5.44	1,187	1,929,647	1,626	80,190	119,427	1.49
1929–30	33,722	92,137	2.73	4,575	25,125	5.49	1,167	1,923,410	1,648	80,153	119,800	1.49
1930–31	37,229	95,289	2.56	4,604	26,950	5.85	972	1,674,530	1,723	83,268	128,957	1.55
1931–32	36,390	95,389	2.62	5,491	32,372	5.90	853	1,597,911	1,873	84,307	92,595	1.10
1932–33	35,769	98,232	2.75	5,262	30,578	5.81	792	1,384,000	1,747	92,668	141,138	1.52
1933–34	36,518	81,274	2.23	6,229	28,861	4.63	810	1,608,577	1,986	77,625	109,397	1.41
1934–35	36,358	70,018	1.93	6,004	39,571	6.59	826	1,831,511	2,217	96,019	150,083	1.56
1935–36	34,719	85,806	2.47	4,161	18,312	4.40	871	2,163,618	2,484	74,741	96,888	1.30
1936–37	36,967	138,557	3.75	6,004	40,468	6.70	903	2,093,663	2,319	89,394	136,871	1.53
1937–38	32,468	99,969	3.08	9,595	65,091	6.78	881	2,111,270	2,397	73,047	112,985	1.55
1938–39	26,696	89,330	3.34	10,015	63,829	6.37	921	2,295,694	2,493	79,959	109,533	1.36
1939–40	30,452	114,409	3.75	8,922	50,221	5.62	909	1,780,528	1,958	96,264	141,404	1.46
1940–41	37,364	114,041	3.05	11,792	74,441	6.31	913	2,977,426	3,261	76,082	95,180	1.25
1941–42	30,640	109,850	3.58	11,964	74,919	6.26	1,054	2,821,184	2,677	92,636	101,442	1.59
1942–43	40,424	135,891	3.36	14,013	68,623	4.90	1,106	2,606,977	2,357	82,062	109,956	1.34
1943–44	60,500	217,800	3.60	13,937	84,519	6.06	1,075	2,793,797	2,599	99,283	121,301	1.60
1944–45	81,092	345,232	4.26	15,032	89,818	5.98	1,090	2,428,576	2,228	96,012	145,911	1.52
1945–46	56,245	236,140	4.20	13,903	76,679	5.52	1,099	1,992,349	1,813	99,758	117,079	1.17
1946–47	43,227	170,621	3.95	10,223	59,099	5.78	1,210	2,216,660	1,832	104,014	169,384	1.58
1947–48	40,382	142,746	3.53	9,491	53,260	5.61	1,251	2,454,074	1,962	84,354	137,648	1.63
1948–49	32,319	131,800	4.08	11,812	72,362	6.13	1,255	1,530,867	1,220	90,579	150,699	1.66
1949–50	34,110	122,000	3.58	14,477	90,148	6.23	1,280	2,153,700	1,683	91,335	155,653	1.70
1950–51	31,581	124,000	3.93	15,300	87,656	5.73	1,280	2,480,200	1,938	96,388	160,722	1.67
1951–52	31,514	150,500	4.78	15,026	85,114	5.66	1,313	1,716,260	1,307	97,763	172,286	1.76
1952–53	35,347	114,500	3.24	12,737	64,999	5.10	1,296	3,014,420	2,326	110,045	192,204	1.75
1953–54	34,524	144,300	4.18	16,813	112,705	6.70	1,281	2,144,684	1,674	123,249	241,582	1.96
1954–55	26,209	101,000	3.85	19,245	130,601	6.79	1,331	2,983,153	2,241	96,496	157,960	1.64
1955–56	20 842	77,930	3.74	20,892	134,303	6.41	1,312	3,168,514	2,354	137,157	261,423	1.91
1956–57	19,125	89,700	4.69	15,943	105,326	6.61	1,405	2,147,448	1,528	123,150	238,383	1.94

(a) For the conversion of bushels to lb. avoirdupois, the following are equivalent weights : Barley, 50 lb. ; Oats, 40 lb. ; Wheat and Blue Peas, 60 lb.

PRINCIPAL CROPS—SUMMARY, 1918–19 TO 1956–57

Season	Apples			Pears			Apricots			Plums and Prunes		
	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre
	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)
1918–19	22,245	1,976,676	89	1,284	173,828	135	951	80,703	85	431	53,908	125
1919–20	25,079	2,351,939	94	1,489	176,577	118	1,113	119,756	107	476	73,224	154
1920–21	25,610	2,359,094	92	1,567	180,392	115	1,463	86,039	59	503	47,247	94
1921–22	26,760	2,990,550	112	2,000	207,175	104	1,450	129,619	89	500	58,921	118
1922–23	25,630	3,127,509	122	1,930	204,297	106	1,450	112,823	78	540	58,765	109
1923–24	25,681	1,889,826	74	1,936	183,349	95	1,425	110,439	78	552	50,654	94
1924–25	25,658	2,210,000	86	1,920	172,298	90	1,516	105,979	70	593	44,136	75
1925–26	25,478	4,132,000	164	1,904	219,943	116	1,503	102,139	68	581	47,615	82
1926–27	25,008	2,900,000	116	1,949	242,000	124	1,440	43,200	30	608	54,200	89
1927–28	25,296	4,673,000	185	2,006	174,000	87	1,504	156,141	104	572	73,888	129
1928–29	25,252	2,500,000	99	2,042	187,000	92	1,510	110,000	73	561	60,000	107
1929–30	23,628	3,950,000	167	1,977	274,000	139	1,371	126,000	92	542	70,000	129
1930–31	23,901	3,800,000	159	2,025	302,800	150	1,342	111,100	83	575	64,100	111
1931–32	23,172	5,844,000	252	1,906	279,000	146	1,373	120,000	87	599	108,000	180
1932–33	23,234	4,410,000	190	1,915	285,000	149	1,370	150,000	109	623	130,000	208
1933–34	23,316	4,953,000	212	1,936	222,300	115	1,384	120,000	87	618	55,000	89
1934–35	23,439	3,934,000	168	2,017	280,000	139	1,325	107,000	81	577	56,000	97
1935–36	22,971	3,950,000	172	2,042	211,000	103	1,251	138,000	110	520	86,000	165
1936–37	21,609	4,611,000	213	2,063	270,000	131	1,201	94,700	79	520	98,000	188
1937–38	21,946	4,792,000	218	2,091	214,000	102	1,167	140,500	120	455	60,700	133
1938–39	21,459	5,724,000	266	2,085	376,000	180	1,162	161,000	138	404	84,000	207
1939–40	21,870	5,148,000	235	2,192	315,500	144	1,154	73,500	63	400	63,000	157
1940–41	21,765	(b)5,946,000	273	2,676	529,500	198	1,008	131,350	130	359	97,000	270
1941–42	22,165	(b)6,356,800	287	2,230	409,100	183	1,140	161,500	142	398	73,400	184
1942–43	21,965	(b)5,742,800	261	2,210	519,300	235	1,130	51,830	46	394	74,300	188
1943–44	21,983	(b)8,022,800	365	2,134	590,400	277	1,066	97,210	91	367	86,560	236
1944–45	21,556	(b)6,569,820	305	2,220	550,330	248	1,139	119,780	105	356	63,950	180
1945–46	21,503	(b)8,522,210	396	2,225	524,370	236	1,217	64,520	53	345	45,180	131
1946–47	21,112	(b)4,228,204	200	2,254	527,916	234	1,157	21,230	18	344	26,851	78
1947–48	20,360	(b)7,894,403	388	2,155	600,897	279	1,006	115,316	114	318	94,810	298
1948–49	19,338	2,562,565	133	1,799	271,985	151	1,175	118,343	101	303	55,350	183
1949–50	18,931	4,794,000	253	1,738	268,950	155	1,034	64,050	62	269	48,876	182
1950–51	18,231	4,848,000	266	1,711	306,964	179	990	106,448	108	229	52,092	227
1951–52	17,973	4,930,000	274	1,683	306,662	182	1,110	67,518	61	230	57,229	249
1952–53	17,791	3,757,000	211	1,702	323,914	190	923	78,742	85	206	45,823	222
1953–54	17,753	5,304,000	299	1,631	360,833	221	898	70,587	79	174	23,515	135
1954–55	17,025	5,009,000	294	1,592	426,420	268	944	90,700	96	158	28,700	182
1955–56	17,175	5,926,000	345	1,644	537,950	327	(e) 891	(e) 76,728	86	138	25,560	185
1956–57	16,690	3,401,300	204	1,500	291,620	194	801	40,810	51	120	17,360	145

Season	Currants			Gooseberries			Raspberries			Strawberries		
	Total Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Total Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Total Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Total Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre
	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)
1918–19	—	28,652	—	—	5,520	—	—	104,427	—	—	2,913	—
1919–20	—	33,951	—	—	6,335	—	—	77,899	—	—	3,078	—
1920–21	—	31,139	—	—	5,726	—	—	74,520	—	—	3,702	—
1921–22	—	37,783	—	—	5,646	—	—	81,838	—	—	2,917	—
1922–23	—	41,414	—	—	6,896	—	—	83,086	—	—	2,607	—
1923–24	—	35,122	—	—	4,428	—	—	76,199	—	—	3,427	—
1924–25	—	48,712	—	—	6,599	—	—	104,287	—	—	4,802	—
1925–26	—	58,761	—	—	5,435	—	—	112,460	—	—	8,767	—
1926–27	—	57,577	—	—	10,000	—	—	110,972	—	—	17,810	—
1927–28	—	60,978	—	—	14,345	—	—	94,567	—	—	11,576	—
1928–29	—	40,500	—	—	16,620	—	—	116,400	—	—	28,900	—
1929–30	—	27,000	—	—	21,600	—	—	104,000	—	—	20,340	—
1930–31	—	25,740	—	—	12,700	—	—	78,880	—	—	13,600	—
1931–32	—	32,420	—	—	18,420	—	—	75,140	—	—	14,680	—
1932–33	—	45,500	—	—	21,440	—	(c) 1,221	126,960	(c) 104	—	17,300	—
1933–34	—	60,000	—	—	20,300	—	1,352	121,400	90	—	17,780	—
1934–35	(c) 712	44,240	(c) 62	—	14,800	—	1,383	92,060	67	—	24,140	—
1935–36	782	53,800	69	—	18,200	—	1,455	139,620	96	—	27,120	—
1936–37	887	60,780	69	(c) 104	20,160	(c) 194	1,595	155,140	97	(c) 291	19,200	(c) 66
1937–38	872	48,800	56	98	12,860	134	1,476	131,280	89	275	19,400	71
1938–39	980	53,820	55	96	15,160	158	1,590	149,200	94	312	19,640	63
1939–40	1,029	73,460	71	92	15,880	173	1,531	156,860	102	289	20,120	70
1940–41	1,183	65,616	55	95	18,666	196	1,490	142,238	95	256	22,786	89
1941–42	1,465	117,296	80	122	22,948	188	1,600	147,598	92	304	32,114	106
1942–43	1,595	109,866	69	134	16,762	125	1,742	175,452	101	331	24,045	73
1943–44 (d)	1,731	92,968	54	155	21,385	138	1,992	177,086	89	375	20,393	54
1944–45 (d)	1,922	83,843	44	172	22,379	130	2,069	184,081	89	344	13,889	40
1945–46 (d)	2,022	85,630	42	192	18,262	95	2,106	127,209	60	294	8,162	28
1946–47 (d)	2,055	119,218	58	198	21,402	108	2,049	124,601	61	260	12,630	49
1947–48 (d)	2,016	121,262	60	220	31,091	141	2,076	197,178	95	257	13,980	54
1948–49 (d)	2,006	120,600	60	209	32,646	156	2,086	152,062	73	250	17,425	70
1949–50 (d)	1,875	73,540	39	210	26,530	126	2,028	160,730	79	208	17,584	85
1950–51 (a)	1,699	102,500	60	202	30,060	149	1,905	178,780	94	175	13,040	75
1951–52 (d)	1,542	111,460	72	223	36,480	164	1,809	179,600	99	141	13,120	93
1952–53 (d)	1,411	52,380	37	206	16,580	80	1,826	117,520	64	101	6,880	68
1953–54 (d)	1,064	58,000	55	101	7,800	77	1,453	113,460	78	75	4,840	65
1954–55 (d)	892	49,640	56	55	7,040	128	1,200	100,444	84	74	5,050	68
1955–56 (d)	844	58,704	70	49	7,277	149	1,156	121,214	105	114	9,302	82
1956–57 (d)	820	51,564	63	45	6,060	135	1,051	95,008	90	118	10,060	85

(a) For the conversion of bushels to lb. avoirdupois the following equivalent weights are reasonably approximate: Apples, 42 lb.; Pears, 45 lb. ; Apricots 48 lb. ; Plums and Prunes, 58 lb. ; Currants, Gooseberries, Raspberries and Strawberries, 50 lb.
(b) Production figures for these years represent the crop as measured by Apple and Pear Board assessors, not the *marketed* crop.
(c) Particulars for earlier years not available.
(d) Bearing areas only.
(e) Revised.

III. PASTORAL

LIVESTOCK AT 31ST MARCH, 1957

Cattle

Municipality	Holdings With Cattle	Dairy Cattle						Beef Cattle					Total All Cattle
		Dairy Cows		Heifers One to Two Years	Calves Under One Year	Bulls	Total Dairy Cattle	Cows Inc. Heifers	Calves	Bulls	Other Inc. Speyed Cows Bullocks, &c.	Total Beef Cattle	
		Milking	Dry										
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	41	75	32	44	58	9	218	19	13	2	10	44	262
Launceston	12	39	27	27	20	3	116	..	..	..	1	1	117
Glenorchy	121	349	114	145	167	25	800	99	38	6	50	193	993
Total Urban Div.	174	463	173	216	245	37	1,134	118	51	8	61	238	1,372
Burnie	351	3,883	715	1,212	1,818	174	7,802	1,143	1,226	109	1,213	3,691	11,493
Circular Head	554	17,972	1,622	4,361	5,124	653	29,732	3,977	3,406	185	5,102	12,670	42,402
Deloraine	511	9,523	1,078	2,389	3,797	352	17,139	2,348	2,159	109	2,437	7,053	24,192
Devonport	192	1,389	436	461	699	68	3,053	428	479	97	694	1,698	4,751
Kentish	493	6,917	654	1,705	2,866	285	12,427	1,268	1,716	86	1,637	4,707	17,134
King Island	208	6,087	1,856	2,761	2,697	254	13,655	3,489	2,652	91	3,103	9,335	22,990
Latrobe	228	2,328	839	777	1,016	111	5,071	1,161	1,144	66	1,798	4,169	9,240
Penguin	286	3,695	741	1,076	1,720	189	7,421	764	889	35	866	2,554	9,975
Ulverstone	463	4,920	1,289	1,472	2,405	250	10,336	1,292	1,760	101	1,578	4,731	15,067
Wynyard	573	9,577	1,151	2,603	3,503	428	17,262	1,762	2,089	147	2,587	6,585	23,847
Total N.W. Div.	3,859	66,291	10,381	18,817	25,645	2,764	123,898	17,632	17,520	1,026	21,015	57,193	181,091
Beaconsfield	309	1,611	415	527	947	87	3,587	770	614	41	358	1,783	5,370
Fingal	120	1,144	276	434	612	46	2,512	3,662	2,034	146	1,620	7,462	9,974
Flinders	121	396	771	284	482	39	1,972	3,044	1,693	114	2,134	6,985	8,957
George Town	94	438	137	183	260	20	1,038	413	413	45	221	1,092	2,130
Lilydale	269	1,980	413	614	853	86	3,946	674	586	52	550	1,862	5,808
Portland	74	1,224	99	417	648	64	2,452	232	183	9	160	584	3,036
Ringarooma	225	5,798	370	1,355	1,879	238	9,640	1,273	1,146	36	1,818	4,273	13,913
Scottsdale	193	2,876	433	739	1,489	127	5,664	2,820	2,091	101	1,454	6,466	12,130
Total N.E. Div.	1,405	15,467	2,914	4,553	7,170	707	30,811	12,888	8,760	544	8,315	30,507	61,318
Evandale	97	475	280	203	479	24	1,461	1,651	833	64	784	3,332	4,793
Longford	254	1,732	740	699	847	92	4,110	5,332	3,377	242	1,700	10,651	14,761
St. Leonards	150	861	287	381	430	36	1,995	1,083	559	45	574	2,261	4,256
Westbury	352	3,636	1,032	1,446	1,919	215	8,248	3,058	2,230	153	2,006	7,447	15,695
Total N.Mid. Div.	853	6,704	2,339	2,729	3,675	367	15,814	11,124	6,999	504	5,064	23,691	39,505
Bothwell	44	143	85	43	92	6	369	2,296	1,297	67	638	4,298	4,667
Campbell Town	60	233	141	58	126	8	566	2,932	1,562	84	501	5,079	5,645
Hamilton	209	1,047	421	354	465	52	2,339	4,061	2,313	134	979	7,487	9,826
Oatlands	289	942	422	331	457	50	2,202	3,637	2,212	117	1,073	7,039	9,241
Ross	28	106	62	24	46	5	243	1,962	1,123	62	366	3,513	3,756
Total Mid. Div.	630	2,471	1,131	810	1,186	121	5,719	14,888	8,507	464	3,557	27,416	33,135
Brighton	145	512	262	278	285	44	1,381	485	316	21	122	944	2,325
Clarence	125	412	185	162	204	24	987	393	316	23	69	801	1,788
Glamorgan	53	76	48	25	29	4	182	816	443	31	77	1,367	1,549
Green Ponds	81	173	86	84	103	7	453	635	343	23	324	1,325	1,778
Richmond	170	601	343	297	366	47	1,654	789	547	54	172	1,562	3,216
Sorell	176	1,029	391	371	325	54	2,170	851	525	36	462	1,874	4,044
Spring Bay	67	134	53	44	56	4	291	835	478	33	299	1,645	1,936
Total S.E. Div.	817	2,937	1,368	1,261	1,368	184	7,118	4,804	2,968	221	1,525	9,518	16,636
Bruny	59	158	69	55	106	16	404	361	268	18	73	720	1,124
Esperance	284	385	116	151	178	17	847	472	276	20	448	1,216	2,063
Huon	393	1,034	422	410	390	63	2,319	799	536	49	918	2,302	4,621
Kingborough	354	1,168	435	415	415	76	2,509	329	253	29	129	740	3,249
New Norfolk	261	764	351	377	547	64	2,103	812	611	43	373	1,839	3,942
Port Cygnet	273	702	353	351	367	54	1,827	379	272	20	399	1,070	2,897
Tasman	133	738	112	170	251	29	1,300	642	524	34	82	1,282	2,582
Total S. Div.	1,757	4,949	1,858	1,929	2,254	319	11,309	3,794	2,740	213	2,422	9,169	20,478
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	3	2	..	..	1	1	4	47	32	2	34	115	119
Strahan	7	5	5	11	15	1	37	47	35	6	72	160	197
Waratah	9	25	1	7	11	2	46	80	40	2	5	127	173
Zeehan	5	1	..	..	3	..	4	62	29	7	44	142	146
Total W. Div.	24	33	6	18	30	4	91	236	136	17	155	544	635
Total Tasmania	9,519	99,315	20,170	30,333	41,573	4,503	195,894	65,484	47,681	2,997	42,114	158,276	354,170

LIVESTOCK AT 31ST MARCH, 1957.

Sheep

Municipality	Holdings With Sheep	Number at 31st March, 1957						Lambing, Season 1956		
									Lambs Marked	
		Rams	Breeding Ewes	Other Ewes	Wethers	Lambs	Total Sheep	Ewes Mated	Number	As Percentage of Ewes Mated
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	%
Hobart	7	8	374	40	70	32	524	277	242	87.4
Launceston ..	4	5	107	2	1	86	201	89	91	102.2
Glenorchy ..	26	32	1,483	85	416	408	2,424	1,057	925	87.5
Total Urban Div. ..	37	45	1,964	127	487	526	3,149	1,423	1,258	88.4
Burnie	130	290	12,702	354	229	4,422	17,997	7,454	7,522	100.9
Circular Head ..	174	494	19,559	524	3,403	6,467	30,447	15,156	14,694	97.0
Deloraine	353	1,452	62,758	2,313	11,391	30,021	107,935	49,223	50,765	103.1
Devonport ..	78	273	10,360	154	375	3,927	15,089	8,573	8,664	101.1
Kentish	274	786	31,153	780	879	14,040	47,638	25,452	25,716	101.0
King Island ..	71	561	24,764	1,986	3,748	8,291	39,350	16,446	13,685	83.2
Latrobe	163	571	23,840	970	6,011	15,575	46,967	20,315	21,552	106.1
Penguin	128	339	16,368	481	592	5,192	22,972	11,827	11,972	101.2
Ulverstone ..	242	692	28,772	430	1,310	14,389	45,593	21,965	22,012	100.2
Wynyard ..	185	541	25,193	480	1,769	7,759	35,742	16,652	17,054	102.4
Total N.W. Div. ..	1,798	5,999	255,469	8,472	29,707	110,083	409,730	193,063	193,636	100.3
Beaconsfield ..	181	432	18,753	1,314	12,160	9,703	42,362	13,932	12,773	91.7
Fingal	119	1,345	51,149	9,882	50,786	34,082	147,244	43,700	36,288	83.0
Flinders	94	432	22,308	2,761	4,881	7,851	38,233	18,532	15,443	83.3
George Town ..	76	242	8,700	2,059	7,003	4,052	22,056	7,921	6,908	87.2
Lilydale	162	585	14,751	2,643	13,286	7,747	39,012	12,773	10,908	85.4
Portland	52	109	4,741	1,131	3,433	2,534	11,948	3,559	3,298	92.7
Ringarooma ..	100	425	17,673	275	13,637	8,996	41,006	13,976	13,690	98.0
Scottsdale ..	104	577	24,969	864	10,699	12,725	49,834	21,056	21,485	102.0
Total N.E. Div. ..	888	4,147	163,044	20,929	115,885	87,690	391,695	135,449	120,793	89.2
Evandale ..	97	2,319	57,633	8,245	36,928	31,927	137,052	54,034	47,812	88.5
Longford	257	3,637	147,882	12,663	54,405	75,975	294,562	133,192	121,239	91.0
St. Leonards ..	115	510	19,107	2,900	17,660	10,354	50,531	16,637	15,140	91.0
Westbury ..	297	1,948	82,961	2,933	21,814	47,072	156,728	71,745	70,091	97.7
Total N.Mid. Div.	766	8,414	307,583	26,741	130,807	165,328	638,873	275,608	254,282	92.3
Bothwell	59	1,200	47,123	10,156	61,420	33,652	153,551	42,324	37,433	88.4
Campbell Town ..	76	2,337	73,195	7,757	49,324	46,833	179,446	59,898	52,098	87.0
Hamilton	213	1,674	69,347	9,391	50,833	44,306	175,551	60,765	51,922	85.4
Oatlands	302	2,863	114,423	12,494	63,015	76,750	269,545	108,496	100,105	92.3
Ross	40	1,500	45,326	10,286	43,185	28,870	129,167	39,792	33,914	85.2
Total Mid. Div. ..	690	9,574	349,414	50,084	267,777	230,411	907,260	311,275	275,472	88.5
Brighton	140	739	36,648	2,421	17,331	17,931	75,070	30,445	27,943	91.8
Clarence	119	390	20,279	1,040	3,830	8,048	33,587	17,078	16,162	94.6
Glamorgan ..	69	716	27,729	4,393	22,636	20,197	75,671	25,102	20,958	83.5
Green Ponds ..	95	839	32,881	5,197	10,776	12,953	62,646	29,911	26,661	89.1
Richmond	176	1,122	48,201	4,770	20,029	22,240	96,362	42,978	38,615	89.8
Sorell	166	675	34,769	2,937	15,927	19,026	73,334	30,117	29,234	97.1
Spring Bay ..	75	559	20,304	8,542	27,348	14,887	71,640	18,625	15,492	83.2
Total S.E. Div. ..	840	5,040	220,811	29,300	117,877	115,282	488,310	194,256	175,065	90.1
Bruny	39	91	4,563	99	4,355	2,394	11,502	3,804	3,426	90.1
Esperance ..	31	37	1,556	45	89	644	2,371	1,273	1,036	81.4
Huon	57	71	3,722	96	629	903	5,421	2,429	2,305	94.9
Kingborough ..	63	78	3,582	213	1,180	1,899	6,952	2,525	2,176	86.2
New Norfolk ..	167	570	26,106	4,148	13,292	14,701	58,817	22,043	20,220	91.7
Port Cygnet ..	48	73	3,553	70	401	1,495	5,592	2,414	2,372	98.3
Tasman	76	131	5,808	1,199	3,094	3,254	13,486	4,382	4,123	94.1
Total S. Div. ..	481	1051	48,890	5,870	23,040	25,290	104,141	38,870	35,658	91.7
Gormanston ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total W. Div. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Tasmania	5,500	34,270	1,347,175	141,523	685,580	734,610	2,943,158	1,149,944	1,056,164	91.8

LIVESTOCK AT 31ST MARCH, 1957

Horses and Pigs

Municipality	Horses	PIGS						
		Boars	Breeding Sows	Baconers and Porkers	Backfatters	Stores	Weaners, Suckers and Slips	Total Pigs
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	40	7	79	125	2	65	106	384
Launceston	13	2	13	34	..	..	68	117
Glenorchy	186	15	95	144	..	6	275	535
Total Urban Div.	239	24	187	303	2	71	449	1,036
Burnie	490	75	299	486	10	184	498	1,552
Circular Head	759	228	1,348	3,048	32	983	3,318	8,957
Deloraine	868	149	743	1,749	19	323	1,689	4,672
Devonport	234	20	120	183	1	104	415	843
Kentish	798	130	718	1,502	12	481	1,891	4,734
King Island	307	85	486	851	12	503	837	2,774
Latrobe	250	48	206	426	5	70	516	1,271
Penguin	389	63	380	717	10	193	833	2,196
Ulverstone	724	92	487	884	19	353	1,432	3,267
Wynyard	672	140	689	1,133	10	417	1,553	3,942
Total N.W. Div.	5,491	1,030	5,476	10,979	130	3,611	12,982	34,208
Beaconsfield	337	23	122	223	13	45	434	860
Fingal	286	22	88	212	..	30	190	542
Flinders	200	12	45	58	..	9	122	246
George Town	146	12	41	57	1	12	112	235
Lilydale	333	39	193	377	8	72	566	1,255
Portland	95	16	98	262	1	24	165	566
Ringarooma	418	108	626	1,978	25	70	1,716	4,523
Scottsdale	335	60	289	421	..	143	538	1,451
Total N.E. Div.	2,150	292	1,502	3,588	48	405	3,843	9,678
Evandale	222	9	76	191	..	11	205	492
Longford	453	28	136	283	..	57	293	797
St. Leonards	265	14	60	90	..	5	208	377
Westbury	572	45	253	392	7	86	669	1,452
Total N.M. Div.	1,512	96	525	956	7	159	1,375	3,118
Bothwell	171	1	4	7	1	..	16	29
Campbell Town	232	..	..	3	..	..	..	3
Hamilton	399	11	47	37	1	18	117	231
Oatlands	586	11	58	45	2	30	105	251
Ross	126	3	11	25	..	..	39	78
Total Mid. Div.	1,514	26	120	117	4	48	277	592
Brighton	298	5	18	17	..	3	36	79
Clarence	252	14	41	35	..	4	179	273
Glamorgan	80	3	24	17	..	6	41	91
Green Ponds	143	4	26	12	1	7	27	77
Richmond	335	9	54	39	6	29	93	230
Sorell	176	7	46	55	2	..	118	228
Spring Bay	92	2	7	9	..	..	10	28
Total S.E. Div.	1,376	44	216	184	9	49	504	1,006
Bruny	41	6	16	9	..	2	49	82
Esperance	134	5	24	66	1	..	40	136
Huon	257	6	28	43	..	21	66	164
Kingborough	285	18	97	131	1	53	180	480
New Norfolk	451	29	189	159	11	49	483	920
Port Cygnet	202	13	96	94	..	..	134	337
Tasman	99	19	83	80	1	37	237	457
Total S. Div.	1,469	96	533	582	14	162	1,189	2,576
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	5	2	17	28	..	13	43	103
Strahan	12	1	5	4	2	2	..	14
Waratah	11	1	4	1	..	..	..	6
Zeehan	2	1	6	..	..	..	14	21
Total W. Div.	30	5	32	33	2	15	57	144
Total Tasmania	13,781	1,613	8,591	16,742	216	4,520	20,676	52,358

CLASSIFICATION OF DAIRY CATTLE AT 31ST MARCH, 1956, ACCORDING TO SIZE OF HERD AND AREA OF HOLDING

Size of Herd	Under 5		5 and under 10		10 and under 15		15 and under 20		20 and under 30		30 and under 50		50 and under 100		100 and over		All Sizes	
Area of Holding	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle
Acres	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 49 ..	1,129	2,461	340	2,214	118	1,399	50	848	54	1,234	7	260	2	108	—	—	1,700	8,524
50 to 99 ..	550	1,281	246	1,651	182	2,125	142	2,390	222	5,343	225	8,312	43	2,504	—	—	1,610	23,606
100 to 499 ..	901	2,194	562	3,804	319	3,839	273	4,577	523	12,695	734	28,671	717	47,520	114	14,317	4,143	117,617
500 to 999 ..	195	467	115	780	59	689	42	720	61	1,492	52	2,057	82	5,874	35	5,109	641	17,188
1,000 to 4,999 ..	224	574	134	907	78	903	44	742	32	733	37	1,433	43	3,020	23	4,239	615	12,551
5,000 and over ..	37	98	52	341	21	238	13	217	27	651	13	473	3	217	6	1,881	172	4,116
TOTAL	3,036	7,075	1,449	9,697	777	9,193	564	9,494	919	22,148	1,068	41,206	890	59,243	178	25,546	8,881	183,602

CLASSIFICATION OF BEEF CATTLE AT 31ST MARCH, 1956, ACCORDING TO SIZE OF HERD AND AREA OF HOLDING

Size of Herd	Under 20		20 and under 50		50 and under 100		100 and under 150		150 and under 200		200 and under 300		300 and under 500		500 and over		All Sizes	
Area of Holding	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle
Acres	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 99 ..	824	4,246	72	2,130	10	607	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	906	6,983
100 to 499 ..	1,300	8,877	466	14,063	180	11 834	38	4,501	10	1,631	4	864	1	381	—	—	1,999	42,151
500 to 999 ..	224	1,763	118	3,679	75	5,254	21	2,645	11	1,870	9	2,233	2	663	—	—	460	18,107
1,000 to 4,999 ..	183	1,492	150	4,895	100	7,230	38	4,589	27	4,615	27	6,326	14	5,082	9	5,294	548	39,523
5,000 to 9,999 ..	20	183	19	617	30	2,223	19	2,245	5	870	13	3,171	5	1,837	4	2,747	115	13,893
10,000 to 19,999 ..	6	40	8	268	15	1,009	7	883	5	892	7	1,790	7	2,439	4	3,384	59	10,705
20,000 to 49,999 ..	—	—	1	31	2	125	—	—	3	536	4	1,029	8	2,810	10	6,782	28	11,313
50,000 and over ..	—	—	1	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5,287	5	5,312
TOTAL	2,557	16,601	835	25,708	412	28,282	123	14,863	61	10,414	64	15,413	37	13,212	31	23,494	4,120	147,987

CLASSIFICATION OF SHEEP AT 31ST MARCH, 1956, ACCORDING TO SIZE OF FLOCK AND AREA OF HOLDING

Size of Flock	Under 100		100 and under 500		500 and under 1,000		1,000 and under 2,000		2,000 and under 5,000		5,000 and under 10,000		10,000 and under 20,000		20,000 and under 50,000		All Sizes	
Area of Holding	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep
Acres	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 99 ..	934	30,431	179	28,353	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,113	58,784
100 to 499 ..	1,095	48,610	1,275	296,063	240	159,179	26	31,986	2	4,347	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,638	540,185
500 to 999 ..	96	4,385	262	72,753	165	118,185	99	134,374	8	19,236	—	—	—	—	—	—	630	348,933
1,000 to 4,999 ..	40	1,668	199	57,701	165	116,874	173	251,290	137	393,793	4	22,784	—	—	—	—	718	844,110
5,000 to 9,999 ..	4	258	16	5,281	14	10,708	22	31,005	59	191,401	12	70,792	3	31,976	—	—	130	341,421
10,000 to 19,999 ..	1	2	2	653	6	4,616	10	13,797	29	97,626	17	110,767	1	10,397	—	—	66	237,858
20,000 to 49,999 ..	—	—	2	923	—	—	2	3,425	3	11,372	11	82,796	10	123,137	2	42,171	30	263,824
50,000 and over ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8,300	1	5,914	—	—	1	23,400	4	37,614
TOTAL	2,170	85,354	1,935	461,727	590	409,562	332	465,877	240	726,075	45	293,053	14	165,510	3	65,571	5,329	2,672,729

CLASSIFICATION OF PIGS AT 31ST MARCH, 1956, ACCORDING TO SIZE OF HERD AND AREA OF HOLDING

Size of Herd	Under 5		5 and under 10		10 and under 15		15 and under 20		20 and under 30		30 and under 50		50 and under 100		100 and over		All Sizes	
Area of Holding	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs
Acres	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 49 ..	285	522	70	468	49	568	17	281	11	274	14	528	8	549	3	606	457	3,796
50 to 99 ..	312	683	165	1,165	112	1,303	47	773	53	1,241	17	601	6	369	3	859	715	6,994
100 to 499 ..	611	1,357	401	2,791	388	4,571	221	3,716	314	7,462	173	6,450	53	3,432	8	2,214	2,169	31,993
500 to 999 ..	81	166	30	195	38	469	18	302	29	701	15	566	15	1,002	4	613	230	4,014
1,000 to 4,999 ..	72	142	29	188	13	153	10	174	15	377	8	283	8	490	4	588	159	2,395
,000 and over ..	19	42	7	44	—	—	2	36	2	50	2	64	1	70	—	—	33	306
TOTAL	1,380	2,912	702	4,851	600	7,064	315	5,282	424	10,105	229	8,492	91	5,912	22	4,880	3.763	49,498

SUMMARY OF LIVESTOCK

CATTLE

Year Ended 31st March	No. of Holdings with Cattle	Dairy						Beef					Total all Cattle
		Dairy Cows—in milk	Dairy Cows—Dry	Heifers (1 year and over)	Calves (under 1 year)	Bulls (1 year and over)	Total Dairy Cattle	Cows & Heifers (1 year and over)	Calves (under 1 year)	Bulls (1 year and over)	Other Beef Cattle	Total Beef Cattle	
1947	9,777	60,165	14,953	22,712	30,905	3,530	132,265	32,760	14,577	1,149	39,368	87,854	220,119
1948	9,807	62,724	16,411	25,296	35,842	3,768	144,041	36,068	24,496	1,473	38,029	100,066	244,107
1949	9,741	67,849	16,584	27,329	39,117	4,243	155,122	38,003	26,587	2,103	44,604	111,297	266,419
1950	9,759	71,985	17,561	27,965	36,168	4,280	157,959	40,913	24,433	1,906	49,529	116,781	274,740
1951	9,665	71,633	20,226	27,148	33,926	4,091	157,024	43,774	22,515	1,990	46,481	114,760	271,784
1952	9,529	73,329	19,504	26,007	32,749	3,947	155,536	41,939	23,408	1,886	43,494	110,727	266,263
1953	9,752	74,400	21,640	26,660	35,422	4,090	162,212	42,786	27,011	1,800	41,322	112,919	275,131
1954	9,736	83,280	19,243	28,426	38,274	4,372	173,595	46,993	30,828	2,035	41,727	121,583	295,178
1955	9,668	86,496	25,285	30,766	42,652	4,512	189,711	51,469	35,600	2,490	40,147	129,706	319,417
1956	9,338	93,163	16,865	30,884	37,817	4,873	183,602	59,176	41,665	3,468	43,678	147,987	331,589
1957	9,519	99,315	20,170	30,333	41,573	4,503	195,894	65,484	47,681	2,997	42,114	158,276	354,170

SHEEP

Year Ended 31st March	No. of Holdings with Sheep	Number of						Lambing			Percentage of Breeds			
		Rams (1 year and over)	Breeding Ewes	Other Ewes (1 year and over)	Wethers (1 year and over)	Lambs & hoggetts (under 1 year)	Total all Sheep and Lambs	Ewes Mated (a)	Lambs Marked (a)	Percentage of Lambs	Merino	Other Pure Breeds	Comebacks	Other
	No.	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%	%
1947 ..	4,423	23	844	127	492	447	1,933	577	440	76.34	14.50	23.61	14.60	47.29
1948 ..	4,385	24	880	143	496	544	2,087	779	656	84.19	13.77	20.52	14.22	51.49
1949 ..	4,555	26	884	181	523	546	2,160	803	662	82.47	12.79	33.43	53.78	
1950 ..	4,551	26	872	205	560	507	2,170	800	652	81.49	13.11	40.36	15.06	31.47
1951 ..	4,666	27	921	172	577	485	2,182	774	637	82.31	12.74	43.54	12.33	31.39
1952 ..	4,826	27	976	156	596	583	2,338	839	726	86.51	11.41	43.62	13.38	31.59
1953 ..	5,093	29	1,009	187	637	560	2,422	894	768	85.87	11.51	45.43	13.98	29.08
1954 ..	5,058	29	1,031	173	637	595	2,465	916	788	86.04	11.83	46.58	16.10	25.49
1955 ..	5,276	29	1,077	177	647	665	2,595	968	884	91.35	11.47	47.64	15.81	25.08
1956 ..	5,295	32	1,216	151	673	601	2,673	979	877	89.62	11.26	50.34	14.10	24.30
1957 ..	5,500	34	1,347	141	686	735	2,943	1,150	1,056	91.84	10.85	49.69	13.29	26.17

(a) In the season preceding the year named.

HORSES AND PIGS

Year Ended 31st March	Horses				Pigs						
	Draught Horses (1 year and over)	Other Horses (1 year and over)	Foals (under 1 year)	Total all Horses	Boars	Breeding Sows	Baconers and Porkers	Backfatters	Stores	Suckers, Weaners and Slips	Total all Pigs
1947	17,342	5,908	675	23,925	1,349	6,887	14,790	305	3,846	20,230	47,407
1948	16,594	5,838	693	23,125	1,268	6,324	14,480	416	4,119	18,542	45,149
1949	15,739	5,847	621	22,207	1,058	5,231	12,358	376	3,416	14,557	36,996
1950	14,817	5,805	575	21,197	1,106	5,451	11,183	229	2,712	15,160	35,841
1951	13,888	5,669	499	20,056	1,328	7,296	12,528	283	4,228	19,783	45,446
1952	12,912	5,437	485	18,834	1,291	6,960	14,131	333	4,354	19,857	46,926
1953	12,073	5,700	451	18,224	1,204	6,227	11,667	234	3,815	16,231	39,378
1954	11,076	5,595	405	17,076	1,372	7,730	14,473	269	3,853	18,559	46,256
1955	10,047	5,413	405	15,865	1,608	9,065	15,965	434	6,079	25,231	58,382
1956	8,935	5,350	355	14,640	1,446	7,492	16,899	419	4,628	18,614	49,498
1957	8,203	5,254	324	13,781	1,613	8,591	16,742	216	4,520	20,676	52,358

BREEDS OF SHEEP — SUMMARY 1950 to 1957.

(As described by Growers)

At 31st March	Border Leicester				Cheviot				Corriedale			
	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds
1950 ..	2,065	30,821	32,886	1.5	49	455	504	0.0	5,634	410,466	416,100	19.2
1951 ..	1,790	34,102	35,892	1.6	56	754	810	0.1	5,423	426,682	432,105	19.8
1952 ..	1,890	37,066	38,956	1.6	138	1,127	1,265	0.1	5,994	451,151	457,145	19.6
1953 ..	1,959	34,580	36,539	1.5	111	3,141	3,252	0.1	5,784	459,942	465,726	19.2
1954 ..	1,847	30,926	32,773	1.3	133	1,339	1,472	0.1	5,446	443,554	449,000	18.2
1955 ..	2,027	32,723	34,750	1.3	191	2,666	2,857	0.1	5,206	450,358	455,564	17.6
1956 ..	2,042	38,557	40,599	1.5	239	5,116	5,355	0.2	5,078	437,207	442,285	16.5
1957 ..	2,358	43,724	46,082	1.6	225	4,864	5,089	0.2	5,130	431,488	436,618	14.8

At 31st March	Dorset Horn				English Leicester			
	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds
1950 ..	813	5,285	6,098	0.3	665	6,131	6,796	0.3
1951 ..	1,027	12,223	13,250	0.6	329	3,385	3,714	0.2
1952 ..	1,361	8,349	9,710	0.4	318	4,564	4,882	0.2
1953 ..	1,631	8,920	10,551	0.4	471	7,161	7,632	0.3
1954 ..	1,759	10,861	12,620	0.5	508	4,587	5,095	0.2
1955 ..	2,209	15,363	17,572	0.7	341	5,365	5,706	0.2
1956 ..	2,708	18,590	21,298	0.8	353	7,243	7,596	0.3
1957 ..	3,134	23,148	26,282	0.9	315	4,604	4,919	0.1

At 31st March	Merino				Polwarth				Romney Marsh			
	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds
1950 ..	5,856	278,718	284,574	13.1	4,145	337,278	341,423	15.7	1,677	41,059	42,736	2.0
1951 ..	5,797	272,201	277,998	12.7	4,928	379,802	384,730	17.7	1,752	42,557	44,309	2.0
1952 ..	6,069	260,732	266,801	11.4	4,922	428,575	433,497	18.5	1,808	41,894	43,702	1.9
1953 ..	5,939	272,720	278,659	11.5	6,045	479,156	485,201	20.0	2,058	52,790	54,848	2.3
1954 ..	6,315	285,470	291,785	11.8	6,497	553,193	559,690	22.7	1,874	45,904	47,778	1.9
1955 ..	6,109	291,506	297,615	11.5	6,834	617,601	624,435	24.1	2,026	50,142	52,168	2.0
1956 ..	6,786	294,166	300,952	11.3	7,589	710,744	718,333	26.9	2,202	69,660	71,862	2.7
1957 ..	6,851	312,429	319,280	10.8	8,123	821,992	830,115	28.2	2,690	62,745	65,435	2.2

At 31st March	Ryeland				Southdown			
	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds
1950 ..	543	3,112	3,655	0.2	3,066	19,920	22,986	1.0
1951 ..	625	2,882	3,507	0.2	2,817	26,262	29,079	1.3
1952 ..	722	3,889	4,611	0.2	2,414	20,731	23,145	1.0
1953 ..	1,069	6,368	7,437	0.3	2,353	20,906	23,259	1.0
1954 ..	1,031	8,132	9,163	0.4	2,122	22,486	24,608	1.0
1955 ..	1,153	6,809	7,962	0.3	2,070	19,493	21,563	0.8
1956 ..	1,238	8,558	9,796	0.4	1,964	20,250	22,214	0.8
1957 ..	1,416	10,128	11,544	0.4	2,078	20,971	23,049	0.8

At 31st March	Suffolk				Other Recognised Breeds				Comebacks			
	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds
1950 ..	136	1,655	1,791	0.1	28	893	921	0.0	291	326,556	326,847	15.1
1951 ..	158	1,412	1,570	0.1	38	767	805	0.0	631	268,458	269,089	12.3
1952 ..	178	1,538	1,716	0.1	34	953	987	0.0	389	312,447	312,836	13.4
1953 ..	281	3,316	3,597	0.2	83	2,030	2,113	0.1	272	338,192	338,464	14.0
1954 ..	307	2,982	3,289	0.2	105	2,649	2,754	0.1	353	396,503	396,856	16.1
1955 ..	436	5,071	5,507	0.2	130	7,911	8,041	0.3	349	409,973	410,322	15.8
1956 ..	492	4,926	5,418	0.2	108	576	684	0.0	285	376,678	376,963	14.1
1957 ..	615	7,227	7,842	0.3	261	5,241	5,502	0.2	218	390,891	391,109	13.3

At 31st March	Crossbreds				Total Sheep			
	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds
1950 ..	1,259	681,753	683,012	31.5	26,227	2,144,102	2,170,329	100.0
1951 ..	1,002	683,656	684,658	31.4	26,373	2,155,143	2,181,516	100.0
1952 ..	968	737,547	738,515	31.6	27,205	2,310,563	2,337,768	100.0
1953 ..	706	703,555	704,261	29.1	28,762	2,392,777	2,421,539	100.0
1954 ..	568	627,868	628,436	25.5	28,865	2,436,454	2,465,319	100.0
1955 ..	495	650,415	650,910	25.1	29,576	2,565,396	2,594,972	100.0
1956 ..	782	648,592	649,374	24.3	31,866	2,640,863	2,672,729	100.0
1957 ..	856	769,436	770,292	26.2	34,270	2,908,888	2,943,158	100.0

BREEDS OF RAMS BY STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

As at 31st March, 1957

Breed	STATISITICAL DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Border Leicester ..	1	862	192	727	351	191	34	..	2,358
Cheviot	..	91	31	75	8	19	1	..	225
Corriedale	16	447	472	1,346	2,138	525	186	..	5,130
Dorset Horn ..	3	1,191	528	607	167	571	67	..	3,134
English Leicester ..	..	63	40	130	71	7	4	..	315
Lincoln	..	17	1	5	6	2	..	..	31
Merino	..	61	777	1,675	3,427	827	84	..	6,851
Poll Dorset ..	..	50	19	42	..	42	..	..	153
Polwarth	4	335	1,272	2,645	2,284	1,403	180	..	8,123
Romney Marsh ..	2	1,352	363	502	246	125	100	..	2,690
Ryeland	4	556	131	290	135	232	68	..	1,416
Shropshire	..	2	4	..	20	41	10	..	77
Southdown ..	10	622	138	287	273	545	203	..	2,078
Suffolk	..	94	24	17	215	226	39	..	615
Comebacks ..	2	2	31	2	79	96	6	..	218
Crossbreds	3	254	124	64	154	188	69	..	856
TOTAL	45	5,999	4,147	8,414	9,574	5,040	1,051	..	34,270

BREEDS OF ALL SHEEP (INCLUDING RAMS) BY STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

As at 31st March, 1957

Breed	STATISTICAL DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Border Leicester ..	73	19,686	3,443	8,359	3,065	9,094	2,362	..	46,082
Cheviot	..	783	287	2,198	745	1,075	1	..	5,089
Corriedale	708	40,411	43,065	117,184	155,256	60,942	19,052	..	436,618
Dorset Horn ..	5	8,213	3,294	6,829	1,988	4,929	1,024	..	26,282
English Leicester ..	..	1,670	532	2,054	229	212	222	..	4,919
Lincoln	..	1,325	1	243	6	292	..	..	1,867
Merino	182	3,578	37,837	72,114	176,999	27,898	672	..	319,280
Poll Dorset ..	3	236	606	532	..	943	29	..	2,349
Polwarth	166	44,069	158,574	242,066	226,784	140,774	17,682	..	830,115
Romney Marsh ..	79	32,556	13,176	11,132	3,530	2,698	2,264	..	65,435
Ryeland	4	2,416	574	3,128	1,107	3,380	935	..	11,544
Shropshire	..	131	4	..	160	149	842	..	1,286
Southdown ..	64	4,779	1,109	3,192	4,047	7,631	2,227	..	23,049
Suffolk	41	1,766	268	77	3,213	2,109	368	..	7,842
Comebacks ..	49	7,792	37,373	31,658	192,431	104,239	17,567	..	391,109
Crossbreds	1,775	240,319	91,552	138,107	137,700	121,945	38,894	..	770,292
TOTAL	3,149	409,730	391,695	638,873	907,260	488,310	104,141	..	2,943,158

CLASSIFICATION OF GREASY WOOL APPRAISED OR SOLD AT AUCTION IN TASMANIA

(Source: Australian Wool Bureau)

(Unit : Bales of Approximately 300 lb.)

Predominating Quality	1949–50 (a)	1950–51 (a)	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54 (b)	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
70s and Finer	4,431	4,291	3,830	3,987	3,993	4,277	4,683	4,523
64/70s	1,774	1,281	1,742	1,488	1,326	1,834	1,863	1,868
64s	1,742	1,523	1,397	1,890	2,096	2,412	2,834	2,752
64/60s	481	606	488	599	403	447	578	445
60/64s	3,683	3,582	3,789	5,241	3,919	5,121	5,493	5,689
60s and 60/58s	10,256	10,056	9,161	9,623	9,605	10,521	11,247	14,608
Total 60s and Finer ..	22,367	21,339	20,407	22,828	21,342	24,612	26,698	29,885
58s	14,463	14,218	17,948	16,060	15,300	18,449	17,023	20,661
56s	8,546	9,142	12,910	11,250	13,550	16,197	15,558	18,647
50s	4,041	3,723	5,539	4,749	5,856	7,058	6,550	10,051
Below 50s	1,554	1,745	2,539	2,733	3,132	3,693	3,172	4,313
Oddments	689	781	751	1,754	973	907	1,411	1,298
GRAND TOTAL	51,660	50,948	60,094	59,374	60,153	70,916	70,412	84,855

(a) Greasy wool sold at auction, excluding that to which Joint Organisations' reserves were not applicable.
(b) Excludes approximately 900 bales sold at Hobart in October 1953, details of which are not available.

WOOL PRODUCTION

Summary of the Quantity and Value of Wool, 1942–43 *to* 1956–57

Year	Clip	Fellmongered and Dead Wool	Wool on Skins Exported	Total Quantity of Wool Produced	Total Value of Wool Produced (*a*)	Average Price per lb. of Shorn Greasy Wool (*c*)
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	£'000	*d.*
1942–43 ..	15,029,754	15,746	2,210,500	17,256,000	1,370	19.05
1943–44 ..	14,578,849	8,491	3,337,130	17,924,470	1,437	19.24
1944–45 ..	13,777,119	1,717,017	829,495	16,323,631	1,340	19.41
1945–46 ..	12,105,166	1,453,732	2,778,851	16,337,749	1,131	18.63
1946–47 ..	13,438,990	542,497	2,662,008	16,643,495	1,940	27.60
1947–48 ..	14,633,823	264,580	427,440	15,325,843	2,857	44.68
1948–49 ..	14,990,245	405,150	1,450,914	16,845,309	3,765	56.30
1949–50 ..	14,779,248	174,605	2,004,590	16,958,443	(*b*) 4,765	71.58
1950–51 ..	14,786,770	95,793	2,367,170	17,249,733	12,113	180.06
1951–52 ..	17,930,392	70,259	2,512,080	20,512,731	(*b*) 5,609	69.11
1952–53 ..	17,584,009	14,765	2,207,880	19,806,654	(*b*) 6,379	80.91
1953–54 ..	17,762,311	78,696	2,274,597	20,115,604	(*b*) 6,655	82.91
1954–55 ..	21,149,535	84,599	2,562,606	23,796,740	(*b*) 7,232	76.50
1955–56 ..	20,790,000	29,800	2,598,400	23,418,200	6,190	65.52
1956–57 ..	25,705,000	56,000	2,902,000	28,663,000	9,974	86.18

(*a*) Value does not include profits realised under the War-time Wool Disposal Plan.
(*b*) Excludes profits arising from the War-time Wool Disposals Plan *distributed* as follows:
1949-50—£439,620 paid to growers on 30th November, 1949
1951-52—£416,170 paid to growers on the 28th March, 1952.
1952-53—£266,351 paid to growers on 6th March, 1953
1953-54—£259,061 paid to growers on 6th April, 1954
1954-55—£219,553 paid to growers on 29th April, 1955 (final payment)
(*c*) Average price of all Wool sold at auction except during years 1939–40 to 1945–46 when the price represented the average *appraised* price fixed under agreement with the British Government.

SHEARING AND SHORN WOOL OBTAINED; LAMBING FORECAST SUMMARY, 1948–49 TO 1956–57

Year Ended 31st March	Shearing									Ewes Mated or Intended For Mating During Year ended 31st December	
	Numbers Shorn			Wool Clip			Average Yield			To Merino, Corriedale or Polwarth Rams	To Rams of other Breeds
	Sheep	Lambs	Total	From Sheep (*a*)	From Lambs	Total	Sheep (*a*)	Lambs	Total		
	No.	No.	No.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	No.	No.
1949 ..	1,763,645	433,660	2,197,305	14,161,590	828,655	14,990,245	8.03	1.91	6.82	467,636	350,946
1950 ..	1,843,013	411,534	2,254,547	14,055,848	723,400	14,779,248	7.63	1.76	6.55	472,283	350,773
1951 ..	1,834,767	410,250	2,245,017	14,003,088	783,682	14,786,770	7.63	1.91	6.59	505,170	373,915
1952 ..	1,912,221	466,939	2,379,160	16,971,302	959,090	17,930,392	8.88	2.05	7.54	526,403	404,824
1953 ..	2,031,023	470,634	2,501,657	16,595,449	988,560	17,584,009	8.17	2.10	7.03	530,565	425,653
1954 ..	2,060,901	491,999	2,552,900	16,760,315	1,001,996	17,762,311	8.13	2.04	6.96	570,278	404,092
1955 ..	2,137,910	577,205	2,715,115	19,914,273	1,235,262	21,149,535	9.31	2.14	7.79	572,940	434,126
1956 ..	2,211,402	521,566	2,732,968	19,561,549	1,228,451	20,790,000	8.85	2.36	7.61	611,020	559,714
1957 ..	2,380,637	701,757	3,082,394	23,975,800	1,729,200	25,705,000	10.07	2.46	8.34	687,582	626,929

(*a*) Includes crutchings.

SHEARING AND SHORN WOOL OBTAINED; LAMBING FORECAST

Municipality	Shearing, 1956-57							Ewes Mated or Intended for Mating During 1957	
	Number Shorn		Wool Clip			Average Yield			
	Sheep	Lambs	From Sheep (a)	From Lambs	Total	Sheep (a)	Lambs	To Merino, Corriedale or Polwarth Rams	To Rams Of Other Breeds
	No.	No.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	No.	No.
Hobart	426	..	4,394	..	4,394	10.31	..	92	280
Launceston	131	31	1,233	67	1,300	9.41	2.16	107	..
Glenorchy	1,835	18	14,784	44	14,828	8.06	2.44	604	862
Total Urban Division	2,392	49	20,411	111	20,522	8.53	2.27	803	1,142
Burnie	8,892	4,127	85,313	18,354	103,745	9.59	4.45	248	11,964
Circular Head	23,155	7,894	210,987	28,534	239,570	9.11	3.61	4,426	14,735
Deloraine	69,231	26,218	627,171	87,899	717,375	9.06	3.35	5,935	55,783
Devonport	10,664	4,046	101,088	15,501	116,614	9.48	3.83	3,012	7,049
Kentish	29,406	11,963	291,262	50,053	341,676	9.90	4.18	2,296	28,264
King Island	30,407	10,356	295,994	38,585	334,684	9.73	3.73	8,453	14,692
Latrobe	29,890	15,629	297,865	61,800	359,880	9.97	3.95	2,397	21,100
Penguin	14,726	5,408	142,361	21,405	163,819	9.67	3.96	1,466	14,532
Ulverstone	28,149	12,296	255,239	48,857	304,250	9.07	3.97	2,786	25,640
Wynyard	22,860	7,204	225,265	28,005	253,399	9.85	3.89	963	24,487
Total N.W. Division	267,380	105,141	2,532,545	398,993	2,935,012	9.47	3.79	31,982	218,246
Beaconsfield	32,491	6,885	290,489	17,562	308,746	8.94	2.55	8,988	9,208
Fingal	118,501	32,733	1,252,060	51,891	1,304,219	10.57	1.59	46,695	5,012
Flinders	31,484	6,113	317,259	19,658	337,386	10.08	3.22	11,754	8,895
George Town	19,183	4,476	165,129	11,393	176,789	8.61	2.55	3,639	3,888
Lilydale	32,657	8,025	310,292	21,278	331,662	9.50	2.65	6,887	7,411
Portland	10,297	2,171	84,239	6,216	90,465	8.18	2.86	3,128	1,452
Ringarooma	27,494	7,431	260,490	25,970	287,091	9.47	3.49	2,934	15,175
Scottsdale	37,546	14,593	344,959	53,085	398,109	9.19	3.64	8,366	16,849
Total N.E. Division	309,653	82,427	3,024,917	207,053	3,234,467	9.77	2.51	92,391	67,890
Evandale	121,053	30,325	1,105,806	60,457	1,166,459	9.13	1.99	40,838	15,900
Longford	253,171	88,058	2,629,013	222,203	2,852,032	10.38	2.52	94,629	51,275
St. Leonards	42,513	10,724	402,734	24,584	427,687	9.47	2.29	7,736	8,635
Westbury	117,904	36,951	1,179,122	101,729	1,283,966	10.00	2.75	33,826	49,398
Total N.M. Division	534,641	166,058	5,316,675	408,973	5,730,144	9.94	2.46	177,029	125,208
Bothwell	129,073	27,745	1,335,752	43,618	1,379,623	10.35	1.57	33,767	12,705
Campbell Town	147,284	46,465	1,633,658	101,292	1,735,008	11.09	2.18	62,427	9,198
Hamilton	138,599	43,683	1,498,851	81,828	1,580,853	10.81	1.87	54,985	13,181
Oatlands	230,138	72,964	2,501,078	143,498	2,646,669	10.87	1.97	71,714	39,665
Ross	112,854	29,793	1,256,759	49,573	1,306,646	11.14	1.66	37,395	3,439
Total Mid. Division	757,948	220,650	8,226,098	419,809	8,648,799	10.85	1.90	260,288	78,188
Brighton	61,610	15,424	639,891	43,158	683,726	10.39	2.80	11,837	23,994
Clarence	26,479	6,356	277,749	21,892	299,781	10.49	3.44	3,426	15,971
Glamorgan	64,860	20,001	655,675	31,935	687,826	10.11	1.60	24,983	1,617
Green Ponds	56,093	17,534	579,026	34,698	613,953	10.32	1.98	18,771	13,769
Richmond	82,662	20,930	773,408	53,598	827,074	9.36	2.56	19,579	27,849
Sorell	78,867	11,885	589,376	31,928	621,357	7.47	2.69	10,220	23,210
Spring Bay	59,768	14,019	567,343	20,599	587,987	9.49	1.47	17,722	2,465
Total S.E. Division	430,339	106,149	4,082,468	237,808	4,321,704	9.49	2.24	106,538	108,875
Bruny	9,882	2,590	81,839	7,592	89,431	8.28	2.93	2,272	2,231
Esperance	1,673	291	14,199	988	15,206	8.49	3.40	219	1,299
Huon	4,024	650	31,788	2,259	34,047	7.90	3.48	489	3,227
Kingborough	4,722	1,405	45,064	3,880	49,041	9.54	2.76	1,108	2,192
New Norfolk	44,915	12,236	486,342	29,212	515,583	10.83	2.39	12,351	11,430
Port Cygnet	3,089	853	27,128	3,234	30,362	8.78	3.79	236	3,264
Tasman	9,979	3,258	86,326	9,288	95,682	8.65	2.85	1,876	3,737
Total S. Division	78,284	21,283	772,686	56,453	829,352	9.87	2.65	18,551	27,380
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total W. Division	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Tasmania	2,380,637	701,757	23,975,800	1,729,200	25,720,000	10.07	2.46	687,582	626,929

(a) Including crutchings.

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AND DIED ON FARMS

Year ended 31st March, 1957

Municipality	Stock Slaughtered On Farm,				Stock Died On Farm,				
	Cattle	Sheep	Lambs	Pigs	Horses	Cattle	Sheep	Lambs	Pigs
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	3	13	3	14	1	3	35	3	61
Launceston	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	2
Glenorchy	1	162	15	5	13	24	121	3	56
Total Urban Division	4	175	18	19	14	27	159	8	119
Burnie	33	125	152	15	56	425	728	251	165
Circular Head	255	912	752	41	42	1,276	1,389	312	1,365
Deloraine	49	1,141	523	187	36	698	4,139	660	505
Devonport	4	122	106	27	10	127	589	154	62
Kentish	46	664	304	100	41	578	1,683	577	400
King Island	34	824	249	25	26	503	1,029	740	314
Latrobe	26	850	180	46	29	301	1,660	427	162
Penguin	43	492	167	37	19	278	794	192	160
Ulverstone	51	566	401	74	36	462	1,498	273	289
Wynyard	99	427	201	58	27	709	1,288	277	305
Total N.W. Division	640	6,123	3,035	610	322	5,357	14,797	3,863	3,727
Beaconsfield	12	629	167	15	16	147	2,028	524	112
Fingal	55	4,543	53	68	7	207	6,333	781	51
Flinders	33	786	209	63	14	249	1,726	678	22
George Town	12	271	72	5	3	59	1,206	202	9
Lilydale	28	588	136	52	16	189	1,875	494	79
Portland	2	285	76	34	3	62	488	182	98
Ringarooma	13	979	253	121	15	351	2,459	347	247
Scottsdale	4	526	149	48	20	322	1,505	271	97
Total N.E. Division	159	8,607	1,115	406	94	1,586	17,620	3,479	715
Evandale	6	2,770	243	15	12	85	3,340	609	15
Longford	75	6,444	342	64	19	325	8,448	2,083	31
St. Leonards	..	1,150	6	5	10	86	1,449	221	14
Westbury	10	2,284	337	36	28	318	6,152	954	96
Total N.Mid. Division	91	12,648	928	120	69	814	19,389	3,867	156
Bothwell	8	3,618	85	..	5	60	3,943	415	..
Campbell Town	5	3,789	125	4	15	98	4,426	1,351	..
Hamilton	25	4,952	348	31	12	185	6,326	1,270	11
Oatlands	35	5,769	626	45	38	226	10,348	3,469	14
Ross	13	4,420	68	16	7	91	4,141	928	..
Total Mid. Division	86	22,548	1,252	96	77	660	29,184	7,433	25
Brighton	5	1,578	427	7	13	58	2,283	547	1
Clarence	2	1,037	581	15	10	49	1,380	382	39
Glamorgan	8	2,083	24	5	9	34	2,440	329	7
Green Ponds	5	1,765	204	9	4	33	1,924	563	14
Richmond	49	2,544	356	19	29	113	2,970	773	10
Sorell	13	2,189	292	31	11	114	2,800	478	9
Spring Bay	8	2,211	64	8	3	86	2,214	361	..
Total S.E. Division	90	13,407	1,948	94	79	487	16,011	3,433	80
Bruny	22	341	193	7	2	50	401	123	16
Esperance	14	56	..	24	4	32	94	29	2
Huon	6	626	8	7	5	50	102	3	7
Kingborough	12	262	48	63	10	81	228	56	54
New Norfolk	38	2,661	194	27	24	133	1,628	681	40
Port Cygnet	6	85	21	14	2	24	157	7	..
Tasman	5	375	29	44	8	85	661	138	45
Total S. Division	103	4,406	493	186	55	455	3,271	1,037	164
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	28	..	..	1	..	4	..	4	14
Strahan	1	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	1	6	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Total W. Division	29	..	..	1	1	28	..	4	14
Total Tasmania	1,202	67,914	8,789	1,532	711	9,414	100,431	23,124	5,000

STOCK SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION—YEAR 1956–57 (*a*)

Municipality	Sheep	Lambs	Bullocks	Cows	Calves	Pigs
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart (*b*)	90,806	128,520	8,682	14,522	5,574	16,719
Launceston (*c*)	42,032	83,210	8,833	10,620	1,156	11,646
Glenorchy	162	15	—	—	1	5
Total Urban Division	133,000	211,745	17,515	25,142	6,731	28,370
Burnie	13,229	24,598	4,140	3,783	5,232	9,250
Circular Head	1,950	5,158	636	1,095	5,195	10,564
Deloraine	3,653	5,952	834	529	50	901
Devonport	907	17,790	2,386	1,191	5,515	3,393
Kentish	1,222	2,619	472	176	35	281
King Island	3,210	2,898	536	1,095	1,642	2,688
Latrobe	850	3,141	320	131	12	111
Penguin	1,092	2,561	433	199	11	493
Ulverstone	1,971	8,221	1,325	340	19	1,964
Wynyard	576	6,646	983	425	33	1,480
Total N.W. Division	28,660	79,584	12,065	8,964	17,744	31,125
Beaconsfield	949	1,767	162	36	9	1,524
Fingal	8,307	1,991	175	344	41	364
Flinders	886	868	64	41	6	81
George Town	271	72	1	—	11	5
Lilydale	2,774	2,218	207	132	24	242
Portland	1,275	1,324	148	82	1	282
Ringarooma	2,162	3,441	350	246	—	572
Scottsdale	1,558	4,809	449	454	4	416
Total N.E. Division	18,182	16,490	1,556	1,335	96	3,486
Evandale	3,950	2,433	251	18	1	244
Longford	7,643	5,928	609	68	17	294
St. Leonards	5,162	33,843	21	595	238	14,289
Westbury	3,412	2,187	159	179	—	144
Total N.Mid. Division	20,167	44,391	1,040	860	256	14,971
Bothwell	5,154	1,282	198	3	—	28
Campbell Town	7,931	2,025	356	194	—	365
Hamilton	7,619	2,276	227	244	127	472
Oatlands	6,608	2,446	98	78	4	113
Ross	4,836	88	15	10	—	16
Total Mid. Division	32,148	8,117	894	529	131	994
Brighton	2,537	3,035	131	50	1	114
Clarence	1,757	7,711	370	88	12	68
Glamorgan	3,523	84	12	31	2	37
Green Ponds	2,605	204	43	1	7	89
Richmond	3,007	1,596	74	69	14	82
Sorell	3,413	2,422	208	18	4	136
Spring Bay	3,209	480	5	55	—	20
Total S.E. Division	20,051	15,532	843	312	40	546
Bruny	787	323	24	7	1	107
Esperance	1,193	2,418	402	135	14	98
Huon	4,138	4,463	945	233	67	367
Kingborough	3,466	5,124	432	135	32	279
New Norfolk	11,657	9,268	1,329	285	4	876
Port Cygnet	1,283	1,325	284	117	42	112
Tasman	1,607	1,331	113	33	26	70
Total S. Division	24,131	24,252	3,529	945	186	1,909
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	2,495	1,271	479	104	11	200
Strahan	1,000	1,187	253	130	—	208
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	248	1,290	320	20	—	223
Total W. Division	3,743	3,748	1,052	254	11	631
Total Tasmania	280,082	403,859	38,494	38,341	25,195	82,032

(*a*) Includes stock slaughtered on farms during the year ended 31st March, 1957.
(*b*) Includes stock slaughtered at Derwent Park Abattoirs.
(*c*) Includes stock slaughtered at Killafaddy Abattoirs.

STOCK SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION BY ESTABLISHMENTS, 1956–57

Kind	Slaughter Houses (a)		Abattoirs		Factories		Farms (b)		Total	
	No.	Percent.	No.	Percent.	No.	Percent.	No.	Percent.	No.	Percent.
Bullocks	12,344	32.1	22,894	59.5	2,739	7.1	517	1.3	38,494	100.0
Cows	5,789	15.1	25,909	67.6	6,400	16.7	243	0.6	38,341	100.0
Calves	366	1.5	9,873	39.2	14,514	57.6	442	1.7	25,195	100.0
Total Cattle and Calves	18,499	18.1	58,676	57.5	23,653	23.2	1,202	1.2	102,030	100.0
Sheep	53,142	19.0	140,414	50.1	18,612	6.6	67,914	24.3	280,082	100.0
Lambs	97,904	24.2	244,807	60.6	52,359	13.0	8,789	2.2	403,859	100.0
Total Sheep and Lambs	151,046	22.1	385,221	56.3	70,971	10.4	76,703	11.2	683,941	100.0
Pigs for Pork	8,528	17.0	36,510	72.8	4,236	8.5	847	1.7	50,121	100.0
Pigs for Bacon and Ham	916	2.9	—	—	30,310	95.0	685	2.1	31,911	100.0
Total Pigs	9,444	11.5	36,510	44.5	34,546	42.1	1,532	1.9	82,032	100.0

(a) Licensed Slaughter Houses other than Abattoirs and Factories. (b) Year ended 31st March, 1957.

STOCK SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION—SUMMARY, 1938–39 TO 1956–57

Year	Cattle and Calves				Sheep and Lambs			Pigs		
	Bullocks	Cows	Calves	Total	Sheep	Lambs	Total	For Pork	For Curing	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1938–39	32,202	14,253	3,942	50,397	208,564	168,019	376,583	48,477	23,505	71,982
1939–40	32,685	12,110	3,633	48,428	248,372	212,585	460,957	46,776	26,622	73,398
1940–41	33,391	11,839	3,016	48,246	234,845	242,630	477,475	56,524	24,697	81,221
1941–42	38,146	8,467	4,206	50,819	304,777	247,310	552,087	50,173	27,965	78,138
1942–43	32,740	15,523	4,421	52,684	294,261	308,658	602,919	33,522	40,240	73,762
1943–44	34,290	12,734	6,341	53,365	331,579	283,740	615,319	39,985	29,942	69,927
1944–45	27,290	14,536	4,701	46,527	323,797	185,616	509,413	34,230	23,838	58,068
1945–46	22,238	16,885	3,925	43,048	288,674	143,561	432,235	24,521	28,429	52,950
1946–47	20,982	19,035	1,607	41,624	254,232	138,779	393,011	21,464	29,120	50,584
1947–48	19,919	16,084	1,918	37,921	212,510	163,439	375,949	29,100	28,201	57,301
1948–49	24,437	17,250	3,679	45,366	215,555	204,626	420,181	30,529	22,108	52,637
1949–50	29,331	23,736	4,580	57,647	245,691	262,360	508,051	25,490	25,371	50,861
1950–51	32,199	28,921	8,637	69,757	234,084	250,535	484,619	32,396	25,391	57,787
1951–52	33,352	29,506	8,729	71,587	226,377	256,116	482,493	42,123	23,770	65,893
1952–53	32,913	25,270	12,297	70,480	269,776	306,739	576,515	42,214	23,306	65,520
1953–54	22,630	25,188	13,955	61,773	286,665	307,326	593,991	31,540	27,933	59,473
1954–55	26,741	32,871	15,333	74,945	287,103	356,103	643,206	47,581	31,724	79,305
1955–56	32,259	36,370	19,786	88,415	256,188	388,802	644,990	53,004	34,605	87,609
1956–57	38,494	38,341	25,195	102,030	280,082	403,859	683,941	50,121	31,911	82,032

PRODUCTION OF MEAT—SUMMARY, 1938–39 TO 1956–57

(Carcase Weight, Bone-in)

Year	Beef and Veal			Mutton and Lamb			Pork, Bacon and Ham			Total All Meat (in terms of fresh meat)
	Beef	Veal	Total	Mutton	Lamb	Total	Pork	Bacon and Ham (cured weight)	Total (in terms of pork)	
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1938–39	10,770	176	10,946	4,004	2,325	6,329	1,623	1,015	3,146	20,421
1939–40	10,458	162	10,620	4,768	2,942	7,710	1,566	1,292	3,504	21,834
1940–41	10,578	135	10,713	4,508	3,358	7,866	1,893	913	3,263	21,842
1941–42	11,067	188	11,255	5,851	3,423	9,274	1,680	937	3,086	23,615
1942–43	11,157	197	11,354	5,649	4,272	9,921	1,347	1,238	3,204	24,479
1943–44	10,733	284	11,017	6,365	4,196	10,561	1,446	1,202	3,249	24,827
1944–45	8,973	209	9,182	6,299	2,901	9,200	1,270	1,190	3,055	21,437
1945–46	8,098	175	8,273	5,666	2,243	7,909	986	1,255	2,869	19,051
1946–47	8,125	72	8,197	4,994	2,168	7,162	1,039	1,191	2,603	17,962
1947–48	7,993	77	8,070	4,251	2,655	6,906	1,391	1,317	3,177	18,153
1948–49	9,639	154	9,793	4,319	3,255	7,574	1,442	1,122	2,968	20,335
1949–50	12,105	166	12,271	4,819	4,107	8,926	1,208	991	2,556	23,753
1950–51	13,805	298	14,103	4,813	3,848	8,661	1,499	946	2,790	25,554
1951–52	14,177	213	14,390	4,732	4,243	8,975	1,981	829	3,109	26,474
1952–53	13,534	308	13,842	5,654	5,002	10,656	1,920	886	3,126	27,624
1953–54	10,716	287	11,003	6,004	5,069	11,073	1,399	949	2,693	24,769
1954–55	13,323	347	13,670	6,050	5,851	11,901	2,027	1,027	3,429	29,000
1955–56	14,894	522	15,416	5,177	6,601	11,778	2,215	1,040	3,635	30,829
1956–57	17,314	602	17,916	5,720	6,887	12,607	2,093	917	3,348	33,871

AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF LIVESTOCK

Class of Stock	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Horses—										
Extra Heavy Draught ..	36 0 0	26 5 0	36 0 0	36 5 0	40 0 0	41 0 0	35 0 0	33 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0
Medium Draught	27 6 8	19 15 0	30 0 0	27 15 0	31 13 4	31 0 0	26 0 0	28 0 0	29 0 0	28 0 0
Light Draught	23 13 4	17 0 0	24 5 0	20 0 0	25 0 0	24 0 0	20 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	20 0 0
Saddle and Harness	27 10 0	21 15 0	22 6 8	23 0 0	37 10 0	34 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	30 0 0	29 0 0
Carriage	20 6 8	15 15 0	19 0 0	22 13 4	40 0 0	23 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	30 0 0	25 0 0
Fat Cattle—										
Cows—Prime	27 15 0	24 7 6	28 17 6	28 10 0	36 5 0	48 0 0	38 0 0	32 0 0	30 0 0	27 0 0
Other	16 13 4	18 6 8	18 6 8	19 15 0	21 5 0	32 10 0	22 0 0	18 0 0	22 0 0	19 0 0
Steers and Heifers										
Steers—Prime	33 10 0	34 17 6	30 12 6	38 15 0	48 12 6	62 10 0	53 0 0	54 0 0	45 0 0	39 0 0
Other	24 5 0	26 0 0	24 6 8	27 5 0	32 10 0	40 0 0	41 0 0	38 0 0	35 0 0	26 0 0
Heifers	21 15 0	21 3 9	25 10 0	28 0 0	35 0 0	40 10 0	38 0 0	39 0 0	33 0 0	32 0 0
Calves—Prime	11 5 0	14 3 9	15 13 4	16 5 0	23 15 0	30 0 0	31 0 0	30 0 0	28 0 0	29 0 0
Other	4 10 0	8 3 4	7 0 0	8 12 6	9 6 8	12 6 8	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	21 0 0
Working Bullocks—										
Best .. .. (Per Pair)	67 10 0	57 10 0	61 13 4	67 10 0	70 0 0	98 0 0	70 0 0	60 0 0	80 0 0	75 0 0
Other .. .. (Per Pair)	40 15 0	38 6 8	37 10 0	38 15 0	41 13 4	65 0 0	50 0 0	40 0 0	55 0 0	50 0 0
Dairy Cattle—										
Milkers—Best	33 10 0	29 17 6	32 0 0	32 5 0	45 0 0	57 0 0	57 10 0	54 0 0	60 0 0	50 0 0
Good	26 5 0	24 0 0	25 0 0	23 5 0	33 5 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	36 0 0	45 0 0	35 0 0
Inferior	14 0 0	11 17 6	13 10 0	12 5 0	15 12 6	19 0 0	21 0 0	17 0 0	22 0 0	20 0 0
Springers—Best	20 5 0	17 15 0	18 5 0	23 15 4	32 0 0	36 0 0	35 0 0	28 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0
Other	11 15 0	11 15 0	14 13 4	14 10 0	18 17 6	22 10 0	26 0 0	20 0 0	22 0 0	21 0 0
Dry—Best	15 0 0	9 10 0	15 13 4	14 2 6	18 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	20 0 0	21 0 0
Other	7 10 0	7 10 0	10 13 4	9 0 0	9 13 4	17 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0
Store Cattle	25 10 0	20 7 6	15 0 0	25 0 0	33 13 4	33 0 0	40 0 0	30 0 0	31 0 0	26 0 0
Fat Sheep—										
Crossbred Wethers										
Extra Prime	3 6 3	2 19 9	5 0 0	4 2 8	4 6 8	4 10 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0
Prime	2 16 3	2 10 6	4 0 0	3 19 6	3 15 0	4 0 0	3 10 0	3 0 0	3 10 0	3 10 0
Good	2 10 0	2 8 2	3 8 9	3 9 0	2 18 4	3 10 0	2 15 0	2 10 0	3 0 0	3 0 0
Crossbred Ewes—										
Extra Prime	2 10 0	2 3 9	3 15 0	4 10 0	3 9 0	3 10 0	3 5 0	3 0 0	3 10 0	3 0 0
Prime	2 1 3	1 16 10	2 15 0	3 17 6	2 17 4	3 0 0	2 10 0	3 0 0	2 10 0	2 10 0
Good	1 14 6	1 14 9	2 13 2	3 6 8	2 7 4	2 15 0	2 5 0	2 5 0	2 10 0	2 0 0
Merino Wethers—										
Extra Prime	2 3 3	1 19 9	3 11 8	3 10 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	2 15 0	2 10 0	3 0 0	2 15 0
Prime	1 15 0	1 13 6	3 3 9	2 17 0	2 0 0	2 15 0	2 0 0	1 15 0	2 10 0	2 5 0
Good	1 9 9	1 10 9	2 12 6	2 12 0	1 17 6	2 5 0	1 15 0	1 5 0	2 0 0	2 0 0
Merino Ewes—										
Extra Prime	2 0 0	1 14 6	3 3 4	3 3 3	2 17 6	2 10 0	2 15 0	2 6 8	2 10 0	2 10 0
Prime	1 9 6	1 11 0	2 10 0	2 11 9	2 0 0	2 5 0	2 5 0	1 15 0	2 5 0	2 5 0
Good	1 5 0	1 8 10	2 0 0	2 3 3	1 12 6	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 5 0	1 15 0	2 0 0
Lambs—Extra Prime ..	3 7 6	3 0 9	4 5 0	6 0 0	4 18 9	5 10 0	5 10 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0
Prime	2 15 0	2 11 9	3 11 8	4 5 0	4 15 0	4 10 0	5 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 10 0
Good	2 6 6	2 5 7	3 7 6	3 17 0	3 17 6	4 0 0	4 10 0	3 15 0	3 15 0	3 15 0
Pigs—Backfatters	9 17 6	11 6 3	13 6 8	15 0 0	18 0 0	29 0 0	36 0 0	21 0 0	26 0 0	30 0 0
Baconers	8 0 0	8 11 3	10 15 0	11 5 0	12 13 4	18 0 0	16 0 0	11 0 0	17 0 0	15 0 0
Porkers	3 18 9	4 18 9	6 2 6	6 15 0	7 13 4	13 0 0	10 10 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	9 0 0
Slips and Suckers ..	1 18 9	1 18 9	2 17 6	3 12 6	3 10 0	4 0 0	4 10 0	3 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0
Stores	2 7 6	2 10 0	5 5 0	2 15 0	6 15 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	3 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0

AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF KINDS OF GREASY WOOL

Average Price Per Pound at Tasmanian Sales, January–February of Each Year

Class of Wool	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino—										
Extra Super Fine (80's & up)	160/210	130/170	300/350	230/287	300/352	300/340	200/250	300/369	350/503	180/405
Superior (70's) ..	115	118	260	120	145	170	120	102	145	114
Good (64/70's) ..	95	102	252	110	130	135	104	88	120	95
Lambs—Good Carding ..	58	74	240	70	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	68	90	69
Average Carding ..	46	62	170	58	80	68	65	56	80	48
Combacks—										
Extra Super Fine (60/64's) ..	100	120	268	110	120	132	108	88	124	94
Superior (58/60's) ..	88	94	256	94	105	110	98	78	112	87
Good (58/60's) ..	76	85	235	85	94	93	89	72	102	81
Good Average (58/60's) ..	68	76	220	80	87	89	84	69	98	76
Lambs—Super Carding ..	56	72	210	74	92	80	76	70	84	60
Average Carding ..	38	52	160	54	70	64	60	52	66	49
Crossbreds—										
Super Fine (56's) ..	60	72	236	78	82	84	88	71	102	80
Super Medium (50's) ..	50	58	215	64	70	76	78	68	90	71
Good/Average Fine (56's) ..	50	60	202	66	68	74	78	64	90	70
Good/Average Medium (50's)	38	48	190	56	58	66	70	62	80	60
Coarse (44's) ..	30	42	165	52	58	64	62	60	72	54
Lambs—										
Fine to Med. Sup. Carding	44	60	195	68	72	70	70	67	70	54
Fine to Med. Avge Carding	28	44	150	58	59	55	56	49	58	44
Coarse Sup. to Av. Carding	26/36	40/52	140/155	46/60	54/68	48/58	50/60	46/64	58/66	46/52
All Wool	64.92	75.04	209.04	76.20	83.46	85.83	81.41	68.83	94.67	70.00

(*a*) Not available.

LIVESTOCK NUMBERS AND WOOL PRODUCTION—SUMMARY, 1887 TO 1957.

Year	Livestock Numbers					Production of Wool (as in the Grease) (*b*)
	Horses	Cattle		Sheep	Pigs	
		Dairy	Beef			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	,000 lb.
	(*a*)	(*a*)		(*a*)	(*a*)	
1887	29,528	147,092		1,547,242	52,408	9,740
1888	29,238	142,019		1,430,065	43,227	6,977
1889	29,778	150,004		1,551,429	58,632	6,241
1890	31,165	162,440		1,619,256	81,716	8,894
1891	31,312	167,788		1,664,118	73,520	9,378
1892	31,976	170,085		1,623,338	59,267	8,438
1893	31,587	169,141		1,535,047	51,952	8,729
1894	34,835	177,038		1,727,200	65,620	9,177
1895	31,580	162,801		1,523,846	70,142	7,223
1896	29,547	157,730		1,650,567	55,301	8,811
1897	29,898	157,486		1,588,611	43,520	8,144
1898	29,859	149,753		1,493,638	45,274	7,793
1899	31,189	160,204		1,672,068	74,451	8,636
1900	31,607	165,516		1,683,956	68,291	6,754
1901	32,399	168,661		1,792,481	58,716	10,270
1902	33,465	177,566		1,679,518	52,096	9,616
1903	35,541	185,938		1,597,053	56,538	6,867
1904	36,565	202,206		1,556,460	77,943	12,321
1905	37,101	206,211		1,583,561	72,810	11,753
1906	38,299	211,117		1,729,394	42,985	12,601
1907	40,392	215,523		1,744,800	46,704	10,878
1908	39,881	205,827		1,728 053	47,945	13,860
1909	40,492	199,945		1,734,761	55,705	12,551
1910	41,388	201,854		1,788,310	63,715	13,339
1911	41,853	217,406		1,823,017	67,392	12,727
1912	44,039	222,181		1,852,669	49,152	14,416
1913	43,941	205,743		1,745,356	37,990	12,093
1914-15 ..	42,232	176,524		1,674,845	34,960	12,049
1915-16 ..	41,422	169,575		1,624,450	37,778	11,747
1916-17 ..	42,620	179,360		1,702,579	53,033	12,442
1917-18 ..	42,396	197,938		1,711,116	54,653	11,927
1918-19 ..	41,221	218,234		1,841,924	44,328	12,280
1919-20 ..	39,452	214,442		1,781,425	35,530	13,069
1920-21 ..	39,117	208,202		1,570,832	38,116	11,503
1921-22 ..	38,439	216,704		1,551,273	49,743	11,635
1922-23 ..	37,313	218,197		1,558,494	46,056	12,219
1923-24 ..	37,570	220,351		1,557,716	47,101	11,712
1924-25 ..	37,091	225,740		1,614,085	47,305	12,483
1925-26 ..	37,785	212,373		1,619,075	41,009	12,564
1926-27 ..	36,830	213,112		1,807,558	38,906	12,333
1927-28 ..	35,872	210,894		1,904,955	41,752	13,272
1928-29 ..	34,908	208,812		2,000,605	48,304	14,900
1929-30 ..	34,336	214,643		2,091,113	52,899	15,000
1930-31 ..	32,700	230,254		2,119,606	54,556	14,800
1931-32 ..	30,659	232,444		2,012,055	41,459	14,700
1932-33 ..	30,269	250,807		2,040,564	41,391	15,200
1933-34 ..	30,299	262,256		2,035,052	38,126	14,200
1934-35 ..	30,662	261,588		2,038,450	40,291	14,035
1935-36 ..	30,626	270,035		2,139,900	45,163	16,300
1936-37 ..	30,971	261,597		2,233,655	40,021	14,067
1937-38 ..	31,578	254,812		2,520,950	43,067	15,599
1938-39 ..	30,458	262,407		2,625,690	45,317	17,519
1939-40 ..	29,605	252,484		2,677,120	44,941	18,334
1940-41 ..	29,406	259,108		2,682,375	46,713	17,078
1941-42 ..	(*c*) 28,612	(*c*) 253,106		(*c*) 2,398,201	(*c*) 44,519	16,985
1942-43 ..	27,077	(*d*) 142,946	(*d*) 101,735	2,226,906	49,251	17,256
1943-44 ..	26,317	128,775	101,352	2,187,799	46,427	17,924
1944-45 ..	25,885	128,066	96,602	2,156,071	46,915	16,324
1945-46 ..	24,863	126,167	90,139	1,925,604	46,915	16,338
1946-47 ..	23,925	132,265	87,854	1,933,332	47,407	16,643
1947-48 ..	23,125	144,041	100,066	2,086,528	45,149	15,326
1948-49 ..	22,207	155,122	111,297	2,160,009	36,996	16,846
1949-50 ..	21,197	157,959	116,781	2,170,329	35,841	16,958
1950-51 ..	20,056	157,024	114,760	2,181,516	45,446	17,250
1951-52 ..	18,834	155,536	110,727	2,337,768	46,926	20,513
1952-53 ..	18,224	162,212	112,919	2,421,539	39,378	19,807
1953-54 ..	17,076	173,595	121,583	2,465,319	46,256	20,116
1954-55 ..	15,865	189,711	129,706	2,594,972	58,382	23,797
1955-56 ..	14,640	183,602	147,987	2,672,729	49,498	23,418
1956-57 ..	13,781	195,894	158,276	2,943,158	52,358	28,663

(*a*) As at 31st December.
(*b*) Total wool production, including dead, fellmongered, and wool exported on skins.
(*c*) As at 31st March for 1941-42, and subesquent years.
(*d*) Not available separately prior to 1942-43.

IV. FARMYARD AND DAIRY.

MILK UTILIZATION AND PRODUCTION, 1940-41 TO 1956-57.

Year	Quantity of Milk used for:—			Total Milk Production	No. of Dairy Cows (at 31st March)	Average Annual Production of Milk per Dairy Cow (*a*)
	Butter Making (Factory and) Farm)	Cheese Making (Factory and) Farm)	Other Purposes			
	'000 Gals.	'000 Gals.	'000 Gals.	'000 Gals.	No.	Gals.
1940–41 ..	22,274	3,014	6,730	32,018	(*b*) 93,819	346
1941–42 ..	21,186	3,040	6,924	31,150	(*b*) 89,345	340
1942–43 ..	21,117	2,342	6,959	30,418	80,559	358
1943–44 ..	17,638	2,470	6,890	26,998	75,014	347
1944–45 ..	19,019	2,629	7,080	28,728	75,435	382
1945–46 ..	20,053	2,736	7,255	30,044	73,943	402
1946–47 ..	21,395	2,666	7,046	31,107	75,118	417
1947–48 ..	22,447	1,041	8,506	31,994	79,135	415
1948–49 ..	24,213	895	9,703	34,811	84,433	426
1949–50 ..	25,680	929	10,277	36,886	89,546	424
1950–51 ..	28,228	879	10,121	39,228	91,859	432
1951–52 ..	30,241	878	11,070	42,189	92,833	457
1952–53 ..	29,619	608	10,912	41,139	96,040	436
1953–54 ..	35,015	634	11,993	47,642	102,523	480
1954–55 ..	39,836	548	11,637	52,021	111,781	485
1955–56 ..	47,476	596	13,333	61,405	110,028	554
1956–57 ..	49,565	772	13,925	64,262	119,485	560

(*a*) Average annual yields are based on the number of dairy cows which were in milk at any part of the year. Averages are, therefore, lower than for cows which were yielding during the greater part of the year. The figures given should be treated as an index rather than an actual average quantity of milk produced per dairy cow.
(*b*) At 31st December.

PRODUCTION OF BACON AND HAM, BUTTER, CHEESE, AND MILK, 1933-34 TO 1956-57.

Year	Bacon and Ham			Butter			Cheese			Total Milk Production
	Factories	Farms (*a*)	Total	Factories	Farms (*a*)	Total	Factories	Farms (*a*)	Total	
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	'000 Gals.
1933–34	604	267	871	2,845	1,175	4,020	649	43	692	29,161
1934–35	655	248	903	3,673	1,099	4,772	836	34	870	31,840
1935–36	632	254	886	3,579	1,159	4,738	942	18	960	33,737
1936–37	742	210	952	3,638	1,236	4,874	1,265	72	1,337	31,156
1937–38	931	165	1,096	4,110	1,246	5,356	1,587	96	1,683	32,425
1938–39	864	151	1,015	4,053	1,231	5,284	1,420	98	1,518	34,829
1939–40	1,142	150	1,292	4,156	1,139	5,295	1,395	52	1,447	35,396
1940–41	774	139	913	3,633	1,097	4,730	1,281	75	1,356	32,018
1941–42	795	142	937	3,598	1,004	4,602	1,370	43	1,413	31,150
1942–43	1,104	134	1,238	3,389	1,116	4,505	965	67	1,032	30,418
1943–44	1,068	134	1,202	3,270	528	3,798	1,052	59	1,111	26,998
1944–45	1,122	68	1,190	3,643	448	4,091	1,122	59	1,181	28,728
1945–46	1,191	64	1,255	3,779	535	4,314	1,013	176	1,189	30,044
1946–47	1,142	49	1,191	4,191	412	4,603	1,070	93	1,163	31,107
1947–48	1,275	42	1,317	4,441	388	4,829	447	12	459	31,994
1948–49	1,077	45	1,122	4,821	388	5,209	404	6	410	34,811
1949–50	948	43	991	5,069	456	5,525	418	3	421	36,886
1950–51	916	30	946	5,710	363	6,073	412	..	412	39,228
1951–52	798	31	829	6,169	337	6,506	408	..	408	42,189
1952–53	845	41	886	6,059	313	6,372	265	1	266	41,139
1953–54	916	33	949	7,263	270	7,533	293	1	294	47,642
1954–55	992	35	1,027	8,334	236	8,570	274	..	274	52,021
1955–56	1,007	33	1,040	9,962	252	10,214	290	2	292	61,405
1956–57	890	27	917	10,426	238	10,664	333	12	345	64,262

(*a*) Year ended 31st March.

BEE-FARMING—SUMMARY, 1947–48 TO 1956–57

Year	No. of Apiarists	No. of Beehives			Honey Produced		Beeswax Produced	
		Productive	Unproductive	Total	Total Quantity	Average per Productive Hive	Total Quantity	Average per Productive Hive
	No.	No.	No.	No.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1947–48 ..	313	4,042	1,648	5,690	208,289	51.53	3,144	0.78
1948–49 ..	283	3,327	1,685	5,012	220,954	66.41	2,944	0.88
1949–50 ..	292	4,089	916	5,005	285,423	69.80	3,724	0.91
1950–51 ..	367	4,957	1,649	6,606	315,066	63.56	4,218	0.85
1951–52 ..	277	4,008	1,427	5,435	254,375	63.47	3,266	0.81
1952–53 ..	336	3,880	1,377	5,257	308,730	79.57	3,548	0.91
1953–54 ..	356	4,316	1,143	5,459	365,272	84.63	4,342	1.01
1954–55 ..	311	4,192	1,194	5,386	243,286	58.04	3,788	0.90
1955–56 ..	362	4,183	1,799	5,982	301,593	72.10	3,847	0.92
1956–57 ..	346	4,273	1,508	5,781	374,389	87.62	4,825	1.13

RECEIVALS AND DISPOSALS OF EGGS CONTROLLED BY EGG BOARD SUMMARY,1950–51 TO 1956–57

(Unit: Dozen)

Particulars	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
RECEIVALS							
Stock held at Beginning of Year	1,982	3,799	6,475	4,262	5,844	4,318	5,079
Receivals from Consignors	968,951	816,118	948,391	787,421	724,682	792,000	778,631
Receivals from Producer Agents	327,558	224,394	166,266	140,714	178,596	150,859	133,814
Withdrawals from Cold Storage	69,690	42,900	81,625	66,760	1,800	37,515	43,190
Interstate Transfers	..	6,000	18,000	17,760	153,465	38,010	41,700
Other Sources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Receivals	1,368,181	1,093,211	1,220,757	1,016,917	1,064,387	1,022,702	1,002,414
DISPOSALS							
Sales by Egg Board	674,702	619,637	687,684	615,254	686,955	635,631	697,196
Sales by Producer Agents	327,558	224,394	166,266	140,714	178,596	150,859	133,814
Packed for Cold Storage	69,690	42,900	81,625	66,760	1,800	37,515	43,190
Packed for Pulp	277,752	189,870	269,425	177,566	183,106	182,268	104,858
Packed for Export	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Interstate Transfers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Disposals	14,680	9,935	11,495	10,779	9,612	11,350	9,517
Stock Held at End of Year	3,799	6,475	4,262	5,844	4,318	5,079	13,839
Total Disposals	1,368,181	1,093,211	1,220,757	1,016,917	1,064,387	1,022,702	1,002,414

V. MISCELLANEOUS

GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION—AGRICULTURE, 1956–57

Description of Crops	Area	Yield Per Acre	Total Yield	Average Price at Principal Market	Gross Value
	Acres	Bushels	Bushels	£ s. d. Per Bushel	£
Grain and Pulse—					
Barley, English Malting	6,545	33.14	216,871	0 16 0	173,497
Barley, Cape	534	34.00	18,157	0 13 6	12,256
Beans, Horse	166	29.16	4,840	1 10 0	7,260
Oats	16,559	15.26	252,655	0 9 0	113,695
Peas, Blue	8,275	22.59	186,967	2 5 0	420,676
Peas, Grey and Other	4,127	19.45	80,272	1 10 0	120,408
Rye	185	10.45	1,934	0 17 6	1,692
Tares	374	20.06	7,501	2 0 0	15,002
Wheat	3,900	22.71	88,555	0 12 11	57,118
Grass and Clover Seed	6,056	6.46	(c) 45,481	..	113,383
Total Grain Crops	46,721	..	..	..	1,034,987
Root Crops—		Tons	Tons	Per Ton	
Carrots	191	7.74	1,479	30 0 0	44,370
Mangolds	33	11.39	376	6 0 0	2,256
Parsnips	82	7.28	597	35 0 0	20,895
Potatoes	19,125	4.69	89,700	20 11 9	1,846,530
Turnips	15,943	6.61	105,326	7 4 7	812,722
Total Root Crops	35,374	..	..	..	2,726,773
Forage—					
Hay	123,150	1.94	238,383	8 7 6	1,996,270
Green Fodder	61,745	..	..	6 2 0	376,644
Total Forage	184,895	..	..	..	2,372,914
Orchards of Bearing Age—		Bushels	Bushels	Per Bushel	
Apples	16,690	204	3,401,300	1 2 5	3,817,720
Pears	1,500	194	291,620	1 4 6	356,760
Apricots	801	51	40,810	0 17 7	35,820
Plums and Prunes	120	145	17,360	0 11 10	10,270
Cherries	47	109	5,130	1 14 2	8,760
Peaches	45	107	4,820	0 15 0	3,620
Nectarines	10	98	980	0 12 8	620
Quinces	26	148	3,850	0 6 7	1,260
Other	3	43	130	..	650
Small Fruits	2,244	182	(a) 194,071	..	515,220
Orchards Not of Bearing Age	1,508	..	..	..	..
Total Orchards	22,994	..	3,960,071	..	4,750,700
		Lb.	Lb.	Per Lb.	
Hops, Bearing (b)	1,405	1,528	2,147,448	0 5 9	617,391
Hops, Not Bearing	33	..	..	..	..
Total Hops	1,438	..	2,147,448	..	617,391
		Bushels	Bushels	Per Bushel	
Tomatoes	215	170	36,547	0 16 10	30,736
Peas, Green	7,988	148	1,184,713	0 7 10	464,357
Other Vegetables	1,060	..	..	..	191,188
Nurseries	30	..	..	..	4,500
Other Crops	1,136	..	..	..	50,434
Total Agricultural	301,851	..	..	..	12,243,980

(a) Includes recorded quantity of blackberries picked during 1956–57, i.e., 11,019 bushels.
(b) Production expressed as dry weight.
(c) Includes 6,383 bushels of grass seed harvested from areas sown with oats for grain.

GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION—PASTORAL, DAIRYING, POULTRY, AND BEES 1956–57

Pastoral				*Dairying, Poultry and Bees*		
Item		Total Production	Gross Values	Item	Total Production	Gross Values
			£			£
Wool (including wool on skins)	lb.	28,663,000	9,974,000	Dairying—		
Livestock—				Milk gals.	64,262,000	6,681,159
Cattle (a)	No.	57,589	1,987,760	Farm Butter, Cheese and Preserved Cream, less Cost of Milk Used for Production	—	11,560
Sheep and Lambs (a)	No.	690,136	(b) 1,886,940	Livestock—		
				Cows (a) No.	19,170	440,910
				Calves (a) No.	25,195	529,100
				Pigs (a) No.	82,032	954,650
				Farm Bacon, Less Cost of Pigs Used for Production	—	4,010
				Poultry and Eggs	—	1,843,250
				Bees—		
				Honey lb.	374,389	23,400
				Wax lb.	4,825	1,990
Total Pastoral		—	13,848,700	Total Dairying, &c.	—	10,490,029

(a) These figures represent the numbers slaughtered (adjusted by net imports or net exports) valued on the hoof at appropriate prices.
(b) Excluding an amount of £737,000 which represents the value of wool on skins. (See item "Wool").

VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION, 1956–57

Particulars	Agricultural	Pastoral	Dairying	Poultry	Bee-farming	Total Rural	Trapping	Forestry	Fisheries (*a*)	Mining and Quarrying	Total All Primary
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Production Valued at Principal Market	12,243,980	13,848,700	8,621,389	1,843,250	25,390	36,582,709	156,210	5,198,030	608,480	11,617,970	54,163,399
Less Marketing Costs	2,143,675	715,900	450,250	184,320	1,270	3,495,415	11,720	675,106	..	1,062,540	5,244,781
Local Values or Gross Production Valued at Place of Production	10,100,305	13,132,800	8,171,139	1,658,930	24,120	33,087,294	144,490	4,522,924	608,480	10,555,430	43,918,618
Less Production Costs—											
Seed	1,450,700	118,790	..	..	..	1,569,490	..	..	..	..	1,569,490
Manures	353,800	467,180	467,170	..	..	1,288,150	..	..	..	..	1,288,150
Spraying and Sheep-dip	239,880	14,420	..	..	..	254,300	..	..	..	..	254,300
Stock Feed	68,818	1,846,613	951,986	644,373	..	3,511,790	..	..	..	..	3,511,790
Water for Irrigation	9,050	19,710	..	..	..	28,760	..	..	..	..	28,760
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(*b*) 2,256,650	2,256,650
Total Production Costs	2,122,248	2,466,713	1,419,156	644,373	..	6,652,490	..	..	..	(*b*) 2,256,650	8,909,140
Net Value of Production (*c*)	7,978,057	10,666,087	6,751,983	1,014,557	24,120	26,434,804	144,490	4,522,924	(*a*) 608,480	8,298,780	40,009,478
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Value of Production Per Head of Mean Population—											
Gross	37 10 10	42 9 3	26 8 8	5 13 1	0 1 7	112 3 5	0 9 7	15 18 9	1 17 4	35 12 5	166 1 6
Nett	24 9 3	32 14 1	20 14 0	3 2 3	0 1 6	81 1 1	0 8 10	13 17 4	1 17 4	25 8 11	122 13 6

(*a*) Local Values.
(*b*) Includes cost of power, fuel, light, timber, explosives and other expendable stores.
(*c*) Without deduction of depreciation or maintenance.

NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION FOR ALL RECORDED INDUSTRIES.

NOTE—Depreciation and Maintenance Costs have not been deducted.

Year	Agriculture (a)	Pastoral	Dairying	Poultry	Bee-farming	Total Rural	Trapping	Forestry	Fisheries (b)	Mining and Quarrying (c)	Total Non-rural	Total All Primary	Factories	Total All Industries
TOTAL NET VALUE OF RECORDED PRODUCTION (£'000)														
1937–38	2,483	1,470	754	367	5	5,079	193	444	87	2,327	3,051	8,130	5,445	13,575
1938–39	3,085	1,449	663	425	3	5,625	74	430	90	1,954	2,548	8,173	5,399	13,572
1939–40	2,423	1,802	725	397	4	5,351	116	520	110	2,145	2,891	8,242	6,253	14,495
1940–41	1,728	1,789	469	382	4	4,372	324	626	97	2,812	3,859	8,231	6,291	14,522
1941–42	3,181	1,993	562	447	2	6,185	364	859	110	2,706	4,039	10,224	7,214	17,438
1942–43	(d) 3,527	(d) 2,209	(d) 602	524	2	6,864	295	1,014	87	2,540	3,936	10,800	8,075	18,875
1943–44	4,834	2,455	684	527	3	8,503	498	1,028	221	2,420	4,167	12,670	9,045	21,715
1944–45	5,855	2,339	743	563	3	9,503	576	1,088	278	2,256	4,198	13,701	8,902	22,603
1945–46	4,351	2,226	768	569	6	7,920	728	1,249	217	1,985	4,179	12,099	9,196	21,295
1946–47	3,365	3,580	812	531	6	8,294	557	1,327	347	2,856	5,087	13,381	10,667	24,048
1947–48	3,982	4,304	992	718	8	10,004	427	1,833	490	4,218	6,968	16,972	12,244	29,216
1948–49	4,012	5,374	1,331	886	8	11,611	199	2,105	558	4,369	7,231	18,842	16,075	34,917
1949–50	5,372	(e) 7,138	1,527	946	11	(e) 14,994	153	2,099	426	4,630	7,308	(e) 22,302	19,336	(e) 41,638
1950–51	8,644	11,973	2,106	635	13	23,371	211	2,431	411	7,050	10,103	33,474	24,614	58,088
1951–52	10,716	5,812	3,062	879	14	20,483	177	3,056	441	10,552	14,226	34,709	29,794	64,503
1952–53	10,802	7,414	3,894	1,058	18	23,186	185	3,248	605	7,326	11,364	34,550	30,499	65,049
1953–54	9,204	7,152	4,759	979	22	22,116	218	3,556	432	6,392	10,598	32,714	33,065	65,779
1954–55	11,241	7,647	5,508	881	15	25,292	165	4,037	556	7,057	11,815	37,107	38,114	75,221
1955–56	15,170	7,282	6,719	934	18	30,123	215	4,592	505	8,612	13,924	44,047	45,931	89,978
1956–57	7,978	10,666	6,752	1,015	24	26,435	144	4,523	608	8,299	13,574	40,009	48,682	88,691
NET VALUE OF RECORDED PRODUCTION PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION (£ s. d.)														
1937–38	10 10 8	6 4 10	3 4 0	1 11 2	0 0 5	21 11 1	0 16 4	1 17 8	0 7 5	9 17 6	12 18 11	34 10 0	23 2 2	57 12 2
1938–39	12 19 7	6 2 0	2 15 9	1 15 9	0 0 3	23 13 4	0 6 2	1 16 2	0 7 8	8 4 5	10 14 5	34 7 9	22 14 4	57 2 1
1939–40	10 1 11	7 10 2	3 0 5	1 13 1	0 0 4	22 5 11	0 9 8	2 3 4	0 9 2	8 18 8	12 0 10	34 6 9	26 1 0	60 7 9
1940–41	7 3 5	7 8 5	1 18 11	1 11 9	0 0 4	18 2 10	1 6 10	2 12 0	0 8 0	11 13 4	16 0 2	34 3 0	26 2 0	60 5 0
1941–42	13 4 8	8 5 10	2 6 9	1 17 2	0 0 2	25 14 7	1 10 4	3 11 6	0 9 1	11 5 2	16 16 1	42 10 8	30 0 3	72 10 11
1942–43	14 11 10	9 2 9	2 9 10	2 3 4	0 0 2	28 7 11	1 4 5	4 3 11	0 7 2	10 10 2	16 5 8	44 13 7	33 8 2	78 1 9
1943–44	19 16 0	10 1 1	2 16 0	2 3 2	0 0 3	34 16 6	2 0 9	4 4 2	0 18 2	9 18 2	17 1 3	51 17 9	37 0 10	88 18 7
1944–45	23 14 2	9 9 5	3 0 2	2 5 7	0 0 3	38 9 7	2 6 7	4 8 1	1 2 6	9 2 9	16 19 11	55 9 6	36 0 11	91 10 5
1945–46	17 7 8	8 17 10	3 1 4	2 5 6	0 0 6	31 12 10	2 18 2	4 19 10	0 17 4	7 18 7	16 13 11	48 6 9	36 14 9	85 1 6
1946–47	13 4 5	14 1 3	3 3 9	2 1 9	0 0 6	32 11 8	2 3 9	5 4 3	1 7 3	11 4 5	19 19 8	52 11 4	41 18 0	94 9 4
1947–48	15 4 11	16 9 7	3 15 11	2 15 0	0 0 7	38 6 0	1 12 8	7 0 4	1 17 6	16 3 0	26 13 6	64 19 6	46 17 6	111 17 0
1948–49	15 1 1	20 3 3	4 19 10	3 6 6	0 0 7	43 11 3	0 14 11	7 18 0	2 1 11	16 7 10	27 2 8	70 13 11	60 6 3	131 0 2
1949–50	19 11 4	26 0 1	5 11 3	3 8 11	0 0 10	54 12 5	0 11 2	7 12 11	1 11 0	16 17 4	26 12 5	81 4 10	70 8 10	151 13 8
1950–51	30 9 8	42 4 6	7 8 7	2 4 10	0 0 11	82 8 6	0 14 11	8 11 6	1 9 0	24 17 3	35 12 8	118 1 2	86 16 2	204 17 4
1951–52	36 10 7	19 16 3	10 8 9	2 19 11	0 0 11	69 16 5	0 12 1	10 8 4	1 10 1	35 19 4	48 9 10	118 6 3	101 11 3	219 17 6
1952–53	35 14 1	24 10 1	12 17 5	3 9 11	0 1 2	76 12 8	0 12 3	10 14 9	2 0 0	24 4 3	37 11 3	114 3 11	100 16 1	215 0 0
1953–54	29 14 10	23 2 3	15 7 7	3 3 4	0 1 5	71 9 5	0 14 1	11 9 10	1 7 11	20 13 2	34 5 0	105 14 5	106 17 0	212 11 5
1954–55	35 18 3	24 8 7	17 12 0	2 16 4	0 1 0	80 16 2	0 10 7	12 17 11	1 15 6	22 11 0	37 15 0	118 11 2	121 15 6	240 6 8
1955–56	47 10 7	22 16 3	21 0 11	2 18 6	0 1 2	94 7 5	0 13 6	14 7 9	1 11 8	26 19 6	43 12 5	137 19 10	143 17 11	281 17 9
1956–57	24 9 3	32 14 1	20 14 0	3 2 3	0 1 6	81 1 1	0 8 10	13 17 4	1 17 4	25 8 11	41 12 5	122 13 6	149 5 5	271 18 11

(a) Includes amount paid as bounty, relief, &c., as follows: 1938–39, £3,761.
(b) Local values.
(c) *Gross* values *excluding* Quarrying prior to 1952–53.
(d) No deduction made after 1941–42 for costs of power, power kerosene, petrol and other oils.
(e) Excludes profits arising from the War-Time Wool Disposals Plan *distributed* to growers as follows:
1949–50—£439,620 on 30th November, 1949.
1951–52—£416,170 on 28th March, 1952.
1952–53—£266,351 on 6th March, 1953.
1953–54—£259,061 on 6th April, 1954.
1954–55—£219,553 on 29th April, 1955 (final payment).

ARTIFICIAL FERTILIZER USED, 1956–57

Municipality	Used on Vegetables		Used on Fruit		Used on Pastures		Used on Other Crops		Total Used For all Purposes	
	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity
	Acres	Cwt.	Acres	Cwt.	Acres	Cwt.	Acres	Cwt.	Acres	Cwt.
Hobart	15	218	14	28	318	566	29	60	376	872
Launceston	8	15	..	..	43	55	9	40	60	110
Glenorchy	325	4,301	338	1,330	1,868	2,583	65	206	2,596	8,420
Total Urban Div.	348	4,534	352	1,358	2,229	3,204	103	306	3,032	9,402
Burnie	2,522	15,128	..	..	13,895	25,645	487	1,214	16,904	41,987
Circular Head	4,030	12,813	..	..	55,740	102,919	2,144	4,577	61,914	120,309
Deloraine	3,053	6,137	..	..	51,321	76,886	3,196	5,024	57,570	88,047
Devonport	1,426	6,101	475	1,551	5,873	9,019	886	1,684	8,660	18,355
Kentish	3,430	13,853	12	84	25,962	64,471	1,247	2,070	30,651	80,478
King Island	427	536	..	..	44,788	86,650	243	418	45,458	87,604
Latrobe	3,202	12,043	386	1,618	14,440	21,974	2,382	4,590	20,410	40,225
Penguin	2,420	11,378	..	..	13,588	23,791	576	1,224	16,584	36,393
Ulverstone	4,371	18,304	1	5	18,696	28,657	1,433	3,408	24,501	50,374
Wynyard	4,516	25,370	7	34	34,173	61,054	1,353	3,586	40,049	90,044
Total N.W. Div.	29,397	121,663	881	3,292	278,476	501,066	13,947	27,795	322,701	653,816
Beaconsfield	400	1,542	2,078	8,843	12,282	18,445	514	886	15,274	29,716
Fingal	338	520	8	34	30,204	32,125	2,862	4,410	33,412	37,089
Flinders	105	370	..	..	28,188	58,064	28	40	28,321	58,474
George Town	490	1,087	418	1,559	6,235	8,713	378	426	7,521	11,785
Lilydale	942	3,840	344	1,378	12,078	18,350	1,092	1,565	14,456	25,133
Portland	50	125	..	..	5,859	6,706	22	40	5,931	6,871
Ringarooma	1,829	6,681	..	..	18,794	25,857	1,690	3,074	22,313	35,612
Scottsdale	1,974	9,976	..	..	35,083	35,091	666	1,313	37,723	46,380
Total N.E. Div.	6,128	24,141	2,848	11,814	148,723	203,351	7,252	11,754	164,951	251,060
Evandale	276	428	..	..	20,699	21,770	2,438	3,152	23,413	25,350
Longford	2,063	3,022	..	..	75,771	96,746	7,667	11,398	85,501	111,166
St. Leonards	563	1,070	..	..	10,849	13,741	762	1,029	12,174	15,840
Westbury	2,210	3,630	2	8	44,178	55,703	6,033	8,123	52,423	67,464
Total N.M. Div.	5,112	8,150	2	8	151,497	187,960	16,900	23,702	173,511	219,820
Bothwell	10	24	..	..	22,900	32,771	1,255	2,610	24,165	35,405
Campbell Town	137	320	830	1,347	34,612	48,314	6,242	10,883	41,821	60,864
Hamilton	187	406	162	1,099	29,868	52,287	3,845	11,736	34,062	65,528
Oatlands	2,569	7,253	..	..	63,092	86,610	4,920	7,502	70,581	101,365
Ross	40	50	..	..	23,308	31,956	2,364	3,808	25,712	35,814
Total Mid. Div.	2,943	8,053	992	2,446	173,780	251,938	18,626	36,539	196,341	298,976
Brighton	493	1,034	124	407	16,333	23,806	2,364	3,592	19,314	28,839
Clarence	326	1,768	441	1,167	10,064	12,971	978	1,489	11,809	17,395
Glamorgan	100	192	1	3	12,535	19,367	793	1,569	13,429	21,131
Green Ponds	80	284	10	18	13,809	22,701	756	1,089	14,655	24,092
Richmond	398	1,551	30	273	22,489	29,901	2,061	2,696	24,978	34,421
Sorell	61	183	80	298	15,903	24,352	1,600	2,676	17,644	27,509
Spring Bay	22	60	265	1,900	7,595	11,301	764	1,400	8,646	14,661
Total S.E. Div.	1,480	5,072	951	4,066	98,728	144,399	9,316	14,511	110,475	168,048
Bruny	63	358	178	1,401	2,925	5,197	102	368	3,268	7,324
Esperance	62	120	2,569	15,371	3,326	5,250	7	27	5,964	20,768
Huon	186	1,133	4,489	30,165	8,980	17,782	189	1,629	13,844	50,709
Kingborough	144	1,484	2,076	11,778	4,744	9,006	187	1,797	7,151	24,065
New Norfolk	225	1,284	1,053	7,028	12,406	16,601	1,675	17,588	15,359	42,501
Port Cygnet	128	561	3,013	18,555	5,617	10,809	33	108	8,791	30,033
Tasman	117	532	866	4,284	5,638	9,837	144	310	6,765	14,963
Total S. Div.	925	5,472	14,244	88,582	43,636	74,482	2,337	21,827	61,142	190,363
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	1	4	..	..	29	60	..	..	30	64
Waratah	7	44	..	..	47	240	..	..	54	284
Zeehan	..	..	..	..	140	140	..	..	140	140
Total W. Div.	8	48			216	440	..	..	224	488
Total Tasmania	46,341	177,133	20,270	111,566	897,285	1,366,840	68,481	136,434	1,032,377	1,791,973

SUMMARY OF ARTIFICIAL FERTILIZER USED, 1947–48 TO 1956–57

Particulars		1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
Area Fertilized	acres	507,538	472,837	658,568	673,124	697,823	794,108	869,823	949,085	992,262	1,032,377
Artificial Fertilizer Used	cwt.	838,896	782,170	1,077,489	1,124,488	1,134,384	1,288,782	1,420,292	1,514,962	1,659,347	1,791,973
Fertilizer Used Per Acre	cwt.	1.65	1.65	1.64	1.67	1.63	1.62	1.63	1.59	1.67	1.74

ARTIFICIAL FERTILIZERS USED ON PASTURES, 1947–48 TO 1956–57

(*Unit: cwt.*)

Municipality	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
Hobart	59	39	93	90	114	198	194	178	244	566
Launceston	37	..	66	62	54	6	70	40	16	55
Glenorchy	849	327	1,051	987	1,123	1,461	1,912	1,657	2,741	2,583
Total Urban Div.	945	366	1,210	1,139	1,291	1,665	2,176	1,875	3,001	3,204
Burnie	4,525	4,732	9,780	10,000	8,232	14,661	15,304	16,855	21,047	25,645
Circular Head	43,877	37,700	50,500	52,114	48,171	62,151	76,488	75,715	87,502	102,919
Deloraine	20,086	20,185	35,774	38,197	35,116	49,027	46,739	58,523	61,235	76,886
Devonport	4,041	3,398	5,214	7,256	7,868	7,791	8,956	8,594	10,286	9,019
Kentish	6,244	5,956	15,211	14,872	14,099	24,140	26,708	30,883	35,594	64,471
King Island	12,881	7,296	17,223	26,206	22,566	19,633	46,976	49,947	60,990	86,650
Latrobe	8,570	9,687	13,752	17,764	15,155	19,682	19,690	22,045	24,670	21,974
Penguin	6,658	7,535	13,548	16,256	15,080	16,861	17,658	19,023	21,369	23,791
Ulverstone	7,831	5,376	10,931	14,301	17,203	21,897	22,653	25,939	30,739	28,657
Wynyard	21,705	17,105	24,489	30,530	25,992	41,093	49,916	48,154	56,208	61,054
Total N.W. Div.	136,418	118,970	196,422	227,496	209,482	276,936	331,088	355,678	409,640	501,066
Beaconsfield	4,664	5,811	8,845	9,522	11,079	10,862	12,127	14,957	17,517	18,445
Fingal	9,045	7,787	14,621	22,724	21,440	23,989	24,354	35,310	40,107	32,125
Flinders	7,664	8,886	9,410	11,655	10,250	3,509	17,008	49,118	30,222	58,064
George Town	1,739	2,859	3,611	3,485	4,091	4,751	4,688	4,989	7,020	8,713
Lilydale	5,471	4,543	7,553	8,605	8,445	11,294	11,320	14,071	15,789	18,350
Portland	3,348	3,596	3,709	3,167	3,978	5,150	4,348	5,039	6,968	6,706
Ringarooma	9,582	9,099	12,940	16,427	15,878	19,842	24,285	23,770	23,545	25,857
Scottsdale	10,789	14,771	18,813	23,191	25,439	25,533	32,455	30,826	37,014	35,091
Total N.E. Div.	52,302	57,352	79,502	98,776	100,600	104,930	130,585	178,080	178,182	203,351
Evandale	8,846	6,912	11,721	14,814	14,771	17,256	17,634	18,844	19,057	21,770
Longford	29,004	27,505	38,189	53,686	53,674	52,179	67,882	76,754	81,899	96,746
St. Leonards	3,498	3,514	6,153	5,074	4,060	7,167	8,028	11,285	12,611	13,741
Westbury	18,585	19,451	26,797	31,131	30,855	38,008	40,772	45,499	54,398	55,703
Total N.Mid. Div.	59,933	57,382	82,860	104,705	103,360	114,610	134,316	152,382	167,965	187,960
Bothwell	8,997	13,707	12,326	13,166	13,976	11,479	16,136	17,485	22,048	32,771
Campbell Town	11,121	9,013	16,166	20,195	22,915	26,028	28,625	38,101	44,369	48,314
Hamilton	10,399	6,862	13,624	15,298	21,865	23,274	16,019	39,697	50,584	52,287
Oatlands	22,493	19,621	33,072	37,138	43,286	49,568	53,606	56,163	96,947	86,610
Ross	6,560	8,684	20,985	14,116	24,349	30,737	30,209	30,916	28,057	31,956
Total Mid. Div.	59,570	57,887	96,173	99,913	126,391	141,086	144,595	182,362	242,005	251,938
Brighton	3,376	3,364	7,579	8,076	10,608	10,478	11,149	12,854	14,355	23,806
Clarence	4,275	3,634	6,606	7,135	6,928	7,818	11,074	10,932	12,157	12,971
Glamorgan	3,228	4,816	8,299	8,128	10,224	11,653	14,709	14,102	18,848	19,367
Green Ponds	8,941	6,323	12,455	10,093	13,640	11,619	12,612	11,933	18,351	22,701
Richmond	8,768	9,583	16,821	20,468	24,105	27,902	27,512	35,097	30,686	29,901
Sorell	5,346	4,250	7,983	9,227	10,993	16,885	18,467	18,818	21,882	24,352
Spring Bay	4,542	3,423	6,174	3,580	7,566	7,883	8,139	10,939	14,183	11,301
Total S.E. Div.	38,476	35,393	65,917	66,707	84,064	94,238	103,662	114,675	130,462	144,399
Bruny	1,325	1,400	1,999	1,952	1,997	3,290	3,124	4,693	3,533	5,197
Esperance	2,880	2,433	3,590	3,699	3,122	3,548	4,303	6,126	6,055	5,250
Huon	8,651	9,517	11,377	12,677	11,502	12,145	15,540	15,936	18,558	17,782
Kingborough	2,496	2,384	4,071	4,580	4,046	5,602	6,236	6,626	8,368	9,006
New Norfolk	7,403	7,586	17,171	10,248	10,346	11,365	12,171	5,233	16,598	16,601
Port Cygnet	3,703	5,303	4,523	4,743	6,593	7,471	9,192	10,396	11,243	10,809
Tasman	4,049	4,117	6,162	6,337	6,874	6,880	7,980	8,377	8,444	9,837
Total S. Div.	30,507	32,740	48,893	44,236	44,480	50,301	58,546	57,387	72,799	74,482
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	..	..	5	8	..	10	80	108	60	60
Waratah	120	..	65	14	80	320	123	120	132	240
Zeehan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	140
Total W. Div.	120	..	70	22	80	330	203	228	242	440
Total Tasmania	378,271	360,090	571,047	642,994	669,748	784,096	905,171	1,042,667	1,204,296	1,366,840

AERIAL AGRICULTURE—TASMANIA

Period	Total Area Treated	Superphosphate and Seed					Aircraft Utilization (Flying Time)		
		Area of Pasture Treated			Materials Used				
		Superphosphate Alone	Superphosphate and Seed	Seed Alone	Superphosphate	Seed	D. H. 82	Other	Total
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Tons	lb.	Hours	Hours	Hours
Year ended December, 1956 ..	15,400	15,400	..	..	1,464	..	948	..	948
Quarter ended March, 1957	20,650	8,000	12,650	..	1,646	25,300	310	..	310
Quarter ended June, 1957	16,910	14,710	2,200	..	1,345	6,600	1,107	..	1,107

FARM WORKERS AT 31ST MARCH, 1957

Statistical Division	Rural Holdings 1 Acre and Over	Persons Working Permanently Full Time on Holdings								Persons Working Temporarily on Holdings	
		Owners, Lessees, or Share Farmers		Relatives of Owners, Lessees or Share Farmers over 14 years not Receiving Wages		Employees including Managers and Relatives Working for Wages or Salary		Total Working Permanently on Holdings		On Wages or Contract	
	No.	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Urban	355	136	5	2	..	54	4	192	9	56	18
North Western ..	4,218	3,843	311	42	14	869	55	4,754	380	1,253	93
North Eastern ..	1,696	1,223	72	16	10	713	31	1,952	113	677	148
North-Midland ..	993	714	73	10	6	576	35	1,300	114	372	19
Midland	770	611	56	25	5	704	40	1,340	101	486	339
South-Eastern ..	1,099	684	31	15	4	422	15	1,121	50	308	41
Southern	2,372	1,769	60	14	1	1,119	35	2,902	96	1,852	1,555
Western	35	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..
Total	11,538	8,984	608	124	40	4,457	215	13,565	863	5,004	2,213

FARM WORKERS AT 31ST MARCH—SUMMARY

Year	Rural Holdings 1 Acre and Over	Persons Working Permanently Full Time on Holdings								Persons Working Temporarily on Holdings	
		Owners, Lessees, or Share Farmers		Relatives of Owners, Lessees or Share Farmers over 14 years not Receiving Wages		Employees including Managers and Relatives Working for Wages or Salary		Total Working Permanently on Holdings		On Wages or Contract	
	No.	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1948	11,852	11,249	1,044	1,322	284	4,136	270	16,707	1,598	4,276	1,594
1949	11,739	10,119	668	1,181	227	3,667	201	14,967	1,096	3,320	1,367
1950	11,548	9,061	567	1,294	373	4,378	369	14,733	1,309	4,521	1,828
1951	11,468	9,231	712	972	312	4,424	325	14,627	1,349	3,658	1,563
1952	11,414	9,543	537	706	143	4,334	225	14,583	905	3,072	1,153
1953	11,812	9,626	201	559	67	4,572	224	14,757	492	4,461	1,092
1954	11,818	9,610	245	500	101	4,672	261	14,782	607	5,205	1,560
1955	11,743	9,456	271	393	95	4,515	233	14,364	599	4,277	1,361
1956	11,647	9,211	630	154	53	4,243	196	13,608	879	5,339	1,714
1957	11,538	8,984	608	124	40	4,457	215	13,565	863	5,004	2,213

HAY AND SILAGE: PRODUCTION AND STOCKS, 1956–57

Item	STATISTICAL DIVISION								Total
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South Eastern	Southern	Western	
Production Season Ended 31st March, 1957									
Hay .. .. tons	764	115,591	33,955	36,798	17,504	23,778	9,981	12	238,383
Silage .. .. tons	380	34,791	3,747	9,465	5,498	4,376	2,197	..	60,454
Stocks on Farm at 31st March, 1957									
Hay .. .. tons	634	159,292	34,580	49,584	23,305	21,827	7,035	..	296,257
Silage .. .. tons	357	32,947	4,696	15,097	7,021	4,081	2,954	..	67,153

HAY AND SILAGE: PRODUCTION AND STOCKS, 1947–48 TO 1956–57

Season Ended 31st March	HAY		SILAGE	
	Production	Farm Stocks at 31st March	Production	Farm Stocks at 31st March
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1948	137,648	95,147	3,514	4,379
1949	150,699	88,098	3,902	3,828
1950	155,653	116,549	8,271	6,814
1951	160,722	112,887	10,649	8,979
1952	172,286	129,893	10,638	10,289
1953	192,204	145,375	17,861	13,588
1954	241,582	185,549	22,459	19,811
1955	157,960	145,112	23,991	18,422
1956	261,423	270,138	47,282	42,863
1957	238,383	296,257	60,454	67,153

MACHINERY ON HOLDINGS AT 31st MARCH, 1957.

Municipality	Shearing Machines (Number of Stands)	Milking Machines (Number of Stands)	Ploughs (all types)	Grain Drills (all types)	Fertilizer Distributors and Broadcasters	Fruit Spraying Plants (Power driven)	Irrigation Plants (Power driven)	Tractors	
								Wheeled Type	Crawler Type
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	2	5	32	2	3	4	1	3	3
Launceston	..	5	7	..	..	..	..	2	..
Glenorchy	6	32	222	15	14	28	14	48	14
Total Urban Div. ..	8	42	261	17	17	32	15	53	17
Burnie	13	423	701	126	157	4	13	188	15
Circular Head ..	30	1,530	1,005	208	305	..	23	440	30
Deloraine	110	893	1,078	287	230	..	12	340	24
Devonport	25	159	378	74	59	27	6	113	5
Kentish	37	651	1,052	219	186	4	14	253	6
King Island ..	72	486	274	27	187	..	3	231	30
Latrobe	48	263	536	158	134	23	21	219	7
Penguin	41	414	591	135	142	..	15	162	12
Ulverstone	55	575	976	254	196	1	21	273	23
Wynyard	35	1,066	1,199	281	299	5	31	379	26
Total N.W. Div. ..	466	6,460	7,790	1,769	1,895	64	159	2,598	178
Beaconsfield ..	50	149	654	87	117	139	18	244	21
Fingal	127	92	248	63	63	4	9	109	14
Flinders	61	100	156	35	56	..	..	89	56
George Town ..	29	39	208	43	40	24	2	72	11
Lilydale	47	164	490	92	88	34	16	144	21
Portland	16	77	114	6	34	..	..	42	5
Ringarooma ..	58	534	478	89	97	1	12	167	8
Scottsdale	72	299	372	101	100	10	10	152	23
Total N.E. Div. ..	460	1,454	2,720	516	595	212	67	1,019	159
Evandale	142	43	263	74	65	4	3	103	2
Longford	339	173	586	211	179	3	19	306	10
St. Leonards ..	84	75	273	58	52	1	6	77	5
Westbury	160	376	796	244	206	1	18	329	17
Total N.Mid. Div. ..	725	667	1,918	587	502	9	46	815	34
Bothwell	98	3	134	45	43	..	3	57	11
Campbell Town ..	164	19	163	73	65	..	11	111	4
Hamilton	173	86	408	81	89	3	52	141	27
Oatlands	286	50	715	201	126	..	13	250	21
Ross	104	7	79	29	28	..	6	51	12
Total Mid. Div. ..	825	165	1,499	429	351	3	85	610	75
Brighton	101	47	383	104	78	11	23	134	8
Clarence	62	36	324	82	66	27	15	117	17
Glamorgan	92	2	102	35	28	2	5	55	11
Green Ponds ..	79	4	190	42	51	3	4	62	10
Richmond	129	63	444	100	95	4	18	120	12
Sorell	114	94	383	102	95	11	29	143	21
Spring Bay	75	1	158	35	39	3	5	68	9
Total S.E. Div. ..	652	247	1,984	500	452	61	99	699	88
Bruny	17	11	87	11	20	13	4	42	4
Esperance	7	4	505	4	39	231	15	183	41
Huon	18	92	989	7	118	300	120	326	70
Kingborough ..	21	116	657	23	59	164	56	204	49
New Norfolk ..	75	50	695	61	71	32	102	140	51
Port Cygnet	10	77	533	7	79	254	16	179	59
Tasman	27	46	240	6	34	42	5	96	16
Total S. Div. ..	175	396	3,706	119	420	1,036	318	1,170	290
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Strahan	..	..	12	..	1	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	1	7	..	1	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	2	1
Total W. Div. ..	..	1	20	..	4	..	..	3	2
Total Tasmania ..	3,311	9,432	19,898	3,937	4,236	1,417	789	6,967	843

MACHINERY ON HOLDINGS AT 31ST MARCH, 1957—*continued*

Municipality	Rotary Hoes		Harvesting Equipment					Potato Diggers	Hammer Mills
	Self-Propelled	Tractor Drawn	Grain & Seed Headers, Strippers & Harvesters	Mowers	Hay Rakes	Pick-up Balers	Stationary Hay Presses		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	19	5	..	2	2	..	1	..	..
Launceston	6	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Glenorchy	90	23	3	26	13	3	3	4	..
Total Urban Div.	115	29	3	29	15	3	4	4	..
Burnie	13	4	11	280	174	15	15	73	..
Circular Head	30	19	20	385	211	72	45	62	13
Deloraine	9	10	53	385	228	64	46	59	10
Devonport	25	9	13	126	82	16	11	41	1
Kentish	12	8	27	415	232	39	22	98	11
King Island	13	23	2	158	57	18	10	1	11
Latrobe	16	8	43	183	116	39	10	81	9
Penguin	20	6	8	239	139	16	20	53	2
Ulverstone	18	10	36	377	197	38	34	107	9
Wynyard	17	9	19	445	271	51	36	108	10
Total N.W. Div.	173	106	232	2,993	1,707	368	249	683	76
Beaconsfield	45	25	12	153	83	10	34	28	4
Fingal	6	6	23	81	51	21	11	11	4
Flinders	10	12	2	59	30	4	9	3	4
George Town	7	10	3	47	28	5	10	18	..
Lilydale	22	6	9	135	82	20	23	86	3
Portland	7	6	1	47	20	6	6	2	2
Ringarooma	3	20	10	184	139	37	32	60	8
Scottsdale	10	6	14	151	90	27	11	90	5
Total N.E. Div.	110	91	74	857	523	130	136	298	30
Evandale	7	10	39	88	62	12	10	4	4
Longford	18	18	97	217	158	61	15	14	12
St. Leonards	21	4	15	73	47	10	20	3	4
Westbury	17	17	73	270	184	70	29	25	14
Total N.Mid. Div.	63	49	224	648	451	153	74	46	34
Bothwell	6	..	10	23	13	11	..	..	..
Campbell Town	13	16	29	67	51	22	4	3	1
Hamilton	39	17	21	77	48	23	4	5	8
Oatlands	17	16	42	121	60	26	10	40	2
Ross	4	4	17	27	22	12	1	2	..
Total Mid. Div.	79	53	119	315	194	94	19	50	11
Brighton	28	7	41	75	40	22	3	4	3
Clarence	46	18	16	57	26	11	2	8	8
Glamorgan	7	7	11	25	13	5	..	..	3
Green Ponds	19	10	16	39	19	12	..	4	1
Richmond	19	9	28	70	45	13	3	7	2
Sorell	19	10	25	74	33	19	5	1	11
Spring Bay	12	13	7	28	17	8	2	..	..
Total S.E. Div.	150	74	144	368	193	90	15	24	28
Bruny	18	6	5	14	8	2	3	2	..
Esperance	33	6	..	36	8	3	9	1	1
Huon	105	16	2	77	39	16	8	8	1
Kingborough	175	49	3	67	34	6	14	7	10
New Norfolk	87	28	13	74	39	11	9	10	4
Port Cygnet	56	13	..	62	27	6	12	7	3
Tasman	23	6	1	40	14	1	3	7	1
Total S. Div.	497	124	24	370	169	45	58	42	20
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..
Zeehan	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total W. Div.	2	..	..	2	1	..	..	1	..
Total Tasmania	1,189	526	820	5,582	3,253	883	555	1,148	199

MACHINERY ON HOLDINGS AT 31st MARCH—SUMMARY.

Year	Shearing Machines (Number of Stands)	Milking Machines (Number of Stands)	Ploughs (All types)	Grain Drills (All types)	Fertilizer Distributors and Broadcasters	Fruit Spraying Plants (Power driven)	Irrigation Plants (Power driven)	Tractors	
								Wheeled Type	Crawler Type
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1948	1,572	3,436	18,483	3,283	2,006	1,359	240	1,876	178
1949	1,709	3,891	18,180	3,327	2,030	1,359	251	2,069	173
1950	1,906	4,653	17,972	3,410	2,142	1,363	273	2,464	201
1951	2,198	5,297	17,924	3,400	2,424	1,369	298	3,056	264
1952	2,397	6,147	17,932	3,454	2,638	1,411	297	3,857	342
1953	2,620	6,968	18,533	3,625	3,238	1,501	381	4,550	442
1954	2,774	7,515	18,547	3,678	3,481	1,488	447	5,111	547
1955	2,887	8,181	18,421	3,711	3,712	1,462	585	5,699	660
1956	3,030	8,692	20,313	3,897	3,997	1,477	734	6,272	745
1957	3,311	9,432	19,898	3,937	4,236	1,417	789	6,967	843

MACHINERY ON HOLDINGS AT 31ST MARCH—SUMMARY (*contd.*).

Year	Rotary Hoes		Harvesting					Potato Diggers	Hammer Mills
	Self Propelled	Tractor Drawn	Grain and Seed Headers, Strippers and Harvesters	Mowers	Hay Rakes	Pick-up Balers	Stationary Hay Presses		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1948	713		291	3,519	1,862	414		806	(*a*)
1949	792		310	3,675	2,028	472		723	(*a*)
1950	876		341	3,817	2,232	578		847	(*a*)
1951	1,038		362	4,061	2,386	679		912	(*a*)
1952	1,194		426	4,384	2,429	859		898	(*a*)
1953	1,371		496	4,852	2,876	994		1,017	(*a*)
1954	1,182	370	530	4,976	2,986	1,089		1,035	(*a*)
1955	1,176	439	522	5,107	2,993	1,157		1,076	(*a*)
1956	1,146	499	820	5,360	3,186	724	568	1,108	168
1957	1,189	526	820	5,582	3,253	883	555	1,148	199

(*a*) Not available

TRACTORS ON RURAL HOLDINGS, TASMANIA, AS AT 31ST MARCH, 1957.

Horsepower	Number of Tractors Using as Fuel—				Number of Tractors Classified According to Reported Age				
	Diesel Oil	Kerosene	Petrol	Total	Under 5 years	5 and Under 10 years	10 and Under 15 years	15 years and over	Total
WHEELED TYPE (*a*)									
Up to 10 h.p.	3	..	13	16	8	6	2	..	16
Over 10 h.p. and up to 20 h.p.	19	472	109	600	86	235	157	122	600
Over 20 h.p. and up to 30 h.p.	578	1,642	2,054	4,274	2,097	1,408	472	297	4,274
Over 30 h.p. and up to 40 h. p.	433	1,026	54	1,513	650	594	180	89	1,513
Over 40 h.p. and up to 55 h.p.	421	117	4	542	354	127	45	16	542
Over 55 h.p. and not exceeding 100 h.p.	17	5	..	22	14	5	1	2	22
Over 100 h.p.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total of above	1,471	3,262	2,234	6,967	3,209	2,375	857	526	6,967
CRAWLER TYPE (*b*)									
Under 10 h.p.	..	..	140	140	110	27	3	..	140
10 h.p. and under 45 h.p.	274	139	73	486	250	137	53	46	486
45 h.p. and under 61 h.p.	104	..	..	104	61	32	6	5	104
61 h.p. and under 85 h.p.	76	..	..	76	30	41	4	1	76
85 h.p. and under 121 h.p.	28	..	..	28	7	17	3	1	28
121 h.p. and over 171 h.p.	7	..	..	7	1	3	2	1	7
171 h.p. and over	2	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	2
Total of above	491	139	213	843	461	257	71	54	843

(*a*) Maximum *belt* horsepower. (*b*) Maximum *drawbar* horsepower.

TRACTORS (WHEELED TYPE) ON RURAL HOLDINGS, TASMANIA, AS AT 31ST MARCH, 1957.

Municipality	Number of Wheeled Tractors classified according to—													
	Horse-Power (*a*)							Fuel Used			Age			
	Up to 10 h.p.	Over 10 h.p. and up to 20 h.p.	Over 20 h.p. and up to 30 h.p.	Over 30 h.p. and up to 40 h.p.	Over 40 h.p. and up to 55 h.p.	Over 55 h.p.	Total	Diesel Oil	Kerosene	Petrol	Under 5 years	5and under 10 years	10 and under 15 years	15 years and over
Hobart	..	..	2	1	..	..	3	1	..	2	1	2	..	..
Launceston	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	..
Glenorchy	..	5	40	3	..	..	48	..	13	35	24	19	1	4
Total Urban Division	..	5	44	4	..	..	53	1	14	38	25	22	2	4
Burnie	1	10	144	26	7	..	188	41	43	104	110	61	15	2
Circular Head	2	39	284	98	16	1	440	92	203	145	218	147	47	28
Deloraine	..	40	189	84	27	..	340	84	180	76	168	113	38	21
Devonport	..	15	72	18	6	2	113	16	56	41	51	41	12	9
Kentish	..	37	148	53	15	..	253	49	130	74	112	84	39	18
King Island	2	15	128	67	18	1	231	82	123	26	125	78	12	16
Latrobe	1	25	108	60	25	..	219	48	119	52	98	73	40	8
Penguin	..	17	108	28	9	..	162	15	64	83	84	53	20	5
Ulverstone	1	26	166	66	14	..	273	52	132	89	140	80	36	17
Wynyard	1	30	259	63	26	..	379	111	138	130	211	112	42	14
Total N.W. Division	8	254	1,606	563	163	4	2,598	590	1,188	820	1,317	842	301	138
Beaconsfield	1	35	159	43	6	..	244	19	119	106	90	81	39	34
Fingal	..	5	46	34	20	4	109	45	52	12	53	28	14	14
Flinders	..	3	54	20	12	..	89	16	55	18	28	34	14	13
George Town	..	5	42	15	10	..	72	13	31	28	27	25	6	14
Lilydale	1	22	84	29	7	1	144	28	61	55	63	44	23	14
Portland	..	3	28	8	2	1	42	12	25	5	22	12	7	1
Ringarooma	..	17	101	39	10	..	167	46	68	53	83	63	11	10
Scottsdale	1	16	88	26	20	1	152	39	68	45	89	44	14	5
Total N.E. Division	3	106	602	214	87	7	1,019	218	479	322	455	331	128	105
Evandale	..	8	65	27	1	2	103	19	64	20	41	42	13	7
Longford	..	21	144	109	29	3	306	71	192	43	115	118	56	17
St. Leonards	1	15	34	14	13	..	77	19	37	21	35	29	5	8
Westbury	..	44	167	88	30	..	329	108	171	50	122	105	67	35
Total N.Mid. Div.	1	88	410	238	73	5	815	217	464	134	313	294	141	67
Bothwell	..	2	24	16	15	..	57	24	22	11	31	15	7	4
Campbell Town	..	4	39	35	30	3	111	50	47	14	54	37	13	7
Hamilton	..	10	75	39	17	..	141	48	52	41	80	47	8	6
Oatlands	..	6	125	81	37	1	250	67	129	54	114	91	30	15
Ross	..	4	18	18	11	..	51	15	30	6	19	19	8	5
Total Mid. Division	..	26	281	189	110	4	610	204	280	126	298	209	66	37
Brighton	1	8	78	28	19	..	134	42	63	29	56	52	16	10
Clarence	1	9	81	19	7	..	117	12	62	43	38	46	21	12
Glamorgan	..	3	27	19	6	..	55	15	32	8	18	19	10	8
Green Ponds	1	3	37	12	9	..	62	21	29	12	29	21	6	6
Richmond	..	7	59	31	23	..	120	34	60	26	49	40	16	15
Sorell	..	9	79	41	12	2	143	27	86	30	57	56	21	9
Spring Bay	..	4	38	19	7	..	68	14	38	16	23	30	7	8
Total S.E. Division	3	43	399	169	83	2	699	165	370	164	270	264	97	68
Bruny	..	3	26	12	1	..	42	8	26	8	13	17	4	8
Esperance	..	8	156	16	3	..	183	4	29	150	87	83	7	6
Huon	..	19	278	28	1	..	326	10	113	203	174	98	25	29
Kingborough	..	15	164	23	2	..	204	11	72	121	83	69	26	26
New Norfolk	1	16	86	25	12	..	140	16	63	61	56	56	17	11
Port Cygnet	..	10	150	15	4	..	179	14	117	48	75	60	30	14
Tasman	..	7	71	16	2	..	96	12	46	38	42	29	12	13
Total S. Division;	1	78	931	135	25	..	1,170	75	466	629	530	412	121	107
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	1	1	..	..	1	1	..
Total W. Division	..	..	1	1	1	..	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	..
Total Tasmania	16	600	4,274	1,513	542	22	6,967	1,471	3,262	2,234	3,209	2,375	857	526

(*a*) Maximum *belt* horsepower

TRACTORS (CRAWLER TYPE) ON RURAL HOLDINGS, TASMANIA, AS AT 31ST MARCH, 1957.

Municipality	Number of Crawler Tractors classified according to—												
	Horse-Power (*a*)						Fuel Used			Age			
	Under 10 h.p.	10 h.p. and under 45 h.p.	45 h.p. and under 61 h.p.	61 h.p. and under 85 h.p.	85 h.p. and over	Total	Diesel Oil	Kerosene	Petrol	Under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 and under 15 years	15 years and over
Hobart	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	3	3	..	..	..
Launceston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glenorchy	11	3	..	..	..	14	..	2	12	10	2	2	..
Total Urban Division	14	3	..	..	..	17	..	2	15	13	2	2	..
Burnie	2	10	1	2	..	15	9	3	3	9	4	1	1
Circular Head	..	24	2	4	..	30	23	7	..	10	13	4	3
Deloraine	..	17	5	2	..	24	18	5	1	13	6	3	2
Devonport	..	2	3	..	..	5	4	1	..	3	..	..	2
Kentish	2	4	..	..	..	6	2	2	2	2	3	..	1
King Island	1	8	2	15	4	30	28	1	1	3	23	2	2
Latrobe	1	3	2	1	..	7	4	2	1	3	4	..	..
Penguin	2	8	2	..	..	12	7	3	2	11	1	..	..
Ulverstone	..	19	1	3	..	23	16	6	1	14	7	2	..
Wynyard	6	19	..	1	..	26	11	9	6	14	7	5	..
Total N.W. Division	14	114	18	28	4	178	122	39	17	82	68	17	11
Beaconsfield	5	14	1	1	..	21	9	4	8	8	8	1	4
Fingal	..	10	2	2	..	14	5	8	1	7	5	1	1
Flinders	..	10	16	18	12	56	56	..	..	15	41	..	..
George Town	2	6	1	..	2	11	8	1	2	4	5	1	1
Lilydale	1	14	4	1	1	21	12	7	2	5	10	4	2
Portland	..	4	1	..	..	5	5	..	..	2	3	..	..
Ringarooma	..	4	2	2	..	8	8	..	..	2	2	2	2
Scottsdale	..	4	11	6	2	23	23	..	..	23	..	..	..
Total N.E. Division	8	66	38	30	17	159	126	20	13	66	74	9	10
Evandale	..	2	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	2	..	..	..
Longford	..	5	4	1	..	10	10	..	..	5	4	1	..
St. Leonards	1	3	1	..	..	5	4	..	1	4	1	..	..
Westbury	..	12	2	..	3	17	15	2	..	4	9	2	2
Total N. Mid. Division	1	22	7	1	3	34	31	2	1	15	14	3	2
Bothwell	..	6	4	1	..	11	10	1	..	5	4	2	..
Campbell Town	..	2	2	..	..	4	3	1	..	2	1	1	..
Hamilton	3	16	2	1	5	27	21	2	4	19	2	5	1
Oatlands	..	18	2	1	..	21	17	2	2	14	6	1	..
Ross	..	9	3	..	..	12	11	1	..	3	8	..	1
Total Mid. Division	3	51	13	3	5	75	62	7	6	43	21	9	2
Brighton	..	5	2	1	..	8	5	2	1	5	2	1	..
Clarence	7	8	1	1	..	17	7	2	8	10	4	3	..
Glamorgan	..	9	1	1	..	11	10	1	..	6	3	1	1
Green Ponds	..	8	..	2	..	10	9	1	..	4	6	..	..
Richmond	1	5	4	..	2	12	11	..	1	8	3	1	..
Sorell	..	14	3	2	2	21	20	1	..	14	5	1	1
Spring Bay	..	7	2	..	..	9	7	1	1	7	1	..	1
Total S.E. Division	8	56	13	7	4	88	69	8	11	54	24	7	3
Bruny	1	..	2	..	1	4	3	..	1	..	4	..	..
Esperance	6	32	..	3	..	41	11	12	18	26	5	2	8
Huon	10	55	5	..	..	70	24	21	25	44	14	7	5
Kingborough	17	27	2	2	1	49	11	7	31	26	11	5	7
New Norfolk	36	11	2	1	1	51	6	6	39	40	5	4	2
Port Cygnet	18	38	2	1	..	59	14	13	32	40	10	5	4
Tasman	4	10	1	..	1	16	11	1	4	11	5	..	..
Total S. Division	92	173	14	7	4	290	80	60	150	187	54	23	26
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Total W. Division	..	1	1	..	..	2	1	1	..	1	..	1	..
Total Tasmania	140	486	104	76	37	843	491	139	213	461	257	71	54

(*a*) Maximum *drawbar* horsepower

LAND SALES AND LEASES—SUMMARY

Item	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
Land Sales									
Country Lots Sold or Selected–									
Number .. .. No.	34	41	47	78	51	63	93	45	72
Area .. .. .. Acres	1,929	2,909	4,030	3,974	3,741	2,738	1,872	2,096	1,262
Value .. .. .. £	1,607	2,340	2,312	4,078	3,381	3,268	8,117	3,512	6,660
Price per acre (average) £	0 16 8	0 16 1	0 11 5	1 0 6	0 18 1	1 3 11	4 6 9	1 13 5	5 5 7
Town and Suburban Lots Sold–									
Number .. .. No.	123	273	122	179	104	124	101	93	93
Area .. .. .. Acres	128	468	174	179	351	420	341	260	128
Value .. .. .. £	3,850	10,339	5,554	9,884	4,868	6,424	5,427	6,032	5,897
Price per acre (average) £	29 19 3	22 1 10	31 18 5	55 4 5	13 16 11	15 5 11	15 18 4	23 4 0	46 1 5
Receipts–									
Selections .. .. £	5,281	4,750	5,186	5,291	5,037	4,466	4,843	4,279	7,178
Other Sales .. .. £	3,616	4,281	6,731	6,274	7,244	7,882	8,721	9,550	6,210
Rent, Crown Lands £	11,711	11,505	12,157	13,037	14,415	12,794	15,704	16,712	17,859
Total Receipts .. £	52,858	61,278	72,669	86,488	88,903	102,708	111,878	113,546	118,689
Crown Grants Issued .. No.	295	300	322	391	363	351	357	343	382
Crown Grants Issued, area Acres	19,149	21,828	24,594	45,537	25,198	23,362	25,914	22,655	17,927
Crown Leases Issued, area Acres	129,665	81,284	66,519	214,668	93,040	107,307	100,952	91,087	73,479
Land in Process of Alienation Forfeited During Year Acres	—	957	1,897	1,260	120	961	3	960	895

FORESTRY—SUMMARY

Particulars	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
State Forests (Dedicated) Acres	1,784,293	1,805,921	1,806,044	1,806,044	1,918,179	1,926,939	1,942,885	1,977,002
State Plantation Nurseries Acres	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
State Plantations .. Acres	4,223	5,873	7,325	8,108	8,783	9,511	10,551	11,260
Receipts .. .. .. £	98,941	104,425	151,770	246,561	302,766	362,179	376,644	389,990
Expenditure .. .. £	330,610	421,315	442,968	371,078	432,014	603,592	600,187	613,808

SOLDIER SETTLEMENT—SUMMARY

Particulars	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
Holdings Occupied by Soldiers No.	265	259	248	200	176	154	141	136	124	112
Holdings Occupied by Others No.	530	482	416	439	380	344	317	285	273	236
Holdings Unoccupied No.	10	6	5	7	7	12	10	11	10	10
Area of Holdings Acres	137,111	127,246	119,309	124,700	108,400	98,986	84,571	75,804	69,241	63,193
Cost of Land for Soldier Settlement £	2,100,040	2,111,642	2,114,433	2,116,297	2,118,273	2,118,824	2,119,978	2,120,011	2,120,039	2,120,039

IRRIGATION, 1956–57

Municipality	Hops	Green Fodder	Fruit	Pasture	Potatoes	Other Crops	Total Area Irrigated
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Bothwell	..	..	..	480	..	..	480
Glenorchy	..	4	46	13	10	135	208
Hamilton	(a)	10	25	(b) 2,067	2	16	2,120
Huon	(a)	2	63	(b) 296	7	7	375
Kentish	..	1	..	127	35	12	175
Kingborough	(a)	6	206	(b) 200	8	54	474
Latrobe	..	82	..	373	15	116	586
Lilydale	..	3	..	69	7	24	103
Longford	..	53	3	323	1	252	632
New Norfolk	932	133	335	1,035	9	54	2,498
Ross	..	150	..	280	..	..	430
Other Districts	..	433	95	2,556	442	503	4,029
Total	(c) 1,330	877	773	(d) 7,421	536	1,173	12,110

(a) Not available for publication. Included with pastures.
(b) See note (a).
(c) Includes areas marked (a).
(d) Excludes areas marked (a).

MINING AND QUARRYING—SUMMARY, 1952 TO 1956

(Excludes mines and quarries employing less than four persons)

Particulars	Year Ended 31st December—				
	1952 (*f*)	1953	1954	1955	1956
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Number of Mines and Quarries	71	50	45	43	44
Number employed (*a*)—					
Working Proprietors	49	41	31	24	25
Salaried Employees—					
Above ground	256	254	252	260	280
Below ground	41	46	38	58	42
Wage Earners—					
Above ground	1,832	1,813	1,732	1,715	1,727
Below ground	789	911	810	810	819
Total	2,967	3,065	2,863	2,867	2,893
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)—					
Salaries	358	288	339	367	444
Wages (*c*)	2,178	2,561	2,452	2,616	2,893
Total	2,536	2,849	2,791	2,983	3,337
Cost of—					
Power, Fuel and Light used	204	264	251	261	284
Other Materials used	1,228	1,379	1,644	1,865	1,963
Total Cost of above Materials	1,432	1,643	1,895	2,126	2,247
Value of—					
Output (*d*)	8,751	8,014	8,926	10,698	10,500
Production (*e*)	7,319	6,371	7,031	8,572	8,253
Fixed Assets—					
Land and Buildings	560	868	968	972	(*g*)
Plant and Machinery	1,704	2,041	2,260	2,455	(*g*)
Mine Development	168	179	231	265	(*g*)

(*a*) Number employed on last full working day of year shown.
(*b*) Exclusive of drawings by working proprietors.
(*c*) Exclusive of value of explosives sold to own employees.
(*d*) Selling value at mine or quarry (i.e., exclusive of transport costs from mine or quarry to the point of sale).
(*e*) Value of output at mine or quarry less total costs shown above. No allowance has been made for depreciation or costs of maintenance.
(*f*) Includes mines or quarries employing less than four persons.
(*g*) Not available.

VALUE OF OUTPUT (*a*) OF MINING AND QUARRYING, 1952 TO 1956

Industry	Year Ended 31st December—				
	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Metal Mining	7,962	7,264	8,112	9,843	9,527
Fuel Mining	475	453	523	611	628
Non-Metal Mining (*b*)	208	199	204	194	215
Total Mining	8,645	7,916	8,839	10,648	10,370
Construction Material Quarrying	114	121	116	96	185
Total all Mining and Quarrying	8,751	8,037	8,955	10,744	10,555

(*a*) Selling value at mine or quarry (i.e., exclusive of transport costs from mine or quarry to the point of sale). Includes output of mines employing less than four persons.
(*b*) Includes clays, limestone, &c.

VI. METEOROLOGY

(Source: Commonwealth Meteorological Bureau, Hobart from which further detailed information may be obtained on application)

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS, HOBART, 1957

Month	Mean Corrected Barometer (a)	Shade Temperature						Total Hours of Sunshine	Rainfall		
		Means (b)		Mean (c)	Departure of Mean from Normal	Extremes and Date			Total	Wet Days	Average for 76 years to 1957
		Max.	Min.			Max.	Min.				
	Mbs.	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	Hours	Inches	No.	Inches
January	1009.7	70.7	50.2	60.5	−0.1	96.0 (30th)	42.2 (27th)	283.2	0.83	7	2.03
February	1011.9	71.7	51.2	61.5	+0.3	90.2 (14th)	42.0 (26th)	221.9	1.29	10	1.58
March ..	1013.6	67.2	50.2	58.7	−0.3	83.1 (8th)	44.0 (21st)	189.0	1.88	8	1.90
April ..	1009.7	62.7	47.0	54.9	+0.5	72.8 (9th)	37.8 (8th)	126.2	3.15	18	2.07
May ..	1014.2	57.3	44.4	50.9	±0.0	71.2 (8th)	34.7 (15th)	149.3	2.04	13	1.88
June ..	1016.0	56.5	42.6	49.5	+2.8	67.5 (7th)	33.6 (24th)	131.8	0.62	6	2.50
July ..	1020.2	52.7	37.5	45.1	−1.4	58.5 (31st)	31.2 (3rd)	173.1	0.73	9	2.03
August ..	1017.6	55.9	41.4	48.7	+0.7	66.1 (19th)	35.4 (16th)	119.0	0.92	10	1.88
September	1011.3	59.4	41.9	50.7	−0.2	71.3 (13th)	34.2 (2nd)	191.9	7.93	12	2.05
October ..	1007.7	62.3	44.3	53.3	−0.2	82.1 (20th)	36.6 (1st)	223.5	2.05	11	2.58
November	1004.0	63.7	46.2	55.0	−1.4	77.7 (14th)	38.2 (19th)	181.1	5.80	17	2.24
December	1005.0	67.3	49.6	58.5	−0.5	86.7 (28th)	44.0 (5th)	254.4	1.42	9	2.23
Total Year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,244.4	28.66	130	24.97
Mean Year	1011.7	62.3	45.6	53.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Extremes Year ..	..	..	..	..	..	96.0 (30/1)	31.2 (3/7)	..	..	..	..

(a) Mean of 9 a.m. and 3 p.m. pressures reduced to sea level and standard gravity.
(b) Based on period between successive midnights.
(c) Mean temperature = ½ (maximum + minimum).

Rainfall in Hobart (By Months) Since 1943

Month	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	Average for 30 years (a)
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.
January ..	1.67	4.30	3.63	0.55	0.79	1.10	4.20	0.85	1.64	1.37	0.83	1.16	0.52	3.59	0.83	1.82
February ..	1.46	1.03	0.88	3.17	1.24	0.85	1.14	0.78	2.00	1.46	2.44	5.15	0.85	5.01	1.29	1.68
March ..	0.29	1.72	0.78	10.05	3.21	2.06	1.14	1.31	0.78	0.54	1.65	1.08	0.79	1.62	1.88	2.13
April ..	2.97	2.24	0.31	2.27	0.88	2.27	1.06	1.01	5.39	3.30	1.80	1.22	3.25	2.19	3.15	2.31
May ..	0.66	2.35	0.54	0.92	3.44	2.46	2.40	2.33	1.24	3.27	1.15	1.13	1.49	5.34	2.04	1.71
June ..	2.66	2.25	0.91	2.63	7.50	1.34	1.06	1.55	0.71	6.97	3.38	9.38	2.61	3.65	0.62	2.25
July ..	1.34	1.27	1.07	3.68	2.80	1.29	3.25	0.17	1.84	2.27	2.68	0.58	2.27	1.99	0.73	2.14
August ..	0.98	0.76	2.94	6.32	3.24	0.77	0.38	3.55	1.38	1.00	2.14	1.83	1.53	3.00	0.92	1.82
September ..	1.57	2.14	2.29	2.63	1.63	2.80	0.59	0.97	0.38	2.66	5.02	0.72	1.03	1.64	7.93	1.90
October ..	1.31	3.79	1.21	2.06	7.60	4.11	3.78	3.00	4.27	4.56	1.30	0.86	2.08	5.13	2.05	2.52
November ..	3.48	1.50	1.19	3.02	1.37	2.50	2.39	2.26	2.25	2.94	4.89	3.16	1.64	2.76	5.80	2.23
December ..	2.45	2.88	1.17	2.51	4.91	1.84	1.46	1.45	2.69	1.08	2.88	0.93	4.26	0.76	1.42	2.52
Total ..	20.84	26.23	16.92	39.81	38.61	23.39	22.85	19.23	24.57	31.42	30.16	27.20	22.32	36.68	28.66	25.03

(a) Average over the 30 year period 1911–1940 at the Anglesea Barracks site only.

SUMMARY OF METEOROLOGICAL CONDITIONS, TASMANIA, 1957.

The year opened with the unseasonable weather of December continuing over January. Dry conditions prevailed in all except Western districts, and the pattern was much the same in February. However the only affects were drying off of pastures, and the dearth of rain for the apple crop. Warm weather continued to mid-March, then cooler conditions with useful showers spread over the remainder of the month. However feed was still dry and in places water supplies were low. A wet April ensured pasture growth, and the agricultural position was generally satisfactory. An exception was Flinders Island which (apart from an excess in April) had had very dry conditions since September.

Favourable conditions continued over May and June although rainfall was very deficient in the latter month in the East and South-East. July was also an extremely dry month. Water supplies were short in some districts, but stock were in good condition and the lambing season was excellent. Following a dry August the seasonal trend was showing an unfavourable turn in the Derwent and South-Eastern districts.

The dry spell broke in mid-September and by the Spring season revealed a satisfactory position. Some losses to sheep, lambs and poultry occurred on the 14th and 15th September in the South-East due to heavy rain and local flooding. The cold weather over the last two weeks in September halted what might have been an early season. October was a normal month and saw a heavy blossom of apples and pears. Generally favourable weather for the remainder of the year maintained all agricultural activities at a satisfactory level. However strong westerly winds in November and December together with cool spells retarded oat crops in the Derwent Valley and small fruits in the South-East.

TIMES OF PLANTING AND HARVESTING PRINCIPAL CROPS, AND OF SHEARING, LAMBING, &c., TASMANIA.

CROP	TIME OF PLANTING	HARVESTING
Cereals—		
Barley	September to November	February to March
Oats	March to October	November to March
Wheat	May to September	January to February
Root Crops—		
Potatoes—Early	June to August	December to February
Late	September to November	February to October
Other Crops—		
Flax	June to November	February to March
Hops	..	February to April
Field Peas	July to September	January to April
Tomatoes	October to November	February to April
Fruit—		
Apples	..	February to May
Apricots	..	January to February
Peaches	..	January to February
Pears	..	February to April
Plums	..	January to February
Raspberries	..	December to January
Currants	..	January to February
Gooseberries	..	November to December
Strawberries	..	November to January

Shearing	October to December
Lambing—	
Spring	August to October
Autumn and Winter	March to July
Slaughtering for Export—	
Lambs (*a*)	November to March

(*a*) The period shown refers to that in which the seasonal activity is more pronounced.

NOTE.—Variations from the above periods occur owing to variety of seed, district, seasonal conditions and zoning of shearing.

RAINFALL OF TASMANIA IN DISTRICTS

Period	Agriculture, Dairying and Mixed Farming		Grazing (Mainly Sheep)		Orcharding and Mixed Farming		Dairy Farming	Mining	Grazing
	Northern	King Is.	Central Plateau	Midlands	Derwent Valley	South-East	East Coast	West Coast	Flinders Island
Year	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches
1947	53.32	50.02	48.11	28.00	31.80	39.18	39.20	111.09	34.41
1948	37.29	39.01	44.13	17.25	25.77	27.56	23.73	116.62	24.82
1949	33.77	34.06	38.89	21.53	20.44	26.40	30.43	83.63	39.00
1950	25.53	30.51	33.08	20.62	19.15	23.26	29.98	68.13	28.33
1951	38.56	44.41	43.50	24.26	28.48	30.29	27.80	100.79	28.10
1952	48.68	55.57	61.29	28.26	35.70	32.34	40.53	119.69	41.77
1953	42.25	43.85	55.41	24.03	29.15	35.46	27.28	117.04	27.47
1954	36.75	36.72	40.05	17.85	26.73	29.92	27.41	90.65	22.46
1955	52.85	41.83	49.59	23.37	26.00	28.03	33.44	96.84	31.88
1956	56.42	49.07	64.92	32.01	36.35	41.91	51.47	111.77	40.32
1957	33.67	37.94	40.49	20.81	24.87	30.60	26.89	96.08	18.14
Average for 30 years (*a*)	40.00	35.43	50.88	22.56	32.81	28.30	30.49	101.34	28.05
1957—									
January	1.08	0.61	2.23	0.35	1.35	1.18	0.32	6.01	0.86
February	2.19	2.43	1.87	1.34	0.98	1.68	2.58	4.20	0.95
March	2.21	2.36	2.18	1.45	1.33	1.97	2.31	6.24	0.52
April	4.81	3.59	5.13	4.30	3.01	3.67	4.86	12.16	2.67
May	4.36	4.03	4.96	1.91	2.47	2.89	1.61	14.65	1.00
June	3.69	4.43	2.95	0.91	1.42	1.19	1.31	7.77	1.53
July	2.19	2.59	1.39	0.45	0.53	1.14	2.14	3.84	1.38
August	2.07	3.70	2.41	0.71	0.62	1.37	1.55	4.95	1.02
September	3.08	5.32	4.55	3.41	3.44	6.01	2.51	8.11	1.42
October	2.35	3.87	3.92	1.66	2.97	2.63	1.94	9.47	2.08
November	3.05	2.39	4.14	3.08	3.43	4.71	4.02	9.05	1.65
December	2.59	2.62	4.76	1.24	3.32	2.16	1.74	9.68	3.06

(*a*) Average over the 30 year period 1911–1940.

RAINFALL OF TASMANIA IN DISTRICTS

Index Showing Ratio of Actual to Average (a) Rainfall

Period	Agriculture, Dairying and Mixed Farming		Grazing (Mainly Sheep)		Orcharding and Mixed Farming		Dairy Farming	Mining	Grazing
Year	Northern	King Is.	Central Plateau	Midlands	Derwent Valley	South-East	East Coast	West Coast	Flinders Island
1947	137	141	119	121	107	135	131	128	114
1948	95	110	109	75	87	95	79	134	82
1949	86	96	96	93	69	91	102	96	129
1950	65	85	82	89	64	81	100	78	94
1951	96	125	86	108	87	107	91	99	100
1952	122	157	121	125	109	126	138	118	154
1953	106	121	109	107	89	125	89	115	90
1954	92	115	90	80	94	109	90	94	85
1955	130	118	100	104	84	99	107	98	128
1956	141	139	128	142	111	149	169	111	144
1957	91	106	98	89	80	100	84	94	69
1957—									
January	59	39	69	24	57	56	17	92	49
February	112	153	55	87	43	89	112	80	63
March	102	134	69	88	66	82	84	94	22
April	155	132	142	215	113	147	170	145	150
May	148	115	168	108	106	144	83	158	37
June	80	107	62	44	53	46	38	83	55
July	45	57	22	24	17	48	72	37	40
August	45	82	59	37	23	59	64	52	76
September	79	147	115	178	115	262	113	92	55
October	66	133	110	71	100	92	71	120	80
November	118	102	143	160	138	193	199	131	76
December	99	118	148	45	122	78	68	168	140

(*a*) Average rainfall for each year and month (represented by 100) is the average over the 30-year period 1911–1940.

MONTHLY RAINFALL, 1955 TO 1957 — REPRESENTATIVE STATIONS.

(In points—100 points = 1 inch.)

Period	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
						SMITHTON							
1955	152	195	83	417	693	488	751	1,096	382	470	480	433	5,640
1956	398	379	270	833	465	806	545	637	412	483	439	460	6,127
1957	164	328	241	614	612	342	599	192	294	398	298	376	4,458
Average (41 yrs.)	194	202	210	319	396	467	524	513	415	419	329	256	4,244
						BURNIE (V.D.L. Co.)							
1955	51	167	58	364	524	1,030	640	960	325	679	351	279	5,428
1956	124	480	547	970	453	742	425	459	311	346	295	375	5,527
1957	80	210	223	307	463	459	186	88	227	231	262	257	2,993
Average (30 yrs.)	152	173	188	323	353	455	492	488	383	365	262	265	3,899
						ULVERSTONE							
1955	48	182	65	336	470	1,019	549	997	359	807	351	324	5,507
1956	177	669	413	846	458	612	505	468	336	381	194	334	5,393
1957	78	153	197	356	434	486	170	179	253	209	242	245	3,002
Average (51 yrs.)	160	180	196	282	344	468	490	428	374	377	266	220	3,785
						DELORAINE							
1955	105	188	67	327	599	346	458	961	325	861	336	186	4,759
1956	175	356	362	756	437	697	436	578	570	304	211	342	5,224
1957	83	197	165	426	375	277	199	273	315	175	270	263	3,018
Average (57 yrs.)	198	187	219	270	334	432	476	431	378	336	251	245	3,757
						BEACONSFIELD							
1955	166	214	78	361	447	681	373	978	385	921	383	382	5,369
1956	360	402	406	935	576	741	353	405	403	301	233	388	5,503
1957	107	90	185	384	508	452	165	191	278	117	279	172	2,928
Average (36 yrs.)	157	168	186	277	363	455	462	406	360	306	216	234	3,590
						LONGFORD							
1955	70	122	32	259	317	234	325	469	194	555	274	320	3,171
1956	266	262	216	470	393	490	287	365	253	272	211	185	3,670
1957	50	156	158	368	311	197	51	155	281	166	226	181	2,300
Average (30 yrs.)	132	130	164	193	225	251	261	260	234	245	165	201	2,461
						LILYDALE							
1955	91	251	54	329	463	626	528	1,059	310	666	356	305	5,038
1956	327	220	241	978	435	712	494	400	396	316	291	409	5,219
1957	87	250	231	448	472	399	161	177	406	217	340	207	2,395
Average (47 yrs.)	186	175	191	294	351	443	522	420	382	347	242	265	3,818
						SCOTTSDALE							
1955	125	282	49	292	443	572	344	1,065	362	546	291	310	4,681
1956	291	278	191	1,028	323	815	437	374	405	319	322	294	5,077
1957	77	175	228	407	274	364	101	196	273	215	419	251	2,980
Average (30 yrs.)	225	186	239	322	380	509	474	495	423	372	270	270	4,165
						RINGAROOMA							
1955	130	414	38	314	653	745	561	1,458	503	777	381	593	6,567
1956	524	414	201	1,085	557	1,266	665	883	596	405	468	514	7,578
1957	120	248	261	673	454	523	76	364	413	276	553	305	4,266
Average (30 yrs.)	235	211	281	379	415	578	570	577	494	452	287	285	4,764
						CAMPBELL TOWN							
1955	54	101	60	249	196	104	267	319	152	417	202	363	2,484
1956	369	215	157	329	281	399	231	204	286	220	122	153	2,966
1957	42	74	152	305	195	79	25	64	315	156	272	179	1,858
Average (37 yrs.)	156	157	131	165	187	196	205	186	189	247	192	226	2,237
						FINGAL							
1955	59	114	28	125	99	313	304	376	116	219	92	591	2,436
1956	168	370	269	264	946	661	178	184	228	271	161	66	3,766
1957	21	205	144	544	125	52	151	118	185	153	N.R.	124	N.R.
Average (30 yrs.)	151	182	206	269	183	285	231	209	180	226	155	200	2,477

N.R.—No Record

MONTHLY RAINFALL, 1955 TO 1957—REPRESENTATIVE STATIONS.

Continued.

(In points—100 points = 1 inch.)

Period	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
					OAT LANDS								
1955	45	77	66	222	140	161	253	262	116	267	142	448	2,199
1956	295	594	217	216	590	446	214	245	217	275	176	117	3,602
1957	37	194	137	555	188	102	69	96	375	179	343	103	2,378
Average (30 yrs.)	141	167	183	207	180	212	189	185	167	231	201	240	2,303
					SW ANSEA								
1955	N.R.	106	55	128	61	186	250	158	105	225	52	513	N.R.
1956	303	418	416	252	912	499	181	141	120	276	195	150	3,863
1957	5	165	204	410	85	51	163	97	216	190	451	153	2,190
Average (30 yrs.)	160	189	248	230	165	252	197	137	151	217	184	249	2,379
					TRIA BUNNA								
1955	55	55	34	177	97	311	195	131	121	235	71	555	2,037
1956	373	678	412	146	1,273	574	270	132	141	204	148	97	4,448
1957	15	267	195	515	139	71	139	68	242	203	441	85	2,380
Average (30 yrs.)	161	214	281	249	168	292	195	161	155	252	194	302	2,624
					NEW NORF OLK								
1955	83	25	62	247	139	146	354	122	120	205	209	199	1,911
1956	263	196	93	227	243	289	141	345	167	185	204	140	2,493
1957	62	107	113	315	158	81	15	37	286	208	277	176	1,835
Average (30 yrs.)	155	148	156	193	159	207	195	182	191	232	192	225	2,235
					CAM BRIDG E ("MI LFORD")								
1955	76	64	94	207	238	172	157	84	127	238	107	402	1,966
1956	310	569	154	210	459	369	260	176	143	414	204	64	3,332
1957	60	98	157	50	199	50	61	113	311	230	384	149	1,862
Average (30 yrs.)	157	162	183	210	151	181	142	149	135	209	176	236	2,091
					FRAN KLIN								
1955	92	111	111	414	225	257	350	299	183	268	537	337	3,184
1956	389	176	149	372	468	640	322	426	156	644	414	243	4,399
1957	149	120	136	234	262	75	79	132	692	300	291	365	2,835
Average (30 yrs.)	266	211	262	312	275	330	329	319	331	368	317	297	3,617
					LYMIN GTON SOUTH								
1955	95	102	47	571	228	412	346	218	228	292	428	414	3,381
1956	275	158	158	336	561	654	282	416	124	652	397	188	4,201
1957	123	175	186	282	272	68	112	155	536	219	356	252	2,736
Average (32 yrs.)	219	195	239	244	216	278	280	272	258	303	223	276	3,003
					WOO DBRID GE								
1955	90	125	89	467	301	434	419	229	189	270	447	351	3,411
1956	314	290	259	305	607	787	315	444	174	462	651	182	4,790
1957	152	230	268	474	377	113	133	200	703	325	476	292	3,743
Average (25 yrs.)	239	209	273	315	238	332	309	321	318	384	275	319	3,532
					ZEE HAN								
1955	578	234	245	1,103	1,232	497	1,593	1,606	612	971	1,185	582	10,438
1956	875	69	602	1,439	433	1,482	1,156	1,571	768	1,056	1,242	1,226	11,919
1957	598	306	635	1,296	1,559	805	573	488	851	888	930	840	9,769
Average (30 yrs.)	575	437	577	825	869	921	990	1,030	934	859	743	646	9,406

NOTE.—Averages quoted are for varying periods according to the latest information available from Commonwealth Meteorological Bureau. Where the period quoted is for 30 years, this relates to the years 1911–1940 inclusive.

N.R.—No Record.

MONTHLY RAINFALL DURING 1957 AT SELECTED STATIONS

(In points—100 points = 1 inch)

Station	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
						NORTHERN							
Bridport ..	95	122	203	364	219	259	85	163	218	243	215	224	2,410
Cressy P.O. ..	60	157	135	364	239	130	50	155	257	115	186	200	2,048
Irishtown ..	157	361	282	599	647	404	491	210	330	368	307	315	4,471
Latrobe ..	67	95	205	416	422	429	103	169	292	199	254	217	2,868
Launceston ..	69	124	144	392	447	231	70	180	212	181	295	170	2,515
Low Head ..	50	58	147	261	372	338	120	96	187	138	221	255	2,243
Meander ..	156	219	217	486	405	319	256	277	275	211	275	306	3,402
Moina	211	486	379	909	533	445	408	396	596	382	503	310	5,558
Sheffield ..	83	256	279	645	405	325	235	280	456	208	314	291	3,777
Stanley	130	287	199	371	408	297	320	145	220	293	223	308	3,201
Western Junction	62	155	146	354	410	252	51	163	271	200	263	183	2,510
Yolla	151	364	366	588	574	501	N.R.	265	493	176	226	300	N.R.
						WEST COAST							
Cape Sorell ..	299	388	279	586	808	396	463	347	468	442	390	474	5,340
Gormanston ..	848	520	776	1,507	1,855	936	308	548	863	1,195	1,163	1,253	11,772
Lake Margaret ..	708	528	789	1,484	2,014	1,021	467	682	886	1,319	1,254	1,196	12,348
Queenstown ..	686	417	642	1,310	1,578	747	300	470	683	1,029	972	1,057	9,891
Waratah ..	438	299	564	1,056	1,315	674	303	409	643	812	799	787	8,099
						CENTRAL PLATEAU							
Breona	187	383	285	718	614	428	346	711	619	233	421	381	5,326
Bronte Park ..	175	98	171	332	397	203	75	97	253	385	355	372	2,913
Butlers Gorge ..	488	222	360	730	811	429	176	170	393	720	720	902	6,121
Lake St. Clair ..	294	175	232	698	697	379	121	218	491	483	483	665	4,936
Shannon ..	96	137	146	331	323	183	67	164	428	317	404	298	2,894
Waddamana ..	98	107	113	266	263	155	73	84	422	295	416	241	2,533
						DERWENT							
Bothwell (Priory)	46	115	71	152	179	94	37	45	356	200	335	173	1,803
Maydena (A.N.M.)	349	161	285	590	482	289	101	156	591	427	492	581	4,504
Hamilton ..	60	80	75	238	171	81	15	35	244	203	200	208	1,610
Tarraleah ..	250	108	243	391	481	228	95	88	271	490	409	517	3,571
						EASTERN							
Avoca	100	115	113	349	198	116	30	113	272	197	284	153	2,040
Eddystone Pt. ..	43	122	151	356	177	110	174	166	162	285	353	216	2,315
Goulds Country	56	597	251	825	229	388	315	371	277	254	445	225	4,233
Lake Leake ..	59	156	163	636	213	159	154	177	480	281	463	234	3,175
Mathinna ..	15	248	190	660	208	161	224	226	305	218	332	160	2,947
St. Helens ..	11	280	239	371	133	122	273	156	183	182	450	184	2,584
St. Marys ..	12	563	588	627	122	88	463	221	311	137	448	166	3,746
Upper Scamander	5	381	392	399	88	125	368	117	181	140	407	176	2,779
						SOUTH EASTERN							
Bagdad ..	77	145	105	321	209	79	63	66	363	213	390	250	2,281
Bellerive ..	53	130	152	306	190	76	91	97	504	206	463	139	2,407
Cape Bruni ..	161	141	291	409	400	110	196	221	447	305	270	356	3,307
Glenorchy Res. .	120	178	185	330	251	97	53	64	620	339	549	226	3,012
Hobart	83	129	188	315	204	62	73	92	793	205	580	142	2,866
Hythe	217	159	247	427	415	144	164	204	811	297	370	375	3,830
Kempton ..	70	146	99	299	209	80	47	90	479	168	347	187	2,221
Kingston ..	76	193	164	371	233	94	133	99	680	203	535	218	2,999
Mt. Nelson ..	54	135	203	272	237	95	120	124	756	190	574	158	2,918
Lenah Valley ..	44	159	165	291	211	92	75	86	638	235	537	173	2,706
Rokeby ..	72	146	145	290	221	72	77	93	461	227	469	144	2,417
Sorell	55	172	135	227	193	52	64	113	190	210	364	N.R.	N.R.
The Springs ..	183	279	304	566	379	277	193	272	1,127	448	976	384	5,388
Maatsuyker Is. ..	435	348	393	637	615	483	268	304	459	451	571	453	5,417
Tasman Is. ..	159	261	320	688	376	71	195	188	301	313	286	288	3,446
						FLINDERS ISLAND							
Thule	60	37	159	346	156	194	156	173	N.R.	290	194	284	N.R.
Pats River ..	54	95	178	373	201	162	216	112	184	325	212	306	2,418
The Hermitage	70	98	155	264	236	195	199	110	179	407	458	309	2,680
						KING ISLAND							
Currie	57	244	214	295	429	443	284	452	484	413	235	253	3,803
Yambacoona ..	69	277	234	467	391	359	323	269	492	307	251	296	3,735

N.R.—No Record.

AVERAGE MONTHLY RAINFALL AT SELECTED STATIONS.

(In points—100 points = 1 inch.)

Station	No. of years on which average is based	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
NORTHERN														
Bridport	40	180	174	158	229	300	352	340	328	262	287	204	201	3,015
Cressy	30	134	141	163	204	237	260	274	265	249	262	167	204	2,560
Irishtown	30	217	218	232	380	450	543	555	574	477	453	369	302	4,770
Latrobe	51	170	173	181	277	384	462	487	455	350	341	243	248	3,771
Launceston	30	152	149	171	238	271	311	310	312	281	267	182	212	2,856
Low Head	30	137	144	164	213	256	349	306	306	256	251	179	196	2,757
Meander	23	203	239	255	274	382	388	569	503	412	357	299	267	4,148
Moina	30	299	363	376	532	680	764	920	871	722	617	491	453	7,088
Sheffield	30	181	246	261	367	447	519	620	597	497	416	311	307	4,769
Stanley	30	166	184	180	290	349	407	428	416	357	352	258	255	3,642
Western Junction	22	178	185	156	208	215	229	341	297	255	271	204	207	2,746
Yolla	30	236	273	274	440	541	652	674	711	580	511	377	379	5,648
WEST COAST														
Cape Sorell	30	285	249	299	426	458	523	550	532	468	413	334	317	4,854
Gormanston	30	836	630	791	1,060	1,030	1,008	1,105	1,121	1,146	1,078	1,034	856	11,695
Lake Margaret	35	1,026	828	1,017	1,238	1,287	1,302	1,425	1,480	1,464	1,345	1,244	973	14,629
Queenstown	30	674	497	636	877	871	895	966	1,012	1,005	912	835	705	9,885
Waratah	30	481	385	480	704	826	870	960	989	918	811	690	593	8,707
CENTRAL PLATEAU														
Breona	19	354	385	379	511	633	728	1,085	864	739	597	441	384	7,100
Bronte P.O.	30	260	250	268	346	332	356	380	371	394	408	338	338	4,041
Butlers Gorge	12	382	435	453	511	585	741	752	769	666	639	539	439	6,911
Lake St. Clair	16	324	386	356	410	468	614	671	681	642	581	454	428	6,015
Shannon	26	194	217	219	281	257	315	333	334	286	313	263	253	3,265
Waddamana	28	188	214	220	257	230	308	310	311	275	316	258	261	3,148
DERWENT														
Bothwell	37	162	159	148	186	159	201	185	178	178	238	195	218	2,207
Fitzgerald	27	335	326	302	379	356	429	461	489	534	488	382	368	4,849
Hamilton	30	133	138	133	163	152	169	173	167	178	224	174	199	2,003
Tarraleah	18	314	333	295	363	396	480	483	563	523	436	360	382	4,928
EASTERN														
Avoca	54	148	134	141	169	172	230	191	187	181	228	163	183	2,127
Eddystone Pt.	30	141	209	258	279	235	333	284	258	241	297	198	238	2,971
Goulds Country	30	263	346	390	434	361	514	441	431	420	423	308	336	4,667
Lake Leake	30	183	185	280	304	240	373	291	266	256	317	236	311	3,242
Mathinna	30	188	232	294	341	264	398	360	347	297	332	213	256	3,522
St. Helens	30	198	265	320	292	238	366	300	250	244	287	215	251	3,226
St. Marys	30	237	1,387	402	422	294	482	388	318	271	328	230	311	5,070
Upper Scamander	19	214	333	273	228	342	356	340	308	208	349	298	238	3,487
SOUTH EASTERN														
Bagdad	30	171	174	205	213	164	216	195	178	184	260	209	277	2,446
Bellerive	30	170	159	206	211	153	209	187	161	165	232	202	248	2,303
Cape Bruni	30	249	201	272	311	268	328	298	298	258	293	258	290	3,324
Glenorchy	30	190	161	203	236	180	239	242	209	234	281	240	247	2,662
Hobart	30	182	168	213	231	171	225	214	182	190	252	223	252	2,503
Hythe	30	278	217	309	338	309	361	344	354	315	369	307	295	3,796
Kempton	30	142	140	162	181	145	179	174	142	159	216	180	225	2,045
Kingston	33	184	173	242	220	176	237	214	202	193	263	226	257	2,587
Mt. Nelson	30	189	192	234	237	178	221	198	177	179	265	229	262	2,561
New Town	30	184	167	213	223	164	223	213	179	197	255	224	257	2,499
Rokeby	30	154	158	176	193	146	187	150	140	136	191	177	222	2,030
Sorell	30	164	168	189	224	158	200	148	139	149	218	181	245	2,183
The Springs	30	411	374	491	494	391	484	444	422	461	573	512	571	5,628
Maatsuyker Island	30	327	266	346	409	416	441	448	436	399	402	366	354	4,610
Tasman Island	31	283	261	287	301	307	375	310	307	234	333	260	332	3,590
FLINDERS ISLAND														
Thule	30	181	209	257	298	276	366	320	302	280	274	232	226	3,221
Pats River	11	158	169	205	202	293	335	312	253	182	333	242	195	2,879
The Hermitage	30	160	179	224	263	257	302	264	265	240	246	202	209	2,811
KING ISLAND														
Currie	30	149	160	162	247	334	394	435	420	335	268	211	215	3,330
Yambacoona	51	141	159	181	258	354	415	428	406	323	278	215	192	3,350

MEAN TEMPERATURES IN °F AT VARIOUS STATIONS (*a*).

Station, Latitude, Longitude and Altitude	Period	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
BURNIE—	1955	62.5	61.8	60.2	57.3	51.9	48.7	48.1	49.0	50.3	53.5	53.7	N.R.	N.R.
	1956	60.9	66.7	63.9	57.7	54.7	49.9	48.0	48.2	51.0	52.8	54.1	N.R.	N.R.
41°03′, 145°55′—	1957	57.7	60.3	57.8	55.2	52.3	51.8	48.3	50.6	49.5	52.5	54.7	N.R.	N.R.
24ft.	Aver.	59.3	60.2	58.3	54.8	51.8	48.4	47.5	47.6	49.3	51.8	55.1	58.2	53.5
BUSHY PARK—	1955	63.3	63.3	60.1	54.9	47.2	43.1	43.3	45.4	48.2	53.3	53.9	61.9	53.2
	1956	63.4	67.1	62.7	55.7	49.7	44.9	42.5	44.5	50.1	52.9	54.7	57.4	53.8
42°43′, 146°53′—	1957	61.2	63.4	58.8	54.6	49.5	46.9	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
175ft.	Aver.	61.9	62.4	59.3	54.0	48.9	44.2	43.9	46.6	50.0	53.7	57.6	60.7	53.6
CAMBRIDGE—	1955	65.1	60.9	58.7	55.9	49.8	46.1	46.3	48.2	49.7	54.7	55.9	61.1	54.4
	1956	61.5	63.9	61.0	56.0	50.9	47.1	45.2	46.9	50.5	51.5	52.9	57.6	53.7
42°50′, 147°28′—	1957	60.4	61.4	58.8	54.6	50.5	48.8	44.8	47.6	50.0	52.6	54.5	58.6	53.6
47ft.	Aver,	60.7	61.7	59.4	53.8	50.6	46.4	46.3	47.4	50.6	53.2	56.7	59.5	53.9
CAPE BRUNY—	1955	57.1	57.1	56.1	54.3	49.9	46.5	47.2	47.9	49.3	52.5	52.6	57.9	52.4
	1956	58.1	61.3	60.0	55.7	51.5	48.4	46.3	47.1	50.3	50.1	49.9	54.1	52.7
43°29′, 147°08′—	1957	56.3	58.3	56.9	53.8	50.4	50.5	46.7	48.8	49.7	50.2	51.8	54.1	52.3
188ft.	Aver.	57.3	58.1	56.9	53.6	51.0	47.7	47.4	48.0	49.9	51.5	53.6	56.0	52.6
HOBART—	1955	61.4	60.2	59.5	55.5	49.4	45.5	46.1	48.3	49.8	54.5	55.3	60.9	53.9
	1956	61.5	63.9	61.1	56.5	51.3	47.9	45.3	47.0	50.4	51.8	53.1	57.9	54.0
42°53′, 147°20′—	1957	60.4	61.5	58.6	55.0	50.9	49.6	45.1	48.6	50.6	53.3	55.0	58.5	53.9
177ft.	Aver.	61.0	61.6	59.4	54.8	51.2	47.0	46.8	48.3	51.3	53.9	56.8	59.4	54.3
LAUNCESTON—	1955	65.3	64.3	61.7	55.8	N.R.	43.9	44.5	47.1	49.9	55.1	54.5	61.8	N.R.
	1956	62.9	68.1	63.5	56.6	51.9	45.5	43.7	46.2	50.5	52.9	55.9	57.4	54.6
41°27′, 147°10′—	1957	60.4	62.1	57.8	54.9	50.7	48.6	43.5	47.8	49.8	54.5	56.4	61.5	54.0
266ft.	Aver.	63.6	64.1	60.8	55.5	50.7	46.6	46.2	47.8	51.0	54.4	58.3	61.8	55.1
OATLANDS—	1955	59.5	58.0	56.8	50.9	44.9	42.3	41.9	42.7	45.5	49.9	50.1	56.4	49.9
	1956	58.5	62.0	57.0	52.2	47.1	43.3	40.3	41.9	46.1	48.1	49.8	53.0	49.9
42°18′, 147°22′—	1957	57.3	58.1	54.1	50.6	45.9	45.1	40.4	44.4	45.8	47.9	50.6	54.4	49.5
1,418ft.	Aver,	57.5	58.3	55.2	50.1	46.1	42.2	41.8	43.0	46.1	49.1	52.8	55.9	49.9
ST. HELENS—	1955	64.0	60.9	59.6	55.9	50.3	45.9	46.4	48.1	49.7	54.7	55.4	59.5	54.2
	1956	61.3	63.9	62.1	57.3	53.1	48.7	45.8	47.4	49.5	52.1	53.9	58.9	54.5
41°20′, 148°15′—	1957	61.1	61.0	59.6	55.5	51.2	50.2	45.3	49.0	50.3	52.5	55.2	59.6	54.2
15ft.	Aver.	61.3	62.0	59.4	54.9	50.8	46.9	46.5	47.5	50.3	53.6	56.8	59.2	54.1
STANLEY—	1955	62.8	62.7	59.9	57.2	52.5	49.9	49.1	50.0	51.7	54.3	54.2	59.1	55.3
	1956	60.3	66.0	63.9	57.7	53.9	50.2	48.1	48.5	51.3	53.1	54.1	56.3	55.3
40°17′, 145°19′—	1957	58.3	59.7	58.1	55.5	52.4	52.5	48.4	50.5	51.0	52.4	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
37ft.	Aver.	60.4	61.2	59.3	55.7	52.9	49.7	49.0	49.3	50.9	53.1	55.7	58.6	54.7
SWANSEA—	1955	63.5	60.5	59.4	55.5	50.3	47.1	47.5	49.1	50.7	55.3	57.1	59.7	54.6
	1956	61.7	64.0	62.1	58.3	52.7	49.6	46.9	48.8	50.9	53.1	54.9	59.1	55.2
42°08′, 148°06′—	1957	62.0	61.0	58.8	55.6	51.9	50.7	45.1	48.7	49.2	52.7	55.5	58.8	54.2
25ft.	Aver.	61.2	61.8	59.5	55.2	51.4	47.5	47.0	48.0	50.9	53.9	57.0	59.4	54.4
WARATAH—	1955	55.1	55.9	52.2	47.3	43.3	40.7	41.9	45.9	43.1	45.8	45.3	53.9	47.5
	1956	54.1	61.1	55.2	48.4	46.3	41.5	39.2	39.6	43.9	43.6	45.7	47.2	47.2
41°28′, 145°32′—	1957	50.3	52.5	49.5	47.4	43.9	44.3	40.5	41.9	42.5	43.3	46.9	49.9	46.1
2,047ft.	Aver.	52.6	53.5	51.2	47.1	43.9	40.7	39.7	40.1	42.4	45.0	48.2	51.0	46.3
WESTERN JN.—	1955	63.1	61.9	59.9	54.0	47.4	43.0	43.8	45.7	48.0	52.7	52.3	59.1	52.6
	1956	61.1	65.6	61.5	55.0	50.1	44.7	42.5	45.0	48.3	50.7	53.2	55.3	52.8
41°33′, 147°13′—	1957	58.5	60.3	56.6	52.7	47.9	47.4	42.5	46.0	47.9	50.7	53.1	57.8	51.8
564 ft.	Aver.	61.4	61.5	58.4	52.7	48.5	44.3	44.1	44.9	48.7	51.9	55.9	59.7	52.7
ZEEHAN—	1955	58.9	60.1	54.8	54.3	47.9	44.0	45.1	46.4	47.3	51.1	50.9	58.5	51.6
	1956	57.4	64.3	60.1	53.5	49.2	45.9	42.5	44.5	48.1	48.9	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
41°54′, 145°23′—	1957	56.2	57.5	55.1	51.0	48.0	48.8	43.5	45.7	47.8	50.5	50.6	55.3	50.8
579 ft.	Aver.	57.0	58.1	55.9	52.2	48.9	45.3	45.0	45.7	48.0	50.5	53.0	55.8	51.3

(*a*) Mean monthly temperatures are calculated from the formula ½(Maximum + Minimum). Averages given are based on the 30-year period 1920-49. The minimum temperatures used are measured over either the 24-hour period ending 9 am., or the 18-hour period ending 9 a.m.

N.R. — No Record.

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

PRODUCTION STATISTICS

SECONDARY INDUSTRIES

1956-57

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

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Part V. (Section ii.)

PRODUCTION—SECONDARY INDUSTRIES

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1. MANUFACTURING STATISTICS

(i) SCOPE OF THE STATISTICS

Scope—The statistics are compiled annually and show—

Number and size of factories: Number of persons employed in various categories: Salaries and wages paid: Book value of land, buildings, plant and machinery (not capital invested): cost of material, containers, power, fuel and light (including water and lubricating oil) used in factories: Cost of repairs and replacements to factory buildings and plant: Value of output: Value of production: Quantities and values of fuel used: Quantities and values of principal materials used and articles of output: Value of additions and replacements to, and depreciation allowed on, land, buildings, plant and machinery: Rated horse-power of engines ordinarily in use and those in reserve or idle.

Definition of "Factory"—For the purposes of the accompanying statistics a "factory" is taken to be an industrial establishment in which four or more hands are employed or in which power other than hand is used.

(ii) PERIOD COVERED

The period covered by the statistics in this Bulletin is, in the main, the twelve months ended 30th June. In cases where some other accounting period is used it is permissible for factories to complete the census schedule for that accounting period. These cases, however, are comparatively few and their inclusion in no way impairs the comparability of the statistics in the year under review or from year to year.

(iii) DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

Average Number of Persons Employed.—All persons employed in the manufacturing activities of a factory are counted as factory employees. The figures relating to employment, therefore, *exclude* all those engaged in selling and distribution, such as salesmen, travellers, collectors, carters engaged solely on outward delivery of manufactured goods, and retailing storemen. The figures do include, however, proprietors who work in their own businesses, as well as "out-workers".

The average number of persons employed, as outlined above, means in general the average number over the whole year and not the average over the period worked, *i.e.*, where factories work less than a full year, the average number is expressed as the equivalent of employment for the whole year. The classification of factories according to number of hands (Table No. 5) is, however, made in accordance with the numbers employed during the period worked. In all other tables relating to employment, and in the computation of average salaries and wages paid, output per employee, &c., the average number throughout the year is used.

Cost of Materials Used.—This item includes the cost, in the usual sense of the materials used, treated, operated on, or worked up in producing the articles included in output. In general, it does not include the value of customers' articles or materials repaired, assembled, or treated by the factory.

Other Costs of Manufacture.—Includes the cost of power, fuel, light, water and lubricating oils used, costs of repairs and replacements to factory plant and buildings, and cost of containers and wrappers, but excludes depreciation allowance and other unrecorded overhead charges.

Value of Output.—The amounts given under this heading represent the wholesale selling value at the factory, of goods made or processed during the year, including by-products. In addition, it includes the value of other work done, such as repair work, assembling and making up for customers.

Value of Production.—The value of production of any industry was defined by the Conference of Statisticians 1925, as "the value of consumable commodities produced during the year, deducting, so far as possible, the value of goods consumed in process of production."

In accordance with this definition it was agreed that, in the valuation of factory production, deduction should be made from the value of the output of the cost of raw material, containers, power, fuel, light, lubricants, water, tools replaced, repairs to plant, and for depreciation. All these except depreciation are included in the two items "Cost of materials used" and "Other costs of manufacture" as defined above. On account of the difficulty experienced in securing accurate figures for depreciation, it was subsequently agreed that the particulars obtained should be published, but that no deduction should be made on this account for the present. The value of production as given in the following tables is obtained, therefore, by deducting "Cost of materials used" and "Other costs of manufacture", as defined above, from the "Value of output". This method of valuing factory production has been adopted by the Statistical offices throughout Australia.

During 1956–57, the amounts of depreciation allowed were stated to be £467,389 on land and buildings, or 0.89 per cent. of the total book value of freehold land and buildings, and £2,776,336 on plant and machinery, or 6.30 per cent. of the total book value of freehold plant and machinery. Details of depreciation appear in Tables Nos. 19 and 25. There are also many miscellaneous expenses, such as maintenance of buildings, &c., depreciation, workers' compensation insurance, other insurances, pay-roll tax, income tax, advertising, interest on borrowed money, bad debts and many other sundry charges, which are not taken into account. Consequently it must not be inferred that, when wages and salaries are deducted from value of production, the whole of the surplus is available for interest and profits.

Rated Horse-power of Engines Used.—Statistics of power used in factories other than Central Electric Stations relate to the "rated horse-power" of engines ordinarily in use and of engines in reserve or idle omitting obsolete engines. In the case of Central Electric Stations, the figures refer to the "rated capacity" of engines and generators installed.

No. 1.—*Number of Factories, Persons Employed and Wages Paid—Summary*

Year	Number of Factories	Persons Employed (*a*) (Inc. Working Proprietors)			Salaries and Wages Paid (Excluding Drawings of Working Proprietors)					
					Males		Females		Total	
		Males	Females	Total	Amount	Per Employee	Amount	Per Employee	Amount	Per Employee
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£
1938–39	944	11,150	2,652	13,802	2,234,413	212	245,473	93	2,479,886	188
1946–47	1,169	16,186	3,751	19,937	4,991,493	324	646,440	173	5,637,933	294
1947–48	1,225	17,208	3,965	21,173	6,068,411	370	796,926	202	6,865,337	337
1948–49	1,346	18,508	4,094	22,602	7,503,261	425	953,145	234	8,456,406	390
1949–50	1,456	19,302	4,204	23,506	8,537,495	465	1,108,764	265	9,646,259	428
1950–51	1,486	19,454	4,373	23,827	10,335,938	559	1,401,415	322	11,737,353	514
1951–52	1,512	19,934	4,093	24,027	13,056,760	687	1,646,755	405	14,703,515	637
1952–53	1,504	19,621	3,874	23,495	14,249,811	761	1,726,603	449	15,976,414	708
1953–54	1,545	20,249	4,340	24,589	15,320,050	792	2,061,381	478	17,381,431	735
1954–55	1,597	21,045	4,407	25,452	16,735,879	833	2,127,753	487	18,863,632	771
1955–56	1,594	22,128	4,934	27,062	19,146,132	905	2,451,813	500	21,597,945	829
1956–57	1,595	22,482	5,188	27,670	20,877,639	970	2,758,619	537	23,636,258	887

(*a*) Average for *whole* year

No. 2.—*Value of Output, Production, Materials Used, Buildings and Plant—Summary*

Year	Value of Output		Recorded Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Recorded Costs other than Labour)		Value of	
	Total	Per person engaged	Raw Materials	Other costs (*a*)	Total	Per person engaged	Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1938–39 ..	11,158,205	808	4,613,978	1,145,568	5,398,659	391	3,717,102	6,402,270
1946–47 ..	24,569,748	1,232	11,325,243	2,576,960	10,667,545	535	5,678,205	8,499,969
1947–48 ..	28,784,564	1,359	13,655,559	2,884,488	12,244,517	578	6,271,365	9,915,837
1948–49 ..	36,657,036	1,622	17,159,334	3,423,100	16,074,602	711	7,334,911	12,253,470
1949–50 ..	45,079,959	1,918	21,734,035	4,010,337	19,335,587	823	8,649,734	13,728,161
1950–51 ..	58,624,484	2,460	29,144,774	4,865,347	24,614,363	1,032	10,350,275	17,155,925
1951–52 ..	71,926,250	2,994	35,902,035	6,230,130	29,794,085	1,240	12,499,411	20,590,513
1952–53 ..	71,003,293	3,022	33,666,303	6,838,468	30,498,522	1,298	14,962,374	22,620,002
1953–54 ..	77,911,086	3,293	37,425,685	7,420,686	33,064,715	1,345	26,996,557	27,492,023
1954–55 ..	88,600,788	3,481	42,465,112	8,021,861	38,113,815	1,497	29,602,966	29,878,863
1955–56 ..	103,778,759	3,835	47,940,969	9,906,670	45,931,120	1,697	46,578,905	40,424,734
1956–57 ..	110,389,853	3,990	50,637,023	11,070,559	48,682,271	1,759	56,473,198	44,836,136

(*a*) Includes cost of power, fuel, light, water and lubricating oils used, costs of repairs and replacements, containers and wrappers, but excludes depreciation allowance and other unrecorded overhead charges.

No. 3—*Values and Percentages of Items of Outlay on Value of Output—Summary*

Year	Salaries and Wages Paid (*a*)		Power, Fuel, Light, &c. Used (*b*)		Materials Used		Margin for Other Expenses, Charges, Profit, &c. (*c*)		Total Value of Output	
	£	%	£	%	£	%	£	%	£	%
1938–39	2,479,886	22.2	1,145,568	10.3	4,613,978	41.4	2,918,773	26.1	11,158,205	100.0
1946–47	5,637,933	22.9	2,576,960	10.5	11,325,243	46.1	5,029,612	20.5	24,569,748	100.0
1947–48	6,865,337	23.9	2,884,488	10.0	13,655,559	47.4	5,379,180	18.7	28,784,564	100.0
1948–49	8,456,406	23.1	3,423,100	9.3	17,159,334	46.8	7,618,196	20.8	36,657,036	100.0
1949–50	9,646,259	21.4	4,010,337	8.9	21,734,035	48.2	9,689,328	21.5	45,079,959	100.0
1950–51	11,737,353	20.0	4,865,347	8.3	29,144,774	49.7	12,877,010	22.0	58,624,484	100.0
1951–52	14,703,515	20.4	6,230,130	8.7	35,902,035	49.9	15,090,570	21.0	71,926,250	100.0
1952–53	15,976,414	22.5	6,838,468	9.6	33,666,303	47.4	14,522,108	20.5	71,003,293	100.0
1953–54	17,381,431	22.3	7,420,686	9.5	37,425,685	48.1	15,683,284	20.1	77,911,086	100.0
1954–55	18,863,632	21.3	8,021,861	9.1	42,465,112	47.9	19,250,183	21.7	88,600,788	100.0
1955–56	21,597,945	20.8	9,906,670	9.5	47,940,969	46.2	24,333,175	23.5	103,778,759	100.0
1956–57	23,636,258	21.4	11,070,559	10.0	50,637,023	45.9	25,046,013	22.7	110,389,853	100.0

(*a*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*b*) Includes costs of water and lubricating oils, plant repairs and replacements, containers and wrappers.
(*c*) Other expenses and charges include rent, insurances, interest, pay-roll and income tax, depreciation, drawings of working proprietors, &c.

No. 4.—*Factories: Number in Each Class of Industry*, 1938–39 *and* 1947–48 *to* 1956–57

Class of Industry	1938–39	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	16	38	40	50	57	52	51	51	55	53	56
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	15	14	16	15	17	17	17	17	18	17	19
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	18	19	26	23	23	24	25	24	24	23	20
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	190	278	298	350	377	394	400	429	446	448	471
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	6	8	8	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	9	14	14	14	12	12	12	12	13	15	17
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	8	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	8	8	8
VIII. Clothing	51	69	71	73	66	66	72	72	72	72	66
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	251	276	288	296	300	300	298	304	308	305	297
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	277	371	436	478	471	483	465	465	487	497	486
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	53	71	83	83	88	87	87	83	84	76	74
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	29	28	28	27	28	30	29	33	33	31	33
XIII. Rubber	11	14	14	16	16	18	17	19	18	18	17
XV. Miscellaneous Products	3	9	9	9	10	9	8	10	14	15	14
Total Classes I to XV	937	1,220	1,341	1,451	1,481	1,508	1,496	1,534	1,586	1,584	1,584
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	7	5	5	5	5	4	8	11	11	10	11
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	944	1,225	1,346	1,456	1,486	1,512	1,504	1,545	1,597	1,594	1,595

No. 5.—*Factories: Classification According to Number of Workers—Summary*

Factories Employing—	1928–29		1938–39		1948–49		1955–56		1956–57	
	Number of Factories	Number of Workers	Number of Factories	Number of Workers	Number of Factories	Number of Workers	Number of Factories	Number of Workers	Number of Factories	Number of Workers
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 4 hands	187	430	256	582	478	1,062	667	1,359	692	1,408
4 hands	96	384	114	456	142	568	143	572	146	584
5–10 hands	305	2,091	362	2,422	390	2,633	416	2,881	385	2,692
11-20 hands	112	1,632	110	1,569	162	2,344	169	2,483	175	2,598
21–50 hands	49	1,558	71	2,252	106	3,308	120	3,686	121	3,790
51—100 hands	22	1,492	17	1,155	43	3,033	46	3,201	41	2,907
101 hands and over	14	3,984	14	6,231	25	10,549	33	13,415	35	14,221
Total	785	11,571	944	14,667	1,346	23,497	1,594	27,597	1,595	28,200
Average number of hands per factory	—	14.7	—	15.5	—	17.5	—	17.3	—	17.7

Note.—The number of workers as shown above, includes working proprietors, and represents the average number engaged *during the period of operation.* See also explanatory note page 3.

No. 6.—*Employment: Average Number (a) of Workers in Industries*, 1956–57

Nature of Industry	Number of Establishments	Working Proprietors		Managerial and Clerical Staff including Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Chemists, Draftsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff		Foremen and Overseers		Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled)		Carters, Messengers and Persons Working Regularly at Home		Total Workers	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*															
Carbide; Cement, Portland; Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings; Cement Goods	32	15	..	48	12	21	..	36	..	491	6	..	..	611	18
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	18	..	1	..	23	..
Fibrous Plaster & Products	15	8	..	9	4	1	..	6	..	83	..	..	..	107	4
Marble, Slate, &c.	3	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	18	2
Total Class I	56	28	2	57	16	22	..	44	..	607	6	1	..	759	24
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*															
Bricks and Tiles	9	2	..	6	4	..	..	11	..	181	..	..	..	200	4
Earthenware, China, &c.	4	4	..	3	2	..	..	3	..	33	..	..	..	43	2
Glass	6	4	..	11	5	..	..	13	..	83	..	..	..	111	5
Total Class II	19	10	..	20	11	..	..	27	..	297	..	..	..	354	11
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*															
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals; Paints, &c.; Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations; Soap and Candles; Inks, Polishes, &c.; Pigments; Fertilizers	15	2	..	53	33	35	4	36	..	484	8	2	..	612	45
Boiling-down Works	5	4	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	17	..	6	..	30	..
Total Class III	20	6	..	54	33	35	4	38	..	501	8	8	..	642	45
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*															
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	93	53	1	109	59	29	..	76	..	1,326	58	9	..	1,602	118
Electrical Apparatus; Stoves, Ovens & Ranges; Plant, Equip. and Mach.; Other Metal Works	24	7	1	42	30	9	3	26	2	316	29	..	..	400	65
Railway & Tramway Works	7	..	..	22	1	5	..	27	..	789	..	1	..	844	1
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	271	197	9	141	103	..	..	86	..	1,280	3	12	..	1,716	115
Motor-body and Carriage Works; Cycles, Foot and Hand Driven	21	16	..	22	6	..	..	13	..	223	1	2	..	276	7
Docks and Slips	7	4	..	3	..	..	..	4	..	66	..	..	..	77	..
Metal Extraction; Brass and Copper	13	6	1	275	105	154	10	193	10	2,632	18	22	..	3,282	144
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	26	15	1	18	10	..	..	22	..	197	35	..	..	252	46
Wire-working	9	4	..	10	2	..	..	3	..	75	12	..	..	92	14
Total Class IV	471	302	13	642	316	197	13	450	12	6,904	156	46	..	8,541	510
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery Plate*															
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	8	..
Electroplating	3	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	12	..
Total Class V	6	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	20	..
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*															
Wool, Worsted, &c.	5	..	..	67	50	6	2	91	15	695	1,622	4	..	863	1,689
Hosiery & Other Knitted Goods; Rayon, Nylon, &c.; Canvas Goods; Other	12	4	..	39	24	8	6	51	4	265	233	..	..	367	267
Total Class VI	17	4	..	106	74	14	8	142	19	960	1,855	4	..	1,230	1,956
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*															
Furriers and Fur Dressing; Woolscouring and Fellmongery; Tanning, Currying, &c.; Saddlery and Harness	8	4	..	8	4	1	..	7	..	45	4	..	..	65	8
Total Class VII	8	4	..	8	4	1	..	7	..	45	4	..	..	65	8

No. 6.—*Employment: Average Number (a) of Workers in Industries, 1956–57—continued*

Nature of Industry	Number of Establishments	Working Proprietors		Managerial and Clerical Staff including Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Chemists, Draftsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff		Foremen and Overseers		Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled)		Carters, Messengers and Persons Working Regularly at Home		Total Workers	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
VIII.—*Clothing*															
Clothing and Tailoring ..	14	12	..	5	3	..	..	..	1	39	122	..	..	56	126
Dressmaking .. .. / Shirts, Collars, &c. .. / Handkerchiefs, Ties, &c.	9	3	2	6	6	..	..	1	9	27	161	..	..	37	178
Boots & Shoes (incl. Repairing)	18	11	2	4	5	..	..	8	1	76	23	..	..	99	31
Dyeworks and Cleaning ..	25	15	3	9	13	..	..	12	1	127	134	..	..	163	151
Total Class VIII	66	41	7	24	27	..	..	21	12	269	440	..	..	355	486
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*															
Grain-milling .. .. / Cereal Foods	12	1	..	25	11	..	1	10	1	100	13	7	..	143	26
Chaff-cutting	8	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	13	..
Bread, Biscuits, Ice-cream and Confectionery	157	145	20	116	103	17	11	41	3	894	603	11	..	1,224	740
Jam, Canning, Pickles	20	5	..	88	27	5	2	50	10	586	348	2	..	736	387
Bacon Curing	10	3	..	4	3	..	..	6	..	77	..	1	..	91	3
Butter, Cheese & Milk Preser.	22	1	..	43	34	3	..	19	..	216	34	23	..	305	68
Meat and Fish Preserving ..	4	..	..	3	2	..	..	3	..	32	16	..	..	38	18
Condiments, Spices, &c. ..	6	1	..	1	2	..	..	2	..	10	16	..	..	14	18
Ice and Refrigerating	27	4	..	20	4	..	..	10	..	74	6	..	..	108	10
Aerated Waters and Cordials / Breweries .. .. / Malting .. .. .. / Cider and Perry	19	4	..	35	12	4	..	18	..	260	9	4	..	325	21
Dried Fruit and Vegetables ..	7	1	..	17	4	1	1	2	1	49	53	..	..	70	59
Sausage Casings .. .. / Egg Pulping .. .. / Margarine	5	..	..	4	2	..	..	1	..	30	10	..	..	35	12
Total Class IX	297	168	20	356	204	30	15	162	15	2,338	1,108	48	..	3,102	1,362
X. *Wood-working and Basket-ware*															
Sawmills, Plywood Mills ..	345	238	..	115	49	..	..	85	..	2,022	32	14	..	2,474	81
Woodwool .. .. / Cooperage .. .. / Bark Mills	7	4	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	12	..	..	..	18	..
Joinery	112	53	3	30	10	..	..	43	..	473	..	3	..	602	13
Boxmaking	10	..	..	2	2	..	..	7	..	51	1	..	..	60	3
Wood-turning .. .. / Basket-making, Prams, &c. / Wall and Ceiling Boards	12	10	..	12	3	8	..	10	..	175	26	..	..	215	29
Total Class X	486	305	3	160	64	8	..	146	..	2,733	59	17	..	3,369	126
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*															
Cabinet and Furniture-making	60	52	4	16	10	..	..	13	..	308	10	..	..	389	24
Bedding and Mattresses ..	6	4	..	2	2	..	..	1	..	21	10	..	..	28	12
Window and Verandah Blinds	8	3	..	4	1	..	..	2	..	14	9	..	..	23	10
Total Class XI	74	59	4	22	13	..	..	16	..	343	29	..	..	440	46
XII. *Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*															
Newspapers and Periodicals ..	5	4	..	55	33	..	..	30	..	261	2	..	..	350	35
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c. / General Printing and Binding / Paper-making, &c. ..	28	12	3	267	119	191	22	154	5	2,120	354	5	..	2,749	503
Total Class XII	33	16	3	322	152	191	22	184	5	2,381	356	5	..	3,099	538
XIII. *Rubber*															
Rubber Goods .. / Tyre Retreading, Repairs, &c.	17	8	..	19	9	..	..	11	..	99	1	..	..	137	10
Total Class XIII. ..	17	8	..	19	9	..	..	11	..	99	1	..	..	137	10
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*															
Brooms and Brushes .. / Plastic Moulding & Products / Optical Instruments .. / Surgical Appliances .. / Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.) / Sports Requisites .. / Seed Cleaning	14	3	..	9	11	2	1	10	1	123	39	..	..	147	52
Total Class XV	14	3	..	9	11	2	1	10	1	123	39	..	..	147	52
Total Classes I to XV ..	1,584	960	52	1,800	934	500	63	1,258	64	17,613	4,061	129	..	22,260	5,174
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power ..	11	1	..	15	..	6	2	11	..	187	12	2	..	222	14
TOTAL ALL CLASSES ..	1,595	961	52	1,815	934	506	65	1,269	64	17,800	4,073	131	..	22,482	5,188

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. See definitions, page 3

No. 7.—*Employment: Average Numbers (a), Masculinity, &c.—Summary*

Year	Working Proprietors		Managerial and Clerical Staff including Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Chemists, Draftsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff		Foremen and Overseers		Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled)		Carters, Messengers and Persons Working Regularly at Home		Total Workers			Masculinity (b)	Per 1,000 of Mean Population
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Persons		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1947–48	802	26	1,294	584	231	27	764	52	13,973	3,276	144	—	17,208	3,965	21,173	434	81
1948–49	870	25	1,385	626	266	26	827	49	15,044	3,367	116	1	18,508	4,094	22,602	452	85
1949–50	959	25	1,459	661	276	31	919	48	15,576	3,438	113	1	19,302	4,204	23,506	459	86
1950–51	953	27	1,531	707	263	29	923	51	15,667	3,556	117	3	19,454	4,373	23,827	445	84
1951–52	931	24	1,545	704	289	29	970	52	16,064	3,284	135	—	19,934	4,093	24,027	487	82
1952–53	901	25	1,563	712	341	35	963	46	15,734	3,056	119	—	19,621	3,874	23,495	506	78
1953–54	902	26	1,645	744	335	38	993	43	16,251	3,489	123	—	20,249	4,340	24,589	467	79
1954–55	955	39	1,695	753	366	42	1084	40	16,838	3,532	107	1	21,045	4,407	25,452	478	81
1955–56	967	31	1,763	888	410	49	1145	67	17,692	3,898	151	1	22,128	4,934	27,062	448	85
1956–57	961	52	1,815	934	506	65	1269	64	17,800	4,073	131	—	22,482	5,188	27,670	433	85

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. See explanatory note on page 3.
(*b*) Number of males per 100 females.

No. 8.—*Employment: Total Number of Workers (a) According to Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	374	673	703	720	734	783
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	216	352	326	337	372	365
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	123	355	388	414	456	687
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	4,022	8,113	8,234	8,470	8,944	9,051
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	21	17	18	20	21	20
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	1,599	1,917	2,398	2,450	2,677	3,186
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear) ..	102	175	116	80	71	73
VIII. Clothing	502	936	934	941	883	841
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	2,992	4,198	4,134	4,078	4,520	4,464
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	1,903	2,890	3,068	3,470	3,762	3,495
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	387	573	501	512	486	486
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	1,176	2,780	3,231	3,430	3,567	3,637
XIII. Rubber	56	150	161	149	158	147
XV. Miscellaneous Products	178	179	185	182	188	199
Total Classes I to XV	13,651	23,308	24,397	25,253	26,839	27,434
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	151	187	192	199	223	236
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	13,802	23,495	24,589	25,452	27,062	27,670

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; includes working proprietors. See explanatory note on page 3.

No. 9.—*Employment: Employees on Last Pay-day in June, Classified According to Age and Sex —Summary*

Year	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll (excluding Working Proprietors)															
	Under 16 Years		16 Years		17 Years		18 Years		19 Years		20 Years		21 Years and over		Total Persons	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1948 (*a*)	165	120	299	195	393	286	460	297	435	290	456	252	14,671	2,862	16,879	4,302
1949 (*a*)	147	95	295	185	400	259	420	314	436	279	446	265	15,926	3,042	18,070	4,439
1950 (*a*)	119	72	325	178	356	251	424	292	424	272	429	229	16,288	3,306	18,365	4,600
1951 ..	102	41	328	201	404	253	413	252	384	253	383	257	16,624	3,405	18,638	4,662
1952 ..	112	37	309	140	401	212	403	195	331	213	457	201	16,676	3,099	18,689	4,097
1953 ..	122	69	348	214	430	231	440	232	390	237	410	220	16,348	2,911	18,488	4,114
1954 ..	108	66	375	227	490	313	490	281	423	228	381	183	17,314	3,452	19,581	4,750
1955 ..	121	76	398	220	465	298	509	301	483	271	441	223	17,679	3,379	20,096	4,768
1956 ..	113	76	433	235	513	316	529	334	558	319	514	235	18,931	3,988	21,591	5,503
1957 ..	121	111	417	226	532	332	545	290	531	317	538	238	18,560	3,647	21,244	5,161

(*a*) On pay-day nearest 15th June

No. 10.—*Employment: Employees in Each Class of Industry on Last Pay-day in June, 1957, Classified According to Age and Sex*

Nature of Industry	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on Last Pay-day in June, 1957 (Excluding Working Proprietors)															
	Under 16 Years		16 Years		17 Years		18 Years		19 Years		20 Years		21 Years and Over		Total Persons	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*																
Carbide																
Cement, Portland ..																
Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings	..	..	6	..	9	..	4	..	5	1	11	1	562	16	597	18
Cement Goods ..																
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	20	..
Fibrous Plaster and Products	..	..	8	1	6	1	2	1	4	1	5	..	79	1	104	5
Marble, Slate, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	15	..
Total Class I	..	..	14	1	15	1	8	1	9	2	16	1	674	17	736	23
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*																
Bricks and Tiles	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	8	..	184	3	195	3
Earthenware, China, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	38	2	41	2
Glass	..	..	1	1	3	1	4	1	4	..	7	..	76	2	95	5
Total Class II ..	..	..	2	1	4	1	5	1	6	..	16	..	298	7	331	10
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*																
Ind'trial & Heavy Chemicals																
Paints, &c.																
Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations ..	1	1	2	2	2	1	8	3	5	3	4	3	593	33	615	46
Inks, Polishes, &c. ..																
Soap and Candles ..																
Pigments																
Fertilizers																
Boiling-down Works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	29	..
Total Class III	1	1	2	2	2	1	8	3	5	3	4	3	622	33	644	46
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*																
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	9	..	42	..	43	6	50	8	46	3	47	5	1,375	116	1,612	138
Electrical Apparatus																
Stoves, Ovens and Ranges	..	..	11	7	16	5	13	3	17	8	9	3	319	39	385	65
Plant, Equip. and Machinery																
Other Metal Works ..																
Railway and Tramway Works	1	..	13	..	23	..	24	..	13	..	12	..	733	1	819	1
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	12	2	64	7	86	11	89	10	66	6	86	11	1,120	58	1,523	105
Motor-body & Carriage Wks.	8	1	12	..	14	..	18	..	15	1	19	..	181	5	267	7
Cycles, Foot & Hand Driven																
Docks and Slips	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	53	..	60	..
Metal Extraction ..	9	..	20	7	37	15	39	10	36	14	41	7	3,121	92	3,303	145
Brass and Copper ..																
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	3	..	14	2	15	4	10	1	12	2	10	..	160	30	224	39
Wire-working	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	5	..	3	..	81	10	93	10
Total Class IV	42	3	178	23	236	41	246	32	211	34	230	26	7,143	351	8,286	510
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*																
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	..
Electroplating	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	..	8	..
Total Class V	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	12	..	14	..
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*																
Wool, Worsted, &c.	20	66	22	72	16	89	17	65	31	75	24	75	767	1,197	897	1,439
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods																
Rayon, Nylon, &c. ..	5	5	5	20	7	30	10	27	20	27	13	18	379	193	439	320
Canvas Goods ..																
Other																
Total Class VI	25	71	27	92	23	119	27	92	51	102	37	93	1,146	1,390	1,336	1,959
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*																
Furriers and Fur Dressing																
Woolscouring and Fellmongery	..	..	3	..	1	2	2	..	2	..	4	..	49	6	61	8
Tanning, Currying, &c.																
Saddlery and Harness																
Total Class VII	..	..	3	..	1	2	2	..	2	..	4	..	49	6	61	8

No. 10.—*Employment: Employees in Each Class of Industry on Last Pay-day in June, 1957, Classified According to Age and Sex—continued*

Nature of Industry	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on Last Pay-day in June, 1957 (Excluding Working Proprietors)															
	Under 16 Years		16 Years		17 Years		18 Years		19 Years		20 Years		21 Years and Over		Total Persons	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
VIII. *Clothing*																
Clothing and Tailoring	..	..	1	5	..	9	..	9	..	5	1	2	42	96	44	126
Dress-making																
Shirts, Collars, &c. ..	..	5	1	16	1	14	1	15	..	13	1	10	26	136	30	209
Handkerchiefs, Ties, &c.																
Boots and Shoes (including Repairing)	2	..	5	1	3	1	5	4	5	4	2	1	66	19	88	30
Dyeworks and Cleaning ..	4	..	8	5	11	6	9	13	6	9	7	10	102	101	147	144
Total Class VIII ..	6	5	15	27	15	30	15	41	11	31	11	23	236	352	309	509
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*																
Grain-milling ..	1	1	4	3	1	1	1	..	3	..	..	..	136	18	146	23
Cereal Foods													14	..	14	..
Chaff-cutting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
Bread, Biscuits, Ice-cream and Confectionery	15	12	21	21	39	31	40	34	33	34	28	34	921	568	1,097	734
Jam, Canning, Pickles ..	..	..	7	7	21	21	21	15	9	13	16	17	464	276	538	349
Bacon Curing	..	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	3	1	4	1	71	1	83	3
Butter, Cheese and Milk Preserving	..	1	5	2	4	11	4	9	6	7	5	3	270	36	294	69
Meat and Fish Preserving ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	37	22	39	22
Condiments, Spices, &c. ..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	1	..	1	..	1	9	10	12	14
Ice and Refrigerating ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	9	91	9
Aerated Waters and Cordials																
Breweries	..	..	3	1	6	1	6	..	3	..	3	..	285	19	306	21
Malting																
Cider and Perry ..																
Dried Fruit and Vegetables ..	..	..	..	2	3	4	2	2	..	..	..	1	66	64	71	73
Sausage Casings ..																
Egg Pulping	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	33	13	37	13
Margarine																
Total Class IX	17	14	42	37	81	69	76	61	58	56	58	57	2,396	1,036	2,728	1,330
X. *Wood-working & Basket-ware*																
Sawmills, Plywood Mills ..	6	..	16	6	19	3	30	2	48	5	50	5	1,831	56	2,000	77
Woodwool																
Cooperage	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	13	..	15	..
Bark Mills																
Joinery	8	..	28	1	27	..	26	..	27	1	23	..	422	9	561	11
Box-making	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	38	1	40	2
Wood-turning ..																
Basket-making, Prams, &c.	1	1	2	..	1	..	5	..	9	15	2	1	188	13	208	30
Wall and Ceiling Boards																
Total Class X	15	1	46	7	47	3	63	2	85	21	76	7	2,492	79	2,824	120
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*																
Cabinet and Furniture Making	4	1	19	..	19	2	14	..	18	1	10	2	242	14	326	20
Bedding and Mattresses ..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	12	24	12
Window and Verandah Blinds	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	15	9	21	10
Total Class XI	4	1	21	..	22	2	15	..	20	2	10	2	279	35	371	42
XII. *Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*																
Newspapers and Periodicals ..	2	..	8	1	14	3	11	1	5	..	9	..	300	30	349	35
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c.																
General Printing & Binding	7	12	54	35	67	54	66	51	59	60	60	23	2,435	259	2,748	494
Paper-making, &c. ..																
Total Class XII ..	9	12	62	36	81	57	77	52	64	60	69	23	2,735	289	3,097	529
XIII. *Rubber*																
Rubber Goods ..	1	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	5	1	3	..	118	7	130	10
Tyre Retreading Repairs, &c.																
Total Class XIII. ..	1	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	5	1	3	..	118	7	130	10
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*																
Brooms and Brushes																
Plastic Moulding & Products																
Optical Instruments ..																
Surgical Appliances ..	1	3	5	..	2	4	2	5	4	5	3	3	137	32	154	52
Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.)																
Sports Requisites ..																
Seed Cleaning																
Total Class XV	1	3	5	..	2	4	2	5	4	5	3	3	137	32	154	52
Total Classes I to XV	121	111	417	226	532	332	545	290	531	317	538	238	18,337	3,634	21,021	5,148
XVI. *Heat, Light and Power*																
Electricity	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	223	13	223	13
Gas																
TOTAL ALL CLASSES ..	121	111	417	226	532	332	545	290	531	317	538	238	18,560	3,647	21,244	5,161

No. 11.—*Employment: Monthly Employment in Industries*, 1956–57

Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on Last Pay-day of Each Month (Excluding Working Proprietors)

Class of Industry	1956												1957											
	July		August		September		October		November		December		January		February		March		April		May		June	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	723	20	739	20	730	20	720	20	745	20	742	20	748	20	722	20	724	21	711	21	727	23	736	23
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass &c.	349	9	343	12	326	10	334	10	343	10	333	9	343	11	346	11	326	11	325	11	330	12	331	10
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c. ..	620	42	630	43	642	43	647	43	634	45	640	44	640	47	647	46	642	47	648	48	632	47	644	46
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	8,007	461	8,003	457	8,048	460	8,052	461	8,056	471	8,095	476	8,154	477	8,184	503	8,288	508	8,262	512	8,287	510	8,286	510
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	13	..	14	..	13	..	14	..	13	..	13	..	13	..	13	..	13	..	14	..	14	..	14	..
VI. Textiles & Textile Goods (not Dress)	1,113	1,901	1,136	1,925	1,144	1,977	1,180	1,967	1,198	1,977	1,198	1,905	1,216	1,932	1,227	1,953	1,287	1,968	1,305	1,998	1,327	1,992	1,336	1,959
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear) ..	55	7	58	8	61	8	62	8	66	8	67	8	69	8	68	8	68	8	64	8	63	8	61	8
VIII. Clothing	314	458	319	472	320	468	313	471	309	475	315	463	315	473	327	482	320	494	320	493	312	502	309	509
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	2,726	1,586	2,722	1,452	2,697	1,171	2,694	1,041	2,726	1,049	3,084	1,244	3,491	1,614	3,180	1,430	2,941	1,373	2,874	1,483	2,866	1,572	2,728	1,330
X. Wood-working & Basketware	3,131	109	3,171	112	3,192	117	3,225	116	3,228	117	3,204	113	3,113	119	3,089	128	2,997	130	2,907	121	2,844	122	2,824	120
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	376	44	373	43	364	43	360	44	377	43	383	43	368	43	371	43	374	43	372	43	378	43	371	42
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	3,068	554	3,047	553	3,069	544	3,091	558	3,098	543	3,081	539	3,112	538	3,120	534	3,117	523	3,092	518	3,082	508	3,097	529
XIII. Rubber	131	10	131	10	131	10	130	10	132	10	134	10	133	10	131	10	131	10	131	10	131	10	130	10
XV. Miscellaneous Products	142	48	142	48	143	49	140	50	132	52	131	54	138	55	142	52	145	51	148	53	148	52	154	52
Total Classes I to XV ..	20,768	5,249	20,828	5,155	20,880	4,920	20,962	4,799	21,057	4,820	21,420	4,928	21,853	5,347	21,567	5,220	21,373	5,187	21,173	5,319	21,141	5,401	21,021	5,148
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	204	11	203	14	207	13	218	14	226	12	228	13	226	18	223	17	227	13	222	13	225	13	223	13
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	20,972	5,260	21,031	5,169	21,087	4,933	21,180	4,813	21,283	4,832	21,648	4,941	22,079	5,365	21,790	5,237	21,600	5,200	21,395	5,332	21,366	5,414	21,244	5,161

No. 12.—*Employment: Persons (Excluding Working Proprietors) on Office and Factory Pay-roll on Last Pay-day of Each Month—Summary*

Year	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	Mean
MALES													
1938–39 (*a*)	9,756	9,756	10,059	10,387	10,500	10,739	11,001	11,230	11,180	10,854	10,666	10,420	10,546
1947–48 (*a*)	15,912	15,800	15,801	15,906	15,938	16,056	16,573	16,782	16,755	16,877	16,906	16,879	16,349
1948–49 (*a*)	17,064	17,109	17,092	17,136	17,297	17,600	17,809	17,969	18,112	18,251	18,198	18,070	17,642
1949–50 (*a*)	17,938	18,025	17,926	18,073	18,193	18,246	18,495	18,692	18,716	18,678	18,544	18,365	18,324
1950–51	18,238	18,154	17,897	17,927	18,181	18,950	18,803	18,617	18,682	18,689	18,716	18,638	18,458
1951–52 (*b*)	18,631	18,391	18,403	18,469	18,775	19,157	19,401	19,312	19,210	19,198	19,006	18,689	18,887
1952–53	18,425	18,233	18,125	18,167	18,098	18,685	18,910	18,819	18,868	18,809	18,708	18,488	18,528
1953–54	18,195	18,205	18,412	18,750	19,005	19,244	19,701	19,432	19,674	19,752	19,749	19,581	19,142
1954–55	19,526	19,523	19,594	19,716	19,790	20,176	20,380	20,336	20,388	20,477	20,232	20,096	20,020
1955–56	20,258	20,268	20,340	20,687	20,852	21,434	21,708	21,672	21,492	21,674	21,672	21,591	21,137
1956–57	20,972	21,031	21,087	21,180	21,283	21,648	22,079	21,790	21,600	21,395	21,366	21,244	21,390
FEMALES													
1938–39 (*a*)	2,479	2,460	2,400	2,441	2,410	2,468	2,754	2,884	2,836	2,853	2,671	2,737	2,616
1947–48 (*a*)	3,983	3,662	3,659	3,659	3,653	3,687	3,800	3,929	3,975	4,214	4,300	4,302	3,902
1948–49 (*a*)	4,175	4,096	3,842	3,707	3,824	3,935	3,870	3,995	4,100	4,328	4,460	4,439	4,064
1949–50 (*a*)	4,266	3,861	3,818	3,861	3,836	3,859	4,090	4,057	4,299	4,554	4,698	4,600	4,150
1950–51	4,363	4,069	3,892	3,854	3,894	4,412	4,309	4,348	4,661	4,709	4,721	4,662	4,324
1951–52 (*b*)	4,397	3,923	3,825	3,802	3,793	4,037	4,347	4,193	4,007	4,251	4,257	4,097	4,077
1952–53	3,778	3,427	3,335	3,363	3,427	3,820	4,105	3,989	4,013	4,170	4,220	4,114	3,813
1953–54	3,871	3,863	3,849	3,864	3,892	4,071	4,529	4,238	4,600	4,768	4,809	4,750	4,259
1954–55	4,296	4,033	4,060	4,010	4,021	4,222	4,506	4,342	4,437	4,770	4,796	4,768	4,355
1955–56	4,594	4,504	4,448	4,422	4,458	4,768	5,161	5,030	5,183	5,443	5,503	5,503	4,918
1956–57	5,260	5,169	4,933	4,813	4,832	4,941	5,365	5,237	5,200	5,332	5,414	5,161	5,138
PERSONS													
1938–39 (*a*)	12,235	12,216	12,459	12,828	12,910	13,207	13,755	14,114	14,016	13,707	13,337	13,157	13,162
1947–48 (*a*)	19,895	19,462	19,460	19,565	19,591	19,743	20,373	20,711	20,730	21,091	21,206	21,181	20,251
1948–49 (*a*)	21,239	21,205	20,934	20,843	21,121	21,535	21,679	21,964	22,212	22,579	22,658	22,509	21,706
1949–50 (*a*)	22,204	21,886	21,744	21,934	22,029	22,105	22,585	22,749	23,015	23,232	23,242	22,965	22,474
1950–51	22,601	22,223	21,789	21,781	22,075	23,362	23,112	22,965	23,343	23,398	23,437	23,300	22,782
1951–52 (*b*)	23,028	22,314	22,228	22,271	22,568	23,194	23,748	23,505	23,217	23,449	23,263	22,786	22,964
1952–53	22,203	21,660	21,460	21,530	21,525	22,505	23,015	22,808	22,881	22,979	22,928	22,602	22,341
1953–54	22,066	22,068	22,261	22,614	22,897	23,315	24,230	23,670	24,274	24,520	24,558	24,331	23,401
1954–55	23,822	23,556	23,654	23,726	23,811	24,398	24,886	24,678	24,825	25,247	25,028	24,864	24,375
1955–56	24,852	24,772	24,788	25,109	25,310	26,202	26,869	26,702	26,675	27,117	27,175	27,094	26,055
1956–57	26,232	26,200	26,020	25,993	26,115	26,589	27,444	27,027	26,800	26,727	26,780	26,405	26,528

(*a*) Pay-day nearest 15th of each month

(*b*) Revised

No. 13.—*Value of Buildings, Machinery, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c., 1956–57*

Nature of Industry	Value of—		Output (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done)	Recorded Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Recorded Costs other than Labour)		Labour Costs (*c*)		Margin for other Misc. Expenses, Charges, Profits, &c. (*d*)	Average Time Worked During Year
	Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery		Raw Material	Other excluding Depreciation (*a*)	Total	Average Per Person Engaged (*b*)	Total	Av. Per Employee		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*											
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings, Cement Goods	596,186	652,512	2,329,516	728,167	580,425	1,020,924	1,625	564,700	920	456,224	11.71
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	13,095	40,869	75,454	40,136	16,568	18,750	815	15,631	744	3,119	11.78
Fibrous Plaster and Products	59,671	24,954	257,425	130,817	5,855	120,753	1,088	84,148	817	36,605	11.51
Marble, Slate, &c.	2,104	4,238	27,445	9,366	1,186	16,893	845	11,134	742	5,759	12.00
Total Class I	671,056	722,573	2,689,840	908,486	604,034	1,177,320	1,505	675,613	897	501,707	11.69
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*											
Bricks and Tiles	114,419	101,342	403,886	42,001	114,445	247,440	1,213	185,300	917	62,140	12.00
Earthenware, China, &c.	19,626	13,400	80,548	5,832	14,178	60,538	1,345	36,587	892	23,951	12.00
Glass	108,631	86,955	371,940	124,212	98,055	149,673	1,290	108,819	972	40,854	12.00
Total Class II	242,676	201,697	856,374	172,045	226,678	457,651	1,254	330,706	932	126,945	12.00
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*											
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals, Paints, &c., Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations, Inks, Polishes, &c., Soap and Candles, Pigments, Fertilizers	1,026,479	2,755,986	3,462,996	1,415,700	657,302	1,389,994	2,116	727,855	1,111	662,139	11.80
Boiling-down Works	12,472	30,724	208,929	88,255	23,787	96,887	3,230	25,689	988	71,198	11.42
Total Class III	1,038,951	2,786,710	3,671,925	1,503,955	681,089	1,486,881	2,164	753,544	1,107	733,337	11.79
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*											
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	937,295	717,033	3,932,256	1,539,474	170,299	2,222,483	1,293	1,478,830	888	743,653	11.93
Electrical Apparatus, Stoves, Ovens and Ranges, Plant, Equip. and Machinery, Other Metal Works	414,908	299,496	1,275,492	547,885	52,524	675,083	1,452	405,712	888	269,371	12.00
Railway and Tramway Works	694,748	335,443	1,282,713	277,711	44,878	960,124	1,136	746,370	883	213,754	12.00
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	1,680,052	373,833	3,595,451	1,497,510	64,885	2,033,056	1,110	1,319,393	812	713,663	11.83
Motor-body & Carriage Works, Cycles, Foot and Hand-driven	245,448	23,099	495,292	157,996	5,601	331,695	1,172	208,657	781	123,038	11.92
Docks and Slips, Metal Extraction	27,291	8,792	141,442	38,865	973	101,604	1,320	88,236	1,209	13,368	12.00
Brass and Copper	4,072,528	8,263,920	22,722,758	12,027,809	2,441,715	8,253,234	2,409	3,871,074	1,132	4,382,160	12.00
Galvanised Iron and Tin-smithing	172,207	76,220	1,291,350	802,784	37,387	451,179	1,514	223,823	794	227,356	11.74
Wire-working	52,853	41,366	365,117	188,872	17,103	159,142	1,501	94,032	922	65,110	12.00
Total Class IV	8,297,330	10,139,202	35,101,871	17,078,906	2,835,365	15,187,600	1,678	8,436,127	966	6,751,473	11.94
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*											
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	12,245	616	9,816	511	155	9,150	1,144	4,891	815	4,259	12.00
Electroplating	10,965	7,669	21,618	5,616	862	15,140	1,262	7,565	946	7,575	12.00
Total Class V	23,210	8,285	31,434	6,127	1,017	24,290	1,215	12,456	890	11,834	12.00
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*											
Wool, Worsted, &c.	436,000	747,260	7,415,062	3,934,769	349,290	3,131,003	1,227	1,546,248	606	1,584,755	12.00
Hosiery & Other Knitted Goods, Rayon, Nylon, &c., Canvas Goods, Other	621,373	746,413	2,520,674	1,418,526	129,613	972,535	1,534	498,120	791	474,415	12.00
Total Class VI	1,057,373	1,493,673	9,935,736	5,353,295	478,903	4,103,538	1,288	2,044,368	642	2,059,170	12.00
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*											
Furriers and Fur Dressing, W'iscouring and Fellmongery, Tanning, Currying, &c., Saddlery and Harness	111,335	31,857	342,387	234,538	11,550	96,299	1,319	53,733	779	42,566	12.00
Total Class VII	111,335	31,857	342,387	234,538	11,550	96,299	1,319	53,733	779	42,566	12.00
VIII. *Clothing*											
Clothing and Tailoring	64,858	9,352	206,353	71,691	4,558	130,104	715	96,974	570	33,130	12.00
Dressmaking, Shirts, Collars, &c., Handkerchiefs, Ties, &c.	137,711	40,741	210,026	39,874	19,342	150,810	701	110,547	526	40,263	12.00
Boots and Shoes (including Repairing)	49,579	20,467	267,088	127,343	7,722	132,023	1,016	87,975	752	44,048	11.96
Dyeworks and Cleaning	259,651	131,757	460,864	53,992	48,373	358,499	1,142	203,230	687	155,269	11.78
Total Class VIII	511,799	202,317	1,144,331	292,900	79,995	771,436	917	498,726	629	272,710	11.91
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*											
Grain-milling, Cereal Foods, Chaff-cutting	98,918 5,500	94,205 15,815	1,436,063 8,576	1,129,586 ..	74,973 2,661	231,504 5,915	1,370 455	148,939 3,368	887 337	82,565 2,547	11.58 4.84
Bread, Biscuits, Ice-ceam and Confectionery	1,855,277	1,260,989	8,700,615	4,724,665	941,002	3,034,948	1,546	1,480,046	823	1,554,902	11.91
Jam, Canning, Pickles	813,713	846,040	3,387,279	1,143,546	952,303	1,291,430	1,149	861,951	771	429,479	11.33
Bacon Curing	143,738	40,008	908,122	700,315	30,555	177,252	1,886	91,780	1,009	85,472	11.76
Butter, Cheese & Milk Preserving	331,041	298,224	5,351,949	4,130,860	384,195	836,894	2,238	342,260	920	494,634	11.90
Meat and Fish Preserving	76,880	26,498	236,589	86,538	68,565	81,486	1,455	49,919	891	31,567	10.31
Condiments, Spices, &c.	49,230	6,091	146,670	94,232	13,787	38,651	1,208	17,087	551	21,564	11.35
Ice and Refrigerating	380,520	169,159	245,338	40,026	46,494	158,818	1,346	98,265	862	60,553	11.52
Aerated Waters and Cordials, Breweries, Malting, Cider and Perry	594,523	697,412	1,964,117	726,878	421,605	815,634	2,357	307,244	898	508,390	12.00
Dried Fruit and Vegetables	143,699	129,367	416,782	130,344	114,725	171,713	1,331	123,111	962	48,602	10.22
Egg Pulping, Sausage Casings, Margarine	28,082	8,996	203,717	128,589	6,311	68,817	1,464	41,017	873	27,800	11.65
Total Class IX	4,521,121	3,592,804	23,005,817	13,035,579	3,057,176	6,913,062	1,549	3,564,987	834	3,348,075	11.61

(*a*) For details see Table No. 19. (*b*) Including working proprietors. Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them. (*c*) For details see Table No. 14 (*d*) For details see Note (*c*), Table No. 3

No. 13.—*Value of Buildings, Machinery, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c., 1956-57—continued*

Nature of Industry	Value of—		Output (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done)	Recorded Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Recorded Costs other than Labour)		Labour Costs (*c*)		Margin for other Misc. Expenses, Charges, Profits, &c. (*d*)	Average Time Worked During Year.
	Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery		Raw Material	Other excluding Depreciation (*a*)	Total	Average Per Person Engaged (*b*)	Total	Average Per Employee		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
X. *Wood-working and Basketware*											
Sawmills, Plywood Mills ..	735,672	1,989,596	7,815,114	4,055,753	423,622	3,335,739	1,306	1,957,744	845	1,377,995	10.94
Woodwool											
Cooperage	11,942	7,864	47,244	19,480	4,772	22,992	1,277	14,822	1,059	8,170	9.57
Bark Mills											
Joinery	346,713	188,719	1,536,947	793,580	32,986	710,381	1,155	452,200	809	258,181	11.69
Boxmaking	18,100	22,064	197,745	139,269	4,745	53,731	853	49,537	786	4,194	11.72
Wood-turning											
Basket-making, Prams, &c.	189,297	311,538	1,161,106	240,902	218,124	702,080	2,866	220,505	942	481,575	11.93
Wall and Ceiling Boards ..											
Total Class X	1,301,724	2,519,781	10,758,156	5,248,984	684,249	4,824,923	1,381	2,694,808	846	2,130,115	11.13
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*											
Cabinet and Furniture-making ..	176,330	53,421	773,326	316,001	11,211	446,114	1,080	265,102	743	181,012	11.47
Bedding and Mattresses	49,866	9,194	156,001	97,751	1,350	56,900	1,423	28,962	805	27,938	12.00
Window and Verandah Blinds ..	26,450	12,996	117,628	42,461	1,137	74,030	2,243	21,365	712	52,665	11.59
Total Class XI	252,646	75,611	1,046,955	456,213	13,698	577,044	1,187	315,429	746	261,615	11.52
XII. *Paper-making Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*											
Newspapers and Periodicals ..	222,284	119,380	890,792	318,052	22,366	550,374	1,430	400,764	1,052	149,610	12.00
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c.											
General Printing and Binding	3,588,278	7,789,949	16,413,364	5,615,092	2,148,948	8,649,324	2,660	3,274,833	1,012	5,374,491	11.98
Paper-making, &c. ..											
Total Class XII	3,810,562	7,909,329	17,304,156	5,933,144	2,171,314	9,199,698	2,529	3,675,597	1,016	5,524,101	11.99
XIII. *Rubber*											
Rubber Goods											
Tyre Retreading, Repairs, &c.	121,014	94,444	433,239	177,450	28,363	227,426	1,547	134,012	964	93,414	12.00
Total Class XIII	121,014	94,444	433,239	177,450	28,363	227,426	1,547	134,012	964	93,414	12.00
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*											
Brooms and Brushes ..											
Plastic Moulding and Products											
Optical Instruments, &c.											
Surgical Appliances ..	86,378	26,358	268,872	69,216	12,751	186,905	944	150,716	769	36,189	11.93
Photographic Materials, (including Developing, &c.) ..											
Sports Requisites ..											
Seed Cleaning											
Total Class XV	86,378	26,358	268,872	69,216	12,751	186,905	944	150,716	769	36,189	11.93
Total Classes I to XV ..	22,047,175	29,804,641	106,591,093	50,470,838	10,886,182	45,234,073	1,649	23,340,822	883	21,893,251	11.77
XVI. *Heat, Light and Power*											
Electricity											
Gas	34,426,023	15,031,495	3,798,760	166,185	184,377	3,448,198	1,461	295,436	1,257	3,152,762	12.00
TOTAL ALL CLASSES ..	56,473,198	44,836,136	110,389,853	50,637,023	11,070,559	48,682,271	1,760	23,636,258	887	25,046,013	11.77

(*a*) For details see Table No. 19.
(*b*) Including working proprietors.
(*c*) For details see Table No. 14. Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them.
(*d*) For details see Note (*c*), Table No. 3.

No. 14.—*Salaries and Wages Paid in Industries—(a) 1956–57*

Nature of Industry	Total Amounts Paid To—						Average Annual Amount Per Head To—			
	Managerial and Clerical Staff, Chemists, Draftsmen, &c.		All Other Employees		All Employees		All Other Employees		All Employees	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*										
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings, Cement Goods	73,627	6,121	481,752	3,200	555,379	9,321	914	533	932	518
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	..	..	15,631	..	15,631	..	744	..	744	..
Fibrous Plaster and Products	12,332	1,770	70,046	..	82,378	1,770	787	..	832	443
Marble, Slate, &c.	..	..	11,134	..	11,134	..	742	..	742	..
Total Class I	85,959	7,891	578,563	3,200	664,522	11,091	887	533	909	504
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*										
Bricks and Tiles	7,344	2,102	175,854	..	183,198	2,102	916	..	925	526
Earthenware, China, &c.	4,206	1,389	30,992	..	35,198	1,389	861	..	903	695
Glass	11,233	3,368	94,218	..	105,451	3,368	981	..	986	674
Total Class II	22,783	6,859	301,064	..	323,847	6,859	929	..	941	624
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*										
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals, Paints, &c., Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations, Inks, Polishes, &c., Soap and Candles, Pigments, Fertilizers	116,349	21,017	586,789	3,700	703,138	24,717	1,124	463	1,153	549
Boiling-down Works	832	..	24,857	..	25,689	..	994	..	988	..
Total Class III	117,181	21,017	611,646	3,700	728,827	24,717	1,118	463	1,146	549
IV. *Indus. Metals, Machines, &c.*										
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	167,404	31,692	1,246,790	32,944	1,414,194	64,636	884	568	913	552
Electrical Apparatus, Stoves, Ovens and Ranges, Plant, Equip. and Machinery, Other Metal Works	62,566	18,629	309,971	14,546	372,537	33,175	906	469	948	518
Railway and Tramway Works	27,204	595	718,571	..	745,775	595	880	..	884	595
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	139,463	48,898	1,129,472	1,560	1,268,935	50,458	820	520	838	476
Motor-body and Carriage Works, Cycles, Foot and Hand Driven	24,723	2,971	180,804	159	205,527	3,130	760	159	790	447
Docks and Slips	4,140	..	84,096	..	88,236	..	1,201	..	1,209	..
Metal Extraction, Brass and Copper	548,152	77,907	3,231,589	13,426	3,779,741	91,333	1,135	480	1,154	639
Galvanised Iron and Tin-smithing	19,744	6,591	181,259	16,229	201,003	22,820	828	464	848	507
Wire-working	13,657	1,620	72,526	6,229	86,183	7,849	930	519	979	561
Total Class IV	1,007,053	188,903	7,155,078	85,093	8,162,131	273,996	967	507	991	551
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*										
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	..	..	4,891	..	4,891	..	815	..	815	..
Electroplating	1,000	..	6,532	33	7,532	33	933	..	942	..
Total Class V	1,000	..	11,423	33	12,423	33	879	..	887	..
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*										
Wool, Worsted, &c.	63,620	29,677	601,580	851,371	665,200	881,048	761	520	771	522
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods, Rayon, Nylon, &c., Canvas Goods, Other	67,435	15,264	284,504	130,917	351,939	146,181	900	552	970	547
Total Class VI	131,055	44,941	886,084	982,288	1,017,139	1,027,229	801	524	830	525
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*										
Furriers and Fur Dressing, Woolscouring and Fellmongery, Tanning, Currying, &c., Saddlery and Harness	12,793	1,462	37,869	1,609	50,662	3,071	728	402	831	384
Total Class VII	12,793	1,462	37,869	1,609	50,662	3,071	728	402	831	384
VIII. *Clothing*										
Clothing and Tailoring	5,970	1,832	34,146	55,026	40,116	56,858	876	447	912	451
Dressmaking, Shirts, Collars, &c., Handkerchiefs, Ties, &c.	4,323	2,359	29,713	74,152	34,036	76,511	1,061	436	1,001	435
Boots and Shoes (incl. Repairing)	6,404	3,095	65,662	12,814	72,066	15,909	782	534	819	549
Dyeworks and Cleaning	14,473	8,429	109,092	71,236	123,565	79,665	785	528	835	538
Total Class VIII	31,170	15,715	238,613	213,228	269,783	228,943	823	472	859	478

(a) Excluding amounts drawn by working proprietors. For total amounts paid to all employees see Table No. 13, column headed "Labour Costs".

No. 14.—*Salaries and Wages Paid in Industries (a) 1956–57—continued*

Nature of Industry	Total Amounts Paid To—						Average Annual Amount Per Head to—			
	Managerial and Clerical Staff, Chemists, Draftsmen, &c.		All Other Employees		All Employees		All Other Employees		All Employees	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*										
Grain-milling, Cereal Foods	36,649	5,641	99,145	7,504	135,794	13,145	847	536	956	506
Chaff-cutting	..	..	3,368	..	3,368	..	337	..	337	..
Bread, Biscuits, Ice Cream and Confectionery	213,337	78,339	865,413	322,957	1,078,750	401,296	915	533	1,000	557
Jam, Canning, Pickles	120,509	17,428	528,316	195,698	648,825	213,126	828	547	888	551
Bacon Curing	5,085	1,758	84,937	..	90,022	1,758	1,011	..	1,023	586
Butter, Cheese and Milk Preserving	59,775	16,923	249,100	16,462	308,875	33,385	966	484	1,016	491
Meat and Fish Preserving	4,494	781	36,841	7,803	41,335	8,584	1,053	488	1,088	477
Condiments, Spices, &c.	1,150	1,208	7,826	6,903	8,976	8,111	652	431	690	451
Ice and Refrigerating	20,522	1,768	73,459	2,516	93,981	4,284	875	419	904	428
Aerated Waters and Cordials, Breweries, Malting, Cider and Perry	44,251	6,074	251,799	5,120	296,050	11,194	893	569	922	533
Dried Fruit and Vegetables	20,768	2,607	59,125	40,611	79,893	43,218	1,159	738	1,158	733
Sausage Casings, Egg Pulping, Margarine	5,195	1,111	29,676	5,035	34,871	6,146	957	504	996	512
Total Class IX	531,735	133,638	2,289,005	610,609	2,820,740	744,247	898	544	961	555
X. *Wood-working and Basketware*										
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	143,292	25,277	1,773,912	15,263	1,917,204	40,540	836	477	857	500
Woodwool, Bark Mills, Cooperage	850	..	13,972	..	14,822	..	1,075	..	1,059	..
Joinery	29,776	5,521	416,903	..	446,679	5,521	803	..	813	552
Boxmaking	1,780	830	46,744	183	48,524	1,013	806	183	809	338
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c., Wall and Ceiling Boards	21,675	1,335	188,543	8,952	210,218	10,287	1,019	344	1,025	355
Total Class X	197,373	32,963	2,440,074	24,398	2,637,447	57,361	843	414	861	466
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*										
Cabinet and Furniture-making	19,720	5,467	234,449	5,466	254,169	10,933	730	547	754	547
Bedding and Mattresses	3,047	1,500	19,103	5,312	22,150	6,812	868	531	923	568
Window and Verandah Blinds	3,542	269	13,409	4,145	16,951	4,414	838	461	848	441
Total Class XI	26,309	7,236	266,961	14,923	293,270	22,159	744	515	770	528
XII. *Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*										
Newspapers and Periodicals	58,670	22,517	318,897	680	377,567	23,197	1,096	340	1,091	663
Envelopes, Paper Boxes &c., General Printing and Binding, Paper-making, &c.	480,763	77,506	2,499,848	216,716	2,980,611	294,222	1,097	604	1,089	588
Total Class XII	539,433	100,023	2,818,745	217,396	3,358,178	317,419	1,097	602	1,089	593
XIII. *Rubber*										
Rubber Goods, Tyre Retreading, Repairs, &c.	24,191	6,179	103,330	312	127,521	6,491	939	312	989	649
Total Class XIII	24,191	6,179	103,330	312	127,521	6,491	939	312	989	649
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*										
Brooms and Brushes, Plastic Moulding and Products, Optical Instruments, &c., Surgical Appliances, Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.), Sports Requisites, Seed Cleaning	12,469	8,386	109,804	20,057	122,273	28,443	826	501	849	547
Total Class XV	12,469	8,586	109,804	20,057	122,273	28,443	826	501	849	547
Total Classes I to XV	2,740,504	575,213	17,848,259	2,176,846	20,588,763	2,752,059	939	528	932	537
XVI. *Heat, Light, and Power*										
Electricity, Gas	26,851	1,100	262,025	5,460	288,876	6,560	1,310	455	1,307	469
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	2,767,355	576,313	18,110,284	2,182,306	20,877,639	2,758,619	943	528	970	537

(a) Excluding amounts drawn by Working Proprietors. For total amounts paid to all employees, see Table No. 13, column headed "Labour Costs".

No. 15.—*Salaries and Wages Paid (a) According to Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	80,858	475,497	516,079	565,093	602,388	675,613
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	39,767	262,612	280,028	281,312	322,932	330,706
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	22,221	293,175	343,221	390,708	460,681	753,544
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	895,880	5,852,379	5,950,989	6,484,933	7,493,041	8,436,127
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	3,296	9,178	9,868	10,328	12,823	12,456
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	223,470	1,117,479	1,459,747	1,492,417	1,681,284	2,044,368
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	16,382	111,449	88,380	61,412	56,829	53,733
VIII. Clothing	54,158	436,826	462,789	497,642	505,999	498,726
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	477,801	2,615,003	2,783,127	2,835,894	3,409,984	3,564,987
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	299,059	1,828,714	2,081,606	2,458,648	2,744,718	2,694,808
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	55,579	298,487	285,684	294,639	297,225	315,429
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	242,577	2,311,554	2,699,053	3,061,516	3,501,209	3,675,597
XIII. Rubber	6,107	100,122	116,869	116,639	143,693	134,012
XV. Miscellaneous Products	22,983	99,535	112,911	111,012	125,635	150,716
Total Classes I to XV	2,440,138	15,812,010	17,190,351	18,662,193	21,358,441	23,340,822
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	39,748	164,404	191,080	201,439	239,504	295,436
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	2,479,886	15,976,414	17,381,431	18,863,632	21,597,945	23,636,258

(*a*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.

No. 16.—*Power, Fuel and Light Used in Each Class of Industry*, 1956–57

Class of Industry	Coal		Coke		Wood		Fuel Oil		Electricity	Gas	Other (Charcoal, &c.)	Total
	Tons	£	Tons	£	Tons	£	Gals.	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	42,310	195,014	968	12,138	2,207	4,028	62,732	6,281	112,363	..	..	329,824
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	10,656	58,207	5	28	15,001	30,998	711,392	38,602	19,534	9,359	..	156,728
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	8,992	49,602	..	..	1,260	2,049	650,131	57,759	191,668	225	..	301,303
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	13,249	77,745	15,632	273,794	847	3,118	2,451,497	183,037	1,051,714	11,751	1,473	1,602,632
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	..	..	10	100	40	100	..	..	584	32	..	816
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	8,514	45,374	1	8	2,885	6,737	562,967	57,535	65,675	..	5,503	180,832
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	167	422	..	..	21	93	31,638	3,164	2,126	9	..	5,814
VIII. Clothing	..	..	..	..	1,392	4,143	149,231	16,107	17,502	452	1,028	39,232
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	17,700	89,597	389	1,652	32,497	69,340	948,227	87,955	174,816	16,342	20,019	459,721
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	..	..	..	..	5,151	4,387	326,880	45,145	118,786	91	113,763	282,172
XI. Furniture, Bedding &c.	5	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,906	58	..	6,989
XII. Paper Making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	137,683	705,188	2	18	28,676	78,694	1,290,775	95,384	344,591	950	..	1,224,825
XIII. Rubber	..	..	..	..	360	859	146,146	14,925	2,574	60	..	18,418
XV. Miscellaneous Products	..	..	..	..	207	616	600	80	3,407	153	20	4,276
Total Classes I to XV	239,276	1,221,174	17,007	287,738	90,544	205,162	7,332,216	605,974	2,112,246	39,482	141,806	4,613,582
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	1,120	6,036	256	128	..	..	5,827	784	1,658	..	..	8,606
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	240,396	1,227,210	17,263	287,866	90,544	205,162	7,338,043	606,758	2,113,904	39,482	141,806	4,622,188

No. 17.—*Cost of Power, Fuel and Light Used in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products ..	69,277	229,887	250,861	249,690	266,570	329,824
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	12,086	135,718	134,878	149,001	136,099	156,728
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	3,189	67,028	100,187	109,486	128,384	301,303
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c. ..	201,606	672,220	746,512	765,447	1,341,085	1,602,632
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate ..	118	581	683	614	809	816
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	19,494	84,000	107,493	116,712	133,472	180,832
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	1,228	8,881	5,137	1,886	3,353	5,814
VIII. Clothing	1,406	23,293	26,082	32,145	35,235	39,232
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	50,067	303,140	345,924	341,129	417,783	459,721
X. Woodworking and Basketware ..	13,890	137,398	156,231	209,851	275,001	282,172
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	1,698	5,224	5,515	5,641	6,133	6,989
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c...	38,618	682,665	787,559	995,115	1,164,479	1,224,825
XIII. Rubber	715	12,592	14,292	15,569	16,891	18,418
XV. Miscellaneous Products	640	1,996	3,075	3,379	3,607	4,276
Total Classes I to XV ..	414,032	2,364,623	2,684,429	2,995,665	3,928,901	4,613,582
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	(*a*)	5,374	4,433	6,442	8,042	8,606
TOTAL ALL CLASSES ..	(*b*) 414,032	2,369,997	2,688,862	3,002,107	3,936,943	4,622,188

(*a*) Not available.
(*b*) Excluding Class XVI

No. 18.—*Power, Fuel and Light Used in Factories—Summary*

Year	Coal		Coke		Wood		Fuel Oil		Electricity	Gas	Other (Charcoal, &c.)	Total
	Tons	£	Tons	£	Tons	£	'000gal.	£	£	£	£	£
1938–39(*a*)	58,756	74,546	1,723	3,902	85,333	48,109	1,633	28,549	255,080	3,678	168	414,032
1946–47	90,507	145,213	15,632	57,938	145,623	145,352	1,247	85,330	421,954	5,857	8,584	870,228
1947–48	93,896	161,507	16,053	60,537	133,039	145,018	1,404	96,493	471,451	6,547	9,838	951,391
1948–49	101,601	206,023	14,093	61,769	145,315	172,943	2,211	139,015	491,245	8,557	8,885	1,088,437
1949–50	118,615	264,767	10,450	56,730	145,984	174,491	2,885	180,568	572,874	8,813	13,645	1,271,888
1950–51	141,342	396,030	15,787	144,115	125,452	171,831	3,043	223,593	563,302	13,057	10,573	1,522,501
1951–52	157,569	561,209	14,772	140,821	119,441	194,261	4,420	394,564	627,243	31,333	60,308	2,009,739
1952–53	163,778	663,921	17,372	228,847	133,084	274,464	3,790	388,547	705,115	39,478	69,625	2,369,997
1953–54	206,528	865,639	15,594	251,122	100,002	190,202	3,851	365,295	904,468	34,046	78,090	2,688,862
1954–55	233,631	1,036,081	14,835	227,324	88,399	168,089	4,875	374,902	1,044,781	36,395	114,535	3,002,107
1955–56	248,493	1,241,976	13,755	218,435	97,892	194,568	5,650	433,191	1,670,598	35,671	142,504	3,936,943
1956–57	240,396	1,227,210	17,263	287,866	90,544	205,162	7,338	606,758	2,113,904	39,482	141,806	4,622,188

(*a*) Excludes power, fuel and light used in Class XVI Heat, Light and Power

No. 19.—*Other Recorded Costs of Manufacture in Industries, 1956–57*

Nature of Industry	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Water Used (not as Power)	Lubricating Oils	Repairs & Replacements	Wrappers, Containers Labels, &c.	Total	Depreciation (*a*)	
							Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*								
Carbide Cement, Portland Asbestos Cement Sheets and Mouldings Cement Goods	320,483	1,876	5,198	88,512	164,356	580,425	2,711	61,678
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	6,279	24	70	9,060	1,135	16,568	160	560
Fibrous Plaster and Products	2,608	7	272	2,568	400	5,855	656	1,250
Marble, Slate, &c.	454	..	5	704	23	1,186	60	159
Total Class I	329,824	1,907	5,545	100,844	165,914	604,034	3,587	63,647
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*								
Bricks and Tiles	90,170	30	2,915	21,330	..	114,445	1,355	10,025
Earthenware, China, &c.	10,387	17	134	3,564	76	14,178	..	875
Glass	56,171	280	1,711	31,719	8,174	98,055	2,190	12,791
Total Class II	156,728	327	4,760	56,613	8,250	226,678	3,545	23,691
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*								
Ind'rial & Heavy Chemicals Paints, &c. Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations Inks, Polishes, &c. Soap and Candles Pigments Fertilizers	285,792	1,504	3,667	161,949	204,390	657,302	24,619	376,195
Boiling-down Works	15,511	310	25	3,315	4,626	23,787	40	2,830
Total Class III	301,303	1,814	3,692	165,264	209,016	681,089	24,659	379,025
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*								
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	58,730	1,042	3,497	86,684	20,346	170,299	8,692	59,333
Electrical Apparatus Stoves, Ovens and Ranges Plant, Equip. & Machinery Other Metal Works	14,246	51	562	20,314	17,351	52,524	2,785	31,234
Railway and Tramway Works	26,245	200	6,011	12,422	..	44,878	41	754
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	30,777	864	4,350	28,894	..	64,885	5,289	31,900
Motor-body and Carriage Works	3,623	90	93	1,758	37	5,601	..	2,183
Cycles, Foot & Hand Driven								
Docks and Slips	477	23	79	394	..	973	401	761
Metal Extraction Brass and Copper	1,455,466	36,254	13,173	903,196	33,626	2,441,715	57,045	561,220
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	8,234	71	145	26,689	2,248	37,387	..	8,411
Wire-working	4,834	422	326	2,842	8,679	17,103	2,285	9,219
Total Class IV	1,602,632	39,017	28,236	1,083,193	82,287	2,835,365	76,538	705,015
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*								
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	152	..	3	..	..	155	50	45
Electroplating	664	4	11	173	10	862	..	463
Total Class V	816	4	14	173	10	1,017	50	508
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*								
Wool, Worsted, &c.	115,164	5,949	2,988	120,809	104,380	349,290	12,775	63,660
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods Rayon, Nylon, &c. Canvas Goods Other	65,668	3,565	307	54,048	6,025	129,613	6,630	103,837
Total Class VI	180,832	9,514	3,295	174,857	110,405	478,903	19,405	167,497
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*								
Furriers and Fur Dressing Wool-scouring and Fellmongery Tanning, Currying, &c. Saddlery and Harness	5,814	783	75	3,508	1,370	11,550	231	1,635
Total Class VII	5,814	783	75	3,508	1,370	11,550	231	1,635

(*a*) Depreciation of *freehold* Land and Buildings and Plant and Machinery only. Particulars of depreciation of *rented* Land and Buildings, Plant and Machinery are not available.

No. 19.—*Other Recorded Costs of Manufacture in Industries*, 1956–57—*continued*

Nature of Industry	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Water Used (not as Power)	Lubricating Oils	Repairs & Replacements	Wrappers, Containers Labels, &c.	Total	Depreciation (*a*)	
							Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
VIII. *Clothing*								
Clothing and Tailoring ..	2,392	..	26	1,329	811	4,558	..	670
Dressmaking .. .. / Shirts, Collars, &c. .. / Handkerchiefs, Ties, &c.	3,262	..	87	2,358	13,635	19,342	3,400	4,395
Boots and Shoes (including Repairing)	1,948	..	49	3,222	2,503	7,722	..	634
Dyeworks and Cleaning ..	31,630	283	229	8,350	7,881	48,373	42	12,806
Total Class VIII ..	39,232	283	391	15,259	24,830	79,995	3,442	18,505
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*								
Grain Milling .. / Cereal Foods	24,737	274	476	7,503	41,983	74,973	310	7,619
Chaff-cutting	1,864	..	706	91	..	2,661	..	170
Bread, Biscuits, Ice cream & Confectionery	180,961	3,838	2,506	54,213	699,484	941,002	23,616	127,968
Jam, Canning, Pickles ..	65,214	4,878	1,842	105,136	775,233	952,303	1,794	84,370
Bacon Curing	8,856	189	348	6,995	14,167	30,555	1,737	2,339
Butter, Cheese & Milk Preserv.	69,997	3,011	802	27,111	283,274	384,195	6,027	37,468
Meat and Fish Preserving ..	7,022	203	196	5,908	55,236	68,565	295	2,032
Condiments, Spices, &c. ..	460	20	27	287	12,993	13,787	..	888
Ice and Refrigerating ..	16,248	364	652	16,991	12,239	46,494	3,016	8,136
Aerated Waters and Cordials / Breweries .. .. / Malting .. .. / Cider and Perry ..	62,896	4,879	189	46,522	307,119	421,605	12	23,418
Dried Fruit & Vegetables ..	20,583	1,266	360	27,194	65,322	114,725	3,299	15,716
Sausage Casings .. / Egg Pulping .. .. / Margarine	883	58	12	977	4,381	6,311	..	753
Total Class IX	459,721	18,980	8,116	298,928	2,271,431	3,057,176	40,106	310,877
X. *Wood-working and Basketware*								
Sawmills, Plywood Mills ..	168,267	2,132	15,150	233,380	4,693	423,622	9,377	216,324
Woodwool .. .. / Cooperage .. .. / Bark Mills	440	..	57	3,212	1,063	4,772	23	375
Joinery	11,832	60	410	17,295	3,389	32,986	1,200	11,804
Boxmaking	2,506	74	198	1,967	..	4,745	..	1,728
Wood-turning .. / Basket-making, Prams, &c. / Wall and Ceiling Boards	99,127	686	188	72,897	45,226	218,124	351	43,592
Total Class X	282,172	2,952	16,003	328,751	54,371	684,249	10,951	273,823
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*								
Cabinet and Furniture-making	5,628	58	210	5,151	164	11,211	426	3,720
Bedding and Mattresses ..	822	..	32	453	43	1,350	25	788
Window and Verandah Blinds	539	..	2	596	..	1,137	..	738
Total Class XI	6,989	58	244	6,200	207	13,698	451	5,246
XII. *Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*								
Newspapers and Periodicals ..	7,495	14	155	14,702	..	22,366	50	9,278
Envelopes, Paper-boxes, &c. / General Printing & Binding / Paper-making, &c. ..	1,217,330	6,011	22,305	498,441	404,861	2,148,948	83,109	706,224
Total Class XII ..	1,224,825	6,025	22,460	513,143	404,861	2,171,314	83,159	715,502
XIII. *Rubber*								
Rubber Goods .. / Tyre Retread., Repairs, &c.	18,418	19	50	9,113	763	28,363	..	11,565
Total Class XIII ..	18,418	19	50	9,113	763	28,363	..	11,565
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*								
Brooms and Brushes / Plastic Moulding & Products / Optical Instruments, &c. / Surgical Appliances .. / Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.) / Sports Requisites .. / Seed Cleaning ..	4,276	100	56	5,927	2,392	12,751	230	2,335
Total Class XV	4,276	100	56	5,927	2,392	12,751	230	2,335
Total Classes I to XV	4,613,582	81,783	92,937	2,761,773	3,336,107	10,886,182	266,354	2,678,871
XVI. *Heat, Light and Power*								
Electricity .. .. / Gas	8,606	633	1,270	173,868	..	184,377	201,035	97,465
TOTAL ALL CLASSES ..	4,622,188	82,416	94,207	2,935,641	3,336,107	11,070,559	467,389	2,776,336

(*a*) Depreciation of *freehold* Land and Buildings and Plant and Machinery only. Particulars of depreciation of *rented* Land and Buildings, Plant and Machinery are not available.

No. 20.—*Other Recorded Costs of Manufacture (a) According to Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	140,520	491,417	504,667	511,750	533,354	604,034
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	17,419	192,281	195,866	214,820	204,439	226,678
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	20,611	277,021	300,839	310,935	350,447	681,089
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	306,676	1,375,961	1,481,596	1,634,967	2,383,158	2,835,365
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	172	672	1,342	989	1,253	1,017
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	61,005	236,267	447,487	315,584	352,924	478,903
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	2,005	18,861	9,634	6,797	7,252	11,550
VIII. Clothing	3,169	48,288	56,760	75,849	78,149	79,995
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	420,468	2,507,759	2,436,767	2,414,440	3,014,011	3,057,176
X. Woodworking and Basketware	43,986	403,418	435,963	575,447	709,034	684,249
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	2,797	12,861	12,602	11,373	13,023	13,698
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	64,551	1,185,388	1,453,900	1,819,228	2,088,766	2,171,314
XIII. Rubber	1,250	18,298	22,482	22,870	30,282	28,363
XV. Miscellaneous Products	2,882	6,252	9,154	13,469	10,055	12,751
Total Classes I to XV	1,087,511	6,774,744	7,369,059	7,928,518	9,776,147	10,886,182
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	58,057	63,724	51,627	93,343	130,523	184,377
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	1,145,568	6,838,468	7,420,686	8,021,861	9,906,670	11,070,559

(*a*) Items included under this heading comprise cost of power, fuel and light used, water, lubricating oils, repairs and replacements to factory buildings and plant, wrappers, containers, labels, &c.

No. 21.—*Other Recorded Costs of Manufacture in Factories—Summary*

Year	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Water Used (not as Power)	Lubricating Oils	Repairs and Replacements	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1947–48	951,391	26,524	37,438	596,878	1,272,257	2,884,488
1948–49	1,088,437	29,887	41,691	795,836	1,467,249	3,423,100
1949–50	1,271,888	34,966	47,519	931,325	1,724,639	4,010,337
1950–51	1,522,501	32,737	54,138	1,102,251	2,153,720	4,865,347
1951–52	2,009,739	43,795	53,539	1,317,875	2,805,182	6,230,130
1952–53	2,369,997	40,103	65,481	1,629,494	2,733,393	6,838,468
1953–54	2,688,862	51,661	63,934	1,963,130	2,653,099	7,420,686
1954–55	3,002,107	54,811	69,681	2,205,508	2,689,754	8,021,861
1955–56	3,936,943	79,187	80,642	2,526,135	3,283,763	9,906,670
1956–57	4,622,188	82,416	94,207	2,935,641	3,336,107	11,070,559

No. 22.—*Costs of Raw Materials Used in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	83,070	724,534	673,013	763,582	876,414	908,486
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	25,210	116,813	123,628	155,816	145,183	172,045
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	107,557	752,527	906,084	1,035,966	1,194,690	1,503,955
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	1,370,688	11,244,023	11,354,919	13,675,196	16,235,792	17,078,906
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	447	1,536	2,150	3,665	4,305	6,127
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	476,562	3,443,888	4,807,677	4,489,977	4,345,106	5,353,295
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	115,056	330,093	209,290	214,038	105,459	234,538
VIII. Clothing	59,039	310,025	307,885	325,855	277,071	292,900
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	1,691,452	9,229,517	10,743,186	11,852,302	12,981,555	13,035,579
X. Woodworking and Basketware	438,017	3,130,936	3,693,533	4,554,041	5,269,905	5,248,984
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	62,325	359,244	350,805	426,978	430,759	456,213
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	136,462	3,657,199	3,865,058	4,605,920	5,678,393	5,933,144
XIII. Rubber	8,529	144,870	161,940	154,340	176,068	177,450
XV. Miscellaneous Products	17,015	53,244	58,837	54,548	66,714	69,216
Total Classes I to XV	4,591,429	33,498,449	37,258,005	42,312,224	47,787,414	50,470,838
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	22,549	167,854	167,680	152,888	153,555	166,185
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	4,613,978	33,666,303	37,425,685	42,465,112	47,940,969	50,637,023

No. 23.—*Value of Output in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	494,348	2,124,577	2,176,562	2,300,032	2,535,560	2,689,840
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	106,903	649,066	704,086	832,154	789,619	856,374
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	190,072	1,609,434	2,079,727	2,335,449	2,604,573	3,671,925
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	3,356,509	24,027,148	23,342,983	27,662,056	33,857,351	35,101,871
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	4,984	14,503	18,531	21,208	27,003	31,434
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	958,507	5,609,520	7,823,385	7,249,467	7,795,484	9,935,736
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	153,201	489,504	336,576	293,681	192,756	342,387
VIII. Clothing	147,656	967,318	1,040,006	1,091,899	1,115,940	1,144,331
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	3,114,324	16,608,423	18,499,502	19,302,655	22,397,708	23,005,817
X. Woodworking and Basketware	958,338	6,648,601	7,619,179	9,934,272	10,987,511	10,758,156
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	148,018	833,797	820,801	912,713	944,128	1,046,955
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	651,263	9,600,170	11,019,948	14,189,352	16,745,271	17,304,156
XIII. Rubber	21,994	340,300	385,867	381,607	449,995	433,239
XV. Miscellaneous Products	63,600	199,476	226,899	229,525	262,137	268,872
Total Classes I to XV	10,369,717	69,721,837	76,094,052	86,736,070	100,705,036	106,591,093
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	(*a*) 788,488	(*b*)1,281,456	(*b*)1,817,034	(*b*)1,864,718	(*b*)3,073,723	(*b*)3,798,760
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	11,158,205	71,003,293	77,911,086	88,600,788	103,778,759	110,389,853

(*a*) Valued at point of sale.
(*b*) Valued at the generating station.

No. 24.—*Value of Production in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	270,758	908,626	998,882	1,024,700	1,125,792	1,177,320
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	64,274	339,972	384,592	461,518	439,997	457,651
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	61,904	579,886	872,804	988,548	1,059,436	1,486,881
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	1,679,145	11,407,164	10,506,468	12,351,893	15,238,401	15,187,600
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	4,365	12,295	15,039	16,554	21,445	24,290
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	420,940	1,929,365	2,568,221	2,443,906	3,097,454	4,103,538
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	36,140	140,550	117,652	72,846	80,045	96,299
VIII. Clothing	85,448	609,005	675,361	690,195	760,720	771,436
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	1,002,404	4,871,147	5,319,549	5,035,913	6,402,142	6,913,062
X. Woodworking and Basketware	476,335	3,114,247	3,489,683	4,804,784	5,008,572	4,824,923
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	82,896	461,692	457,394	474,362	500,346	577,044
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	450,250	4,757,583	5,700,990	7,764,204	8,978,112	9,199,698
XIII. Rubber	12,215	177,132	201,445	204,397	243,645	227,426
XV. Miscellaneous Products	43,703	139,980	158,908	161,508	185,368	186,905
Total Classes I to XV	4,690,777	29,448,644	31,466,988	36,495,328	43,141,475	45,234,073
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	(*a*) 707,882	(*b*) 1,049,878	(*b*) 1,597,727	(*b*) 1,618,487	(*b*) 2,789,645	(*b*)3,448,198
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	5,398,659	30,498,522	33,064,715	38,113,815	45,931,120	48,682 271

(*a*) Valued at point of sale.
(*b*) Valued at the generating station.

No. 25.—*Value of Buildings, Plant, Additions and Depreciation Allowance—Summary*

Year	Land and Buildings			Plant and Machinery		
	Additions and Replacements (*a*)	Depreciation (*a*)	Value at 30th June (*b*)	Additions and Replacements (*a*)	Depreciation (*a*)	Value at 30th June (*b*)
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1938–39	374,884	68,090	3,717,102	1,301,706	301,686	6,402,270
1947–48	395,616	124,489	6,271,365	1,527,476	634,123	9,915,837
1948–49	1,009,346	152,027	7,334,911	2,793,333	903,826	12,253,470
1949–50	851,629	200,240	8,649,734	2,441,259	1,196,037	13,728,161
1950–51	1,101,342	260,282	10,350,275	5,027,818	1,745,988	17,155,925
1951–52	1,204,688	270,393	12,499,411	3,601,282	1,664,718	20,590,513
1952–53	2,121,404	292,277	14,962,374	3,465,931	1,646,378	22,620,002
1953–54	11,544,303	236,846	26,996,557	5,718,562	1,752,356	27,492,023
1954–55	2,737,870	355,142	29,602,966	4,701,045	1,987,952	29,878,863
1955–56	14,171,968	537,666	46,578,905	8,339,496	2,588,847	40,424,734
1956–57	9,580,778	467,389	56,473,198	8,016,706	2,776,336	44,836,136

(*a*) Refers to *freehold* Land, Buildings, Plant and Machinery only. Particulars relating to *rented* Land, Buildings, Plant and Machinery are not available.
(*b*) Includes estimate of capital value of *rented* Land, Buildings, Plant and Machinery.

No. 26.—*Value of Land and Buildings in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products ..	151,727	556,359	566,693	593,728	615,920	671,056
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c. ..	22,906	175,789	183,216	179,373	211,361	242,676
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	84,624	689,898	833,482	881,824	990,417	1,038,951
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	945,377	3,451,917	3,825,230	4,387,293	7,657,082	8,297,330
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	8,430	14,690	11,935	16,525	20,940	23,210
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	228,080	426,380	475,662	502,145	668,998	1,057,373
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	27,906	196,696	172,062	174,700	117,835	111,335
VIII. Clothing	93,210	314,225	351,164	383,087	449,466	511,799
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	997,297	3,079,948	3,447,376	3,592,810	3,954,195	4,521,121
X. Woodworking and Basketware	157,680	841,516	797,600	1,061,915	1,150,245	1,301,724
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c. ..	42,674	160,456	154,780	198,219	206,818	252,646
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	470,036	2,655,826	3,407,948	3,159,706	3,568,861	3,810,562
XIII. Rubber	22,151	78,753	115,325	112,849	116,076	121,014
XV. Miscellaneous Products ..	9,384	61,631	48,948	66,215	84,041	86,378
Total Classes I to XV ..	3,261,482	12,704,084	14,391,421	15,310,389	19,812,255	22,047,175
XVI. Heat, Light and Power ..	455,620	2,258,290	12,605,136	14,292,577	26,766,650	34,426,023
TOTAL ALL CLASSES ..	3,717,102	14,962,374	26,996,557	29,602,966	46,578,905	56,473,198

No. 27.—*Value of Plant and Machinery in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products..	157,632	379,828	347,050	385,687	641,331	722,573
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c. ..	33,710	230,442	230,784	211,835	208,868	201,697
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	47,838	1,023,850	2,038,617	2,416,107	2,677,496	2,786,710
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	1,252,946	2,289,008	2,522,013	2,897,862	8,995,686	10,139,202
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	1,511	6,458	6,070	7,864	8,089	8,285
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	219,403	483,915	629,640	667,288	835,494	1,493,673
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	29,891	64,753	47,274	41,635	36,736	31,857
VIII. Clothing	15,158	135,082	157,809	195,323	192,737	202,317
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	523,235	2,409,455	2,518,561	2,821,744	3,213,260	3,592,804
X. Woodworking and Basketware	281,997	1,423,980	1,473,087	2,568,364	2,595,324	2,519,781
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c. ..	18,616	66,527	63,085	75,244	73,249	75,611
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	753,127	6,826,655	8,384,211	8,380,072	8,430,340	7,909,329
XIII. Rubber	6,778	65,644	76,438	78,365	91,651	94,444
XV. Miscellaneous Products ..	6,800	24,652	21,370	23,269	26,897	26,358
Total Classes I to XV	3,348,642	15,430,249	18,516,009	20,770,659	28,027,158	29,804,641
XVI. Heat, Light and Power ..	3,053,628	7,189,753	8,976,014	9,108,204	12,397,576	15,031,495
TOTAL ALL CLASSES ..	6,402,270	22,620,002	27,492,023	29,878,863	40,424,734	44,836,136

No. 28.—*Engines Employed to Drive Machinery in Each Class of Industry*, 1956–57

Class of Industry	Rated Horse-power of Engines ordinarily in use									Rated H.P. of Engines in Reserve or Idle (Excluding Obsolete Engines) (*b*)
	Steam		Internal Combustion			Water	Motors Driven by Electricity		Total without Duplication (*a*)	
	Reciprocating	Turbine	Gas	Light Oils	Heavy Oils		Purchased	Own Generation		
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry products	..	..	..	96	5	..	14,887	..	14,988	495
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	10	..	..	..	..	..	2,131	..	2,141	780
III. Chemicals, Dyes &c.	12	..	..	15	..	..	10,681	..	10,708	2,698
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines &c.	..	..	..	348	..	..	58,131	..	58,479	10,774
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	6	..	..	..	..	..	59	..	65	7
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	60	..	..	..	..	192	6,621	..	6,873	1,121
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	..	..	..	..	..	..	525	..	525	1
VIII. Clothing	48	..	..	29	100	..	778	..	955	84
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	80	3	5	489	315	..	18,087	3	18,979	2,601
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	1,210	..	40	9,080	111	..	30,530	..	40,971	2,102
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	10	..	..	..	..	..	1,535	..	1,545	33
XII. Paper-Making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	..	..	..	120	..	..	80,701	..	80,821	11,948
XIII. Rubber	41	..	..	21	..	..	258	..	320	59
XV. Miscellaneous Products	..	..	..	..	..	..	411	..	411	7
Total Classes I to XV	1,477	3	45	10,198	531	192	225,335	3	237,781	32,710
XVI. Heat, Light and Power (*c*)	56	..	..	60	..	..	70	..	186	55
Total All Classes (*c*)	1,533	3	45	10,258	531	192	225,405	3	237,967	32,765
Central Electric Stations	..	..	..	60	520	700,190	..	..	700,770	..

(*a*) Excludes motors driven by electricity of own generation.
(*b*) Includes all prime movers and motors.
(*c*) Excludes central electric stations.

No. 29.—*Engines Employed to Drive Machinery in Each Class of Industry—Rated Horse-power Ordinarily in Use (a)—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	8,848	13,711	13,581	13,970	15,248	14,988
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	740	2,077	1,776	1,865	2,052	2,141
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	432	3,173	3,571	3,767	9,858	10,708
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	22,582	46,827	44,432	46,801	57,072	58,479
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	21	66	68	48	60	65
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	2,986	5,012	5,311	5,512	5,759	6,873
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	332	1,476	484	504	506	525
VIII. Clothing	154	675	716	895	1,064	955
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	6,739	15,261	17,269	18,474	19,429	18,979
X. Woodworking and Basketware	7,639	31,692	32,576	37,261	40,431	40,971
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	745	1,809	1,832	1,765	1,615	1,545
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	11,026	57,783	71,166	78,897	79,716	80,821
XIII. Rubber	42	355	381	324	323	320
XV. Miscellaneous Products	159	324	337	412	411	411
Total Classes I to XV	62,445	180,241	193,500	210,495	233,544	237,781
XVI. Heat, Light and Power (*a*)	99	111	111	111	111	186
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	62,544	180,352	193,611	210,606	233,655	237,967

(*a*) Excludes central electric stations and motors driven by electricity of own generation.

No. 30.—*Power Employed to Drive Machinery (a)—Summary*

Year	Rated Horse-power of Engines Ordinarily in Use									Rated H.P. of Engines in Reserve or Idle (Excluding Obsolete Engines) (c)
	Steam		Internal Combustion			Water	Motors Driven By Electricity		Total without Duplication (b)	
	Reciprocating	Turbine	Gas	Light Oils	Heavy Oils		Purchased	Own Generation		
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
1938–39	3,889	70	5	2,276	245	192	55,867	—	62,544	9,715
1947–48	2,960	2,013	1	4,939	1,037	246	110,519	—	121,715	16,711
1948–49	2,832	2,013	1	6,416	1,388	276	118,390	40	131,316	18,603
1949–50	2,622	2,013	1	6,889	1,802	292	131,460	40	145,079	20,239
1950–51	2,402	2,003	1	6,197	2,454	192	137,555	40	150,804	21,722
1951–52	2,299	2,003	1	8,785	1,836	192	149,094	—	164,210	28,838
1952–53	2,154	2,003	—	7,260	2,342	192	166,401	—	180,352	32,754
1953–54	2,133	11	1	8,833	1,033	242	181,358	85	193,611	25,118
1954–55	1,864	11	1	9,273	809	242	198,406	8	210,606	32,538
1955–56	1,607	3	1	10,573	553	193	220,725	8	233,655	32,413
1956–57	1,533	3	45	10,258	531	192	225,405	3	237,967	32,765

(*a*) Excludes central electric stations.
(*b*) Excludes motors driven by electricity of own generation.
(*c*) Includes all prime movers and motors.

No. 31.—*Central Electric Stations: Generators Installed—Summary*

Description	1938–39	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
Kilowatt Capacity—						
Total installed, k.w.	119,086	221,600	297,650	382,650	425,650	496,694
Effective capacity, k.w.	96,707	216,200	294,450	375,750	422,950	491,514
Maximum load, k.w.	87,265	216,250	271,870	292,170	348,070	374,886
Horse-power Equivalent—						
Total installed, h.p.	158,935	308,250	414,700	533,700	593,690	700,770
Effective capacity, h.p.	126,025	300,200	409,200	523,000	588,800	692,350
Maximum load, h.p.	116,995	299,800	377,150	395,150	482,950	520,270

No. 32.—*Government and Non-Government Factories*, 1956–57

Particulars		Government Factories	Non-Government Factories	Total
Factories	No.	43	1,552	1,595
Average Employment (*a*)—				
Males	No.	2,527	19,955	22,482
Females	No.	97	5,091	5,188
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)—				
Males	£'000	2,516	18,362	20,878
Females	£'000	51	2,708	2,759
Cost of Power, Fuel, Light, &c., used (*c*) ..	£'000	713	4,086	4,799
Cost of Materials Used (*d*)	£'000	2,486	54,423	56,909
Value of Production	£'000	6,510	42,172	48,682
Value of Output	£'000	9,709	100,681	110,390
Value of Land and Buildings	£'000	38,135	18,338	56,473
Value of Plant and Machinery	£'000	21,272	23,564	44,836

(*a*) Average *whole* year (including working proprietors).
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Includes cost of water and lubricating oils.
(*d*) Includes cost of repairs and containers.

No. 33.—*TANNERIES, Furriers and Fellmongeries*

Item		1938–39	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
Number of Establishments Working	No.	4	4	4	3	3	3
Horsepower Used	H.P.	328	1,447	455	475	475	499
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	84	147	88	57	50	51
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	14,374	97,574	72,039	47,738	42,349	38,957
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	112,144	316,801	197,597	202,736	93,334	223,236
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	1,930	20,422	9,069	6,450	6,768	11,040
Value of Output	£	146,589	447,032	292,700	257,783	157,649	302,845
Value of Production (*c*)	£	32,515	109,809	86,034	48,597	57,547	68,569
Value of Land and Buildings	£	24,516	182,456	157,762	156,980	98,630	96,735
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	29,565	63,085	45,382	38,877	34,936	30,217

No. 34.—*BRICKS, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery*

Item		1938–39	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
Number of Establishments Working	No.	10	12	12	13	13	13
Horsepower Used	H.P.	700	1,345	1,350	1,373	1,386	1,386
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	168	216	221	232	246	249
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	31,880	152,599	181,502	184,254	209,389	221,887
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	9,465	31,367	36,322	41,440	44,869	47,833
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	17,062	69,873	89,756	96,523	108,791	128,623
Value of Output	£	78,113	298,421	369,268	412,312	442,624	484,434
Value of Production (*c*)	£	51,586	197,181	243,190	274,349	288,964	307,978
Value of Land and Buildings	£	16,173	119,175	121,142	116,743	121,477	134,045
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	31,380	123,382	119,570	112,823	114,664	114,742
Bricks Made	'000	14,541	12,606	15,780	17,592	18,033	19,126
	£	60,039	173,800	229,804	274,275	297,763	326,334
Pipes, Tiles, Pottery, &c., Made	£	18,074	124,621	132,028	130,244	143,404	158,087

No. 35.—*SAWMILLS, Plywood Mills*

Item		1938–39	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
Number of Establishments Working	No.	216	348	343	347	355	345
Horsepower Used	H.P.	5,695	25,426	26,110	30,091	33,022	33,707
Average Number of Workers (*a*) (*d*)	No.	1,451	2,035	2,189	2,423	2,743	2,555
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	227,578	1,281,465	1,479,731	1,719,676	2,009,602	1,957,744
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	311,839	2,298,618	2,771,925	3,371,276	4,056,662	4,055,753
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	32,421	237,574	246,431	330,991	450,669	423,622
Value of Output (*e*)	£	706,756	4,701,061	5,382,953	7,036,676	7,996,925	7,815,114
Value of Production (*c*)	£	362,496	2,164,869	2,364,597	3,334,409	3,489,594	3,335,739
Value of Land and Buildings	£	69,565	362,588	399,202	561,412	602,829	735,672
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	213,323	728,272	854,058	1,940,836	2,049,955	1,989,596
Timber (Sawn, Peeled or Sliced)—							
Hardwood (including Cases and Case Material)	super ft.	83,499,185	107,781,663	115,535,768	137,241,179	146,782,866	130,649,677
	£	547,326	3,541,128	3,895,951	4,851,042	5,435,106	4,897,342
Softwood	super ft.	1,529,481	2,126,305	2,734,972	3,142,722	3,849,419	5,093,895
	£	33,285	93,214	99,054	125,340	168,905	360,206
All Timber	super ft.	85,028,666	109,907,968	118,270,740	140,383,901	150,632,285	135,743,572
	£	580,611	3,634,342	3,995,005	4,976,382	5,604,011	5,257,548

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).
(*d*) Does not include workers in the bush (felling, carting to mill, &c.).
(*e*) Includes value added by resawing and planing timber in Town Mills.

No. 36.—*JOINERY, Wood Turning, Furniture, &c*

Item		1938–39	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
Number of Establishments Working	No.	93	183	183	199	194	189
Horsepower Used	H.P.	2,058	5,026	5,338	5,798	5,668	5,436
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	718	1,203	1,146	1,259	1,211	1,170
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	107,985	679,191	694,056	790,495	768,577	801,079
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	126,314	889,476	905,932	1,172,640	1,202,479	1,277,685
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	11,819	36,618	41,940	49,688	60,659	64,307
Value of Output	£	304,415	1,931,444	2,022,018	2,474,062	2,484,727	2,658,811
Value of Production (*c*)	£	166,282	1,005,350	1,074,146	1,251,734	1,221,589	1,316,819
Value of Land and Buildings	£	100,289	380,690	391,331	521,001	574,047	628,700
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	52,193	209,593	208,669	272,920	272,355	288,060

No. 37.—*ENGINEERING (Not Marine or Electrical)*

Item		1938–39	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
Number of Establishments Working	No.	19	85	84	97	93	93
Horsepower Used	H.P.	509	3,898	4,297	5,561	9,292	6,028
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	290	1,337	1,430	1,655	1,702	1,720
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	59,343	1,001,948	1,123,657	1,309,847	1,408,716	1,478,830
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	40,110	900,453	995,135	1,327,778	1,431,430	1,539,474
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	4,013	72,965	75,101	117,481	153,197	170,299
Value of Output	£	126,767	2,456,566	2,664,537	3,380,387	3,729,347	3,932,256
Value of Production (*c*)	£	82,644	1,483,148	1,594,301	1,935,128	2,144,720	2,222,483
Value of Land and Buildings	£	46,851	564,992	664,385	767,125	833,169	937,295
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	34,106	332,055	373,379	479,324	563,544	717,033

No. 38.—*RAILWAY and Tramway Workshops*

Item		1938–39	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
Number of Establishments Working	No.	8	8	8	7	7	7
Horsepower Used	H.P.	1,899	3,461	3,610	3,250	3,250	3,261
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	560	1,023	1,038	910	914	845
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	131,095	646,794	715,924	658,068	705,717	746,370
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	20,371	314,414	337,567	333,888	648,774	277,711
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	7,686	35,689	49,715	28,598	34,449	44,878
Value of Output	£	175,067	1,034,923	1,300,419	1,224,770	1,666,727	1,282,713
Value of Production (*c*)	£	147,010	684,820	913,137	862,284	983,504	960,124
Value of Land and Buildings	£	95,742	630,369	639,261	644,877	664,439	694,748
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	57,372	335,021	336,808	322,406	332,669	335,443

(*a*) Average for *whole* year including working proprietors.

(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.

(*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).

No. 39.—*BUTTER, Cheese, and Milk Preserving*

Item		1938–39	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
Number of Establishments Working	No.	44	23	21	21	23	22
Horsepower Used	H.P.	953	2,100	1,986	2,062	2,454	2,470
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	259	347	316	326	352	373
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	41,065	229,147	238,569	258,473	299,414	342,260
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	549,031	2,574,306	3,087,001	3,484,986	4,055,397	4,130,860
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	29,843	276,447	289,403	292,082	334,640	384,195
Value of Output	£	692,552	3,281,172	3,896,701	4,413,440	5,051,814	5,351,949
Value of Production (*c*)	£	113,678	436,419	520,297	636,372	661,787	836,894
Value of Land and Buildings	£	81,456	223,418	259,478	269,337	280,858	331,041
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	77,488	236,176	226,757	234,433	254,465	298,224
Cream Used for Butter Making	tons	8,431	12,540	14,951	18,657	20,470	20,142
	£	450,766	2,070,239	2,547,673	2,904,969	3,390,510	3,401,834
Milk Used for Cheese Making	'000 galls.	3,298	606	632	548	591	747
	£	78,059	51,672	59,877	52,053	58,303	65,748
Butter Made	tons	4,053	6,059	7,263	8,334	9,962	10,425
	£	566,823	2,434,243	3,014,417	3,464,398	3,968,687	4,013,278
Cheese Made	tons	1,420	265	293	274	331	333
	£	100,476	74,232	(*e*)	(*e*)	(*e*)	117,295

No. 40.—*GRAIN MILLS (Including Cereal Foods)*

Item		1938–39	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
Number of Establishments Working	No.	10	13	12	12	12	12
Horsepower Used	H.P.	645	1,126	1,234	1,235	1,260	1,342
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	113	162	160	168	159	169
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	23,216	116,839	122,747	125,655	128,571	148,939
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	215,290	897,647	1,047,033	1,159,553	1,026,550	1,129,586
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	4,768	65,841	60,078	61,453	67,111	74,973
Value of Output	£	267,248	1,150,938	1,327,855	1,402,146	1,337,924	1,436,063
Value of Production (*c*)	£	47,190	189,450	220,744	181,140	244,263	231,504
Value of Land and Buildings	£	69,515	108,555	109,280	97,256	103,608	98,918
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	27,609	94,122	101,007	99,802	99,751	94,205
Wheat Used	Bushels	989,914	1,415,297	1,471,756	1,448,416	1,359,317	1,398,299
	£	158,576	829,429	998,278	1,085,660	982,466	1,011,452
Oats Used	Bushels	258,361	37,755	36,794	33,595	34,356	38,496
	£	45,157	20,058	16,372	17,932	15,276	16,746
Flour made (including Wheatmeal for Baking)	Tons (2,000 lb.)	19,582	28,274	30,413	29,803	27,858	29,052
	£	158,138	713,737	896,911	959,788	903,011	918,473
Pollard Made	Tons (2,000 lb.)	3,284	7,563	7,454	7,510	6,106	6,689
	£	19,455	159,414	154,991	155,770	127,213	139,661
Bran Made	Tons (2,000 lb.)	5,655	3,780	4,199	3,850	3,068	3,373
	£	31,434	73,867	86,164	84,706	64,099	70,456

No. 41.—*JAM, Pulp, Canning, Pickles and Fruit Drying*

Item		1938–39	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
Number of Establishments Working	No.	19	32	31	30	30	27
Horsepower Used	H.P.	726	3,625	3,995	4,082	4,417	4,359
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	846	1,358	1,304	1,169	1,440	1,252
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	149,359	812,859	835,210	756,050	1,072,714	985,062
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	416,596	1,151,861	1,055,992	1,065,285	1,560,967	1,273,890
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	162,528	931,285	839,689	791,425	1,189,452	1,067,028
Value of Output	£	788,542	3,172,104	3,049,825	2,905,143	4,333,367	3,804,061
Value of Production (*c*)	£	209,418	1,088,958	1,154,144	1,048,433	1,582,948	1,463,143
Value of Land and Buildings	£	141,392	748,106	739,707	802,769	870,763	957,412
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	48,925	839,076	794,165	876,523	946,317	975,407
Currants Used (*d*)	lb.	2,596,832	2,311,904	2,594,928	2,181,984	2,636,592	2,278,192
	£	48,414	67,608	76,434	93,273	132,633	118,806
Raspberries Used (*d*)	lb.	7,210,336	5,455,408	5,252,576	4,522,224	5,560,688	4,250,400
	£	82,717	168,534	150,566	167,265	239,622	218,998
Other Small Fruit Used (*d*)	lb.	2,770,880	2,130,016	2,203,824	1,804,208	2,320,864	2,033,136
	£	31,993	68,009	74,247	65,002	118,416	107,911
Other Fruit and Vegetables Used (*d*)	cwt.	292,637	414,982	620,604	476,593	755,914	425,849
	£	88,369	484,561	473,991	509,179	829,768	593,247
Sugar Used	tons	5,267	3,707	3,571	2,987	3,384	2,808
	£	164,450	275,030	248,575	210,744	222,875	215,159

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).
(*d*) Includes fruit and vegetables used in the manufacture of Aerated Waters and Cider and Perry.
(*e*) Not available for publication.

No. 42.—*BREWERIES, Cider, Aerated Waters, Malting, &c*

Item		1938–39	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
Number of Establishments Working	No.	17	20	18	19	20	19
Horsepower Used	H.P.	694	1,251	1,365	1,891	1,991	2,041
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	157	355	347	360	350	346
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	36,556	283,757	290,719	325,096	311,488	307,244
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	68,799	637,067	718,855	674,160	763,901	726,878
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	58,671	406,214	443,548	476,655	458,562	421,605
Value of Output	£	293,335	1,629,077	1,711,658	1,870,762	1,924,704	1,964,117
Value of Production (*c*)	£	165,865	585,796	549,255	719,947	702,241	815,634
Value of Land and Buildings	£	158,204	479,662	525,364	592,801	572,970	594,523
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	154,367	492,034	537,332	618,456	629,586	697,412

No. 43.—*WOOLLEN, Tweed and Knitting Mills*

Item		1938–39	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
Number of Establishments Working	No.	6	9	8	8	8	8
Horsepower Used	H.P.	2,985	4,628	4,787	4,875	4,931	5,324
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	1,585	1,714	2,075	2,104	2,265	2,643
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	221,764	986,315	1,227,915	1,248,641	1,326,762	1,600,532
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	474,446	2,825,520	3,928,045	3,441,865	3,293,631	4,021,858
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	60,987	192,557	229,266	251,156	284,214	357,772
Value of Output	£	952,042	4,641,339	6,250,417	5,685,161	6,101,265	7,575,602
Value of Production (*c*)	£	416,609	1,623,262	2,093,106	1,992,140	2,523,420	3,195,972
Value of Land and Buildings	£	220,480	356,543	342,675	357,388	396,976	473,632
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	219,270	341,888	358,542	421,607	596,135	767,970

No. 44.—*BOOT and Shoe Factories and Repair Workshops.*

Item		1938–39	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
Number of Establishments Working	No.	16	22	22	21	21	18
Horsepower Used	H.P.	73	133	135	126	126	121
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	86	183	180	169	151	130
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	10,670	96,795	99,093	97,546	97,576	87,975
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	15,349	126,761	127,770	132,658	135,353	127,343
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	713	6,073	6,633	6,953	8,141	7,722
Value of Output	£	32,165	265,674	266,754	276,351	284,639	267,088
Value of Production (*c*)	£	16,103	132,840	132,351	136,740	141,145	132,023
Value of Land and Buildings	£	19,635	32,215	36,715	32,110	45,024	48,829
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	5,391	22,965	24,342	19,878	18,623	20,467
Sole Leather Used	lb.	120,735	308,644	380,506	388,362	379,647	317,435
	£	8,132	50,571	54,417	55,836	54,021	48,451

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).

No. 45.—*TAILORING, Clothing, Dressmaking and Millinery*

Item		1938–39	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
Number of Establishments Working	No.	28	29	27	27	25	22
Horsepower Used	H.P.	39	191	73	65	42	49
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	371	459	341	321	290	263
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	39,041	197,353	157,715	153,530	138,375	131,286
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	42,518	154,546	148,109	154,676	96,340	110,165
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	1,263	11,754	5,308	5,419	5,626	5,923
Value of Output	£	103,049	396,421	360,498	365,998	293,318	294,091
Value of Production (*c*)	£	59,268	230,121	207,081	205,893	191,352	178,003
Value of Land and Buildings	£	60,532	199,308	84,211	86,829	99,814	92,499
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	4,108	47,946	19,555	15,971	15,402	17,346

No. 46.—*PAPER MAKING, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*

Item		1938–39(*d*)	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
Number of Establishments Working	No.	29	29	33	33	31	33
Horsepower Used	H.P.	11,026	57,783	71,166	78,897	79,716	80,821
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	1,176	2,780	3,231	3,430	3,567	3,637
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	242,577	2,311,554	2,699,053	3,061,516	3,501,209	3,675,597
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	136,462	3,657,199	3,865,058	4,605,920	5,678,393	5,933,144
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	64,551	1,185,388	1,453,900	1,819,228	2,088,766	2,171,314
Value of Output	£	651,263	9,600,170	11,019,948	14,189,352	16,745,271	17,304,156
Value of Production (*c*)	£	450,250	4,757,583	5,700,990	7,764,204	8,978,112	9,199,698
Value of Land and Buildings	£	470,036	2,655,826	3,407,948	3,159,706	3,568,861	3,810,562
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	753,127	6,826,655	8,384,211	8,380,072	8,430,340	7,909,329

No. 47.—*MOTOR and Cycle Works (Including Assembling)*

Item		1938–39	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
Number of Establishments Working	No.	116	219	243	251	250	272
Horsepower Used	H.P.	470	1,492	1,613	1,707	1,822	1,974
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	784	1,492	1,610	1,670	1,709	1,833
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	111,918	863,848	962,133	1,059,128	1,188,275	1,321,400
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	103,085	793,348	952,928	1,151,090	1,282,202	1,499,710
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	7,106	41,918	47,169	45,469	54,702	64,943
Value of Output	£	290,670	2,114,754	2,434,717	2,824,714	3,117,703	3,601,438
Value of Production (*c*)	£	180,479	1,279,488	1,434,620	1,628,155	1,780,799	2,036,785
Value of Land and Buildings	£	242,455	866,623	1,080,420	1,300,006	1,473,038	1,683,052
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	48,701	239,034	298,181	334,999	357,815	374,133

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).
(*d*) Excludes paper making.

No. 48.—*SAWMILLS, PLYWOOD MILLS, Principal Items According to Municipalities*, 1956–57

Municipality	No. of mills	Horse Power of Engines in use	Employment (*a*)	Salaries and Wages (*b*)	Costs of Manufacture, Excluding Depreciation				Value of Output (*e*)	Net Value of Production (*f*)	Value of		Logs Sawn, Peeled or Sliced	Sawn Timber Produced (*j*) (Including Sawn Equivalent of Logs Peeled or Sliced)
					Raw Materials Used (*c*)	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Other Recorded Costs (*d*)	Total			Land & Buildings	Plant & Machinery		
	No.	H.P.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	'000s.ft.	'000s.ft.
URBAN DIVISION														
Hobart and Suburbs (*g*) ..	9	1,161	109	95,062	198,476	5,322	5,735	209,533	368,468	158,935	28,584	21,768	4,057	2,694
Launceston and Sub's. (*h*)	15	2,876	445	384,114	1,168,425	15,361	31,708	1,215,494	1,823,595	608,101	113,863	126,945	21,242	10,565
Total Urban Division ..	24	4,037	554	479,176	1,366,901	20,683	37,443	1,425,027	2,192,063	767,036	142,447	148,713	25,299	13,259
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION														
Burnie	8	3,698	132	126,080	269,476	36,890	57,344	363,710	576,402	212,692	143,149	835,553	13,995	7,037
Circular Head	14	1,958	236	200,164	378,906	12,651	37,266	428,823	714,289	285,466	92,600	113,441	29,882	13,626
Deloraine	12	1,096	65	44,721	119,648	4,860	4,120	128,628	227,539	98,911	7,178	25,892	11,841	5,891
Devonport	7	979	78	69,944	216,170	5,929	4,382	226,481	344,036	117,555	17,126	46,420	9,723	4,445
Kentish	7	349	27	18,479	30,815	670	2,300	33,785	66,513	32,728	2,088	8,061	4,303	2,109
King Island	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latrobe .. .. }	6	423	70	46,497	60,232	2,342	1,003	63,577	136,509	72,932	13,381	13,850	7,402	3,468
Penguin .. .. }														
Ulverstone	5	565	57	45,739	65,022	1,477	4,007	70,506	139,516	69,010	8,288	15,675	4,244	2,206
Wynyard	7	1,011	143	109,013	189,201	5,639	9,704	204,544	394,974	190,430	85,755	153,515	9,840	4,371
Total N.-W. Division	66	10,079	808	660,637	1,329,470	70,458	120,126	1,520,054	2,599,778	1,079,724	369,565	1,212,407	91,230	43,153
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION														
Beaconsfield (*i*)	8	955	60	37,094	38,507	4,301	5,634	48,442	111,790	63,348	11,665	21,158	6,392	3,022
Fingal	10	1,354	65	46,711	125,753	2,556	11,423	139,732	243,565	103,833	24,382	43,601	15,191	7,277
Flinders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
George Town	4	151	4	751	1,150	119	53	1,322	3,280	1,958	145	2,985	197	102
Lilydale (*i*)	12	567	51	35,920	74,242	2,195	3,370	79,807	144,082	64,275	7,680	23,521	7,007	4,048
Portland	6	975	68	45,018	56,294	4,521	8,670	69,485	156,042	86,557	6,832	51,062	6,904	2,957
Ringarooma	9	772	75	59,951	102,419	3,459	4,414	110,292	210,673	100,381	9,611	24,883	10,667	5,202
Scottsdale	8	431	53	26,509	33,984	2,599	4,539	41,122	80,723	39,601	9,542	26,804	4,529	2,288
Total N.-E. Division	57	5,205	376	251,954	432,349	19,750	38,103	490,202	950,155	459,953	69,857	194,014	50,887	24,896
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION														
Evandale .. .. }	6	355	31	21,532	54,142	1,358	2,670	58,170	101,849	43,679	6,904	26,116	5,622	2,863
Longford .. .. }														
St. Leonards (*i*)	6	555	47	31,756	67,890	3,532	5,536	76,958	131,735	54,777	3,500	13,410	8,735	4,385
Westbury (*i*)	6	284	13	5,171	12,442	731	447	13,620	35,606	21,986	100	3,982	1,776	913
Total N.-Mid. Division	18	1,194	91	58,459	134,474	5,621	8,653	148,748	269,190	120,442	10,504	43,508	16,133	8,161
MIDLAND DIVISION														
Bothwell .. .. }	7	904	48	37,524	78,827	3,029	2,348	84,204	151,583	67,379	25,823	21,250	8,854	4,219
Campbell Town .. }														
Hamilton	16	1,663	99	76,573	104,816	7,751	6,622	119,189	255,881	136,692	21,390	50,952	13,702	7,887
Oatlands .. .. }	13	705	33	22,582	49,373	2,855	1,208	53,436	77,923	24,487	7,254	15,746	4,756	2,330
Ross .. .. }														
Total Midland Divison	36	3,272	180	136,679	233,016	13,635	10,178	256,829	485,387	228,558	54,467	87,948	27,312	14,436

No. 48.—*SAWMILLS, PLYWOOD MILLS—Principal Items According to Municipalities*, 1956–57—*continued*

Municipality	No. of mills	Horse Power of Engines in use	Employment (*a*)	Salaries and Wages (*b*)	Costs of Manufacture, Excluding Depreciation				Value of Output (*e*)	Net Value of Production (*f*)	Value of		Logs Sawn, Peeled or Sliced	Sawn Timber Produced (*j*) (Including Sawn Equivalent of Logs Peeled or Sliced)
					Raw Materials Used (*c*)	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Other Recorded Costs (*d*)	Total			Land & Buildings	Plant & Machinery		
	No.	H.P.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	'000s.ft.	'000s.ft.
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION														
Brighton	4	380	17	10,897	30,541	1,336	2,235	34,112	61,564	27,452	5,370	9,354	2,348	1,221
Clarence (*i*), Richmond, Glamorgan, Green Ponds, Sorell, Spring Bay	7	1,119	80	71,741	70,331	3,601	3,299	77,231	186,425	109,194	14,664	31,650	8,329	4,260
	13	959	61	39,308	60,174	6,532	3,444	70,150	138,871	68,721	7,226	26,360	7,038	3,921
Total S.-E. Division	24	2,458	158	121,946	161,046	11,469	8,978	181,493	386,860	205,367	27,260	67,364	17,715	9,402
SOUTHERN DIVISION														
Bruny	5	348	13	10,822	13,067	766	751	14,584	25,544	10,960	7,721	12,626	1,454	700
Esperance	24	1,184	87	50,061	85,036	6,730	5,330	97,096	186,266	89,170	17,887	43,741	10,800	5,163
Huon	43	2,450	104	58,623	101,461	8,539	9,098	119,098	230,026	110,928	16,917	69,392	12,175	6,360
Kingborough (*i*)	10	305	14	4,008	9,629	1,082	316	11,027	27,462	16,435	586	9,350	1,390	707
New Norfolk	10	1,425	68	58,716	108,187	4,127	7,290	119,604	234,795	115,191	9,606	68,624	9,981	4,854
Port Cygnet	11	582	24	10,690	16,032	2,070	2,749	20,851	43,158	22,307	4,070	9,816	2,069	1,040
Tasman	7	340	11	3,820	7,565	638	127	8,330	21,749	13,419	569	7,050	1,019	518
Total Southern Div.	110	6,634	321	196,740	340,977	23,952	25,661	390,590	769,000	378,410	57,356	220,599	38,888	19,342
WESTERN DIVISION														
Gormanston, Queenstown, Strahan, Waratah, Zeehan	10	828	68	52,153	57,520	2,699	6,213	66,432	162,681	96,249	4,216	15,043	6,006	3,095
Total Western Div.	10	828	68	52,153	57,520	2,699	6,213	66,432	162,681	96,249	4,216	15,043	6,006	3,095
GRAND TOTAL—TASMANIA	345	33,707	2,556	1,957,744	4,055,753	168,267	255,355	4,479,375	7,815,114	3,335,739	735,672	1,989,596	273,470	135,744

(*a*) Average *whole* year, including working proprietors. Excluding men engaged in felling, &c., and carting logs to mill.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors and amounts paid to workers engaged in felling, &c., and carting logs to mill.
(*c*) Represents principally value of logs sawn, peeled or sliced, but also includes value of minor items such as nails, tie-wire, &c., used.
(*d*) Includes cost of water and lubricating oils used, cost of repairs and replacements, containers and wrappers, but excludes various overhead charges.
(*e*) Value of sawn, peeled and sliced timber produced (shown in last column) plus added value due to re-sawing, and dressing operations and making up into fruit cases, plywood, &c., where this is actually performed in the mills.
(*f*) Value of output less costs of manufacture other than labour.
(*g*) Suburbs comprise Glenorchy municipality and metropolitan portions of Clarence and Kingborough municipalities.
(*h*) Suburbs comprise metropolitan portions of Beaconsfield, Lilydale, St. Leonards and Westbury municipalities.
(*i*) Excludes metropolitan portions of these muncipalities.
(*j*) The value of all timber produced during 1956/57 (at the rough-sawn stage) is estimated at £5,257,548.

No. 49.—*Principal Items According to Statistical Divisions*, 1956–57
(*Excludes Details Relating to Class* 16—*Heat, Light and Power*)

Statistical Division	Factories	Horse Power of Engines in Use	Average Employment Whole Year (a)				Salaries and Wages Paid (c)				Recorded Costs of Manufacture excluding Depreciation				Value of Output	Net Value of Production (e)		Value of	
			Male	Female	Total	Masculinity (b)	Male	Female	Total	Average per Employee	Raw Mat. Used	Power Fuel & Light Used	Other Costs (d)	Total		Total	Per Worker	Land and Bldgs.	Plant and Mach.
	No.	H.P.	No.	No.	No.		£'000	£'000	£'000	£	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£	£'000	£'000
URBAN DIVISION																			
Hobart and Suburbs	415	53,934	8,616	1,855	10,471	464	8,456	1,030	9,486	925	21,270	1,184	2,466	24,920	42,641	17,721	1,692	7,910	7,297
Launceston and Suburbs	301	21,624	4,662	2,126	6,788	219	3,924	1,092	5,016	761	9,825	332	660	10,817	19,586	8,768	1,292	3,702	2,871
Total Urban	716	75,558	13,278	3,981	17,259	336	12,380	2,122	14,502	861	31,095	1,516	3,126	35,737	62,227	26,489	1,534	11,612	10,168
% of Total	45.2	31.8	59.7	76.9	62.9	..	60.1	77.1	62.1	..	61.6	32.9	49.8	58.2	58.4	58.6	..	52.7	34.1
RURAL DIVISIONS																			
North-Western	374	60,110	5,117	848	5,965	603	4,757	464	5,221	909	11,104	1,534	2,002	14,640	25,582	10,942	1,834	5,349	9,718
North-Eastern	134	14,728	1,326	121	1,447	1,096	1,172	64	1,236	922	2,247	690	349	3,286	5,161	1,876	1,296	2,994	6,364
North Midland	45	1,708	159	13	172	1,223	86	3	89	701	199	12	11	222	430	207	1,203	61	73
Midland	58	3,612	271	8	279	3,388	203	2	205	887	341	16	14	371	725	355	1,272	113	115
South-Eastern	49	2,848	229	5	234	4,580	158	1	159	811	247	16	19	282	588	307	1,312	79	105
Southern	184	66,110	1,485	159	1,644	934	1,421	77	1,498	986	2,982	503	513	3,998	8,432	4,433	2,696	1,751	2,944
Western	24	13,110	395	39	434	1,013	412	19	431	1,031	2,256	326	239	2,821	3,446	625	1,440	88	318
Total Rural	868	162,226	8,982	1,193	10,175	753	8,209	630	8,839	923	19,376	3,097	3,147	25,620	44,364	18,745	1,842	10,435	19,637
% of Total	54.8	68.2	40.3	23.1	37.1	..	39.9	22.9	37.9	..	38.4	67.1	50.2	41.8	41.6	41.4	..	47.3	65.9
GRAND TOTAL	1,584	237,784	22,260	5,174	27,434	430	20,589	2,752	23,341	883	50,471	4,613	6,273	61,357	106,591	45,234	1,649	22,047	29,805

(a) Includes working proprietors.
(b) Number of males per 100 females.
(c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(d) Includes cost of water and lubricating oils used, cost of repairs and replacements, containers and wrappers, but excludes various overhead charges.
(e) Value of output less recorded costs of manufacture, other than labour.

No. 50.—*Raw Materials Used, Treated, &c., and Articles Produced in Certain Establishments, 1956–57*

Industry	Principal Raw Materials Used	Principal Articles Produced		
		Nature	Quantity	Value at Works
				£
Cement, Portland	Limestone .. .. 158,080 tons Gypsum .. .. 6,046 tons	Cement, Portland, Grey	123,165 tons ..	880,630
Cement Goods	Cement .. .. 14,389 tons	Bricks and Blocks, Cement	—	95,447
Brick and Tile Works	..	Bricks, Earthenware..	19,126,000 No. ..	326,334
Boiling Down Works	..	Raw Tallow (*a*) ..	45,727 cwt.	162,911
Chemical Fertilizers	..	Superphosphate ..	81,948 tons	(*b*)
Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction	..	Cadmium .. .. Copper .. .. Sulphuric Acid .. Zinc	594,834 lb. .. .. 7,651 tons .. .. 94,909 tons .. .. 106,622 tons ..	396,001 2,612,434 (*b*) (*b*)
Grain Milling, Cereal Foods	Wheat .. 1,437,878 bus. Oats .. .. .. 38,496 bus. Barley .. .. 12,459 bus. Peas .. .. .. 40,042 bus.	Flour (*c*) .. .. Bran and Pollard ..	29,052 tons (2,000 lb.) 11,960 tons (2,000 lb.)	918,473 250,080
Bakeries (incl. Biscuits)	Flour (*c*) 22,685 tons (2,000 lb.) Sugar.. .. .. 1,011 tons	Bread (2 lb. loaf) .. Cakes, Pastry, Pies, &c.	25,852 000	1,493,989 593,982
Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Pulping and Drying	Currants .. .. 20,341 cwt. Raspberries .. 37,950 cwt. Other Small Fruits 18,153 cwt. Apples .. .. 198,146 cwt. Other Fruits.. .. 28,462 cwt. Vegetables .. .. 199,241 cwt. Sugar.. .. .. 2,808 tons	Fruits Preserved in Liquid: Berry Fruits .. Others .. .. Vegetables Preserved in Liquid .. .. Pie Apple .. .. Crushed Apple .. Dehydrated Apples .. Fruit Pulp .. .. Natural Fruit Juices (*a*)	 2,053,891 lb. .. .. 1,815,877 lb. .. .. 14,244,630 lb. .. 5,405,830 lb. .. .. 1,563,113 lb. .. .. 1,002,660 lb. .. .. 146,165 cwt. .. 110,167 gals.	 207,659 117,848 995,543 308,671 45,029 125,132 452,875 83,358
Aerated Waters, Cordials	Sugar.. .. .. 1,056 tons	Aerated Waters .. Cordials and Syrups (*a*)	1,218,431 gals. .. 160,145 gals.	338,552 129,043
Bacon Curing	Pigs killed .. .. 34,595 No.	Bacon and Ham .. Lard .. .. .. Smallgoods	1,915,371 lb. .. .. 944 cwt.	463,385 9,146 151,288
Butter Making	Milk Used .. 48,461,000 gals.	Butter	10,426 tons	4,013,278
Cheese Making	Milk Used .. .. 747,000 gals.	Cheese	333 tons	117,295
Sawmilling, Plywood, Joinery, Boxes and Cases, Wood-turning, and Wood-Wool	Logs— Hardwoods 263,266 000 sup. ft. Softwoods 10,204 000 sup. ft.	Timber, (Sawn Peeled or Sliced): Hardwoods (*d*) .. Softwoods (*d*) .. Floorboards .. .. Weatherboards .. Other Dressed Timber Fruit Cases (including Shooks) .. .. All other Boxes, Cases, Crates	 130,650 ('000 sup. ft.) 5,094 ('000 sup. ft.) .. 20,918 ('000 sup. ft) 4,696 ('000 sup. ft.) .. 6,694 ('000 sup. ft.) .. 4,156,656 No.	 4,897,342 360,206 1,264,388 298,017 462,349 597,882 127,756
Cabinet and Furniture Making, Upholstery, Bedding, and Mattresses	..	Mattresses: Woven Wire (*a*) .. Soft Filled (*a*) ..	 7,945 No. .. .. 7,805 No.	 28,417 32,440
Paper Manufacturing, Stationery, General Printing Newspapers	Cardboard .. .. 4,020 tons Newsprint .. .. 3,384 tons	Newsprint .. .. General Printing ..	79,600 tons	5,929,469 1,099,707
Tyre Retreading and Recapping	Camelback, &c., Rubber 522,000 lb.	Tyres Retreaded and Recapped	68,419 No.	360,330
Electric Light and Power	..	Electricity, Total Generated	2,210,341 ('000 kwh)	(*b*)

(*a*) Includes quantities and values of materials used and articles produced in other works.
(*b*) Not available for publication.
(*c*) Includes wheatmeal for baking.
(*d*) Includes timber further processed.
(*e*) Wholemilk equivalent of cream used.

No. 51.—*Principal Articles Produced in Factories*, 1938–39 *and* 1954–55 *to* 1956–57

Article	1938–39		1954–55		1955–56		1956–57	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		£		£		£		£
Acid, Sulphuric .. .. tons	14,158	(a)	69,560	(a)	71,168	(a)	94,909	(a)
Aerated Waters .. .. gals.	337,618	49,274	1,126,775	265,585	1,236,668	303,296	1,218,431	338,552
Bacon and Ham .. .. lb.	1,934,884	73,544	2,189,611	413,212	2,195,262	469,169	1,915,371	463,385
Bran and Pollard tons (2,000 lb.)	8,939	50,889	11,360	240,477	10,579	221,758	11,960	250,080
Bread (2 lb. loaf) .. .. '000	11,337	201,675	26,516	1,340,281	26,297	1,445,566	25,852	1,493,989
Breakfast Foods .. .. cwt.	45,810	34,911	22,235	114,361	(c) 22,863	118,197	23,175	127,666
Bricks and Blocks, Cement ..	..	(a)	..	117,472	..	101,129	..	95,447
Bricks, Earthenware .. '000	14,541	57,755	17,592	274,275	18,033	297,763	19,162	326,334
Butter .. .. .. tons	4,053	566,823	8,334	3,464,398	9,962	3,968,687	10,426	4,013,278
Cadmium .. .. .. lb.	385,287	64,962	498,321	367,730	510,287	349,516	594,834	396,001
Cakes, Pastry, Pies, &c.	..	104,882	..	537,158	..	569,717	..	593,982
Cases, Fruit .. .. No.	3,142,883	94,866	4,218,686	534,343	4,614,924	670,456	4,156,656	597,882
Cement, Portland, Grey .. tons	89,876	258,278	114,623	810,213	117,959	846,494	123,165	880,630
Cheese .. .. .. tons	1,420	100,476	274	(a)	331	(a)	333	117,295
Copper .. .. .. tons	12,675	648,190	8,870	2,643,260	7,404	3,310,456	7,651	2,612,434
Cordials and Syrups .. gals.	17,461	6,522	175,290	113,954	166,546	116,460	160,145	129,043
Electricity, total generated '000 K.W.H.	566,691	111,463	1,589,016	(a)	1,794,006	(a)	2,210,341	(a)
Fibrous Plaster Sheets sq. yds.	120,678	10,326	478,738	193,226	482,836	194,698	532,727	209,915
Flour (b) .. tons (2,000 lb.)	19,582	158,138	29,803	959,788	27,858	903,011	29,052	918,473
Fruit Juices, Natural .. gals.	14,254	1,029	116,558	46,382	119,907	72,677	110,167	83,358
Furniture, Wooden ..	..	116,444	..	570,911	..	577,094	..	668,483
Joinery	..	108,545	..	1,465,599	..	1,503,984	..	1,592,698
Mattresses—								
Woven Wire .. .. No.	3,386	5,235	7,563	25,101	7,078	25,437	7,945	28,417
Soft Filled .. .. No.	(a)	(a)	11,371	48,461	8,545	35,659	7,805	32,440
Paper—Newsprint .. tons	..	..	73,608	5,172,037	79,015	5,649,906	79,600	5,929,469
Preserves—								
Fruits Preserved in Liquid—								
Berry Fruits .. '000 lb.	918	20,809	1,393	106,675	1,989	165,053	2,054	207,659
Others .. '000 lb.	5,981	95,095	3,840	244,167	4,041	246,819	1,816	117,848
Vegetables Preserved in Liquid '000 lb.	187	4,588	7,463	559,716	12,130	894,418	14,245	995,543
Pie Apple .. '000 lb.	2,313	27,019	8,194	457,962	16,974	949,390	5,406	308,671
Crushed Apple .. '000 lb.	(a)	(a)	428	17,240	864	25,762	1,563	45,029
Dehydrated Apples '000 lb.	762	21,724	1,374	164,570	1,695	206,820	1,003	125,132
Fruit Pulp .. .. cwt.	86,895	142,684	98,309	320,438	122,884	430,876	146,165	452,875
Printing, General	..	156,274	..	835,352	..	982,861	..	1,099,707
Smallgoods	..	13,460	..	157,742	..	159,806	..	151,288
Superphosphate .. .. tons	30,086	(a)	75,817	(a)	85,302	(a)	81,948	(a)
Tallow, Raw .. .. cwt.	14,997	10,690	29,412	104,608	37,499	138,808	45,727	162,911
Timber (Sawn, Peeled or Sliced)—								
Hardwoods .. '000 sup. ft.	83,499	547,326	137,241	4,851,042	146,783	5,435,106	130,650	4,897,342
Softwoods .. '000 sup. ft.	1,529	33,285	3,143	125,340	3,849	168,905	5,094	360,206
Dressed Timber —								
Floorboards .. '000 sup. ft.	5,124	64,427	17,636	1,066,150	20,565	1,342,574	20,918	1,264,388
Weatherboards '000 sup. ft.	1,911	23,516	4,004	246,783	3,488	216,659	4,696	298,017
Other .. .. '000 sup. ft.	1,165	9,243	8,750	472,034	8,443	471,090	6,694	462,349
Tyres Retreaded and Recapped No.	10,650	20,347	65,309	319,482	72,101	382,581	68,419	360,330
Zinc .. .. .. tons	69,825	(a)	100,786	(a)	103,904	(a)	106,622	(a)

(a) Not available for publication.
(b) Includes wheatmeal for baking.
(c) Revised.

No. 52—*Monthly Production of Certain Commodities in Factories*

Period	Foodstuffs			Refined Metals		Sulphuric Acid
	Factory Butter	Factory Cheese	Flour (a)	Zinc	Copper	
	Tons	Tons	Tons, 2,000 lb.	Tons	Tons	Tons
			MONTHLY AVERAGES			
1938–39	337.8	118.4	1,632	5,819	(b) 1,056	1,180
1950–51	475.3	34.1	2,278	6,478	599	3,029
1951–52	514.1	34.0	2,312	7,011	674	3,489
1952–53	504.9	22.1	2,356	7,181	780	3,612
1953–54	605.3	24.4	2,534	8,263	717	4,485
1954–55	694.5	22.9	2,484	8,372	713	5,797
1955–56	830.2	27.6	2,321	8,659	617	5,931
1956–57	868.8	27.8	2,421	8,885	638	7,909
			MONTHLY TOTALS			
1955–56—July	124.5	..	2,571	8,793	540	6,892
August	389.1	..	2,324	8,994	648	5,352
September	821.7	3.3	1,909	8,804	569	6,230
October	1,223.3	3.7	2,153	9,023	523	5,779
November	1,404.0	49.9	2,298	8,872	540	5,932
December	1,405.1	60.1	2,389	9,037	436	6,278
January	1,257.7	54.8	2,249	8,685	495	5,965
February	975.1	43.9	2,290	8,025	509	5,649
March	924.9	34.5	2,339	8,527	766	7,095
April	758.6	29.6	2,511	8,373	763	6,199
May	480.8	17.7	2,393	8,844	857	5,378
June	197.4	3.2	2,432	7,927	758	4,419
1956–57—July	196.0	4.1	(e) 2,746	(e) 9,758	599	7,853
August	450.5	6.9	(e) 2,308	(e) 8,934	625	6,847
September	870.4	13.1	(e) 2,408	(e) 8,812	553	6,866
October	1,452.2	46.2	(e) 2,564	(e) 9,080	444	8,519
November	1,580.1	54.9	(e) 2,499	(e) 8,803	693	7,757
December	1,556.9	55.4	(e) 2,163	(e) 9,163	538	7,717
January	1,359.4	47.6	2,277	9,105	476	7,237
Feburary	984.0	36.7	2,257	8,178	394	7,300
March	843.9	32.0	2,574	9,058	832	8,874
April	662.7	22.0	2,319	8,990	787	8,849
May	320.9	12.4	2,610	9,258	883	8,844
June	148.9	1.8	2,327	7,483	827	8,246
1957–58—July	201.7	2.0	2,378	10,919	852	12,533
(d) August	488.3	6.2	2,472	9,531	848	9,590
September	1,088.3	18.2	2,469	9,196	857	7,288
October	1,558.7	43.0	2,295	9,669	890	9,570
November	1,698.9	56.1	2,311	9,394	847	9,735
December	1,680.9	58.0	2,517	9,728	677	9,015

Period	Building Materials			Newsprint	Super-phosphate	Electricity
	Sawn Native Timber (c)	Earthenware Bricks	Fibrous Plaster Sheets			
	'000 sup. ft.	'000	'000 sq. yds.	Tons	Tons	'000 K.W.H.
			MONTHLY AVERAGES			
1938–39	7,019	1,216	10	..	2,507	47,224
1950–51	10,356	1,006	31	2,581	4,230	89,811
1951–52	10,511	985	40	2,721	5,604	95,458
1952–53	9,159	1,051	31	2,834	5,365	105,295
1953–54	9,856	1,315	35	5,034	6,179	122,618
1954–55	11,699	1,466	40	6,134	6,318	132,418
1955–56	12,553	1,503	40	6,585	7,108	149,500
1956–57	11,312	1,594	44	6,633	6,829	184,195
			MONTHLY TOTALS			
1955–56—July	13,102	1,442	40	6,425	7,368	148,594
August	12,835	1,495	49	6,612	7,372	150,786
September	13,765	1,746	38	6,681	4,204	146,063
October	13,353	1,579	45	6,981	3,826	145,884
November	15,326	1,630	46	6,903	8,471	146,404
December	12,356	1,306	30	5,334	9,345	138,049
January	9,863	1,194	31	6,891	10,583	138,368
Febuary	11,621	1,665	41	6,408	7,983	137,370
March	13,175	1,661	40	6,652	8,598	150,269
April	11,226	1,476	36	6,381	6,711	151,142
May	12,738	1,514	47	6,966	4,797	167,883
June	11,272	1,325	40	6,781	6,044	173,194
1956–57—July	(e) 11,394	(e) 1,334	(e) 48	6,822	(e) 7,857	(e) 193,088
August	(e) 11,520	(e) 1,422	(e) 55	6,812	(e) 1,560	(e) 191,795
September	(e) 11,725	(e) 1,507	(e) 42	6,621	(e) 6,096	(e) 181,326
October	(e) 12,688	(e) 1,728	(e) 44	6,791	(e) 8,128	(e) 186,536
November	(e) 12,837	(e) 1,842	(e) 47	6,560	(e) 7,350	(e) 182,364
December	(e) 9,769	(e) 1,399	(e) 34	5,295	(e) 6,529	(e) 172,710
January	9,243	1,548	32	6,934	5,991	173,121
February	12,019	1,657	43	6,488	7,430	163,992
March	12,290	1,727	42	6,825	8,344	186,756
April	10,521	1,379	46	6,575	8,399	182,548
May	11,391	1,819	53	7,073	7,501	199,350
June	10,347	1,764	46	6,804	6,763	196,755
1957–58—July	11,010	1,874	57	7,051	8,654	214,091
(d) August	10,761	1,771	43	6,861	7,622	208,684
September	10,547	1,721	42	6,529	4,487	197,865
October	11,495	1,945	55	6,900	9,121	196,739
November	11,651	1,756	52	6,967	10,785	185,573
December	8,488	1,459	38	5,399	8,234	184,372

(a) Includes wheatmeal for baking.
(b) Year ended 30th September for 1938–39 only.
(c) Includes the sawn equivalent of logs peeled or sliced.
(d) Subject to revision.
(e) Revised.

No. 53.—*Summary of Industries*

Year	Number of Establishments	Average Number (*a*) of Workers						Masculinity (*b*)	Horsepower used in Factories (*c*)	Average Time Worked During Year	Value of	
		Working Proprietors	Managers, Overseers, Accountants & Clerks	All Other Workers	Males	Females	Total				Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		H.P.	Mths.	£	£
1931–32 ..	891	508	1,166	7,326	6,999	2,001	9,000	350	(*d*)	10.5	2,774,698	6,455,746
1932–33 ..	910	538	1,166	7,529	7,147	2,086	9,233	343	(*d*)	10.5	2,629,532	6,031,887
1933–34 ..	899	556	1,182	8,044	7,716	2,066	9,782	373	(*d*)	10.7	2,630,761	6,122,158
1934–35 ..	926	570	1,284	8,701	8,321	2,234	10,555	372	(*d*)	10.8	2,694,755	6,069,016
1935–36 ..	925	578	1,296	9,715	9,211	2,378	11,589	387	(*d*)	10.9	2,675,951	5,990,722
1936–37 ..	946	624	1,392	10,415	10,055	2,376	12,431	423	(*d*)	11.3	3,052,658	4,750,486
1937–38 ..	948	666	1,411	11,093	10,680	2,490	13,170	429	49,274	11.4	2,989,509	4,676,687
1938–39 ..	944	633	1,522	11,647	11,150	2,652	13,802	420	62,544	11.3	3,717,102	6,402,270
1939–40 ..	980	635	1,589	12,446	11,754	2,916	14,670	403	66,515	11.4	3,775,605	6,787,888
1940–41 ..	1,002	648	1,723	13,468	12,341	3,498	15,839	353	84,195	11.3	4,237,169	7,549,041
1941–42 ..	994	622	1,916	15,018	13,389	4,167	17,556	321	85,123	11.5	4,384,553	7,612,799
1942–43 ..	992	612	2,011	15,687	13,941	4,369	18,310	319	94,167	11.4	4,927,195	8,133,330
1943–44 ..	994	616	2,102	17,073	14,697	5,094	19,791	289	95,775	11.5	5,293,066	8,064,293
1944–45 ..	1,006	634	2,133	16,744	14,756	4,755	19,511	310	98,772	11.5	5,491,679	7,967,231
1945–46 ..	1,082	682	(*e*) 2,645	(*f*) 15,908	15,105	4,130	19,235	366	101,520	11.4	5,304,703	8,230,715
1946–47 ..	1,169	786	2,719	16,432	16,186	3,751	19,937	432	107,331	11.5	5,678,205	8,499,969
1947–48 ..	1,225	828	2,952	17,393	17,208	3,965	21,173	434	121,715	11.5	6,271,365	9,915,837
1948–49 ..	1,346	895	3,179	18,528	18,508	4,094	22,602	452	131,316	11.5	7,334,911	12,253,470
1949–50 ..	1,456	984	3,394	19,128	19,302	4,204	23,506	459	145,079	11.6	8,649,734	13,728,161
1950–51 ..	1,486	980	3,504	19,343	19,454	4,373	23,827	445	150,804	11.6	10,350,275	17,155,925
1951–52 ..	1,512	955	3,589	19,483	19,934	4,093	24,027	487	164,210	11.7	12,499,411	20,590,513
1952–53 ..	1,504	926	3,660	18,909	19,621	3,874	23,495	506	180,352	11.7	14,962,374	22,620,002
1953–54 ..	1,545	928	3,798	19,863	20,249	4,340	24,589	467	193,611	11.7	26,996,557	27,492,023
1954–55 ..	1,597	994	3,980	20,478	21,045	4,407	25,452	478	210,606	11.7	29,602,966	29,878,863
1955–56 ..	1,594	998	4,322	21,742	22,128	4,934	27,062	448	233,655	11.8	46,578,905	40,424,734
1956–57 ..	1,595	1,013	4,653	22,004	22,482	5,188	27,670	433	237,967	11.8	56,473,198	44,836,136

Year	Output (Value of Goods Manufactured, and work done)	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour)		Labour Costs (*i*)				Margin for other miscellaneous expenses, charges, profits, &c. (*k*)
		Raw Material	Other Costs (excluding Depreciation) (*g*)	Total	Per Person Engaged Per Annum (*h*)	Salaries (*j*)	Wages (*j*)	Total	Per Employee Per Annum	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1931–32..	6,423,177	2,808,890	805,904	2,808,383	312	318,986	1,097,145	1,416,131	167	1,392,252
1932–33..	6,563,083	2,894,489	789,157	2,879,437	312	303,651	1,112,360	1,416,011	163	1,463,426
1933–34..	6,786,409	2,911,737	824,821	3,049,851	312	316,749	1,164,754	1,481,503	161	1,568,348
1934–35..	7,223,124	3,129,850	935,128	3,158,146	299	336,683	1,264,534	1,601,217	160	1,556,929
1935–36..	8,853,882	3,629,962	1,157,060	4,066,860	351	351,540	1,501,928	1,853,468	168	2,213,392
1936–37..	10,461,366	4,641,471	1,004,291	4,815,604	387	376,853	1,697,932	2,074,785	176	2,740,819
1937–38..	11,321,559	4,854,787	1,021,678	5,445,094	413	391,366	1,900,995	2,292,361	183	3,152,733
1938–39..	11,158,205	4,613,978	1,145,568	5,398,659	391	435,558	2,044,328	2,479,886	188	2,918,773
1939–40..	12,993,294	5,410,648	1,329,617	6,253,029	426	461,759	2,224,389	2,686,148	191	3,566,881
1940–41..	13,867,446	6,188,288	1,387,270	6,291,888	397	519,276	2,540,426	3,059,702	201	3,232,186
1941–42..	16,311,002	7,460,857	1,635,807	7,214,338	411	606,986	3,113,793	3,720,779	220	3,493,559
1942–43..	18,703,930	8,696,382	1,932,097	8,075,451	441	683,136	3,789,680	4,472,816	253	3,602,635
1943–44..	20,848,210	9,571,842	2,230,949	9,045,419	457	756,930	4,436,673	5,193,603	271	3,851,816
1944–45..	21,356,984	9,967,192	2,487,468	8,902,324	456	782,677	4,225,853	5,008,530	265	3,893,794
1945–46..	22,119,305	10,308,135	2,615,513	9,195,657	478	757,408	4,249,103	5,006,511	270	4,189,146
1946–47..	24,569,748	11,325,243	2,576,960	10,667,545	535	819,787	4,818,146	5,637,933	294	5,029,612
1947–48..	28,784,564	13,655,559	2,884,488	12,244,517	578	954,190	5,911,147	6,865,337	337	5,379,180
1948–49..	36,657,036	17,159,334	3,423,100	16,074,602	711	1,140,553	7,315,853	8,456,406	390	7,618,196
1949–50..	45,079,959	21,734,035	4,010,337	19,335,587	823	1,292,048	8,354,211	9,646,259	428	9,689,328
1950–51..	58,624,484	29,144,774	4,865,347	24,614,363	1,032	1,601,968	10,135,385	11,737,353	514	12,877,010
1951–52..	71,926,250	35,902,035	6,230,130	29,794,085	1,240	1,898,873	12,804,642	14,703,515	637	15,090,570
1952–53..	71,003,293	33,666,303	6,838,468	30,498,522	1,298	2,182,911	13,793,503	15,976,414	708	14,522,108
1953–54..	77,911,086	37,425,685	7,420,686	33,064,715	1,345	2,389,343	14,992,088	17,381,431	735	15,683,284
1954–55..	88,600,788	42,465,112	8,021,861	38,113,815	1,497	2,619,814	16,243,818	18,863,632	771	19,250,183
1955–56..	103,778,759	47,940,969	9,906,670	45,931,120	1,697	3,048,502	18,549,443	21,597,945	829	24,333,175
1956–57..	110,389,853	50,637,023	11,070,559	48,682,271	1,759	3,343,668	20,292,590	23,636,258	887	25,046,013

(*a*) Average for *whole* year (see definitions, page 3).
(*b*) Number of males per 100 females.
(*c*) Excludes central electric stations.
(*d*) Not available on a comparable basis.
(*e*) Commencing with 1945–46 includes chemists, draughtsmen and other laboratory and research staff formerly included with "all other workers".
(*f*) Not comparable with figures for previous years; see note (*e*) above.
(*g*) For detailed list of other recorded charges, see definitions on page 3.
(*h*) Includes working proprietors.
(*i*) Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them.
(*j*) Up to 1944–45 salaries and wages relate respectively to the earnings of those included in the columns headed "Managers, Overseers, &c." and "All Other Workers". For 1945–46 and subsequent years amounts paid to foremen and overseers are included under wages.
(*k*) Value of production less labour costs

2. BUILDING STATISTICS

(i) BUILDING PERMITS

(*a*) Figures relating to Building Permits include details of:

(i) Permits issued by Local Governmental Authorities for the construction of *private* buildings.
(ii) Contracts let and day labour projects commenced by Governmental Authorities.
(iii) Private buildings reported to have been commenced in those municipalities which do not issue building permits.

(*b*) *Values.*—All values shown exclude the value of the land and represent the estimated value of buildings on completion.

(ii) NEW BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

(*a*) Definitions of Terms Used:

Owner-Builder.—For the purpose of this bulletin, an owner-builder is a person who is actually building his own house or is having his house built under his own direction without the services of a contractor.

Commenced.—A building is regarded as having been commenced when work on foundations has begun. Owing to the difficulty of defining the exact point that this represents in building operations, it is probable that interpretations placed upon it by informants are not entirely uniform.

Completed.—A building is regarded as having been completed when the builder has fulfilled the terms of the contract. As with commencements, the interpretations placed upon this definition may vary.

Under Construction.—A building remaining uncompleted at the end of a period is regarded as being under construction regardless of whether construction was actively proceeding on that particular date.

Employment.—The figures of employment relate to persons actually working on new buildings on a specified day. They include working principals, employees, men working, as, or for, sub-contractors and men temporarily laid off on account of weather. In addition, they include some employees engaged on alterations, additions, renovations, or repairs to buildings when these jobs are undertaken by a contractor who builds new buildings. The figures include estimates for persons working on owner-built houses.

Values.—All values shown exclude the value of land and represent the estimated value of buildings on completion

(*b*) Explanatory Notes

Details in this bulletin relate to the building operations of private contractors, government authorities and owner-builders.

Figures relate only to the operations of persons who build new buildings. Major new additions to existing buildings are included as new buildings.

Minor alterations additions, renovations and repairs to buildings are excluded, because of the difficulty in obtaining complete lists of persons who engage in these operations.

Figures for houses exclude converted military huts, flats, and shop dwellings. Some houses built on farms are excluded but these do not affect the figures materially.

BUILDING PERMITS

No. 54.—*Municipal Building Permits*, 1956–57

(*Government Buildings, Except New Dwellings, Excluded*)

Municipality	New Dwellings				Other New Buildings		Alterations and Additions		Total Permits	
	Private		Government		Private		Private			
	No.	Value £	No.	Value £	No.	Value £	No.	Value £	No.	Value £
Urban Division										
Hobart and Suburbs (*a*)	757	2,616,561	284	815,370	150	1,869,925	188	492,301	1,379	5,794,157
Launceston and Suburbs	404	1,299,664	119	316,232	65	1,262,343	69	152,518	657	3,030,757
Total Urban Division	1,161	3,916,225	403	1,131,602	215	3,132,268	257	644,819	2,036	8,824,914
North-Western Division										
Burnie	126	387,441	31	93,958	40	335,964	13	20,848	210	838,211
Circular Head	39	90,818	..	..	9	64,689	12	10,550	60	166,057
Deloraine	23	54,690	1	3,350	9	16,190	9	11,600	42	85,830
Devonport	94	289,040	26	76,035	25	118,680	18	31,804	163	515,559
Kentish	14	29,078	..	..	..	..	2	1,700	16	30,778
King Island	11	31,500	1	5,384	5	8,850	2	4,000	19	49,734
Latrobe	38	54,810	..	..	5	13,100	4	2,362	47	70,272
Penguin	38	91,449	..	..	8	7,000	3	2,000	49	100,449
Ulverstone	91	249,164	10	38,190	10	21,799	6	8,600	117	317,753
Wynyard	58	132,325	..	..	10	24,220	10	28,970	78	185,515
Total N.-W. Division	532	1,410,315	69	216,917	121	610,492	79	122,434	801	2,360,158
North-Eastern Division										
Beaconsfield (*b*)	62	160,325	..	..	10	20,750	9	7,890	81	188,965
Fingal	8	11,650	..	..	5	3,900	..	..	13	15,550
Flinders	2	4,000	1	4,840	3	2,200	2	4,500	8	15,540
Georgetown	22	38,292	3	8,432	8	14,000	..	..	33	60,724
Lilydale (*b*)	8	24,973	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	24,973
Portland	11	18,000	..	..	1	1,000	..	..	12	19,000
Ringarooma	5	11,600	..	..	..	..	1	800	6	12,400
Scottsdale	42	97,600	3	8,516	27	26,450	12	17,700	84	150,266
Total N.-E. Division	160	366,440	7	21,788	54	68,300	24	30,890	245	487,418
North-Midland Division										
Evandale	5	12,900	..	..	3	11,101	..	..	8	24,001
Longford	38	107,798	1	5,450	6	29,350	10	14,600	55	157,198
St. Leonards (*b*)	4	9,100	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	9,100
Westbury (*b*)	27	71,065	..	..	3	10,662	1	1,500	31	83,227
Total N.-Mid. Division	74	200,863	1	5,450	12	51,113	11	16,100	98	273,526
Midland Division										
Bothwell	2	5,300	..	..	2	7,500	1	500	5	13,300
Campbell Town	9	26,100	1	3,237	1	6,717	2	1,110	13	37,164
Hamilton	11	19,650	1	4,550	4	3,350	1	600	17	28,150
Oatlands	11	28,200	1	2,932	..	..	..	..	12	31,132
Ross	4	12,000	..	..	2	1,000	..	..	6	13,000
Total Midland Division	37	91,250	3	10,719	9	18,567	4	2,210	53	122,746
South-Eastern Division										
Brighton (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clarence	65	145,269	..	..	3	59,200	4	3,250	72	207,719
Glamorgan	7	7,900	..	..	1	600	1	500	9	9,000
Green Ponds (*c*)	1	2,500	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2,500
Richmond (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sorell	57	75,432	..	..	3	27,713	1	700	61	103,845
Spring Bay	10	14,150	..	..	..	..	2	1,250	12	15,400
Total S.-E. Division	140	245,251	..	..	7	87,513	8	5,700	155	338,464
Southern Division										
Bruny	1	500	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	500
Esperance	13	31,550	..	..	1	5,000	4	2,100	18	38,650
Huon	20	50,350	..	..	5	6,760	1	700	26	57,810
Kingborough	26	60,950	..	..	8	8,650	5	4,950	39	74,550
New Norfolk	40	90,120	4	12,200	17	76,920	10	24,509	71	203,749
Port Cygnet	11	18,100	..	..	6	23,000	3	2,050	20	43,150
Tasman	12	21,900	..	..	2	4,250	..	..	14	26,150
Total Southern Division	123	273,470	4	12,200	39	124,580	23	34,309	189	444,559
Western Division										
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	1	500	..	..	1	500
Queenstown	7	21,675	1	3,701	3	7,000	2	1,520	13	33,896
Strahan	..	..	..	..	1	2,100	..	..	1	2,100
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	1	4,785	2	3,500	..	..	3	8,285
Total Western Division	7	21,675	2	8,486	7	13,100	2	1,520	18	44,781
Grand Total 1956–57	2,234	6,525,489	489	1,407,162	464	4,105,933	408	857,982	3,595	12,896,566
1955–56	2,126	5,877,266	529	1,474,703	374	2,761,581	453	1,235,228	3,482	11,348,783
1954–55	2,027	5,354,939	673	1,760,876	340	2,553,309	417	1,100,117	3,457	10,769,241
1953–54	2,000	4,931,022	559	1,461,446	310	2,207,406	2,154	1,029,289	5,023	9,629,163

(*a*) Includes Municipality of Glenorchy, Bellerive, Howrah, Warrane, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Blackmans Bay, and Taroona.
(*b*) Excludes suburban Launceston areas of these municipalities.
(*c*) Building permits not issued in these municipalities. Figures, where shown, relate to Government contracts let and Government day labour projects commenced, or private houses notified by Council Clerks as having been commenced.

No. 55.—*Building Permits, Summary* 1948–49 *to* 1956–57

Year	New Dwellings				Other Buildings, including alterations and additions		Totals		
	Private		Government		Private	Govern't.	Private	Govern't.	Total
	No.	£	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£
HOBART AND SUBURBS									
1948–49	745	1,367,985	153	223,455	530,713	269,617	1,898,698	493,072	2,391,770
1949–50	888	1,775,068	270	443,866	576,520	409,186	2,351,588	853,052	3,204,640
1950–51	1,050	2,537,588	267	437,846	882,876	583,269	3,420,464	1,021,115	4,441,579
1951–52	655	1,882,440	236	431,014	781,452	66,322	2,663,892	497,336	3,161,228
1952–53	678	2,012,086	212	454,096	917,745	293,911	2,929,831	748,007	3,677,838
1953–54	675	2,084,480	282	708,668	1,700,123	511,099	3,784,603	1,219,767	5,004,370
1954–55	679	2,220,454	352	916,488	1,812,990	915,442	4,033,444	1,831,930	5,865,374
1955–56	691	2,343,416	232	622,583	1,950,097	362,187	4,293,513	984,770	5,278,283
1956–57	757	2,616,561	284	815,370	2,362,226	580,986	4,978,787	1,396,356	6,375,143
LAUNCESTON (*a*)									
1948–49	216	373,210	—	—	237,308	—	610,518	—	610,518
1949–50	205	407,021	2	3,728	219,797	—	626,818	3,728	630,546
1950–51	214	471,089	1	1,800	201,341	—	672,430	1,800	674,230
1951–52	140	365,617	12	25,700	410,750	—	776,367	25,700	802,067
1952–53	91	248,224	24	63,997	336,340	—	584,564	63,997	648,561
1953–54	167	486,728	16	41,407	689,484	—	1,176,212	41,407	1,217,619
1954–55	184	585,140	28	73,105	567,561	—	1,152,701	73,105	1,225,806
1955–56	172	562,835	7	17,406	628,393	—	1,191,228	17,406	1,208,634
1956–57	199	648,806	32	84,349	1,311,825	—	1,960,631	84,349	2,044,980
OTHER AREAS									
1948–49	1,689	1,880,587	180	218,379	474,350	295,161	2,354,937	513,540	2,868,477
1949–50	1,636	2,178,470	548	761,380	966,761	628,539	3,145,231	1,389,919	4,535,150
1950–51	1,928	3,069,108	711	1,062,153	815,197	785,321	3,884,305	1,847,474	5,731,779
1951–52	1,667	3,063,484	521	1,065,692	991,866	936,665	4,055,350	2,002,357	6,057,707
1952–53	1,162	2,142,265	135	311,342	892,876	319,509	3,035,141	630,851	3,665,992
1953–54	1,158	2,359,814	261	711,371	847,088	682,844	3,206,902	1,394,215	4,601,117
1954–55	1,164	2,549,345	293	771,283	1,272,875	1,121,353	3,822,220	1,892,636	5,714,856
1955–56	1,263	2,971,015	290	834,719	1,418,319	719,950	4,389,334	1,554,669	5,944,003
1956–57	1,278	3,260,122	173	507,443	1,289,864	2,003,037	4,549,986	2,510,480	7,060,466
TOTAL									
1948–49	2,650	3,621,782	333	441,834	1,242,371	564,778	4,864,153	1,006,612	5,870,765
1949–50	2,729	4,360,559	820	1,208,974	1,763,078	1,037,725	6,123,637	2,246,699	8,370,336
1950–51	3,192	6,077,785	979	1,501,799	1,899,414	1,368,590	7,977,199	2,870,389	10,847,588
1951–52	2,462	5,311,541	769	1,522,406	2,184,068	1,002,987	7,495,609	2,525,393	10,021,002
1952–53	1,931	4,402,575	371	829,435	2,146,961	613,420	6,549,536	1,442,855	7,992,391
1953–54	2,000	4,931,022	559	1,461,446	3,236,695	1,193,943	8,167,717	2,655,389	10,823,106
1954–55	2,027	5,354,939	673	1,760,876	3,653,426	2,036,795	9,008,365	3,797,671	12,806,036
1955–56	2,126	5,877,266	529	1,474,708	3,996,809	1,082,137	9,874,075	2,556,845	12,430,920
1956–57	2,234	6,525,489	489	1,407,162	4,963,915	2,584,023	11,489,404	3,991,185	15,480,589

(*a*) City only; separate details for Governmental building permits for Launceston for buildings other than new dwellings are not available. Details relating to such permits are included in " Other Areas ".

NEW BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

No. 56.—*New Houses—Tasmania*

Commenced, Completed and Under Construction

Period	Commenced		Completed		Under Construction at end of period	
	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value
		£'000		£'000		£'000
1945–46	1,316	1,100	479	453	1,013	1,066
1946–47	1,642	1,854	1,070	1,137	1,557	1,802
1947-48	2,062	2,603	1,544	1,741	2,065	2,742
1948–49	2,849	3,937	2,287	2,992	2,575	3,802
1949–50	3,664	5,839	2,852	4,185	3,357	5,652
1950–51	4,122	7,473	3,914	6,726	3,558	7,090
1951–52	3,584	7,710	3,999	8,167	3,143	7,220
1952–53	2,285	5,322	3,314	7,590	2,114	5,298
1953–54	2,665	6,615	2,630	6,727	2,149	5,630
1954–55	2,867	7,312	2,480	6,412	2,536	6,691
1955–56	2,490	6,812	2,721	7,391	2,305	6,391
1956–57	2,591	7,388	2,759	7,857	2,137	6,101
1948–49—						
September Quarter ..	667	899	545	679	2,166	2,944
December Quarter ..	575	798	564	740	2,161	3,029
March Quarter ..	778	1,065	589	775	2,346	3,426
June Quarter ..	829	1,175	589	798	2,575	3,802
1949–50—						
September Quarter ..	851	1,281	620	903	2,804	4,305
December Quarter ..	926	1,472	655	933	3,073	4,852
March Quarter ..	854	1,371	772	1,127	3,148	5,110
June Quarter ..	1,033	1,715	805	1,222	3,357	5,652
1950–51—						
September Quarter ..	968	1,635	1,038	1,612	3,280	5,804
December Quarter ..	1,037	1,809	870	1,485	3,447	6,257
March Quarter ..	1,031	1,892	966	1,730	3,512	6,385
June Quarter ..	1,086	2,137	1,040	1,899	3,558	7,090
1951–52—						
September Quarter ..	1,097	2,260	1,071	2,102	3,584	7,513
December Quarter	1,016	2,261	1,336	2,663	3,264	7,243
March Quarter ..	787	1,667	705	1,519	3,346	7,595
June Quarter ..	684	1,522	887	1,883	3,143	7,220
1952–53—						
September Quarter ..	574	1,309	909	1,994	2,808	6,712
December Quarter ..	492	1,115	983	2,184	2,317	5,667
March Quarter ..	695	1,618	704	1,723	2,308	5,599
June Quarter ..	524	1,280	718	1,689	2,114	5,298
1953-54—						
September Quarter ..	683	1,635	608	1,527	2,189	5,470
December Quarter ..	595	1,464	661	1,710	2,123	5,418
March Quarter ..	663	1,711	562	1,447	2,224	5,707
June Quarter ..	724	1,805	799	2,043	2,149	5,630
1954–55—						
September Quarter ..	706	1,776	559	1,403	2,296	6,112
December Quarter ..	710	1,836	737	1,852	2,269	5,946
March Quarter ..	796	1,960	558	1,572	2,507	6,502
June Quarter ..	655	1,740	626	1,585	2,536	6,691
1955–56—						
September Quarter ..	586	1,627	579	1,505	2,543	6,849
December Quarter ..	648	1,707	715	1,925	2,476	6,821
March Quarter ..	592	1,682	704	1,967	2,364	6,510
June Quarter ..	664	1,796	723	1,994	2,305	6,391
1956–57—						
September Quarter ..	510	1,468	778	2,166	2,037	5,648
December Quarter ..	610	1,696	780	2,154	1,867	5,301
March Quarter ..	730	2,144	529	1,551	2,068	5,930
June Quarter ..	741	2,080	672	1,986	2,137	6,101
Total Since 1/7/1945 ..	32,137	63,965	30,049	61,378	..	..

No. 57.—*New Houses.—Building Permits Issued and Construction*, 1956–57

Statistical Divisions and Local Government Areas	Building Permits Granted During Year		Commenced During Year		Completed During Year		Under Construction at 30th June, 1957	
	No.	Value (*a*)	No.	Value (*a*)	No.	Value (*a*)	No.	Value (*a*)
		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000
URBAN DIVISION								
Hobart—City	186	699	180	623	228	821	179	671
Suburbs (*b*)	855	2,733	841	2,646	848	2,576	624	2,036
Launceston—City	231	733	201	617	195	648	152	446
Suburbs	292	883	275	778	301	834	242	703
Total Urban Division	1,564	5,048	1,497	4,664	1,572	4,879	1,197	3,856
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION								
Burnie	157	481	138	394	120	317	111	332
Circular Head	39	91	44	117	52	128	24	63
Deloraine	24	58	27	64	25	61	27	65
Devonport	120	365	124	341	124	356	118	316
Kentish	14	29	13	27	15	34	10	20
King Island	12	37	38	113	27	84	24	68
Latrobe	38	55	23	34	20	44	21	28
Penguin	38	92	35	77	38	88	26	68
Ulverstone	101	287	88	236	82	216	57	146
Wynyard	58	132	61	152	67	163	41	112
Total N.W. Division	601	1,627	591	1,555	570	1,491	459	1,218
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION								
Beaconsfield (*c*)	62	160	47	99	46	85	56	105
Fingal	8	12	12	23	19	42	14	22
Flinders	3	9	4	10	2	3	2	7
Georgetown	25	47	26	50	80	192	20	36
Lilydale (*c*)	8	25	6	18	8	28	8	13
Portland	11	18	6	12	8	18	10	18
Ringarooma	5	12	5	11	3	8	6	14
Scottsdale	45	106	30	70	30	74	27	53
Total N.E. Division	167	389	136	293	196	450	143	268
NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION								
Evandale	5	13	6	14	5	17	5	14
Longford	39	113	38	104	41	132	38	98
St. Leonards (*c*)	4	9	3	7	6	16	11	26
Westbury (*c*)	27	71	18	53	16	49	13	31
Total N.M. Division	75	206	65	178	68	214	67	169
MIDLAND DIVISION								
Bothwell	2	5	2	8	5	18	1	5
Campbell Town	10	30	16	46	12	35	13	31
Hamilton	12	24	17	40	15	39	11	24
Oatlands	12	31	8	24	14	33	7	16
Ross	4	12	4	10	1	3	5	12
Total Midland Division	40	102	47	128	47	128	37	88
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION								
Brighton (*d*)	..	..	6	15	6	14	4	8
Clarence	65	145	45	83	51	102	51	108
Glamorgan	7	8	8	9	12	22	3	4
Green Ponds (*d*)	1	3	6	12	3	4	4	9
Richmond (*d*)	..	..	1	2	3	9	..	..
Sorell	57	75	31	61	37	55	36	55
Spring Bay	10	14	11	17	21	43	14	22
Total S.-E. Division	140	245	108	199	133	249	112	206
SOUTHERN DIVISION								
Bruny	1	1	3	3	1	1	2	2
Esperance	13	32	11	28	15	43	7	20
Huon	20	50	18	52	18	48	10	28
Kingborough	26	61	23	43	31	55	28	60
New Norfolk	44	102	38	99	57	158	33	73
Port Cygnet	11	18	7	13	9	18	2	3
Tasman	12	22	8	15	4	11	10	18
Total Southern Division	127	286	108	253	135	334	92	204
WESTERN DIVISION								
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	8	25	25	83	34	103	19	63
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	1	5	14	35	4	9	11	29
Total Western Division	9	30	39	118	38	112	30	92
GRAND TOTAL	2,723	7,933	2,591	7,388	2,759	7,857	2,137	6,101

(*a*) Value when completed.
(*b*) Hobart suburbs comprise Municipality of Glenorchy, Bellerive, Howrah, Warrane, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Blackmans Bay and Taroona.
(*c*) Excludes suburban Launceston areas of these Municipalities.
(*d*) Building permits not issued in these Municipalities. Figures, where shown, relate to Government contracts let and Government day-labour projects commenced, or private houses notified by Council Clerks as having been commenced.

No. 58.—*Value (When Completed) of All New Buildings—Summary*
(*Unit*: £'000)

Period	Commenced During Period	Completed During Period	Under Construction At End of Period
Year Ended 30th June, 1949	5,371	3,810	5,872
Year Ended 30th June, 1950	8,379	5,342	8,990
Year Ended 30th June, 1951	10,336	8,403	12,178
Year Ended 30th June, 1952	11,063	10,511	13,770
Year Ended 30th June, 1953	6,611	10,665	10,494
Year Ended 30th June, 1954	9,224	9,692	11,782
Year Ended 30th June, 1955	10,836	10,649	12,399
Year Ended 30th June, 1956	9,889	12,798	9,864
Year Ended 30th June, 1957	14,138	12,609	12,085
1954–55—September Quarter	2,900	2,641	12,309
December Quarter	2,408	2,552	12,239
March Quarter	2,986	2,730	12,522
June Quarter	2,542	2,726	12,399
1955–56—September Quarter	2,458	3,469	11,439
December Quarter	2,291	2,861	10,968
March Quarter	2,645	3,535	10,201
June Quarter	2,495	2,933	9,864
1956–57—September Quarter	3,125	2,930	10,066
December Quarter	3,894	3,030	11,123
March Quarter	3,343	3,214	11,099
June Quarter	3,776	3,435	12,085

No. 59.—*Value of Work Done on New Buildings*—1953–54 *to* 1956–57
(*Unit*: £'000)

Period	Hobart			Launceston			Rest of State	Total Tasmania
	City	Suburbs	City and Suburbs	City	Suburbs	City and Suburbs		
1953–54	1,382	2,660	4,042	984	921	1,905	4,248	10,195
1954–55	1,513	2,471	3,984	1,546	899	2,445	4,373	10,802
1955–56	1,926	2,921	4,847	1,047	915	1,962	4,375	11,184
1956–57	2,228	3,264	5,492	1,182	971	2,153	4,988	12,633
1953–54—								
September Quarter	340	714	1,054	207	151	358	1,382	2,794
December Quarter	369	607	976	228	250	478	908	2,362
March Quarter	333	686	1,019	195	217	412	864	2,295
June Quarter	340	653	993	354	303	657	1,094	2,744
1954–55								
September Quarter	461	722	1,183	578	181	759	1,079	3,021
December Quarter	355	628	983	297	266	563	1,128	2,674
March Quarter	372	657	1,029	389	193	582	1,115	2,726
June Quarter	325	464	789	282	259	541	1,051	2,381
1955–56								
September Quarter	526	775	1,301	266	100	366	971	2,638
December Quarter	489	817	1,306	247	263	510	1,237	3,053
March Quarter	433	650	1,083	278	237	515	1,033	2,631
June Quarter	478	679	1,157	256	315	571	1,134	2,862
1956–57—								
September Quarter	483	613	1,096	237	239	476	1,134	2,706
December Quarter	662	889	1,551	167	223	390	1,235	3,176
March Quarter	515	811	1,326	386	284	670	1,287	3,283
June Quarter	568	951	1,519	392	225	617	1,332	3,468

No. 60.—*Value of Work Done on New Buildings—Summary*

Period	New Houses		Other New Buildings		All Buildings £'000
	£'000	%	£'000	%	
1953–54—					
September Quarter	1,766	63.2	1,028	36.8	2,794
December Quarter	1,744	73.7	618	26.3	2,362
March Quarter	1,532	66.7	763	33.3	2,295
June Quarter	1,876	68.4	868	31.6	2,744
1954–55—					
September Quarter	1,730	57.3	1,291	42.7	3,021
December Quarter	1,879	70.3	795	29.7	2,674
March Quarter	1,747	64.1	979	35.9	2,726
June Quarter	1,664	69.9	717	30.1	2,381
1955–56					
September Quarter	1,604	60.8	1,034	39.2	2,638
December Quarter	2,141	70.1	912	29.9	3,053
March Quarter	1,701	64.7	930	35.3	2,631
June Quarter	1,909	66.7	953	33.3	2,862
1956–57—					
September Quarter	1,753	64.8	953	35.2	2,706
December Quarter	1,820	57.3	1,356	42.7	3,176
March Quarter	1,754	53.4	1,529	46.6	3,283
June Quarter	1,958	56.5	1,510	43.5	3,468

No. 61.—*New Buildings Commenced*

Kind of Building	1953–54		1954–55		1955–56		1956–57	
	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value
		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000
Houses (*a*)—								
Brick, Concrete, &c.	385	1,279	358	1,268	436	1,541	273	1,084
Brick, Concrete, &c. Veneers	228	705	278	867	235	762	247	866
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.)	1,943	4,483	2,137	5,048	1,725	4,366	1,994	5,299
Fibro-Cement	109	148	94	129	94	143	77	139
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Houses	2,665	6,615	2,867	7,312	2,490	6,812	2,591	7,388
Flats	58	161	85	310	34	109	69	181
Hotels, Guest Houses, &c.	1	9	3	48	3	70	9	100
Shops	55	332	69	359	44	333	90	386
Factories	16	151	12	323	52	479	84	1,123
Office Premises	253	1,956	327	2,484	28	335	42	901
Other Business Premises					47	441	98	993
Clubs, Halls and Theatres					12	124	13	49
Educational Buildings					17	482	45	1,038
Religious Buildings					9	38	8	63
Health Buildings					5	97	9	1,390
Miscellaneous Buildings					229	569	140	526
Total Other New Buildings	..	2,609	..	3,524	..	3,077	..	6,750
Total All New Buildings	..	9,224	..	10,836	..	9,889	..	14,138

(*a*) Includes Owner-Built Houses

No. 62.—*New Buildings Completed*

Kind of Building	1953–54		1954–55		1955–56		1956–57	
	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value
		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000
Houses (*a*)—								
Brick, Concrete, &c.	420	1,546	296	1,024	418	1,502	442	1,676
Brick, Concrete, &c. Veneers	212	625	219	702	267	876	261	857
Wood, (Weatherboard, &c.)	1,879	4,365	1,898	4,576	1,934	4,862	1,975	5,192
Fibro-Cement	119	191	67	110	102	151	81	132
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Houses	2,630	6,727	2,480	6,412	2,721	7,391	2,759	7,857
Flats	13	33	48	134	49	178	105	360
Hotels, Guest Houses, &c.	5	210	2	59	5	73	5	60
Shops	47	186	69	398	50	407	67	493
Factories	34	1,035	15	562	51	2,191	74	622
Office Premises	218	1,501	277	3,084	26	142	21	521
Other Business Premises					61	588	88	706
Clubs, Halls and Theatres					16	174	19	170
Educational Buildings					29	1,071	38	660
Religious Buildings					10	42	4	22
Health Buildings					7	116	7	543
Miscelloneous Buildings					210	425	172	595
Total Other New Buildings	..	2,965	..	4,237	..	5,407	..	4,752
Total All New Buildings	..	9,692	..	10,649	..	12,798	..	12,609

(*a*) Includes Owner-Built Houses

No. 63. *New Buildings Under Construction at 30th June*

Kind of Building	1954		1955		1956		1957	
	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value
		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000
Houses (*a*)—								
Brick, Concrete, &c.	485	1,505	546	1,846	568	1,954	399	1,437
Brick, Concrete, &c. Veneers	226	668	286	861	249	749	235	803
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.)	1,354	3,337	1,593	3,826	1,387	3,526	1,406	3,701
Fibro-Cement	84	120	111	158	101	162	97	160
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Houses	2,149	5,630	2,536	6,691	2,305	6,391	2,137	6,101
Flats	46	136	85	305	70	224	34	109
Hotels, Guest Houses &c.	..	..	3	39	1	30	5	76
Shops	31	267	31	337	25	315	48	238
Factories	19	2,009	32	2,314	33	411	43	1,197
Office Premises	143	3,740	12	293	14	485	35	889
Other Business Premises			37	431	23	317	33	616
Clubs, Halls and Theatres			19	225	15	178	9	60
Educational Buildings			22	918	10	337	17	727
Religious Buildings			5	29	4	22	8	76
Health Buildings			7	544	5	539	7	1,385
Miscellaneous Buildings			70	273	89	615	57	611
Total Other New Buildings	..	6,152	..	5,708	..	3,473	..	5,984
Total All New Buildings	..	11,782	..	12,399	..	9,864	..	12,085

(*a*) Includes Owner-Built Houses

No. 64.—*Workers (Including Working Contractors and Sub-contractors) Classified According to Occupation and Grade of Occupation* (*a*)

Occupation	At 30th June				Grade of Occupation	At 30th June			
	1954	1955	1956	1957		1954	1955	1956	1957
Carpenters	2,783	3,169	2,622	2,653	Contractors	847	918	845	795
Bricklayers	362	453	383	408	Sub-Contractors	494	711	643	583
Painters	353	465	412	367	Wage-Earners	4,235	5,025	3,882	4,056
Electricians	166	227	201	160					
Plumbers	260	343	308	278					
Builders' Labourers	1,089	1,290	949	1,008					
Other	563	707	495	560					
TOTAL	5,576	6,654	5,370	5,434	TOTAL	5,576	6,654	5,370	5,434

(*a*) Includes persons working on owner-built houses, but excludes principals and their employees engaged *solely* on alterations and additions to buildings.

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

PUBLIC FINANCE 1956-57

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

J. C. STEPHEN

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

BY AUTHORITY: L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

26788

PUBLIC FINANCE

State Government

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1. SUMMARY—ALL FUNDS, 1956-57

SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE—ALL FUNDS 1956–57

Receipts	£	*Expenditure*	£
Consolidated Revenue Fund	18,801,311	Consolidated Revenue Fund	19,771,641
Transfer from Accumulated Revenue Account	157,000	Loan Funds—	
Loan Raisings	11,408,840	Public Works and Purposes	11,268,651
Loan Repayments	752,795	Transfer to Accumulated Revenue Account	368,735
Trust Funds	23,812,958	Discount	8,840
Accumulated Revenue Account—		Trust Funds	23,500,567
Transfer from Loan Funds	368,735	Accumulated Revenue Account—	
Cash and Investments (1/7/56)	1,520,018	Transfer to Consolidated Revenue Account	157,000
		Cash and Investments (30/6/57)	1,746,223
Total (*a*)	56,821,657	Total (*a*)	56,821,657

(*a*) Disregarding inter-fund transfers.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND

Dr.	£	*Cr.*	£
Receipts, 1956–57	18,801,311	Payments, 1956–57	19,771,641
Transfer from Accumulated Revenue Account	157,000		
Deficit transferred to Accumulated Revenue Account	813,330		
	19,771,641		19,771,641

ACCUMULATED REVENUE ACCOUNT

Dr.	£	*Cr.*	£
Surplus for 1955–56 brought forward	114,612	Deficit for 1954–55 brought forward	211,735
From Loan Fund on Account of adverse adjustment, Special Grant, 1954–55	368,735	Transfer to Consolidated Revenue Fund on Account of Special Grant adjustment, 1954–55	157,000
Balance carried forward to 1957–58	698,718	Transfer of Deficit, 1956–57 from Consolidated Revenue Fund	813,330
	1,182,065		1,182,065

TRUST AND SPECIAL FUNDS

Dr.	£	*Cr.*	£
Balance brought forward from 1955–56	838,190	Payments, 1956–57	23,500,567
Receipts, 1956–57	23,812,958	Balance carried forward to 1957–58	1,150,581
	24,651,148		24,651,148

LOAN FUND

Dr.	£	*Cr.*	£
Balance brought forward from 1955–56	778,951	Gross Expenditure—Works &c.,	11,637,386
Borrowings—		Repayments to Loan Fund	Dr. 752,795
Domestic Raisings	616,000	Discount on Borrowings	8,840
Public Raisings	10,792,840	Loans Redeemed	11,596,086
For Redemption Purposes	11,596,086	Discount and Exchange—Repatriation	125,902
For Repatriation Overseas Debentures	616,000	Overseas Debentures Redeemed	490,098
		Balance carried forward to 1957–58	1,294,360
	24,399,877		24,399,877

RECONCILIATION OF BALANCES

Dr.	£	*Cr.*	£
Credit Balance, Trust Funds	1,150,581	Cash in Treasury	125,260
Credit Balance, Loan Fund	1,294,360	Advanced to Departments	233,717
Debit Balance, Accumulated Revenue Account	Cr. 698,718	Deposits and Investments—	
		Tasmania (Commonwealth Bank)	521,106
		London	298,924
		Australia	278,825
		New Zealand	288,391
	1,746,223		1,746,223

SUMMARY OF BALANCES, 1955–56 AND 1956–57

Year	Balances				Disposal			
	Accumulated Revenue Account	Loan Fund	Trust and Special Funds	Total	Cash in Treasury or Banks	Advanced to Departments	Government and Other Securities (*a*)	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th June, 1956	*Dr.* 97,123	778,951	838,190	1,520,018	737,944	302,595	479,479	1,520,018
30th June, 1957	*Dr.* 698,718	1,294,360	1,150,581	1,746,223	945,290	233,717	567,216	1,746,223

(*a*) Includes Fixed Deposits.

2. CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND

(1) EFFECT OF ADJUSTMENT TO SPECIAL GRANT (COMMONWEALTH)

The Special Grant recommended by the Commonwealth Grants Commission under Section 96 of the Constitution has, since 1947–48, been in two parts. One part is in the nature of a preliminary grant to meet the estimated financial needs of the State during the current financial year. The other part is an adjustment made after the close of the financial year. The magnitude of the adjustment (which may be *positive* or *negative*) will depend on whether the *preliminary grant* made two years earlier proved greater or less than the amount of financial assistance deemed justified by the Grants Commission. See table below for record of adjustments made since 1947–48 and see the Accumulated Revenue Account on page 3 for the method of financing the current year's negative adjustment.

The Special Grant for 1956–57 was £3,657,000 subject to a negative adjustment of £157,000 and this deficiency was met by transfer from the Accumulated Revenue Account.

(2) GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES SEPARATED FROM THE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND

(i) *Railways, Shipping and Road Transport Services*

In Tasmania, the railways in common with certain other public transport utilities are administered by the Transport Commission and, since 1939–40, only the net trading profits or losses of this authority have been paid to or from the Consolidated Revenue Fund. See page 19 for a summary of Transport Commission transactions. Interest and redemption charges on advances to the authority by the State Government are paid into Consolidated Revenue, as shown on page 14.

(ii) *Hydro-Electric Commission*

Gross receipts and expenditure of this authority are not included in the Consolidated Revenue Fund. Interest and redemption charges on advances to the authority by the State Government are paid into Consolidated Revenue by the Commission. See page 18 for a summary of the Commission's transactions and page 14 for payment of debt charges to Consolidated Revenue.

(iii) *Finance for Roads*

The State's share of Petrol Tax (Commonwealth) is paid into the State Highway Trust Fund which is augmented by transfers from the Consolidated Revenue Fund. For details of the State Highway Trust Fund, see page 20.

(iv) *Miscellaneous Activities and Authorities*

Also excluded from the Consolidated Revenue Fund are the gross receipts and payments of— Government Printing Office, Government Insurance Office, Public Trustee, Housing Authorities (see top table, page 20), Closer Settlement, Rural Credits and other activities of the Agricultural Bank. In accordance with various Acts, the net profits or losses of the *previous year* are paid to or from the Consolidated Revenue Fund for the *current year*.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—SURPLUSES AND DEFICITS 1939–40 TO 1956–57

Year	Revenue			Expenditure	Budget Result (*c*)		Aggregate Net Deficit at End of Year (*d*)
	Before Adjustment (*a*)	Special Grant Adjustment (*b*)	After Adjustment		Before Adjustment	After Adjustment	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
At 30th June, 1939	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,568,792
1939–40	3,055,310	—	3,055,310	3,052,909	+ 2,401	+ 2,401	1,566,391
1940–41	2,921,573	—	2,921,573	3,103,204	—181,631	—181,631	1,748,022
1941–42	3,358,707	—	3,358,707	3,357,122	+ 1,585	+ 1,585	1,746,437
1942–43	3,290,324	—	3,290,324	3,399,804	—109,480	—109,480	1,855,917
1943–44	3,498,740	—	3,498,740	3,468,545	+ 30,195	+ 30,195	1,825,722
1944–45	3,656,393	—	3,656,393	3,675,537	— 19,144	— 19,144	1,844,866
1945–46	3,933,412	—	3,933,412	4,033,894	—100,482	—100,482	1,945,348
1946–47	4,507,126	—	4,507,126	4,573,312	— 66,186	— 66,186	2,011,534
1947–48	4,815,974	+262,000	5,077,974	5,101,882	—285,908	— 23,908	2,035,442
1948–49	5,740,224	— 96,000	5,644,224	5,845,325	—105,101	—201,101	2,236,543
1949–50	6,814,982	+126,000	6,940,982	7,082,373	—267,391	—141,391	2,377,934
1950–51	7,915,437	—	7,915,437	8,161,829	—246,392	—246,392	2,624,326
1951–52	10,343,050	—150,000	10,193,050	10,745,221	—402,171	—552,171	3,176,497
1952–53	12,061,036	—600,000	11,461,036	11,762,795	+298,241	—301,759	3,478,256
1953–54	13,435,060	—184,000	13,251,060	13,419,860	+ 15,200	—168,800	3,647,056
1954–55	15,095,270	—157,000	14,938,270	15,307,005	—211,735	—368,735	4,015,791
1955–56	18,010,524	(*e*)	(*e*)	17,895,912	+114,612	(*e*)	3,901,179
1956–57	18,958,311	(*e*)	(*e*)	19,771,641	—813,330	(*e*)	4,714,509(*f*)

(*a*) Includes Special Commonwealth Grant (unadjusted).

(*b*) See General Note (1) above and also table on page 9.

(*c*) Surpluses indicated by a plus sign; deficits by a minus sign.

(*d*) Calculated on *adjusted* surpluses and deficits except for 1955–56 and 1956–57.

(*e*) Not yet available.

(*f*) Of this sum, £4,015,791 has been charged against the Loan Fund while the balance, £698,718, is carried forward in the Accumulated Revenue Account to 1957–58 (as shown on page 3.)

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND, 1956–57

Dr. *Receipts*	£
From Commonwealth of Australia—	
Special Grant to Tasmania (*a*)	3,657,000
Financial Agreement Grant	266,859
Income Tax Re-imbursement	6,024,356
Taxation (*b*)	4,030,363
Public Works and Services—	
Tasmanian Government Insurance Office Profit	49,868
Agricultural Bank—Sundry Profits	4,279
Public Trustee—Profit	2,925
Recorder of Titles	54,263
Commonwealth of Australia—For Services of State Officers	30,220
Housing Department	1,178
Lachlan Park—Maintenance of Patients	11,911
Millbrook Psychopathic Home	15,588
Government Institution for Defectives	2,421
St. John's Park—Maintenance, &c.	71,207
Tasmanian Chest Hospitals	176,000
Ashley Home for Boys	895
Education Department	10,335
Printing Office —Profit	11,074
Social Services	6,892
Registrar-General	3,070
Public Health Department	91,383
Police Department	43,843
Solicitor-General and Attorney-General	2,996
Supreme Court	6,593
Department of Agriculture	53,708
Mines Department	5,044
Audit Department	4,487
Hydro-Electric Commission for Services of State Departments	5,000
Goal Profit (Goal Suspense Account)	843
Tourist and Immigration Department	30,783
Department of Labour and Industry	5,412
Public Works Department	8,367
Lands and Surveys	26,246
Miscellaneous	52
Sales of Government Gazette	4,401
Total Public Works and Services	741,284
Recoups of Interest on Loans to Semi-Government Authorities &c.; (*c*)	3,286,642
Recoups of Sinking Fund Contributions (*c*)	356,315
Land Sales and Rentals, &c.—	
Sale of Crown Lands	13,474
Rent of Crown Land	17,859
Rents and Fees from Mineral Lands	8,305
Rent of Government Property	49,809
Rent of Police Quarters	10,996
Storage of Explosives, &c.	5,020
Forestry Revenue	389,990
Sales of Government Property	23,212
Other Fees	11,303
Total Land Sales and Rentals	529,968
Other Sources—	
State Savings Bank Transfer Act, 12 Geo. No. 37	304
Fines and Fees	19,461
Administration Fees, Superannuation Act	2,316
Unclaimed Moneys Act, 1918	2,383
Introduction Private Bills	100
Censorship of Films Act, 1947	1,402
Miscellaneous	39,558
Total Other Sources	65,524
Total Receipts from General Revenue	18,958,311

Cr. *Expenditure*	£
His Excellency the Governor's Establishment	31,754
Ministerial	25,368
Agent-General in England	29,389
Legislature—	
Legislative Council	48,691
House of Assembly	80,401
General	20,353
Electoral	29,010
Chief Secretary's and Premier's Office	44,109
Miscellaneous—Premier	68,750
Audit Department	68,005
Public Service Commissioner	22,134
Public Buildings	55,680
Housing Department	49,536
Social Services Department	166,557
Ashley Home for Boys	27,546
Miscellaneous—Minister for Health	43,447
Public Health Department	2,798,268
Department of Labour and Industry	95,761
Tourist and Immigration Department	143,041
State Library	95,162
Miscellaneous—Chief Secretary	147,500
Treasury	100,074
Registration Department	21,107
Supply and Tender Department	43,143
Miscellaneous—Treasurer	2,225,178
Attorney-General	19,094
Parliamentary Draftsman	8,788
Solicitor-General	28,106
Supreme Court and Sheriff	52,429
Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	56,111
Magistracy—	
Southern Division	27,693
Northern Division	18,605
Western Division	3,939
Police Department	822,805
Gaols	105,127
Miscellaneous—Attorney-General	39,056
Education Department	3,771,144
Miscellaneous—Minister for Education	338,499
Department of Public Works	421,630
Department of Mines, Magazines and Explosives	99,029
Miscellaneous—Minister for Works	307,468
Department of Lands and Surveys	144,300
Miscellaneous—Minister for Lands	32,440
Forestry Commission	381,304
Department of Agriculture	587,016
Miscellaneous—Minister for Agriculture	181,892
Pensions, &c.	228,495
Interest	4,802,278
Sinking Funds	814,429
Total Expenditure from Consolidated Revenue	19,771,641
Less Deficit for year (*d*) *Dr.*	813,330
	18,958,311

(*a*) Actual *net* Grant was £3,500,000 augmented by transfer of £157,000 from Accumulated Revenue Account (see page 3).
(*b*) Includes licences; for full analysis of State Taxation, see table page 9.
(*c*) For details, see lower table, page 14.
(*d*) For method of financing deficit, see Accumulated Revenue Account, page 3.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND, 1951–52 TO 1956–57

Receipts

Item	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
	£	£	£	£	£	£
TAXATION (*a*)—						
Income Tax, excluding Lotteries (*b*) ..	3,999,987	4,534,758	4,831,602	5,076,331	5,352,225	6,024,356
Lotteries—Stamp Duty and Income Tax(*c*)	1,317,466	1,475,718	1,516,105	575,712	1,057,268	965,308
Motor Taxes (*c*)	305,841	432,738	450,962	523,138	623,782	840,724
Probate Duty	298,360	370,008	476,015	471,720	631,846	683,722
Land Tax	132,255	165,499	174,839	207,433	233,957	370,720
Stamp Duty on Receipts, Legal Papers &c.	248,005	263,552	354,144	379,946	442,401	497,793
Racing Taxation (*c*)	149,174	165,273	174,117	166,446	184,340	180,990
Entertainments Tax	..	..	85,126	119,721	136,066	159,975
Liquor Tax and Licences	127,410	152,591	158,650	169,507	184,410	233,108
Stamp Duty on Cheques &c.	53,672	55,651	73,832	70,588	79,724	90,209
Other Licences	4,325	5,363	7,540	5,925	4,255	7,814
TOTAL	6,636,495	7,621,151	8,302,932	7,766,467	8,930,274	10,054,719
COMMONWEALTH GRANTS—						
Financial Agreement	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859
Special Grant	876,000	1,550,000	1,500,000	2,600,000	4,200,000	3,500,000
TOTAL	1,142,859	1,816,859	1,766,859	2,866,859	4,466,859	3,766,859
ACCUMULATED REVENUE ACCOUNT (*d*)—	*Dr.* 126,000	—	150,000	600,000	184,000	157,000
LOANS TO SEMI-GOVERNMENT BODIES—						
Interest	1,205,921	1,472,437	1,851,020	2,348,925	2,916,543	3,286,642
Exchange	530,030	..	..	..	..	..
Sinking Fund Contributions	160,302	204,602	244,642	277,755	350,980	356,315
TOTAL	1,896,253	1,677,039	2,095,662	2,626,680	3,267,523	3,642,957
WORKS, SERVICES &c.—						
Transport, Rail, Road and Marine (*e*)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public Works and Services	539,580	595,030	645,411	748,924	649,231	806,808
TERRITORIAL, PROPERTY, RENTALS &c.—						
Forestry Revenue	151,771	246,561	302,766	362,178	376,644	389,990
Crown Lands and Property Sales ..	20,377	18,370	73,471	22,510	32,992	36,686
Mineral Lands	7,829	7,593	7,709	7,528	8,377	8,305
Other Rents and Leases	73,886	78,433	90,250	94,124	94,624	94,987
TOTAL	253,863	350,957	474,196	486,340	512,637	529,968
GRAND TOTAL	10,343,050	12,061,036	13,435,060	15,095,270	18,010,524	18,958,311

(*a*) Comparative taxation figures for other States will be found on page 30.
(*b*) Re-imbursement Grant from Income Tax collected by Commonwealth.
(*c*) See table below.
(*d*) Transfer from Accumulated Revenue Account to offset Special Grant adjustment.
(*e*) See note (*a*) to table on Transport Commission, page 19.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS, 1951–52 TO 1956–57 (*a*)

Particulars	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
	(I) *Motor Taxation*					
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Revenue from—						
Registration Fees	91,196	96,422	107,870	114,311	126,907	128,052
Motor Tax	290,028	373,712	449,535	485,841	607,652	724,976
Licences—Drivers and Riders	29,958	32,575	35,220	41,888	44,978	46,978
Other Registration Fees	128,254	139,819	145,913	152,729	153,512	142,350
Refunds	*Dr.* 1,438	*Dr.* 1,585	*Dr.* 1,616	*Dr.* 1,792	*Dr.* 4,044	..
Paid into Consolidated Revenue	305,841	432,738	450,962	523,138	623,782	840,724
Retained by Transport Commission ..	232,157	208,205	285,960	269,839	305,223	201,632
Total	537,998	640,943	736,922	792,977	929,005	1,042,356
	(II) *Racing Taxation*					
Totalizator Tax	23,372	19,504	24,133	24,074	24,085	24,492
Bookmaker's Commission and Licences ..	205,013	253,352	267,890	249,123	265,058	261,869
Stamp Duty on Bookmakers' Tickets ..	61,511	66,824	69,635	68,349	69,098	67,286
Paid into Consolidated Revenue	149,174	165,273	174,117	166,446	184,340	180,990
Paid to Racing Clubs and Racing Commission	140,722	174,407	187,541	175,100	173,901	172,657
Total	289,896	339,680	361,658	341,546	358,241	353,647

(*a*) In addition to Motor and Racing Taxation shown in the above table, £82,377 representing Lottery Taxation collected in New Zealand in 1956–57 has not been brought into Consolidated Revenue but held in suspense.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—RECEIPTS PER HEAD OF POPULATION 1951–52 TO 1956–57

Item	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57
Population (Mean)	293,358	302,553	309,445	312,987	319,192	326,137
TAXATION (*a*)—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Income Tax, excluding Lotteries (*b*)	13.64	14.99	15.61	16.22	16.77	18.47
Lotteries—Stamp Duty and Income Tax	4.49	4.88	4.90	1.84	3.32	2.96
Motor Taxes (*c*)	1.04	1.43	1.46	1.67	1.95	2.58
Probate Duty	1.02	1.22	1.54	1.51	1.98	2.10
Land Tax	0.45	0.55	0.56	0.66	0.73	1.14
Stamp Duty on Receipts, Legal Papers &c;	0.84	0.87	1.14	1.21	1.39	1.53
Racing Taxation (*c*)	0.51	0.55	0.56	0.53	0.58	0.55
Entertainments Tax	..	..	0.28	0.38	0.42	0.49
Liquor Tax and Licences	0.43	0.50	0.52	0.54	0.58	0.71
Stamp Duty on Cheques, &c;	0.18	0.18	0.24	0.23	0.25	0.28
Other Licences	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02
Total	22.62	25.19	26.83	24.81	27.98	30.83
COMMONWEALTH GRANTS—						
Financial Agreement	0.91	0.88	0.86	0.85	0.84	0.82
Special Grant	2.99	5.12	4.85	8.31	13.15	10.73
Total	3.90	6.00	5.71	9.16	13.99	11.55
ACCUMULATED REVENUE ACCOUNT(*d*)—	*Dr.* 0.43	..	0.48	1.92	0.58	0.48
LOANS TO SEMI-GOVERNMENT BODIES—						
Interest	4.11	4.87	5.98	7.50	9.14	10.08
Exchange	1.81	..	..	..	..	..
Sinking Fund Contributions	0.54	0.67	0.79	0.89	1.10	1.09
Total	6.46	5.54	6.77	8.39	10.24	11.17
WORKS, SERVICES &c.—						
Transport, Rail, Road and Marine (*e*)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public Works and Services	1.84	1.97	2.09	2.39	2.03	2.47
TERRITORIAL, PROPERTY, RENTALS &c.—						
Forestry Revenue	0.52	0.81	0.98	1.16	1.18	1.20
Crown Lands and Property Sales	0.07	0.06	0.24	0.07	0.10	0.11
Mineral Lands	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02
Other Rents and Leases	0.25	0.26	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.29
Total	0.87	1.16	1.53	1.55	1.61	1.62
GRAND TOTAL	35.26	39.86	43.41	48.22	56.43	58.12

(*a*) Comparative taxation figures for all other States will be found on page 30
(*b*) Re-imbursement Grant from Income Tax collected by Commonwealth.
(*c*) See table below
(*d*) Transfer from Accumulated Revenue Account to offset Special Adjustment.
(*e*) See Note (*a*) to table on Transport Commission, page 19.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS PER HEAD OF POPULATION, 1951–52 TO 1956–57 (*a*)

Particulars	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57
(I) Motor Taxation						
	s. d.	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*
Paid into Consolidated Revenue	20 9	28 8	29 2	33 5	39 1	51 7
Total Tax Collected	36 8	42 4	47 7	50 9	58 2	63 11
(II) Racing Taxation						
	s. d.	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*
Paid into Consolidated Revenue	10 2	10 11	11 3	10 8	11 8	11 1
Total Tax Collected	19 9	22 5	23 4	21 10	22 5	21 8

(*a*) See also note (*a*) at foot of page 6.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND EXPENDITURE

Classified According to Functions, 1954–55 *to* 1956–57

Classification	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
	£	£	£
I. LEGISLATIVE AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION, FINANCIAL, &c:—			
1. Legislative:—			
Governor	28,486	31,075	31,754
Ministers and Parliament	153,749	181,605	192,154
Electoral	19,567	14,879	29,010
2. Administrative Services, not elsewhere included	717,642	792,173	804,886
3. Financial:—			
Treasury, Audit, Taxation Administration, &c.	360,217	425,625	437,564
Interest on Public Debt and Management Charges	3,569,460	4,284,553	4,802,278
Sinking Funds on Public Debt	646,875	732,358	802,546
TOTAL	5,495,996	6,462,268	7,100,192
II. MAINTENANCE OF LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY:—			
1. Attorney-General's Department, Judges, Courts, &c.	159,268	175,995	194,559
2. Police	635,267	726,354	822,855
3. Gaols and Prisons	80,111	89,653	105,127
4. Reformatories	26,478	27,190	32,661
5. Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	44,687	51,130	56,111
6. Fire Brigades, &c.	45,195	44,890	54,772
TOTAL	991,006	1,115,212	1,266,085
III. REGULATION OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY:—			
1. Machinery, Explosives, Factories, and Labour and Industry Department, &c.	95,115	101,978	113,280
IV. EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART AND RESEARCH:—			
1. Primary and Secondary Schools	2,499,379	2,852,502	3,352,220
2. Technical Schools	305,737	360,141	418,924
3. Grant to Tasmanian University and Engineering Board	172,854	221,631	285,252
4. Museums, Libraries, &c.	105,119	127,042	133,217
5. Other (including Agricultural Education)	49,766	66,380	77,225
TOTAL	3,132,855	3,627,696	4,266,838
V. PROMOTION OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND RECREATION:—			
1. Care of Sick and Mentally Afflicted:—			
Subsidies to Hospitals	1,142,821	1,319,687	1,369,164
Mental Hospital	343,562	380,487	408,245
Mental Defectives and Retarded Children	6,137	12,486	7,529
2. Health of Mothers and Children :—			
Child Welfare and Maternity Homes—Subsidies	109,695	119,635	124,131
3. Preservation of Health:—			
Public Health Administration	451,035	492,607	560,073
Medical Inspection of School Children	61,635	71,143	73,262
4. Botanic Gardens, Parks, &c.	29,700	17,572	17,800
TOTAL	2,144,585	2,413,617	2,560,204
VI. SOCIAL AMELIORATION:—			
1. Children of the State, &c.	54,106	47,961	48,918
2. Deserted Wives, Widows, Rental Rebates &c.	32,545	38,462	52,109
3. Relief of Destitute, Aged and Incapacitated	271,160	312,065	363,433
TOTAL	357,811	398,488	464,460
VII WAR OBLIGATIONS (Concessions to Ex-soldiers, &c.)	6,164	3,162	1,079
VIII. DEVELOPMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF STATE RESOURCES:—			
1. Undertakings:—			
Railways (*a*)	(*b*) 25,957	(*b*) 25,537	(*b*) 31,705
Shipping (*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)
2. Agricultural and Pastoral	733,462	(*c*) 1,044,950	900,635
3. Forestry	302,766	362,179	376,644
4. Mines	58,700	73,350	84,779
5. Fisheries and Game	16,120	16,168	17,000
6. Roads, Bridges, &c. (*d*)	645,311	768,612	868,259
7. Other including Grants to Local Government.	239,074	285,866	375,926
TOTAL	2,021,390	2,576,662	2,654,948
IX. BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS:—			
Transport Commission (*a*):—			
Net Loss for previous year	677,397	707,224	724,299
Transfer of Land Tax to Commission	207,433	233,957	370,720
Metropolitan Transport Trust—Subsidy	112,273	182,000	200,000
Housing Department and Agricultural Bank (Housing)—Subsidy	64,980	73,648	49,536
TOTAL	1,062,083	1,196,829	1,344,555
GRAND TOTAL	15,307,005	17,895,912	19,771,641

(*a*) See Note (*a*) to table on Transport Commission, page 19.
(*b*) Freight subsidies.
(*c*) Includes £220,000 contribution to Hail Insurance Fund.
(*d*) Includes amounts transferred to State Highway Trust Fund, viz., 1954-55, £623,138: 1955-56, £723,782, & 1956-57 £840,723.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—EXPENDITURE

SUMMARY

Classification	Total			Per Head		
	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
I. Legislative, Administrative, Financial, &c.	5,495,996	6,462,268	7,100,192	17 11 2	20 4 11	21 15 5
II. Maintenance of Law, Order, and Public Safety	991,006	1,115,212	1,266,085	3 3 4	3 9 10	3 17 8
III. Regulation of Trade and Industry	95,115	101,978	113,280	0 6 1	0 6 6	0 6 11
IV. Education, Science, Art and Research	3,132,855	3,627,696	4,266,838	10 0 2	11 7 4	13 1 8
V. Promotion of Public Health and Recreation	2,144,585	2,413,617	2,560,204	6 17 1	7 11 4	7 17 0
VI. Social Amelioration	357,811	398,488	464,460	1 2 10	1 4 11	1 8 6
VII. War Obligations	6,164	3,162	1,079	0 0 5	0 0 2	0 0 1
VIII. Development and Maintenance of State Resources	2,021,390	2,576,662	2,654,948	6 9 2	8 1 5	8 2 10
IX. Business Undertakings	1,062,083	1,196,829	1,344,555	3 7 10	3 14 11	4 2 5
Total	15,307,005	17,895,912	19,771,641	48 18 1	56 1 4	60 12 6

PRINCIPAL COMMONWEALTH GRANTS TO STATE (TASMANIA) CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND, 1947–48 TO 1956–57

Year	Grant Under Financial Agreement Act	Income Tax Reimbursement Grant	Special Grants (*a*)			Total Grants
			Grant Received for Financial Year Shown (Net)	Adjustment made two years later on account of year shown	Transfer from State Funds (*b*)	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1947–48(*a*)	266,859	1,372,533	747,000	+262,000	..	2,386,392
1948-49	266,859	1,667,021	1,000,000	—96,000	..	2,933,880
1949-50	266,859	1,970,511	1,262,000	+126,000	Cr. 262,000	3,499,370
1950-51	266,859	2,408,585	(*c*) 1,204,000	..	96,000	3,879,444
1951-52	266,859	3,999,987	876,000	—150,000	Cr. 126,000	5,142,846
1952–53	266,859	4,534,758	1,550,000	—600,000	..	6,351,617
1953-54	266,859	4,831,602	1,500,000	—184,000	150,000	6,598,461
1954-55	266,859	5,076,331	2,600,000	—157,000	600,000	7,943,190
1955-56	266,859	5,352,225	4,200,000	..	184,000	9,819,084
1956–57	266,859	6,024,356	3,500,000	..	157,000	9,791,215

(*a*) Since 1947–48, the Special Grant has been in two parts. See General Note (1) on page 4.
(*b*) Transfer from Accumulated Revenue Account to offset adjustment.
(*c*) Includes Supplementary Grant, 1950–51, £200,000.

STATE TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID INTO CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1952–53 TO 1956–57

Tax or Licence	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
	£	£	£	£	£
Deceased Persons' Estates Duties	370,008	476,015	471,720	631,846	683,722
Entertainments Tax	—	85,126	119,722	136,066	159,975
Stamp Duties (excluding Lotteries)—					
Cheques	59,088	69,794	66,316	75,762	86,392
Bills of Exchange	2,738	3,226	3,425	3,039	2,946
Bills of Lading	646	812	847	923	871
Legal Documents, &c.	131,959	217,176	226,830	233,407	245,923
Adhesive Revenue Stamps and Insurances	124,560	136,968	153,115	208,994	251,870
Bookmakers' Tickets	66,824	69,635	68,349	69,098	67,286
Lotteries—					
Tax	999,625	1,038,927	391,980	668,767	612,808
Stamp Duty	475,000	476,250	182,697	387,500	352,500
Land Tax	165,499	174,839	207,433	233,957	370,720
Motor Taxation	432,738	450,962	523,138	623,782	840,724
Liquor Tax and Related Licences—					
Tax	132,296	138,145	146,648	161,835	209,476
Publicans' Licences, &c.	8,624	7,973	9,483	9,029	8,875
Wholesale Licences	10,651	11,412	12,174	12,209	13,347
Registration of Clubs	1,020	1,120	1,202	1,337	1,411
Racing and Gaming Taxes—					
Totalisator Tax	19,504	24,133	24,074	24,085	24,492
Bookmakers' Commission	78,668	79,897	73,538	90,671	88,750
Gaming Act	1,093	928	1,034	1,001	1,124
Bookmakers' Registration Fees	489	452	485	487	462
Sundry Licences—					
Animal and Birds Protection Act	2,587	4,554	3,289	1,480	3,439
Auction Act, 1913	1,885	2,238	1,733	1,856	2,439
Estate Agents Act, 1926	264	261	267	284	270
Billiard Tables Act, 1915	205	109	168	144	136
Firearms Act, 1932	156	165	207	195	227
Pawnbrokers Act, 1857	40	40	40	40	(*a*)
Other	226	173	222	255	179
Total	3,086,393	3,471,330	2,690,136	3,578,049	4,030,364

(*a*) Included in "Other"

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND
RECEIPTS, 1900 TO 1956–57

Year	State Taxes and C'wealth Income Tax Refund.	Depart-mental Services, n.e.i.	Territorial, Property, Rentals, &c.	Interest on Semi-Govt. Authority Loans, &c.	Business Under-takings	Payments by Common-wealth (*b*)	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	(*a*) 644,975	28,887	73,040	9,943	298,135	—	1,054,980
1910–11	284,965	52,780	98,026	29,261	276,942	228,118	970,092
1915–16	384,820	134,434	97,093	65,992	356,954	337,200	1,376,493
1920–21	708,603	87,559	103,064	102,601	741,108	362,514	2,105,449
1925–26	1,239,967	99,960	77,673	108,913	862,492	337,477	2,726,482
1930–31	1,071,263	105,329	51,720	447,739	416,380	516,859	2,609,290
1935–36	1,418,256	125,822	64,113	332,032	460,520	716,859	3,117,602
1936–37	1,484,807	(*d*) 191,326	65,935	364,071	498,526	883,859	3,488,524
1937–38	1,697,159	(*d*) 189,985	66,073	351,291	493,388	841,859	3,639,755
1938–39	1,778,718	(*d*) 222,810	69,257	356,120	511,000	676,859	3,614,764
1939–40	1,613,713	(*d*) 214,925	68,110	448,336	(*c*) 13,367	696,859	3,055,310
1940–41	1,513,528	(*d*) 212,034	71,036	452,332	(*c*) 5,784	666,859	2,921,573
1941–42	1,802,051	(*d*) 222,136	76,727	466,286	(*c*) 4,648	786,859	3,358,707
1942–43	1,636,238	(*d*) 256,182	93,436	457,169	(*c*) 5,440	841,859	3,290,324
1943–44	1,733,774	(*d*) 215,399	85,496	473,076	(*c*) 4,136	986,859	3,498,740
1944–45	1,837,356	(*d*) 265,127	91,294	450,254	(*c*) 3,503	1,008,859	3,656,393
1945–46	2,169,208	(*d*) 279,272	94,861	472,000	(*c*) 5,212	912,859	3,933,412
1946–47	2,495,583	(*d*) 274,958	111,629	480,097	(*c*) 3,000	1,141,859	4,507,126
1947–48	2,789,680	(*d*) 344,604	130,043	528,871	(*c*) 8,917	1,013,859	4,815,974
1948–49	3,314,897	(*d*) 423,032	145,671	584,026	(*c*) 5,739	1,266,859	5,740,224
1949–50	3,813,500	(*d*) 921,719	171,352	637,552	(*c*) 4,000	1,266,859	6,814,982
1950–51	4,494,970	(*d*) 779,956	194,761	874,891	(*c*) 4,000	1,566,859	7,915,437
1951–52	6,636,495	(*d*) 1,225,912	253,863	1,205,921	(*c*) 4,000	1,016,859	10,343,050
1952–53	7,621,151	795,632	350,957	1,472,437	(*c*) 4,000	1,816,859	12,061,036
1953–54	8,302,932	886,053	474,196	1,851,020	(*c*) 4,000	1,916,859	13,435,060
1954–55	7,766,467	1,021,679	486,340	2,348,925	(*c*) 5,000	3,466,859	15,095,270
1955–56	8,930,274	995,211	512,637	2,916,543	(*c*) 5,000	4,650,859	18,010,524
1956–57	10,054,719	1,158,123	529,968	3,286,642	(*c*) 5,000	3,923,859	18,958,311

(*a*) Includes Customs and Excise, £490,916.
(*b*) Excluding payment for services of State officers and payments under States Grants (Tax Reimbursement) Act. Includes transfer from Accumulated Revenue Account to offset Special Grant Adjustment.
(*c*) See Note (*a*) to table on Transport Commission, page 19, and Note (*2*) on page 4.
(*d*) Including Recoups of Exchange, 1936–37, £69,761; 1937–38, £54,199; 1938–39, £49,297; 1939–40, £56,569; 1940–41, £65,538; 1941–42, £62,504; 1942–43, £107,291; 1943–44, £61,538; 1944–45, £48,299; 1945–46, £47,401; 1946–47, £41,459; 1947–48, £55,649; 1948–49, £76,827; 1949–50, £102,455; 1950–51, £152,080; 1951–52, £530,030.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND
EXPENDITURE, 1900 TO 1956–57

Year	Interest, Exchange, Sinking Fund Payments.	Law, Order, and Public Safety	Education, Science, and Art	Promotion of Health and Social Amelioration	Business Under-takings	Other	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	327,660	67,875	50,793	47,421	160,574	269,408	923,731
1910–11	436,310	68,561	89,648	54,848	215,530	152,060	1,016,957
1915–16	580,988	77,870	123,906	92,687	264,484	200,776	1,340,711
1920–21	740,612	127,986	258,109	180,888	587,298	294,264	2,189,157
1925–26	1,114,498	140,123	291,635	184,367	661,726	305,913	2,698,262
1930–31	1,254,380	153,730	301,709	258,534	475,305	410,736	2,854,394
1935–36	1,154,081	167,224	325,113	447,873	568,541	584,456	3,247,288
1936–37	1,212,495	184,144	347,792	448,583	628,095	622,509	3,443,618
1937–38	1,248,156	200,690	373,722	460,332	692,869	657,134	3,632,903
1938–39	1,266,906	188,243	390,599	459,308	718,466	617,226	3,640,748
1939–40	1,322,400	193,232	401,463	457,885	(*a*) 145,891	532,038	3,052,909
1940-41	1,375,350	192,665	406,416	398,184	(*a*) 168,680	561,909	3,103,204
1941–42	1,428,775	208,205	440,300	375,625	(*a*) 239,123	665,094	3,357,122
1942–43	1,463,624	216,931	499,154	338,845	(*a*) 245,510	635,740	3,399,804
1943–44	1,456,669	228,480	529,159	370,734	(*a*) 207,649	675,854	3,468,545
1944–45	1,441,995	234,158	589,022	433,476	(*a*) 350,162	626,724	3,675,537
1945–46	1,400,994	256,166	736,632	554,526	(*a*) 348,921	736,655	4,033,894
1946–47	1,411,391	279,797	814,545	685,565	(*a*) 352,232	1,029,782	4,573,312
1947–48	1,478,253	315,700	957,593	847,539	(*a*) 422,034	1,080,763	5,101,882
1948–49	1,635,740	367,154	1,151,374	1,017,087	(*a*) 559,082	1,114,888	5,845,325
1949–50	1,774,290	414,536	1,377,966	1,214,129	(*a*) 719,852	1,843,600	(*b*) 7,344,373
1950–51	2,153,090	546,626	1,617,747	1,503,460	(*a*) 670,927	1,669,979	8,161,829
1951–52	2,748,397	705,616	2,124,155	2,000,977	(*a*) 799,854	2,366,221	10,745,220
1952–53	2,683,850	784,654	2,561,259	2,195,776	(*a*) 918,755	2,618,501	11,762,795
1953–54	3,347,619	864,848	2,810,379	2,348,145	(*a*) 957,274	3,091,595	13,419,860
1954–55	4,216,335	991,006	3,132,855	2,502,396	(*a*) 1,062,083	3,402,330	15,307,005
1955–56	5,016,911	1,115,212	3,627,696	2,812,105	(*a*) 1,196,829	4,127,159	17,895,912
1956–57	5,604,824	1,266,085	4,266,838	3,024,664	(*a*) 1,344,555	4,264,675	19,771,641

(*a*) See note (*a*) to table on Transport Commission on page 19. Figures from 1954-55 onwards include subsidy to Metropolitan Transport Trust which assumed control of Hobart Tramways as from 28-2-55 and Launceston Tramways as from 1-7-55.
(*b*) Includes £262,000 in reduction of deficits in previous years.

3. STATE TRUST AND SPECIAL FUNDS

RECEIPTS, EXPENDITURE AND BALANCES CLASSIFIED BY FUNCTION, 1956–57

Particulars	Balance at 30th June, 1956	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance at 30th June, 1957
	£	£	£	£
General Administration—				
Lottery Tax (N.Z.)	100,541	88,294	..	188,835
Stationery and Stores Suspense	*Dr.* 146,355	194,688	200,009	*Dr.* 151,676
Public Service Motor Vehicle Scheme	*Dr.* 81,300	35,208	44,359	*Dr.* 90,451
Salaries Suspense	117,233	146,722	117,233	146,722
Pay-Roll Tax Suspense	17,344	210,694	210,065	17,973
Tax Deductions Suspense	49,401	678,274	674,311	53,364
Other	*Dr.* 1,889	77,217	73,775	1,553
Total	54,975	1,431,097	1,319,752	166,320
Law, Order and Public Safety—				
Gaol and Gaol Farm Suspense	843	20,530	20,338	1,035
Road Saftey Fund (*a*)	..	6,750	6,750	..
Total	843	27,280	27,088	1,035
Education—				
University Grant (*a*)	..	93,256	93,256	..
Scholarship Scheme (*a*)	971	21,117	21,650	438
Adult Education	448	51,240	51,228	460
Other	*Dr.* 5,046	38,199	44,988	*Dr.* 11,835
Total	*Dr.* 3,627	203,812	211,122	*Dr.* 10,937
Health—				
Hospital Benefits Agreement (*a*)	16,621	213,000	209,844	19,777
Free Milk Scheme (*a*)	*Dr.* 17,298	155,504	145,805	*Dr.* 7,599
Other	7,941	37,272	41,930	3,283
Total	7,264	405,776	397,579	15,461
Development of National Resources and Assistance to Industry–				
North Esk Water Supply	*Dr.* 33,855	74,561	58,737	*Dr.* 18,031
Southern Regional Water	..	31,640	53,526	*Dr.* 21,886
War Service Land Settlement (*a*)	73,397	2,496,841	2,381,738	188,500
War Service Land Settlement (State)	*Dr.* 57,559	125,921	93,155	*Dr.* 24,793
Closer Settlement Acts	1,646	80,436	86,472	*Dr.* 4,390
State Advances and Rural Credits	14,938	250,305	245,158	20,085
Forestry Fund	9,059	390,307	368,514	30,852
Forestry Commission Plant	30,952	104,452	75,465	59,939
Grain Reserves Act	*Dr.* 9,877	77,890	72,970	*Dr.* 4,957
Agricultural Department Farms	*Dr.* 18,367	64,484	58,490	*Dr.* 12,373
Other	182,007	149,462	133,179	198,290
Total	192,341	3,846,299	3,627,404	411,236
Transport and Communications—				
Transport Commission—London Suspense	..	82,268	82,268	..
Transport Commission—Deposit	..	400,000	400,000	..
State Highway Trust Fund (*b*)	132,867	2,860,099	2,987,493	5,473
Road Construction Plant	188,726	1,110,527	1,246,124	53,129
Other	3,372	..	640	2,732
Total	324,965	4,452,894	4,716,525	61,334
Power and Light—				
Hydro-Electric Commission—Deposit	..	6,610,000	6,610,000	..
Hydro-Electric Commission—London Suspense	..	1,057,700	809,049	248,651
Total	..	7,667,700	7,419,049	248,651
Housing—				
Agricultural Bank (Homes Act)	*Dr.* 12,199	300,460	294,274	*Dr.* 6,013
Home Builders' Fund(*a*)	..	427,747	427,747	..
Housing Department—Construction	*Dr.* 10,202	2,847,093	2,842,052	*Dr.* 5,161
Housing Department—(Commonwealth Agreement) (*a*)	..	1,625,268	1,625,268	..
Other	6,665	295,347	293,677	8,335
Total	*Dr.* 15,736	5,495,915	5,483,018	*Dr.* 2,839
Deposit Accounts—				
Deposits required by Statute	168,010	7,287	1,387	173,910
Other	30,350	21,530	19,850	32,030
Total	198,360	28,817	21,237	205,940
Miscellaneous—				
Superannuation Fund (1938)—Suspense	..	228,048	228,048	..
Other	78,805	25,319	49,744	54,380
Total	78,805	253,367	277,792	54,380
GRAND TOTAL	838,190	23,812,957	23,500,566	1,150,581

(*a*) Funds for Governmental activities provided by the Commonwealth but administered by the State.
(*b*) Receipts include State's share of Commonwealth Petrol Tax. See table, page 20

4. LOAN FUND.

GROSS AND NET LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1954-55 to 1956-57

Purpose	1954–55		1955–56		1956–57	
	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Transport ..	294,945	235,420	188,829	155,106	566,149	463,790
Metropolitan Transport Trust	130,809	130,809	162,280	162,000	150,870	150,870
Hydro-Electric Works ..	7,530,245	7,326,836	7,877,873	7,637,770	6,634,508	6,634,508
Closer Settlement	2,700	Cr. 5,244	—	Cr. 13,108	—	Cr. 7,378
Returned Soldier Settlement	248,542	162,178	47,846	Cr. 118,379	29,640	Cr. 22,050
Homes Act & Homes Const'n	3,706,133	2,420,603	5,191,801	2,014,234	(a) 232,265	(a) 91,352
State Advances	227,024	116,293	135,000	19,888	95,000	7,806
Water Supply	290,415	272,435	282,783	265,580	172,082	152,424
Assistance to Industries ..	931,117	Cr. 70,250	99,910	49,490	41,092	Cr. 40,084
Loans to Local Bodies ..	—	Cr. 20,343	—	Cr. 22,503	—	Cr. 18,157
Roads, Bridges, Harbours, &c.	740,229	721,584	822,172	763,450	672,290	654,505
School Buildings	1,294,675	1,288,594	1,111,071	1,098,229	1,177,794	1,137,603
Hospital Buildings	566,844	552,380	638,600	607,334	642,565	563,498
Other Public Buildings ..	462,266	401,124	257,119	234,210	307,871	302,597
Revenue Deficit (Funded) ..	301,759	301,759	168,800	168,800	368,735	368,735
Primary Producers Relief ..	753	Cr. 17,899	692	Cr. 22,593	440	Cr. 9,029
Forestry	311,567	272,986	240,245	235,003	267,668	259,096
Other Public Works and Purposes	472,791	463,980	297,842	235,378	242,694	214,060
Discount and Flotation Expenses	142,170	135,724	83,423	54,041	170,465	115,187
Total	17,654,984	14,688,969	17,606,286	13,523,930	(a) 11,772,128	(a) 11,019,333

(a) The bulk of funds for Housing were made available by the Commonwealth under a Second Commonwealth State Housing agreement which became effective during 1956-57. Expenditure under the agreement is excluded from the above table. Advances from the Commonwealth for Housing totalled £2,025,268 during 1956-57.

GROSS AND NET LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1900 to 1956-57

Year	Gross	Net	Revenue Deficit Funded (b)	Net Loan Expenditure Per Head
	£	£	£	£ s. d.
1900 to 1904-5 (a)	271,572	236,456	—	1 6 9
1905–6 to 1909–10 (a) ..	285,383	259,354	—	1 7 10
1910–11 to 1914–15 (a) ..	573,455	519,583	—	2 14 0
1915–16 to 1919–20 (a) ..	1,001,805	774,749	—	3 18 5
1920–21 to 1924–25 (a) ..	1,963,788	1,402,153	—	6 10 5
1925–26 to 1929–30 (a) ..	1,257,522	359,752	—	1 13 6
1930–31	(c) 1,460,502	(c) 825,489	—	3 14 1
1931–32	659,509	96,454	—	0 8 6
1932–33	443,525	Cr. 73,551	—	Cr. 0 6 5
1933–34	524,987	118,783	—	0 10 4
1934–35	786,177	361,495	—	1 11 6
1935–36	1,858,456	999,970	339,094	4 6 8
1936–37	1,997,930	841,951	—	3 12 4
1937–38	1,892,279	850,305	—	3 12 2
1938–39	1,849,647	739,627	—	3 2 3
1939–40	1,814,196	902,910	—	3 15 3
1940–41	2,115,553	1,134,059	181,631	4 14 1
1941–42	1,790,317	714,827	—	2 19 6
1942–43	1,500,462	501,004	—	2 1 5
1943–44	2,608,942	1,674,912	109,481	6 17 1
1944–45	1,793,358	903,057	455,000	3 13 2
1945–46	1,770,104	794,965	—	3 3 6
1946–47	2,949,458	1,362,482	119,625	5 7 0
1947–48	4,180,457	3,264,196	66,186	12 9 10
1948–49	5,525,395	4,506,480	244,244	16 18 2
1949–50	5,871,099	4,941,928	23,908	18 0 1
1950–51	15,400,990	13,732,375	201,101	48 8 7
1951–52	17,023,688	15,149,142	141,391	51 12 10
1952–53	20,075,914	13,068,331	246,392	43 3 10
1953–54	15,907,760	13,771,910	552,171	44 10 1
1954–55	17,654,984	14,688,969	301,759	46 13 8
1955–56	17,606,286	13,523,930	168,800	42 6 2
1956–57	(d) 11,772,128	(d) 11,019,333	368,735	(d) 33 15 9

(a) Annual Average.
(b) These amounts are included in both Gross and Net Loan Expenditure.
(c) Includes £616,352, the amount re-appropriated to provide for certain deferred Revenue charges.
(d) See Note (a) to table above.

LOAN FUND

NET EXPENDITURE CLASSIFIED BY PURPOSE 1951–52 TO 1956–57

PURPOSE	EXPENDITURE						Aggregate Net Expenditure at 30th June, 1957
	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Transport	1,614,136	1,371,837	302,316	235,420	155,106	463,790	14,621,951
Metropolitan Transport Trust	..	..	..	130,809	162,000	150,870	443,679
Hydro-Electric Works	7,036,498	8,322,926	8,138,141	7,326,386	7,637,770	6,634,508	65,317,039
Loans and Advances—							
Closer Settlement	Cr. 19,096	Cr. 7,823	Cr. 3,145	Cr. 5,204	Cr. 13,108	Cr. 7,367	85,808
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	Cr. 94,246	45,499	Cr. 2,932	134,505	Cr. 26,033	Cr. 17,918	642,136
Homes Act and Homes Construction	2,592,210	666,004	1,828,398	2,420,603	2,014,234	91,352	14,586,021
State Advances (Primary Producers)	83,475	Cr. 51,233	88,725	116,293	19,888	7,806	728,127
Primary Producers Relief Act	Cr. 75,852	Cr. 73,797	Cr. 48,840	Cr. 17,899	Cr. 22,593	Cr. 9,029	21,357
Loans to Public Bodies	Cr. 15,959	Cr. 16,804	Cr. 18,182	Cr. 20,343	Cr. 22,503	Cr. 18,157	123,149
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	..	..	..	Cr. 13	Cr. 90	Cr. 160	121
Works—							
Roads, Bridges, Jetties and Harbours	690,884	460,696	766,120	721,584	763,450	654,505	12,512,878
School Buildings	639,739	615,516	837,299	1,288,594	1,098,229	1,137,603	7,963,601
Hospital Buildings	272,733	240,783	454,470	552,830	607,334	563,498	4,317,186
Other Public Buildings	93,222	176,043	246,292	401,124	234,210	302,597	2,743,547
Other Public Works and Purposes	473,292	205,530	317,328	464,003	235,468	214,220	4,849,371
Other Purposes—							
Forestry	326,657	215,291	218,352	272,986	235,003	259,096	2,949,627
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	Cr. 746	..	Cr. 217,199	135,724	54,041	115,187	2,137,628
Immigration	..	..	..	Cr. 10	..	..	235,703
Revenue Deficit (Funded)	141,391	246,392	552,171	301,759	168,800	368,735	4,015,790
Establishment and Development of Industries	338,942	Cr. 11,828	Cr. 30,587	Cr. 70,250	49,490	Cr. 40,084	860,501
Water Supply Acts	351,862	478,530	343,184	272,435	265,580	152,424	2,077,323
Aluminium Industry Agreement	700,000	174,850	..	..	..	..	1,500,000
Sundry Capital Losses (Funded)—							
Closer Settlement Losses (Funded)	..	..	..	Cr. 40	..	Cr 11	71,129
Returned Soldiers' Settlement Losses (Funded)	..	9,919	..	27,673	Cr. 92,346	Cr. 4,132	1,059,052
Marrawah Tram—Capital Loss (Funded)	..	..	..	..	..	..	83,134
State Steamships—Capital Loss (Funded)	..	..	..	..	..	..	61,260
Cost of Railway Renewals (Funded)	..	..	..	..	..	..	27,752
Hydro-Electric Works Depreciation (Funded)	..	..	..	..	..	..	47,211
Loss on Loan to Tasmanian Smelting Company (Funded)	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,633
TOTAL	15,149,142	13,068,331	13,771,911	14,688,969	13,523,930	14,019,333	144,085,714

RECONCILIATION OF LOANS RAISED WITH STATE PUBLIC DEBT AND LOAN EXPENDITURE

	£	£
Total loans raised to 30th June, 1957	..	145,380,074
Redemptions to 30th June, 1956	11,621,888	
Redemptions during 1956–57	1,173,957	12,795,845
State Public Debt at 30th June, 1957		132,584,229
Aggregate Loan Expenditure at 30th June, 1957		144,085,714
Unexpended Balance, Loan Fund		1,294,360
		145,380,074

AGGREGATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE CLASSIFIED BY PURPOSE AND PUBLIC DEBT AS AT 30th JUNE, 1953 TO 1957

Purpose	Aggregate Expenditure at 30th June—				
	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
	£	£	£	£	£
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—					
Railways and Transport	13,465,319	13,767,635	14,003,055	14,158,161	14,621,951
Metropolitan Transport Trust	..	..	130,809	292,809	443,679
Hydro-Electric Works	35,583,490	43,721,631	51,048,017	58,685,787	65,317,039
LOANS AND ADVANCES—					
Closer Settlement	114,632	111,487	106,283	93,175	85,808
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	554,514	561,501	686,087	660,054	642,136
Homes Act and Homes Construction	8,231,434	10,059,832	12,480,435	14,494,669	(a) 14,586,021
State Advances (Primary Producers)	495,415	584,139	700,433	720,321	728,127
Primary Producers Relief	119,718	70,878	52,979	30,386	21,357
Loans to Public Bodies	202,334	184,152	163,809	141,306	123,149
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	384	384	371	281	121
WORKS—					
Roads, Bridges and Harbours	9,258,752	10,024,872	11,094,923	11,858,373	12,512,878
School Buildings	3,601,876	4,439,175	5,727,769	6,825,998	7,963,601
Hospital Buildings	2,139,054	2,593,524	3,146,354	3,753,688	4,317,186
Other Public Buildings	1,559,323	1,805,615	2,206,739	2,440,950	2,743,547
Other Public Works	3,963,242	4,280,570	4,396,106	4,631,895	4,849,371
OTHER PURPOSES—					
Forestry	1,964,190	2,182,542	2,455,528	2,690,531	2,949,627
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	2,049,875	1,832,676	1,968,400	2,022,441	2,137,628
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,703	235,703	235,703
Revenue Deficits Funded	2,624,324	3,176,495	3,478,255	3,647,055	4,015,790
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	1,127,857	1,117,938	1,155,530	1,063,184	1,059,052
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	71,180	71,180	71,140	71,140	71,129
Water Supply Acts	1,044,021	1,387,206	1,659,640	1,924,899	2,077,323
Assistance to Industries (including Aluminium Production)	2,451,932	2,421,345	2,351,095	2,400,585	2,360,501
Miscellaneous Capital Losses (Funded)	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	91,081,570	104,853,481	119,542,450	133,066,381	(a) 144,085,714
Add Unexpended Balance, Loan Fund	1,847,394	2,558,417	859,488	778,951	1,294,360
GRAND TOTAL LOANS RAISED	92,928,964	107,411,898	120,401,938	133,845,332	145,380,074
Less Redemptions from Sinking Funds	8,800,712	9,721,048	10,596,988	11,621,888	12,795,845
BALANCE (DEBT OUTSTANDING AT END OF YEAR)	84,128,252	97,690,850	109,804,950	122,223,444	(a) 132,584,229

(a) Excludes expenditure under second Commonwealth–State Housing Agreement which became effective in 1956–57. See note (a), top table, page 12. Advances under this agreement should be added to the Public Debt when estimating the State's total loan liability.

RECOVERY OF CHARGES ON PUBLIC DEBT, 1954–55 TO 1956–57

PARTICULARS	INTEREST			SINKING FUND CONTRIBUTIONS		
	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Transport Commission	292,358	321,249	346,013	47,290	52,207	52,053
Metropolitan Transport Trust	..	7,666	13,175	..	737	1,618
Hydro Electric Commission	1,594,535	2,007,594	2,267,460	228,978	287,646	289,367
Loans to Local Bodies	7,975	7,019	6,029	927	923	781
Closer Settlement	3,342	3,372	3,072	..	..	..
State Advances to Primary Producers	22,058	25,555	27,891	..	..	..
Homes Act Advances	82,453	80,521	44,982	..	..	..
Homes Construction (Housing Department)	271,687	353,048	425,646	..	1,830	..
Returned Soldier's Settlement	17,133	19,210	18,978	..	..	..
Industrial Development	12,495	13,230	20,317	..	..	..
Tourist Accommodation Loans	3,975	4,303	4,545	..	..	..
Government Printing Office	5,086	7,086	7,099	560	732	907
King Island Abattoirs	..	7,168	5,087	..	896	986
Regional Water Supplies	..	39,658	76,004	..	6,009	10,603
Other	35,828	19,865	20,344	..	..	..
Total	2,348,925	2,916,544	3,286,642	277,755	350,980	356,315
Expenditure, Consolidated Revenue	(a)3,569,460	(a)4,284,553	(a)4,802,278	(b) 646,347	(b) 732,358	(b) 802,546
Less Recoveries as above	2,348,925	2,916,544	3,286,642	277,755	350,980	356,315
Net Burden on Consolidated Revenue (c)	1,220,535	1,368,009	1,515,636	368,592	381,378	446,231

(a) Includes small proportion of loan management charges
(b) Contribution payable under the Financial Agreement to the National Debt Sinking Fund.
(c) In respect of non-revenue producing assets such as schools, roads &c.

EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS FROM LOAN AND OTHER FUNDS 1956–57

Purpose	Expenditure by Public Works Department (a) charged to—					Expenditure by Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans and Reserves	Total
	Loans	Road Funds (b)	Other Funds (c)	Revenue	Crown Lands Funds		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Roads	268,698	2,052,820	22,366	7,154	640	..	2,351,678
Bridges	396,506	387,438	..	12,535	..	..	796,479
Harbour Works	1,691	7,105	..	..	..	..	8,796
Ferries	1,465	..	..	4,576	..	..	6,041
Buildings	1,680,630	3,990	211,377	245,923	..	..	2,141,920
Plant	41,520	211,797	..	..	..	..	253,317
Water Supply	161,574	..	24,645	110,746	..	..	296,965
Electricity	..	..	..	..	..	7,222,717	7,222,717
Other	72,160	58,110	145,017	467,030	..	..	742,317
TOTAL	2,624,244	2,721,260	403,405	847,964	640	7,222,717	13,820,230

(a) Excludes Closer Settlement work carried out by Department, but includes War Service Land Settlement work.
(b) Includes Plant Account.
(c) Expenditure incurred on behalf of other authorities.
(d) Funds provided by Public Works Department—£3,856,059; Hydro-Electric Commission—£8,212,155; other authorities £2,148,412.

EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS (a) 1947–48 TO 1956–57

Year	Public Works Department Expenditure charged to—				Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans and Reserves	Total
	Loans	Revenue	Road and Other Funds	Crown Lands Funds		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1947–48	473,063	189,465	690,932	870	1,451,142	2,805,472
1948–49	718,259	248,301	595,749	721	2,121,082	3,684,112
1949–50	994,300	347,967	839,309	186	3,497,896	5,679,658
1950–51	1,733,234	389,502	1,043,380	126	5,705,254	8,871,496
1951–52	2,230,342	494,005	1,019,844	1,955	8,605,335	12,351,481
1952–53	1,911,201	418,733	1,508,558	1,286	10,830,073	14,669,851
1953–54	2,568,427	531,964	1,779,431	923	9,993,516	14,874,261
1954–55	3,020,863	673,463	2,406,159	881	9,835,872	15,937,238
1955–56	2,798,354	769,192	2,436,416	509	8,212,155	14,216,626
1956–57	2,624,244	847,964	3,124,665	640	7,222,717	13,820,230

(a) Restricted to works undertaken by the Public Works Department and the Hydro-Electric Commission.

EXPENDITURE ON ROADS, (a) 1944–45 TO 1956–57

Year	From Loans	From Revenue	From Road and Other Funds	From Crown Lands Funds	Total
	£	£	£	£	£
1944–45	7,841	7,549	167,445	332	183,167
1945–46	1,295	14,909	250,899	523	267,626
1946–47	4,727	12,349	438,016	2,015	457,107
1947–48	56,977	13,747	515,874	870	587,468
1948–49	112,652	31,752	393,317	721	538,442
1949–50	74,635	64,783	629,842	186	769,446
1950–51	317,508	43,387	643,403	126	1,004,424
1951–52	435,022	42,569	695,275	1,955	1,174,821
1952–53	313,642	12,342	1,001,876	1,286	1,329,146
1953–54	620,380	15,122	1,252,661	923	1,889,086
1954–55	610,035	23,991	1,683,381	881	2,318,288
1955–56	551,336	22,818	1,685,990	509	2,260,653
1956–57	268,698	7,154	2,075,186	640	2,351,678

(a) Excluding bridges.

5. PUBLIC DEBT.

PLACE OF FLOTATION AND INTEREST PAYABLE, 1939-40 TO 1956-57

Year	Public Debt						
	Redeemable—			Total	Per Head of Population	Nominal Interest (a)	
	In London	In New York	In Australia			Amount (a)	Rate Per Cent.
Ended 30th June—	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£	%
1940	13,360,487	227,796	13,655,609	27,243,892	113 8 2	1,022,105	3.752
1941	13,352,087	227,796	14,585,975	28,165,858	117 10 0	1,049,639	3.727
1942	13,352,087	227,796	15,177,505	28,757,388	119 7 2	1,048,616	3.646
1943	13,246,816	227,796	15,224,505	28,699,117	118 6 2	1,044,917	3.641
1944	8,755,687	227,796	21,100,319	30,083,802	122 9 8	1,032,668	3.433
1945	8,755,687	227,796	21,357,872	30,341,355	122 0 7	1,031,863	3.401
1946	8,313,870	227,796	23,172,435	31,714,101	125 16 11	1,051,614	3.316
1947	8,313,870	227,796	24,374,042	32,915,708	128 0 9	1,084,392	3.294
1948	8,312,469	237,337	26,588,014	35,137,820	134 10 4	1,145,232	3.259
1949	7,115,870	235,693	32,015,927	39,367,490	147 8 1	1,274,564	3.238
1950	7,092,900	232,610	35,395,469	42,720,979	154 16 9	1,370,179	3.207
1951	7,044,200	230,144	49,758,731	(b) 57,033,075	199 5 4	1,765,722	3.096
1952	7,029,200	227,679	64,394,908	71,651,787	241 16 1	2,112,527	2.948
1953	7,027,000	224,596	76,876,656	84,128,252	276 12 10	2,638,754	3.137
1954	7,004,300	223,158	90,463,392	97,690,850	316 8 1	3,268,883	3.346
1955	6,991,800	220,076	102,593,074	109,804,950	348 18 9	4,007,987	3.650
1956	6,991,800	313,573	114,918,070	122,223,443	382 7 4	4,574,635	3.743
1957	6,485,800	346,450	125,751,979	(c)132,584,229	404 7 0	5,214,573	3.933

NOTE.—The figures given in the tables relating to public debt and interest represent the " face " or " book " value of the debt without adjustment on account of currency changes since the loans were floated, and the nominal amount of interest payable, taking no account of exchange.

(a) Interest has been calculated on the face value of individual loans outstanding at the 30th June. Actual interest paid in 1956–57 is shown on page 14.

(b) Excludes £400,000 Treasury Bills issued in aid of Revenue.

(c) Advances from the Commonwealth for Housing under the second Commonwealth State Housing Agreement (£2,025,268) are not included in the Public Debt but are part of the State's total loan liability.

PUBLIC DEBT—RATES OF INTEREST, 1956-57

Rate of Interest Per Cent. Per Annum	Nominal Interest (a)		Loans				
	Amount (a)	Per Cent. of Total	Redeemable			Total	
			In London	In Australia	In New York	Amount	Per Cent. of Total
%	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
5	625,881	12.00	..	12,374,000	143,635	12,517,635	9.45
4.5	2,172,606	41.67	..	48,184,780	95,346	48,280,126	36.42
4.0	494,483	9.48	1,894,750	10,467,328	..	12,362,078	9.32
3.75	432,242	8.29	..	11,526,463	..	11,526,463	8.69
3.5	23,221	0.44	..	556,000	107,469	663,469	0.50
3.25	185,844	3.57	1,932,150	3,786,144	..	5,718,294	4.31
3.125	1,054,613	20.22	..	33,747,627	..	33,747,627	25.45
3	221,997	4.26	2,658,900	4,741,000	..	7,399,900	5.58
1	3,686	0.07	..	368,637	..	368,637	0.28
	5,214,573	100.00	6,485,800	125,751,979	346,450	132,584,229	100.00

(a) See note (a) to table above.

PUBLIC DEBT—DUE DATES OF AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING ON 30TH JUNE, 1957

Rate of Interest	Amount of Loans Falling Due in Financial Year—																Total Amount	Where Redeemable
	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61	1961–62	1962–63	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68	1968–69	1969–70 to 1972–73	1973–74 to 1976–77	1977–78 to 1980–81	Debenture 1982 and 1983		
%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1.. ..	7,886	8,241	8,612	9,000	9,405	9,828	10,270	10,732	11,215	11,720	12,247	12,798	57,217	68,232	81,368	39,866	368,637	Australia
3.. {	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,908,000	..	750,900	..	..	..	..	..	2,658,900	London
	..	..	165,000	..	138,000	..	239,000	..	..	379,000	..	200,000	1,810,000	1,572,000	238,000	..	4,741,000	Australia
3.125 ..	..	..	2,334,780	2,443,240	..	8,549,570	4,282,760	12,366,377	3,770,900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33,747,627	Australia
3.25 {	..	..	..	173,200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	737,600	1,021,350	..	..	1,932,150	London
	477,074	669,140	52,270	618,510	729,150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,240,000	..	3,786,144	Australia
3.5 {	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	107,469	..	..	..	..	..	..	107,469	New York
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	556,000	..	556,000	Australia
3.75 ..	6,985,113	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,925,350	..	..	..	..	..	616,000	..	11,526,463	Australia
4.. {	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,894,750	..	..	..	..	..	1,894,750	London
	10,467,328	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,467,328	Australia
4.5 {	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95,346	..	..	..	95,346	New York
	..	..	..	..	1,471,000	8,024,340	..	..	4,604,000	5,151,000	11,063,400	14,956,040	2,915,000	..	..	..	48,184,780	Australia
5.. {	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	143,635	..	..	..	143,635	New York
	..	..	..	..	..	3,530,000	..	4,040,000	..	..	..	..	..	4,804,000	..	..	12,374,000	Australia
Sub-Totals {	..	..	..	173,200	..	..	..	..	1,908,000	..	2,645,650	..	737,600	1,021,350	..	..	(*b*) 6,485,800	London
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	107,469	..	..	238,981	..	..	..	(*b*) 346,450	New York
	17,937,401	677,381	2,560,662	3,070,750	2,347,555	20,113,738	4,532,030	16,417,109	12,311,465	5,541,720	11,075,647	15,168,838	4,782,217	6,444,232	2,731,368	39,866	125,751,979	Australia
Total ..	17,937,401	677,381	2,560,662	3,243,950	2,347,555	20,113,738	4,532,030	16,417,109	14,219,465	5,649,189	13,721,297	15,168,838	(*a*) 5,758,798	(*a*) 7,465,582	(*a*) 2,731,368	(*a*) 39,866	(*b*) 132,584,229	

(*a*) See expanded table below for details. (*b*) See general note to first table on page 16.

EXPANSION OF PERIOD 1969-70 to 1982-83 INTO SINGLE YEARS

Amount of Loans Falling Due in Financial Year—														
1969–70	1970–71	1971–72	1972–73	1973–74	1974–75	1975–76	1976–77	1977–78	1978–79	1979–80	1980–81	1981–82	1982–83
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1,681,974	3,024,322	158,240	894,262	15,949	2,610,017	4,821,416	18,200	947,019	569,875	576,770	637,704	22,681	17,185

NOTE.—Redemption or conversion of the annual amounts falling due is undertaken by the Commonwealth under the Financial Agreement of 1927.

6. PRINCIPAL SEMI-GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES

HYDRO-ELECTRIC COMMISSION—SUMMARY OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, 1952–53 TO 1956–57

Particulars	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
INCOME					
	£	£	£	£	£
Sales—					
Bulk Power	363,945	480,101	539,955	1,064,639	1,421,232
Retail Current	1,985,509	2,534,600	2,825,787	3,629,072	4,271,914
Unread Meters Accrued	—	—	96,000	105,000	110,000
Range Rentals and Sales	18,131	15,552	11,791	7,434	4,234
Contribution by State Government (*a*)	31,967	38,012	42,577	48,330	28,667
Sundry Revenue	43,530	44,095	69,029	95,212	112,030
Net Loss (*b*)	—	—	212,046	—	—
Total	2,443,082	3,112,360	3,797,185	4,949,687	5,948,077

(*a*) For maintenance in remote areas. (*b*) Loss met from reserves.

EXPENDITURE					
	£	£	£	£	£
Trading Charges—					
Power Branch	227,084	256,542	329,583	398,900	517,243
Retail Branch	550,190	639,768	706,973	809,160	885,000
Administration—					
Salaries	131,510	130,844	140,877	174,604	195,734
General Establishment Expenses	176,435	200,658	216,342	264,844	280,737
Travelling, Publicity, Insurance	16,113	26,741	32,819	31,503	37,641
Expenses, Electric Ranges	16,034	14,207	11,555	8,037	5,750
River Gauging	8,636	16,734	20,595	23,814	28,155
Sub-Total	1,126,002	1,285,494	1,458,744	1,710,862	1,950,260
Other Charges—					
Interest on Loans and Reserves	1,133,860	1,551,963	1,979,499	2,463,879	2,756,215
Less Interest Capitalised	*Cr.* 468,143	*Cr.* 391,887	*Cr.* 560,347	*Cr.* 426,099	*Cr.* 418,000
Redemption	224,439	312,003	395,845	484,559	(*b*) 560
Depreciation Provision	157,697	167,108	278,777	301,056	824,126
Superannuation Contribution	100,969	105,172	105,449	103,684	117,406
Less Superannuation Contribution Capitalised	*Cr.* 37,870	*Cr.* 40,597	*Cr.* 42,857	*Cr.* 36,416	*Cr.* 40,371
Loan and Legal Expenses	10,717	11,952	28,064	32,533	48,890
Bad Debts (Net)	1,684	4,285	1,930	1,927	3,161
Services by State Departments	4,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
Investigations and Surveys	41,932	57,268	144,065	167,735	224,736
Loss on Sale of Investments	3,116	3,016	3,016	3,016	3,016
Net Profit (*a*)	144,679	41,583	—	137,951	473,078
Total	2,443,082	3,112,360	3,797,185	4,949,687	5,948,077

(*a*) Added to reserves. (*b*) Redemption charged direct to Depreciation provision.

HYDRO-ELECTRIC COMMISSION—SUMMARY OF CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS, 1952–53 TO 1956–57

Particulars	As at 30th June—				
	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
LIABILITIES					
	£	£	£	£	£
Loans—					
Treasury	35,031,964	42,974,725	50,151,888	57,502,012	63,700,438
Semi-Government	2,811,490	4,480,000	5,780,000	6,684,955	7,305,000
Bank	3,360	2,576	1,876	1,151	591
Sinking Fund Contributions applied in reduction of Loans	563,763	677,348	750,639	871,906	1,019,181
Reserves applied for Capital Purposes	213,200	213,200	213,200	213,200	239,628
Capital Cost, Rural Extensions—					
From State Government	452,177	532,852	622,952	680,385	745,080
From H.E.C. Reserves	150,726	185,368	215,401	234,545	256,110
Current Liabilities	861,241	1,139,156	1,360,377	890,347	902,254
Provision, Superannuation and Fire Insurance Reserves	509,278	623,076	741,057	855,680	991,535
	184,067	228,428	372,793	510,496	686,058
Total	40,781,266	51,056,729	60,210,183	68,444,677	75,845,875
ASSETS					
	£	£	£	£	£
Value of Works—					
Completed	17,411,254	31,018,248	35,321,980	52,367,460	66,923,312
Under Construction	20,667,931	17,418,707	22,829,056	14,043,768	6,856,068
Sub-Total	38,079,185	48,436,955	58,151,036	66,411,228	73,779,380
Less Depreciation Provision	*Cr.* 4,224,300	*Cr.* 4,698,339	*Cr.* 5,356,335	*Cr.* 6,101,567	*Cr.* 6,832,493
Tools, Plant and Stores	4,448,234	4,097,500	4,210,418	4,193,592	4,105,147
Suspense Accounts	240,131	226,611	235,484	204,273	147,283
Current Assets	874,074	701,198	917,886	1,279,296	1,735,294
Investments	1,363,942	2,292,804	2,051,694	2,457,855	2,911,264
TOTAL	40,781,266	51,056,729	60,210,183	68,444,677	75,845,875

TRANSPORT COMMISSION (*a*)—SUMMARY OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, 1952–53 TO 1956–57

Particulars	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
INCOME					
	£	£	£	£	£
Railway Services—					
Fares, Freights, Charges, &c.	1,986,532	2,071,618	2,260,238	2,467,416	2,455,413
Other	157,642	137,061	137,863	124,912	154,460
Road Transport Services—					
Fares	199,639	207,353	205,492	176,640	178,080
Freights	105,829	48,892	49,519	53,779	43,384
Marine Services—					
Fares and Freights	27,035	30,509	41,660	40,504	42,577
Tool Annexe—Sales	92,291	59,075	67,859	88,374	96,938
Public Vehicle Fees	140,308	144,204	150,834	147,579	(*b*) 19,966
Land Tax	165,504	174,839	207,428	233,957	370,720
Miscellaneous	1,278	1,709	2,402	6,913	9,590
Net Loss (*c*)	738,026	677,398	707,224	724,299	939,606
Total	3,614,084	3,552,658	3,830,519	4,064,373	4,310,734
EXPENDITURE					
	£	£	£	£	£
Railway Services—					
Working Expenses	2,698,477	2,643,068	2,856,653	2,996,334	3,200,518
Depreciation Provision	191,166	199,627	209,543	224,042	230,246
Superannuation Contribution	69,207	74,336	76,663	89,178	91,816
Road Transport Services—					
Working Expenses	219,687	183,757	182,003	170,736	164,054
Depreciation Provision	29,000	29,000	24,000	18,600	17,000
Vehicle Fees and Motor Tax	16,449	16,638	15,548	14,409	15,734
Marine Services—					
Working Expenses	33,965	35,193	52,010	69,748	70,519
Depreciation Provision	2,500	2,400	4,000	5,400	5,400
Tool Annexe—					
Working Expenses	73,364	51,071	56,706	77,378	83,182
Depreciation Provision	4,834	2,973	4,457	3,958	3,354
Public Vehicle Control—					
Administration and Control	33,775	40,033	41,254	46,303	48,386
Superannuation Contribution	1,830	1,887	2,045	2,289	2,366
Aerodrome Maintenance	..	..	..	..	4,201
Interest—					
On Treasury Loans	226,629	261,962	292,585	320,709	345,522
On Depreciation Moneys	13,201	10,713	13,052	25,289	28,436
Total	3,614,084	3,552,658	3,830,519	4,064,373	4,310,734

(*a*) Under the Transport Act, 1938, the transactions of Railways, State Road Transport Services and State Shipping are separated from the Consolidated Revenue Fund but net trading losses are charged against the Fund.
(*b*) Restricted to licensing; all other fees and charges were paid into Consolidated Revenue under Acts 57 and 58 of 1955.
(*c*) Net Loss for any given year is charged to Consolidated Revenue in the following year. See page 8, Section IX.
NOTE—Net loan expenditure is shown on page 13 and aggregate loan expenditure on page 14, under "Railways and Transport".

METROPOLITAN TRANSPORT TRUST (*a*)—SUMMARY OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, 1955–56 AND 1956–57

Particulars	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
INCOME					
Receipts—	£	£	£	£	£
Traffic	..	..	..	643,398	756,426
Advertising	..	..	..	3,189	4,687
Other	..	..	..	5,358	6,366
Subsidy—State Government	..	..	..	182,000	200,000
Deficit	..	..	..	4,108	..
TOTAL	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	838,053	967,479
EXPENDITURE					
	£	£	£	£	£
Traffic Operation	..	..	..	409,807	467,844
Maintenance—					
Rolling Stock	..	..	..	161,643	180,980
Buildings, Plant	..	..	..	10,709	13,235
Overhead Lines	..	..	..	17,501	17,711
Permanent Way	..	..	..	24,781	31,235
Electrical Power	..	..	..	41,081	44,467
Administration and General	..	..	..	75,711	100,981
Debt Charges (*b*)	..	..	..	96,820	105,483
Surplus	..	..	..	..	5,543
TOTAL	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	838,053	967,479

(*a*) The Trust acquired Hobart Tramways on 28/2/55 and Launceston Tramways on 1/7/55; hence, the first complete year of operation was 1955–56.
(*b*) Mainly in respect of debentures and inscribed stock originally issued by Hobart and Launceston Corporations.

STATE HOUSING AUTHORITIES (*a*)—SUMMARY OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, 1952–53 TO 1956–57

Particulars	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
INCOME					
	£	£	£	£	£
Rents (including Instalment Purchase) and Interest	345,879	425,362	507,627	640,985	736,754
Other	3,627	11,060	17,624	10,268	12,638
Loss (*b*)	18,930	22,763	49,240	30,904	45,352
Total	368,436	459,185	574,491	682,157	794,744
EXPENDITURE					
	£	£	£	£	£
Interest on loans	224,036	267,529	386,336	445,439	521,216
Rates and Land Tax	48,351	62,493	60,073	(*c*) 100,436	(*c*) 118,445
Salaries and Travelling Expenses	34,819	55,781	46,639	46,133	85,974
Insurance	6,518	9,066	10,032	..	..
Inspection and Supervision	8,309	9,358	10,946	10,476	10,919
Provision for Maintenance	39,162	50,899	54,628	59,053	46,504
Less Contribution from Consolidated Revenue towards Interest	..	*Cr.* 18,764	*Cr.* 18,681	*Cr.* 18,453	*Cr.* 18,250
Other	7,241	22,823	24,518	39,073	29,936
Total	368,436	459,185	574,491	682,157	794,744

(*a*) The Homes Act, 1935, was administered by the Agricultural Bank until the establishment of the Housing Department (1/7/53) when a distribution of functions was made. The table above includes the transactions of both authorities under the Act for 1953–54 and subsequent years. Transactions under the second Commonwealth State Housing Agreement are included for 1956–57, the first year of its operation in Tasmania.
(*b*) Met from Consolidated Revenue.
(*c*) Includes insurance.
NOTE—Net loan expenditure under the Act for construction and advances to home builders is shown on page 12 and aggregate loan expenditure on page 14.

STATE HIGHWAY TRUST FUND (*a*)—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, 1952–53 TO 1956–57

Particulars	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
RECEIPTS					
	£	£	£	£	£
Balance brought foward	138,461	221,159	208,988	79,012	132,868
Commonwealth Petrol Tax Grant	745,985	830,922	1,125,259	1,303,299	1,535,718
State Grants—					
Motor Taxation (C.R.F.)	432,738	450,962	523,138	623,782	737,890
From Consolidated Revenue	70,000	50,000	100,000	100,000	102,834
From Loan Funds	..	..	63,941	..	..
Municipal Contributions	11,539	10,075	8,339	10,765	10,468
Other	20,688	20,706	12,250	27,079	8,745
Total	1,419,411	1,583,824	2,041,915	2,143,937	2,528,523
EXPENDITURE					
	£	£	£	£	£
General Purposes—					
Administration, Stores &c.			86,099	66,033	62,393
Maintenance—Classified Roads			564,554	625,661	615,579
Subsidized Roads			10,506	..	..
Resealing	799,004	978,951	171,970	193,951	241,620
Reconstruction and Improvements			348,694	368,838	688,697
Other Maintenance			3,945	6,780	6,675
Soldier Settlement Roads			125,000	75,047	24,953
Bridges on Classified Roads	102,259	127,318	121,458	138,417	208,350
Jetties	2,022	6,610	6,364	6,891	7,105
Funds for Rural Roads—					
Administration	5,000	5,000	8,000	5,000	..
Grants to Councils	95,951	84,707	143,552	124,895	125,607
Reconstruction—Council Roads	72,968	58,044	119,436	108,104	98,192
Improvement—School Bus Routes	43,237	23,078	41,553	27,531	16,831
Settlers Roads	27,361	26,128	54,435	43,290	38,812
Other Rural Roads	..	..	27,074	57,550	190,637
Tracks	..	..	3,223	..	5,391
Subsidized Roads	..	..	..	12,145	13,119
Bridges on Country Roads	50,450	65,000	127,040	150,936	179,088
Balance carried foward	221,159	208,988	79,012	132,868	5,474
Total	1,419,411	1,583,824	2,041,915	2,143,937	2,528,523

(*a*) Administered by the Public Works Department. See page 15 for loan expenditure on roads and bridges, and page 14 for aggregate loan expenditure.

7. COMMONWEALTH FINANCE IN RELATION TO TASMANIA

TAXATION COLLECTED BY COMMONWEALTH IN TASMANIA
1951–52 TO 1956–57

TAX	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Income Tax (*a*) (*g*)	9,823,370	11,674,191	10,526,048	10,191,714	11,831,074	13,385,989
Land Tax (*a*)	136,836	Dr. 19,350	6,058	350	..	..
Estate Duty	94,778	164,170	246,413	169,719	186,028	255,068
Wool Tax	18,116	Dr. 5,836	12,520	15,710	14,796	18,882
Other Export Charges	..	9,830	11,671	15,618	18,512	17,392
Payroll Tax	991,401	1,122,689	1,146,033	1,150,246	1,241,900	1,355,657
Gift Duty	14,363	20,031	32,017	57,916	55,666	115,456
Entertainments	144,025	153,963	44,193	Dr. 9	..	..
Stevedoring Industry Charge	34,125	75,779	107,934	66,214	74,204	146,415
Sales Tax (*b*)	1,408,228	1,246,736	1,340,511	1,382,014	1,463,477	1,770,681
Customs (*b*)	2,221,140	1,501,891	1,835,030	1,656,821	1,413,663	1,555,540
Excise (*b*)	1,991,304	2,341,638	2,542,511	3,537,611	4,107,730	4,965,928
Total	16,877,686	18,285,732	17,850,939	18,243,924	20,407,050	23,587,008
Customs and Excise (*c*)	5,984,000	5,194,000	6,125,000	6,732,000	7,010,000	7,827,000
Sales Tax (*d*)	2,667,000	2,516,000	2,661,000	2,767,000	3,015,000	3,441,000
ESTIMATED GRAND TOTAL (*e*)	19,910,000	20,906,000	20,919,000	21,166,000	23,447,000	26,563,000

(*a*) Collections at the Central Office (which for the whole of Australia amounted to approximately one-third of the total) are not included. Includes tax on individuals and companies.
(*b*) Actual Collections in Tasmania. The amount of duty collected in other Australian States on goods transhipped to Tasmania is not known and has not been recorded since 1909. Australian figures appear on page 30.
(*c*) Estimated on the assumption that the Customs and Excise Revenue per head in Tasmania from 1909 onwards is approximately 80 per cent of the corresponding Australian figure, this being the average percentage recorded in the period 1901–1909.
(*d*) Estimated as for Customs and Excise.
(*e*) Excluding Central Office Collections of Income, &c., Taxes.
(*f*) Including Flour Tax.
(*g*) Includes Social Services Contribution and Wool Deduction. For re-imbursement of Income Tax to State Government, see second table, page 9.

INCOME TAX—1955–56 ASSESSMENT

INCOME YEAR 1954–55

(INDIVIDUALS)

TASMANIA—RESIDENTS AND NON-RESIDENTS

Grade of Actual Income (*a*)	Number of Taxpayers (*b*)			Taxable and Contributable Income (*c*)			Net Tax
	Males	Females	Total	Salaries and Wages	Other	Total	
£ £	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
105– 200	2,068	4,080	6,148	787,001	133,055	920,056	7,994
201– 300	2,905	4,171	7,076	1,414,765	263,927	1,678,692	31,785
301– 400	3,583	4,317	7,900	2,131,180	414,459	2,545,639	80,639
401– 500	4,234	4,105	8,339	2,733,345	605,957	3,339,302	145,002
501– 600	4,863	5,201	10,064	4,065,970	764,072	4,830,042	261,175
601– 700	7,436	2,628	10,064	4,440,245	886,781	5,327,026	324,643
701– 800	11,835	1,486	13,321	6,779,090	956,729	7,735,819	517,407
801– 900	13,002	680	13,682	7,791,497	1,002,276	8,793,773	647,229
901– 1,100	17,756	627	18,383	11,850,938	1,879,750	13,730,688	1,157,156
1,101– 1,300	8,130	303	8,433	5,962,608	1,588,827	7,551,435	745,119
1,301– 1,500	3,753	166	3,919	2,858,853	1,330,609	4,189,462	476,600
1,501– 2,000	3,281	236	3,517	2,435,846	2,313,962	4,749,808	653,670
2,001– 3,000	1,682	174	1,856	978,190	2,773,758	3,751,948	701,323
3,001– 4,000	549	70	619	353,202	1,501,977	1,855,179	448,554
4,001– 5,000	276	27	303	209,607	1,007,845	1,217,452	357,342
5,001–10,000	317	43	360	239,920	1,895,446	2,135,366	798,363
10,001–15,000	27	7	34	28,759	320,546	349,305	163,667
15,001 and over	18	4	22	18,949	453,646	472,595	261,349
TOTAL	85,715	28,325	114,040	55,079,965	20,093,622	75,173,587	7,779,017

(*a*) Gross income *including exempt income* less allowable expenses incurred in earning the income.
(*b*) Residents and non-residents assessed in Tasmania and residents assessed at Central Office. Companies are excluded from the table.
(*c*) Actual income less allowable deductions, producing taxable income.

COMMONWEALTH CONTRIBUTIONS,1952–53 to 1956–57.

(1) To State (Tasmania) Consolidated Revenue Fund.

(2) To State (Tasmania) Trust Funds. (a)

Particulars of Payment	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
	£	£	£	£	£
To Consolidated Revenue Fund—					
I. Principal Grants (b)	6,351,617	6,598,461	7,943,190	9,819,084	9,791,215
II. Other—					
1. Tuberculosis Maintenance Agreement	202,878	195,361	175,145	150,956	176,000
2. Pharmaceutical Benefits	16,662	58,642	49,261	30,595	52,054
3. Services of State Officers	17,032	4,703	37,130	10,912	30,220
4. Medical Salaries	10,427	—	—	—	..
Total	6,598,616	6,857,167	8,204,726	10,011,547	10,049,489
To State Trust Funds (a)—					
I. Health Services—					
1. Hospital Benefits Agreement	197,000	190,000	199,000	205,000	213,000
2. Private Hospitals Benefits	40,000	9,500	—	—	—
3. Free Milk Scheme	60,000	219,605	145,000	185,075	155,504
4. Tuberculosis Capital Expenditure	95,524	67,619	18,243	16,338	6,397
II. Education—					
1. Migrant Education	4,877	12,659	9,530	8,146	16,157
2. University Scholarships	14,868	15,451	6,044	30,309	21,118
3. Grant to University	45,733	57,276	62,047	65,326	93,256
III. Development—					
1. War Service Land Settlement (c)	1,644,576	1,576,899	1,661,835	1,893,180	2,496,842
2. Extension Services	4,040	10,147	9,243	14,164	24,476
3. Aid to Berry Fruit Industry	100,000	20,000	—	—	—
IV. Housing—					
1. Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement (1956)	—	—	—	—	1,625,268
2. Home Builders Fund	—	—	—	—	427,747
V. Other	49,696	49,202	35,563	35,893	40,767
Total	2,256,314	2,228,358	2,146,505	2,453,431	5,120,532
To State Highway Trust Fund—					
Grant from Petrol Tax	745,985	830,923	1,125,258	1,303,299	1,535,719
GRAND TOTAL	9,600,915	9,916,448	11,476,489	13,768,277	16,705,740

(a) For Governmental activities financed by the Commonwealth; their administration is the responsibility of the State Government. Entries correspond with receipts classified by Auditor-General as "Commonwealth Trust Funds."
(b) See table 'Principal Grants' on page 9.
(c) Receipts include repayments by soldier settlers, &c.

COMMONWEALTH PAYMENTS IN TASMANIA, 1952–53 to 1956–57

(1) Social Services *(2) Health Benefits* *(3) War Pensions*

Benefit or Pension	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
	£	£	£	£	
(1) Social Services—					
Age and Invalid Pensions	2,541,647	2,793,850	2,998,491	3,450,191	3,697,343
Child Endowment	2,058,559	1,988,637	2,032,363	2,284,644	2,172,628
Rehabilitation Service	8,328	9,827	10,722	15,559	22,029
Funeral Benefits	8,800	9,358	10,410	9,600	10,019
Maternity Allowances	128,125	125,400	127,502	136,512	131,000
Widows' Pensions	220,364	230,289	237,635	268,296	303,367
Unemployment Benefits	41,845	42,589	15,952	9,963	23,045
Sickness Benefits	49,153	54,719	51,716	50,901	47,243
Special Benefits	7,745	11,504	12,322	13,710	13,030
(2) National Health Benefits—					
Hospital Benefits (a)	259,547	271,124	290,839	311,742	319,941
Medical Benefits	—	30,483	74,569	113,555	140,397
Free Milk Scheme (a)	60,000	218,875	144,300	185,000	154,761
Medical Benefits for Pensioners	31,920	38,055	46,066	54,908	58,155
Pharmaceutical Benefits (a)	154,845	206,327	207,376	201,273	242,967
Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners	14,149	19,711	24,985	29,480	35,301
Miscellaneous	12,752	14,509	16,894	18,695	19,285
Mental Institution Benefits	9,819	10,246	3,457	—	—
Tuberculosis Campaign and allowance (a)	164,865	277,682	242,590	220,108	249,142
(3) War Pensions	1,714,609	1,820,440	2,032,492	2,147,386	2,223,242
Total	7,487,072	8,173,625	8,580,681	9,521,523	9,862,895

(a) Amounts shown against these items include grants and reimbursements to State Government; details of these appear in the first table above. Discrepancies are due:— (1) To a difference in accounting period, e.g., (Free Milk Scheme) (2) To the State Government receipt being a fraction of the total benefit distributed (e.g., Pharmaceutical Benefits).

8. MISCELLANEOUS.

PROPERTY VALUATION IN MUNICIPALITIES(*a*).

Capital Value, Value of Improvements, Unimproved Value (*a*) 1954 *to* 1956

Municipality	1954			1955			1956		
	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Beaconsfield ..	2,139,811	1,463,741	676,070	2,422,053	1,676,376	745,677	2,664,776	1,954,478	710,298
Bothwell ..	1,000,935	385,404	615,531	1,062,196	435,571	626,625	1,386,511	691,137	695,374
Brighton (*b*) ..	1,922,967	1,478,660	444,307	1,953,867	1,499,455	454,412	1,982,417	1,524,205	458,212
Bruny (*b*) ..	166,072	121,991	44,081	176,326	128,059	48,267	480,068	398,726	81,342
Burnie (*b*) ..	12,371,349	9,567,249	2,804,100	12,495,667	9,701,683	2,793,984	12,976,365	10,114,840	2,861,525
Campbell Town	1,190,197	609,951	580,246	1,200,451	616,019	584,432	1,414,655	786,190	628,465
Circular Head ..	2,240,951	1,395,621	845,330	2,476,407	1,594,727	881,680	2,619,167	1,701,491	917,676
Clarence (*b*) ..	6,661,812	5,170,711	1,491,101	8,354,711	6,640,035	1,714,676	15,851,459	11,942,464	3,908,995
Deloraine ..	1,827,805	1,073,565	754,240	2,013,549	1,221,494	792,055	2,284,131	1,408,765	875,366
Devonport (*b*) ..	7,380,468	5,312,418	2,068,050	7,847,868	5,712,105	2,135,763	12,417,380	9,016,930	3,400,450
Esperance (*b*) ..	1,789,694	1,587,406	202,288	1,874,952	1,669,935	205,017	2,192,811	1,961,165	231,646
Evandale ..	956,610	367,163	589,447	1,020,804	410,374	610,430	1,123,197	471,963	651,234
Fingal (*b*) ..	1,874,640	1,294,608	580,032	1,923,035	1,335,306	587,729	1,987,321	1,397,280	590,041
Flinders ..	278,539	147,565	130,974	282,847	150,621	132,226	270,333	144,045	126,288
George Town ..	454,645	254,977	199,668	517,973	305,437	212,536	598,112	360,954	237,158
Glamorgan (*b*) ..	574,358	321,069	253,289	637,010	367,367	269,643	1,516,800	1,134,000	382,800
Glenorchy (*b*) ..	12,597,444	10,171,490	2,425,954	23,457,669	18,477,122	4,980,547	25,303,539	20,084,150	5,219,389
Gormanston ..	24,691	22,565	2,126	25,221	23,035	2,186	24,501	22,340	2,161
Green Ponds ..	590,955	323,993	266,962	693,241	388,449	304,792	704,562	396,673	307,889
Hamilton ..	1,040,451	514,188	526,263	1,044,372	516,403	527,969	1,194,086	631,083	563,003
Hobart (*b*) ..	24,956,313	17,422,744	7,533,569	25,601,210	17,404,863	8,196,347	76,554,955	55,558,261	20,996,694
Huon (*b*).. ..	2,634,312	2,261,418	372,894	2,737,057	2,353,302	383,755	4,351,806	3,801,320	550,486
Kentish (*b*) ..	1,879,452	1,393,762	485,690	1,945,090	1,456,079	489,011	2,975,784	2,466,920	508,864
Kingborough (*b*)..	6,220,538	4,930,816	1,289,722	6,507,561	5,184,917	1,322,644	6,836,946	5,466,924	1,370,022
King Island ..	651,428	281,976	369,452	695,266	317,155	378,111	725,187	341,585	383,602
Latrobe (*b*) ..	2,036,378	1,420,719	615,659	3,618,977	2,847,029	771,948	3,701,694	2,925,942	775,752
Launceston ..	14,240,327	9,987,804	4,252,523	15,814,915	11,213,557	4,601,358	17,556,699	12,464,163	5,092,536
Lilydale ..	865,097	534,289	330,808	968,839	597,514	371,325	1,031,588	630,014	401,574
Longford (*b*) ..	5,896,845	3,875,689	2,021,156	6,001,534	3,975,547	2,025,987	6,168,440	4,136,351	2,032,089
New Norfolk (*b*)..	6,020,629	5,120,108	900,521	6,256,909	5,319,826	937,083	6,519,059	5,549,550	969,509
Oatlands ..	1,990,314	1,106,824	883,490	2,054,684	1,164,470	890,214	2,198,171	1,263,372	934,799
Penguin (*b*) ..	1,831,955	1,340,672	491,283	1,914,944	1,417,135	497,809	2,028,388	1,509,805	518,583
Port Cygnet (*b*) ..	1,450,434	1,225,286	225,148	1,474,961	1,246,915	228,046	1,474,961	1,246,915	228,046
Portland (*b*) ..	667,166	470,854	196,312	727,263	524,534	202,729	774,118	568,637	205,481
Queenstown ..	420,555	380,413	40,142	499,461	432,278	67,183	519,959	451,036	68,923
Richmond (*b*) ..	1,702,110	1,254,965	447,145	1,718,360	1,270,725	447,635	1,747,460	1,292,950	454,510
Ringarooma (*b*) ..	1,650,090	1,195,369	454,721	1,782,165	1,302,995	479,170	1,784,650	1,305,143	479,507
Ross	684,636	251,104	433,532	684,909	251,069	433,840	722,220	274,674	447,546
Scottsdale ..	1,110,075	702,022	408,053	1,198,785	769,284	429,501	1,267,257	827,116	440,141
Sorell (*b*) ..	2,082,535	1,573,610	508,925	2,156,330	1,624,880	531,450	2,247,485	1,690,700	556,785
Spring Bay (*b*) ..	480,954	293,597	187,357	1,169,376	803,651	365,725	1,200,541	829,651	370,890
St. Leonards ..	1,673,137	1,013,272	659,865	1,805,748	1,099,060	706,688	2,124,801	1,298,113	826,688
Strahan	40,467	32,652	7,815	40,954	33,039	7,915	41,357	33,397	7,960
Tasman (*b*) ..	553,881	464,172	89,709	602,036	494,682	107,354	619,421	507,957	111,464
Ulverstone (*b*) .	4,642,561	3,405,315	1,237,246	4,807,462	3,544,129	1,263,333	4,861,717	3,582,795	1,278,922
Waratah ..	142,616	70,368	72,248	148,624	75,683	72,941	146,769	72,963	73,806
Westbury ..	1,591,661	807,138	784,523	1,583,425	820,102	763,323	1,729,748	912,971	816,777
Wynyard (*b*) ...	2,762,513	1,802,107	960,406	6,413,731	5,107,974	1,305,757	6,524,196	5,242,365	1,281,831
Zeehan	220,530	191,730	28,800	225,075	195,101	29,974	229,161	197,921	31,240
TOTALS ..	148,183,903	106,395,130	41,788,773	172,635,870	125,717,068	46,918,802	247,656,729	182,592,390	65,064,339

(*a*) Values shown are used for assessment of State Land Tax (see page 24) and for Municipal rating. Municipal rates are related to Capital Value and Land Tax to Unimproved Capital Value.

(*b*) Districts proclaimed under "The Land Valuation Act 1950" which provides for uniform assessment of all Municipalities by one central State authority.

TOTALS, 1911 TO 1956

Year	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value
	£	£	£
1911	30,924,993	14,436,118	16,488,875
1916	34,824,988	17,251,364	17,573,624
1921	41,549,299	21,110,916	20,438,383
1939	54,909,580	31,829,457	23,080,123
1943	58,516,752	35,059,120	23,457,632
1944	59,402,061	35,894,716	23,507,345
1945	60,030,222	36,399,496	23,630,726
1946	61,045,871	37,187,785	23,858,086
1947	62,233,772	38,110,675	24,123,097
1948	64,478,175	39,829,148	24,649,027
1949	67,349,262	41,986,177	25,363,085
1950	77,677,001	49,747,096	27,929,905
1951	93,828,386	62,115,726	31,712,660
1952	112,456,107	77,489,853	34,966,254
1953	126,346,100	89,189,934	37,156,166
1954	148,183,903	106,395,130	41,788,773
1955	172,635,870	125,717,068	46,918,802
1956	247,656,729	182,592,390	65,064,339

STATE LAND TAX (*a*)

Assessments of Land Tax, 1956

Group £	URBAN			RURAL			COMPOSITE					TOTALS				
								Gross Unimproved Value					Gross Unimproved Value			
	No.	Gross Unimproved Value £	Net Tax £	No.	Gross Unimproved Value £	Net Tax £	No.	Urban Property £	Rural Property £	Total £	Net Tax £	No.	Urban Property £	Rural Property £	Total £	Net Tax £
1– 2,400	55,318	22,244,880	91,456	..	11,950,766	..	..	..	..	..	..	55,318	22,244,880	11,950,766	34,195,646	91,456
2,401– 3,600	550	1,601,430	7,273	..	1,540,650	..	110	99,210	229,057	328,267	508	660	1,700,640	1,769,707	3,470,347	7,781
3,601– 4,800	258	1,072,991	5,728	..	1,037,732	..	86	93,371	262,999	356,370	647	344	1,166,362	1,300,731	2,467,093	6,375
4,801– 9,600	408	2,738,966	19,231	348	2,261,036	6,149	146	247,864	671,569	919,433	3,395	902	2,986,830	2,932,605	5,919,435	28,775
9,601–14,400	156	1,839,156	16,354	88	1,032,325	6,745	55	212,409	420,233	632,642	4,354	299	2,051,565	1,452,558	3,504,123	27,453
14,401–24,000	115	2,112,678	22,416	67	1,217,839	11,088	32	192,767	379,987	572,754	5,265	214	2,305,445	1,597,826	3,903,271	38,769
24,001–36,000	57	1,654,027	20,855	13	363,698	4,166	11	179,628	144,475	324,103	3,833	81	1,833,655	508,173	2,341,828	28,854
36,001–48,000	28	1,165,079	16,943	5	224,318	3,236	8	200,396	122,713	323,109	4,460	41	1,365,475	347,031	1,712,506	24,639
48,001–72,000	21	1,256,822	21,760	10	1,187,340	9,842	4	186,910	37,610	224,520	3,680	35	1,443,732	1,224,950	2,668,682	35,282
72,001 and over	29	3,484,246	79,531	1	89,987	1,837	5	507,837	43,715	551,552	12,273	35	3,992,083	133,702	4,125,785	93,641
Special Assessments ..	..	732,023	..	..	23,600	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	732,023	23,600	755,623	..
TOTAL	56,940	39,902,298	301,547	532	20,929,291	43,063	457	1,920,392	2,312,358	4,232,750	38,415	57,929	41,822,690	23,241,649	65,064,339	383,025

(*a*) Under the Land Tax Act 1956, the following rates of tax were payable during that calendar year:—

1. In the case of Rural Land—

Unimproved Value	Tax
£1— £4,800	Nil
£4,801— £9,600	Nil + 2½d. for every £U.V. in excess of £4,800
£9,601—£14,400	£50 + 3d. for every £U.V. in excess of £9,600
£14,401—£24,000	£110 + 3½d. for every £U.V. in excess of £14,400
£24,001—£36,000	£250 + 4¼d. for every £U.V. in excess of £24,000
£36,001—£48,000	£462 10s. + 5d. for every £U.V. in excess of £36,000
£48,001—£72,000	£712 10s. + 6d. for every £U.V. in excess of £48,000
£72,001 and over	£1,312 10s. + 7d. for every £U.V. in excess of £72,000

2. In the case of land other than Rural Land—

Unimproved Value	Tax
£1— £24	Nil
£25— £2,400	Nil + 1d. for every £U.V.
£2,401— £3,600	£10 + 1½d. for every £U.V. in excess of £2,400
£3,601— £4,800	£17 10s. + 2d. for every £U.V. in excess of £3,600
£4,801— £9,600	£27 10s. + 2½d. for every £U.V. in excess of £4,800
£9,601—£14,400	£77 10s. + 3d. for every £U.V. in excess of £9,600
£14,401—£24,000	£137 10s. + 3½d. for every £U.V. in excess of £14,400
£24,001—£36,000	£277 10s. + 4¼d. for every £U.V. in excess of £24,000
£36,001—£48,000	£490 + 5d. for every £U.V. in excess of £36,000
£48,001—£72,000	£740 + 6d. for every £U.V. in excess of £48,000
£72,001 and over	£1,340 + 7d. for every £U.V. in excess of £72,000

The minimum tax payable is 5s.
Tax payable is calculated to the nearest shilling.

STATE LAND TAX SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1943

Year	Taxable Amount		Taxpayers		Tax Assessed			Tax Collected
	Unimproved Value of Holdings—		With Holdings—		Owners With Holdings—		Total	
	Under £2,500	Over £2,500	Under £2,500	Over £2,500	Under £2,500	Over £2,500		
	£	£	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
1913	8,312,341	8,333,525	—	1,134	34,635	47,408	82,043	78,685
1920	10,515,408	8,732,194	32,532	1,329	43,814	47,857	91,671	88,398
1921	11,026,459	9,178,496	33,613	1,399	45,943	50,053	95,996	94,287
1922	11,402,490	9,378,591	35,036	1,425	47,511	51,026	98,537	96,021
1923	11,839,458	9,659,299	36,567	1,474	49,331	72,578	121,909	118,671
1924	12,333,654	9,909,445	37,285	1,524	51,390	74,059	125,449	121,824
1925	12,660,532	10,021,276	37,763	1,541	52,752	74,892	127,644	123,669
1926	12,734,955	10,019,724	38,104	1,543	53,062	61,457	114,519	112,491
1927	12,709,550	10,084,266	38,141	1,567	39,717	57,723	97,440	95,092
1928	12,828,211	10,256,173	38,452	1,570	40,088	59,339	99,427	96,875
1929	12,944,580	10,286,143	38,912	1,573	40,452	59,406	99,858	97,673
1930	12,968,360	10,338,445	39,030	1,584	40,526	59,707	100,233	95,852
1931	13,053,991	9,808,308	38,764	1,535	40,794	55,756	96,550	92,720
1932	13,082,607	9,234,457	38,980	1,505	40,883	51,242	92,125	91,650
1933	13,045,143	9,053,789	39,753	1,485	40,766	50,130	90,896	90,048
1934	13,041,526	8,965,045	40,105	1,474	40,755	49,770	90,525	89,695
1935	12,939,784	8,896,497	40,257	1,459	40,437	49,103	89,540	88,949
1936	12,890,799	9,047,159	41,326	1,476	40,284	49,974	90,258	89,432
1937	12,723,597	10,027,888	41,069	1,487	27,070	57,389	84,459	83,820
1938	12,848,651	10,022,814	41,430	1,474	38,660	45,826	84,486	83,143
1939	12,968,873	10,111,150	41,877	1,473	37,827	47,470	85,297	82,819
1940	13,079,614	10,073,307	42,605	1,464	38,050	51,637	89,687	84,546
1941	13,164,657	10,294,988	43,411	1,468	32,282	59,620	91,902	90,465
1942	13,345,405	10,090,474	43,836	1,485	34,002	57,783	91,785	90,313
1943	13,363,417	10,094,215	42,707	1,447	—	—	91,197	89,464

STATE INCOME TAX SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1941–42

Year	Taxpayers				Taxable Incomes				Estimated Tax					Companies	
	Business	Property	Business and Property Combined	Total	Business	Property	Business and Property Combined	Total	Business	Property	Business and Property Combined	Super Tax	Total	Number	Amount of Tax
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	No.	£
1913 ..	13,380	1,061	2,808	17,249	2,039,155	259,981	925,510	3,224,646	38,354	10,037	24,713	—	73,104	215	82,157
1920 ..	16,101	1,164	4,186	21,451	3,177,988	300,998	1,573,764	5,052,750	59,163	11,885	43,392	9,882	124,322	322	170,747
1921 ..	20,137	1,159	4,877	26,173	4,316,991	321,769	2,131,324	6,770,084	86,178	12,902	62,174	14,604	175,858	345	190,003
1922 ..	24,888	1,262	5,242	31,392	5,282,037	351,793	2,004,083	7,637,913	101,195	13,933	54,622	15,904	185,654	376	164,968
1923 ..	23,816	1,304	5,715	30,835	5,150,685	377,629	2,245,053	7,773,367	98,729	15,235	61,710	16,832	192,506	392	180,092
1924 ..	21,832	1,827	5,407	29,066	4,170,349	514,491	2,475,793	7,160,633	132,126	29,576	134,891	—	296,593	414	229,867
1925 ..	22,387	1,789	5,699	29,875	4,370,441	536,520	2,663,479	7,570,440	137,727	28,004	150,337	—	316,068	465	369,971(*a*)
1926 ..	22,205	1,922	5,337	29,464	4,337,627	558,859	2,467,467	7,363,953	133,703	28,831	140,959	—	303,493	466	362,922(*a*)
1927 ..	16,423	1,714	4,667	22,804	3,264,541	552,169	1,957,486	5,774,196	76,448	23,394	76,280	—	176,122	495	415,979(*a*)
1928 ..	17,581	1,793	4,995	24,369	3,523,681	569,441	2,192,704	6,285,826	70,005	19,593	70,581	—	160,179	501	401,183(*a*)
1929 ..	18,738	1,804	5,184	25,726	3,935,947	521,144	2,410,235	6,867,326	79,826	18,024	80,767	—	178,617	555	405,244(*a*)
1930 ..	19,079	1,787	5,654	26,520	3,823,790	522,331	2,521,261	6,867,382	76,102	17,284	80,783	—	174,169	586	379,059(*a*)
1931 ..	18,203	1,985	5,117	25,305	3,647,995	530,361	2,022,019	6,200,375	66,768	17,435	57,823	—	142,026	558	245,283(*a*)
1931–32	13,367	1,821	4,021	19,209	2,525,315	483,676	1,436,857	4,445,848	46,606	14,970	38,456	—	100,032	414	206,557(*a*)
1932–33	11,033	1,635	3,811	16,479	1,993,147	401,706	1,297,833	3,692,686	38,511	11,481	34,040	—	84,032	449	224,701(*a*)
1933–34	10,726	1,522	3,694	15,942	1,932,208	354,023	1,301,825	3,588,146	37,501	9,745	35,726	—	82,972	533	327,328(*a*)
1934–35	10,908	1,404	4,014	16,326	2,005,296	332,307	1,525,529	3,863,132	37,707	9,248	46,660	—	93,615	906	390,553(*a*)
1935–36	12,753	1,440	4,206	18,399	2,360,952	335,611	1,514,154	4,210,717	42,923	9,517	42,855	—	95,295	987	406,141(*a*)
1936–37	15,594	1,500	5,048	22,142	2,943,673	358,665	2,074,200	5,376,538	55,668	9,869	65,995	—	131,532	1,271	486,077(*a*)
1937–38	18,293	1,543	5,138	24,974	3,627,587	353,664	2,259,922	6,241,173	78,954	10,028	75,857	—	164,839	1,212	706,731(*a*)
1938–39	21,141	1,660	5,284	28,085	4,153,374	379,448	2,265,506	6,798,328	93,670	13,328	85,943	—	192,941	1,181	665,424(*a*)
1939–40	23,479	1,690	5,779	30,948	4,650,341	391,099	2,487,546	7,528,986	102,203	13,571	91,131	—	206,905	1,207	634,683(*a*)
1940–41	31,323	2,489	6,710	40,522	5,875,840	509,472	2,701,671	9,086,983	131,956	18,728	108,218	*b* 239,476	498,378	1,278	662,681(*a*)
1941–42 (*c*)	36,136	2,127	6,592	44,855	8,026,808	516,852	2,748,486	11,292,146	303,505	29,528	185,626	—	518,659	1,298	(*a*)665,107

NOTE.—Income Tax is now levied for the financial year immediately following the year of income.

(*a*) Including Lottery Prizes.

(*b*) Special Income Tax.

(*c*) Later figures not available in this form since the introduction of Uniform Taxation under Commonwealth Legislation.

See page 20 for Taxation analysis and page 9 for details of principal Commonwealth Grants to Tasmania.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALIA, 1955–56

System	Average Miles Worked	Gross Receipts	Working Expenses	Net Earnings	Interest on Loan Expenditure	Exchange on Interest Payments	Net Profit or Loss after Paying Working Expenses and Interest
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	6,103	(*a*) 75,386,106	74,904,373	+ 481,733	8,032,000	482,000	(*a*) −7,550,267
Victoria	4,450	(*b*) 37,031,818	38,025,775	− 993,957	2,873,795	127,949	(*b*) −3,867,752
Queensland..	6,456	31,312,785	33,873,613	− 2,560,828	2,630,028	(*c*)	−5,190,856
South Australia	2,564	(*d*) 13,098,034	15,760,556	− 2,662,522	1,471,187	56,105	(*d*) −4,133,709
Western Australia ..	4,119	13,079,871	15,919,914	− 2,840,043	1,721,067	..	−4,561,110
Tasmania	595	(*e*) 2,534,766	3,261,992	− 727,226	321,491	3,912	(*e*) −1,048,717
Commonwealth	2,201	4,740,904	(*f*) 3,175,846	+ 1,565,058	385,425	(*g*)	+1,179,633
TOTAL AUSTRALIA ..	26,488	177,184,284	184,922,069	− 7,737,785	17,434,993	669,966	−25,172,778

(*a*) Excludes Government grant £1,000,000 contribution from Consolidated Revenue towards losses on working of country developmental lines and £800,000 to subsidise payments from superannuation account.
(*b*) Excludes £10,006 Kerang-Koondrook recoup from Treasury.
(*c*) Exchange not charged to Railway Department.
(*d*) Excludes Government grants £3,250,000 towards working expenses and £800,000 towards Debt charges.
(*e*) Excludes Government grants £10,000 towards sick leave funds. For other excluded *offsets* to loss, see page 19.
(*f*) Excludes £80,834 paid for Commissioner's salary, Government contributions under the Superannuation Act, expenditure from Railway Accident and Insurance Fund, and proportions of salaries of Auditor-General's staff.
(*g*) Included with interest.

MILEAGE, PASSENGERS AND GOODS CARRIED, &c. 1955–56

System	Traffic Train Miles Run	Passengers Carried	Goods and Livestock Carried	Gross Receipts		Working Expenses	
				Per Train Mile	Per Mile Worked	Per Train Mile	Per Mile Worked
	Miles	No.	Tons	*d.*	£	*d.*	£
New South Wales	38,477,649	280,469,989	18,787,010	470.21	12,352	467.21	12,273
Victoria	18,634,700	166,708,541	9,606,783	476.94	8,322	489.74	8,545
Queensland..	19,289,269	35,646,758	8,180,083	389.60	5,961	421.46	5,247
South Australia	7,113,327	16,434,326	4,414,146	441.92	5,108	531.75	6,146
Western Australia	8,278,200	12,270,777	3,792,856	379.21	3,175	461.55	3,864
Tasmania	2,105,145	2,977,078	1,075,141	288.98	4,260	371.89	5,482
Commonwealth	2,336,169	229,497	918,235	487.04	2,154	326.26	1,443
TOTAL AUSTRALIA ..	96,234,459	514,736,966	46,774,254	441.88	6,689	461.18	6,981

STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS 1956–57

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
			Revenue				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation	30,323,179	25,432,650	10,199,200	9,310,884	4,664,694	4,030,416	83,961,023
Land Sales and Rentals	5,926,232	2,700,972	4,452,149	526,874	1,216,345	440,931	15,263,503
Interest on Investments, &c.	1,280,372	5,081,234	2,293,713	4,610,985	2,099,804	3,286,642	18,652,750
Other Sources	16,910,976	6,615,246	3,334,886	4,457,972	3,436,574	1,147,599	35,903,253
Total	24,117,580	14,397,452	10,080,748	9,595,831	6,752,723	4,875,172	69,819,506
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	92,948,395	37,463,317	35,582,910	13,376,937	15,380,352	(*a*)	194,751,911
Water Supply, &c.	..	3,186,117	..	3,819,778	2,897,351	..	9,903,246
Electric Power Supply	..	2,216,110	..	..	..	..	2,216,110
Harbours	2,887,506	502,725	..	2,121,385	320,629	..	5,832,245
Other	..	1,024,330	..	166,598	458,254	..	1,649,182
Total	95,835,901	44,392,599	35,582,910	19,484,698	19,056,586	(*a*)	214,352,694
Commonwealth Grants (*b*)—							
Tax Reimbursement	58,342,294	40,228,170	24,367,186	14,048,234	12,250,928	5,385,136	154,621,948
Financial Agreement	2,917,411	2,127,159	1,096,235	703,816	473,432	266,859	7,584,912
Special Financial Assistance	6,925,956	5,825,738	2,892,430	1,667,513	1,454,163	639,167	19,404,967
Special Grant	..	..	..	5,800,000	9,200,000	3,500,000	18,500,000
Grants to Universities	..	..	309,861	271,000	..	..	580,861
Other	..	..	12,055	56,476	1,914	..	70,445
Total	68,185,661	48,181,067	28,677,767	22,547,039	23,380,437	9,791,162	200,763,133
Commonwealth National Welfare Fund Payments (*b*)—							
Public Hospital Benefits	2,200,000	..	..	223,551	..	33,507	2,457,058
Nutrition of Children	1,094,469	..	..	..	..	..	1,094,469
Pharmaceutical Benefits	447,000	7,878	3,287	69,344	793	52,054	580,356
T.B.-Reimbursement of Maintenance Expenditure	1,625,000	842,177	614,188	329,783	475,701	176,000	4,062,849
Total	5,366,469	850,055	617,475	622,678	476,494	261,561	8,194,732
TOTAL REVENUE	223,828,790	133,253,823	85,158,100	61,561,130	54,330,934	(*a*)18,958,311	577,091,088
			Revenue—Per Head of Population				
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Taxation	8 9 1	9 12 8	7 7 9	10 16 2	6 16 4	12 7 2	8 17 2
Land Sales and Rentals	1 13 0	1 0 6	3 4 6	0 12 3	1 15 6	1 7 0	1 12 2
Interest on Investments, &c.	0 7 2	1 18 6	1 13 3	5 7 1	3 1 4	10 1 7	1 19 4
Other Sources	4 14 3	2 10 1	2 8 4	5 3 6	5 0 5	3 10 5	3 15 9
Total	6 14 5	5 9 1	7 6 1	11 2 10	9 17 3	14 19 0	7 7 3
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	25 18 1	14 3 10	25 15 6	15 10 7	22 9 4	(*a*)	20 10 9
Water Supply, &c.	..	1 4 1	..	4 8 8	4 4 8	..	1 0 11
Electric Power Supply	..	0 16 9	..	..	..	..	0 4 8
Harbours	0 16 1	0 3 10	..	2 9 3	0 9 4	..	0 12 4
Other	..	0 7 9	..	0 3 11	0 13 5	..	0 3 6
Total	26 14 2	16 16 3	25 15 6	22 12 5	27 16 9	(*a*)	22 12 2
Commonwealth Payments (b)--							
Tax Reimbursement	16 5 2	15 4 9	17 13 0	16 6 2	17 17 11	16 10 3	16 6 2
Financial Agreement	0 16 3	0 16 1	0 15 11	0 16 4	0 13 10	0 16 4	0 16 0
Special Financial Assistance	1 18 8	2 4 2	2 1 11	1 18 9	2 2 6	1 19 2	2 0 11
Special Grant	..	..	..	6 14 8	13 8 10	10 14 8	1 19 0
Grants to Universities	..	..	0 4 6	0 6 3	..	..	0 1 3
Other	..	..	0 0 2	0 1 4	0 0 1	..	0 0 2
Total	19 0 1	18 5 0	20 15 6	26 3 6	34 3 2	30 0 5	21 3 6
Commonwealth National Welfare Fund Payments (*b*)	1 9 11	0 6 6	0 8 11	0 14 5	0 13 11	0 16 0	0 17 4
TOTAL REVENUE	62 7 8	50 9 6	61 13 9	71 9 4	79 7 5	(*a*) 58 2 7	60 17 5

(*a*) Railway earnings excluded. See Railways table on page 19 for details.
(*b*) Includes only amounts paid into Consolidated Revenue.

STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS

Expenditure, 1956–57

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Public Debt—							
Interest & Exchange ..	21,054,170	17,269,099	9,718,498	10,280,400	7,298,547	4,767,191	70,387,905
Sinking Fund	4,574,492	3,686,377	2,052,896	2,800,361	1,529,740	802,546	15,446,412
Other Charges	374,031	124,929	187,603	72,451	64,779	35,087	858,880
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	84,878,545	37,154,298	36,738,153	14,982,215	18,168,129	(*a*)	191,921,340
Harbours	2,065,069	494,123	..	1,313,429	486,219	..	4,358,840
Water Supply, &c. ..	..	3,016,446	..	2,922,212	2,454,411	..	8,393,069
Other	..	1,116,991	..	177,791	1,559,870	(*b*) 1,295,019	4,149,671
Education, Science, Art, &c.	37,834,820	26,007,491	11,350,702	8,164,863	8,062,506	4,266,838	95,687,220
Hospitals and Charities ..	25,771,292	21,240,799	10,481,139	6,061,912	5,759,482	2,496,327	71,810,951
Law, Order and Public Safety	12,662,179	8,474,676	4,849,229	3,076,224	2,465,303	1,266,085	32,793,696
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I. ..	34,485,155	18,980,060	9,764,650	11,757,888	8,394,316	4,842,548	88,224,617
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ..	223,699,753	137,565,289	85,142,870	61,609,746	56,243,302	19,771,641	584,032,601

(*a*) Railways expenses (see Government Railways table on page 19 for details) are not included in the Tasmanian Consolidated Revenue Fund. Practice is to include *net* loss only (see Note (*b*)).
(*b*) Transport Commission loss and subsidy to Metropolitan Transport Trust. For details, see page 19.

Expenditure—Per Head of Population

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Public Debt—							
Interest & Exchange ..	5 17 4	6 10 10	7 0 10	11 18 8	10 13 3	14 12 4	7 8 6
Sinking Fund	1 5 6	1 7 11	1 9 9	3 5 0	2 4 8	2 9 2	1 12 7
Other Charges	0 2 1	0 0 10	0 2 8	0 1 8	0 1 11	0 2 2	0 1 10
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	23 13 1	14 1 6	26 12 3	17 7 11	26 10 10	(*a*)	20 4 11
Harbours	0 11 6	0 3 9	..	1 10 6	0 14 2	..	0 9 2
Water Supply, &c. ..	..	1 2 10	..	3 7 10	3 11 9	..	0 17 9
Other	..	0 8 6	..	0 4 2	2 5 7	(*b*) 3 19 5	0 8 9
Education, Science, Art, &c.	10 10 11	9 17 0	8 4 5	9 9 7	11 15 7	13 1 8	10 1 10
Hospitals and Charities ..	7 3 8	8 0 11	7 11 10	7 0 9	8 8 3	7 13 1	7 11 6
Law, Order and Public Safety	3 10 7	3 4 2	3 10 3	3 11 5	3 12 0	3 17 8	3 9 2
All other charges including Public Works, N.E.I. ..	9 12 3	7 3 10	7 1 6	13 13 0	12 5 4	14 17 0	9 6 1
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ..	62 6 11	52 2 1	61 13 6	71 10 6	82 3 4	(*c*)60 12 6	61 12 1

(*a*) See Note (*a*) to the table above.
(*b*) See Note (*b*) to the table above.
(*c*) Not strictly comparable with the corresponding details for other States due to the exclusion of Tasmanian Government Railways gross expenditure from the Tasmanian Consolidated Revenue Fund.

COMMONWEALTH FINANCE, 1956–57

Revenue	Amount	Per Capita	Expenditure	Amount	Per Capita
	£	£ *s.* *d.*		£	£ *s.* *d.*
Taxation	1,098,736,818	115 4 8	Defence Services (*a*)	151,273,713	15 17 4
Business Undertakings—			War and Repat. Services (*a*) ..	112,296,432	11 15 6
P.M.G.'s Department ..	90,074,283	9 8 11	Subsidies and Bounties	15,013,958	1 11 6
Broadcasting Services ..	5,300,543	0 11 1	Total Cost of Departments (*a*) (*b*)	97,977,632	10 5 6
Railways	4,427,976	0 9 4	National Welfare Fund—		
Territories	2,513,118	0 5 3	Social Services (*c*)	223,922,596	23 9 8
Profit on Note Issue	10,053,634	1 1 1	Business Undertakings— ..		
Interest	13,474,959	1 8 3	Postmaster-General's Dept. (*a*)	91,197,129	9 11 3
Civil Aviation	1,262,113	0 2 8	Broadcasting (*a*)	6,701,084	0 14 1
Surplus Balances of Trust Accounts	69,782,292	7 6 5	Railways..	4,244,484	0 8 11
Other Revenue	16,209,574	1 14 0	Territories (*a*)	16,510,288	1 14 8
			Capital Works and Services ..	146,217,886	15 6 8
			Payments to States	244,077,012	25 12 0
			Loan Consolidation and Investment Reserve	194,793,316	20 8 7
			Other Expenditure	7,609,780	0 16 0
TOTAL	1,311,835,310	137 11 8	TOTAL	1,311,835,310	137 11 8

(*a*) Excludes Capital Works and Services.
(*b*) Includes debt charges other than on War and Repatriation Services and Business Undertakings.
(*c*) Expenditure met from National Welfare Fund (see top table on page 29)

NATIONAL WELFARE FUND, 1956–57

Receipts	£	Expenditure	£
Balance from 30th June, 1956	193,124,340	Age and Invalid Pensions	109,209,972
		Funeral Benefits	341,257
		Widow's Pensions	8,862,401
Transfer from Revenue £223,922,596		Maternity Allowances	3,482,206
Interest on Investments £1,937,970	225,860,566	Child Endowment	57,036,962
		Unemployment and Sickness Benefits	3,999,428
		Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service	568,063
		Hospital Benefits	9,813,283
		Pharmaceutical Benefits	9,923,724
		Tuberculosis Benefits	6,215,416
		Medical Benefits	6,146,029
		Medical Benefits for Pensioners	2,998,886
		Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners	1,793,101
		Nutrition of Children	2,607,040
		Miscellaneous	924,828
		Total Expenditure	223,922,596
		Balance at 30th June, 1957	195,062,310
TOTAL	418,984,906	TOTAL	418,984,906

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE FINANCE

Consolidated Revenue Funds

Year Ended 30th June	Revenue				Expenditure			
	Commonwealth	State	Total		Commonwealth	State	Total	
			Unadjusted	Adjusted to Exclude Duplication			Unadjusted	Adjusted to Exclude Duplication
	£'000	£'000	£m.	£m.	£'000	£'000	£m.	£m.
1948	465,905	197,210	663.1	601.2	465,905	198,930	664.8	602.9
1949	554,377	225,829	780.2	706.4	554,377	228,205	782.6	708.8
1950	580,652	260,535	841.2	745.8	580,652	262,375	843.0	747.6
1951	841,792	306,452	1,148.2	1,030.3	841,792	306,521	1,148.3	1,030.4
1952	1,016,828	388,361	1,405.1	1,256.1	1,016,828	391,529	1,408.3	1,259.3
1953	1,040,067	438,051	1,478.1	1,305.8	1,040,067	438,313	1,478.4	1,306.1
1954	1,022,790	470,393	1,493.2	1,314.3	1,022,790	467,489	1,490.3	1,311.4
1955	1,067,441	495,296	1,562.7	1,378.5	1,067,441	498,820	1,566.3	1,382.1
1956	1,138,358	526,011	1,664.4	1,466.7	1,138,358	540,959	1,679.3	1,481.6
1957	1,311,835	577,091	1,888.9	1,673.2	1,311,835	584,032	1,895.8	1,680.1

In the above table the combined Commonwealth and State totals have been adjusted to exclude major duplications, but the separate Commonwealth and State figures are as shown in previous tables in this Appendix.

The items excluded from the adjusted figures are the following—Tax reimbursements, Special Financial Assistance, payments of interest under the Financial Agreement, Special Grants, Coal Strike Emergency Grant and Price Control Reimbursement Grants by the Commonwealth, and State payments of Pay-roll Tax to the Commonwealth. Commonwealth grants to the States for Universities, Mental Institutions Capital Expenditure and Tuberculosis Capital Expenditure and payments from the Commonwealth National Welfare Fund are also excluded where these are received by State Consolidated Revenue Funds. There are other duplications for which allowance has not been made (e.g., various payments from the Commonwealth to the States for services rendered and miscellaneous Commonwealth receipts from the States) and the adjusted figures are therefore still slightly overstated.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS, 1956–57

Tax	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Motor	12,108,482	9,190,152	4,608,807	..	1,694,173	(*a*) 201,632	27,803,246
Liquor	..	147,485	45,839	..	..	..	193,324
Racing	..	..	..	422,864	..	(*b*) 172,657	595,521
Other	763,433	189,651	812,941	..	134,441	(*c*) 82,377	1,982,843
Total	12,871,915	9,527,288	5,467,587	422,864	1,828,614	456,666	30,574,934
	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Per Head of Population	3 11 9	3 12 2	3 19 3	0 9 10	2 13 5	1 8 0	3 4 6

(*a*) Excludes £840,724 paid to Consolidated Revenue under the Road Construction (Transfer of Functions) Act.
(*b*) Excludes £180,990 paid to Consolidated Revenue.
(*c*) Lottery taxation proceeds held in New Zealand.

TAXATION, STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1956–57

Collections from All Sources of Taxation, Including Amounts Paid to Special Funds

Tax	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Six States	Commonwealth	States and Commonwealth
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68,597,155	68,597,155
Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	217,439,499	217,439,499
Sales	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125,751,352	125,751,352
Probate and Succession Duties	10,891,080	7,005,493	2,913,723	1,872,176	1,010,642	683,722	24,376,836	12,712,152	37,088,988
Other Stamp Duties	9,903,582	5,249,064	2,994,296	1,350,568	1,250,212	588,002	21,335,724	..	21,335,724
Land	3,348,336	4,169,746	1,428,413	1,400,571	1,108,173	370,720	11,825,959	1,074	11,827,033
Income	10,563	8,576	2,239	964	743	53	23,138	620,298,070	620,321,208
Gift Duty	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,940,324	1,940,324
Pay-roll	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48,675,330	48,675,330
Lotteries	..	2,978,801	305,125	..	..	1,048,809	4,332,735	..	4,332,735
Racing	2,903,057	2,179,447	300,453	1,163,490	595,185	353,647	7,495,279	..	7,495,279
Entertainment	..	1,405,827	..	..	271,705	159,975	1,837,507	156	1,837,663
Motor	12,108,482	9,190,152	5,717,546	3,670,249	1,810,982	1,042,356	33,539,767	..	33,539,767
Liquor	3,122,801	2,515,126	851,809	129,975	367,440	233,109	7,220,260	..	7,220,260
Wool Tax	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	978,716	978,716
Wheat Export Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Export Charges on Primary Products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	375,625	375,625
Stevedoring Industry Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,926,097	1,926,097
Tobacco Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41,268	41,268
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	907,193	257,706	1,153,183	145,755	78,226	6,690	2,548,753	..	2,548,753
TOTAL	43,195,094	34,959,938	15,666,787	9,733,748	6,493,308	4,487,083	114,535,958	1,098,736,818	1,213,272,776

Per Head of Population

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Customs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 3 11	7 3 11
Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22 16 1	22 16 1
Sales	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13 3 9	13 3 9
Probate and Succession Duties	3 0 8	2 13 1	2 2 3	2 3 6	1 9 6	2 1 11	2 11 5	1 6 8	3 17 9
Other Stamp Duties	2 15 2	1 19 9	2 3 5	1 11 5	1 16 6	1 16 1	2 5 0	..	2 4 9
Land	0 18 8	1 11 7	1 0 8	1 12 6	1 12 5	1 2 8	1 4 11	..	1 4 10
Income	0 0 1	0 0 1	..	..	..	..	0 0 1	65 1 1	65 1 2
Gift Duty	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 4 1	0 4 1
Pay-roll	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 2 1	5 2 1
Lotteries	..	1 2 7	0 4 5	..	..	3 4 4	0 9 2	..	0 9 1
Racing	0 16 2	0 16 6	0 4 4	1 7 0	0 17 5	1 1 8	0 15 10	..	0 15 9
Entertainment	..	0 10 8	..	..	0 7 11	0 9 10	0 3 10	..	0 3 10
Motor	3 7 6	3 9 7	4 2 10	4 5 2	2 12 11	3 3 11	3 10 9	..	3 10 4
Liquor	0 17 5	0 19 1	0 12 4	0 3 0	0 10 9	0 14 4	0 15 3	..	0 15 2
Wool Tax	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 1	0 2 1
Wheat Export Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Export Charges on Primary Products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 0 9	0 0 9
Stevedoring Industry Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 4 1	0 4 1
Tobacco Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 0 1	0 0 1
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	0 5 1	0 1 11	0 16 2	0 3 5	0 2 4	0 0 5	0 5 5	..	0 5 4
TOTAL	12 0 9	13 4 10	11 6 5	11 6 0	9 9 9	13 15 2	12 1 8	115 4 8	127 4 11

COMMONWEALTH REIMBURSEMENTS, 1956–57 (*a*)

(States Grants Tax Reimbursement Act, 1946–48)

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Six States
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Amount	58,342,295	40,228,170	24,367,186	14,048,234	12,250,928	5,385,136	154,621,949
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Per Head of Population	16 5 2	15 4 9	17 13 0	16 6 2	17 17 11	16 10 3	16 6 2

(*a*) In addition, the States received under the States Grants (Special Financial Assistance Act) No. 63, 1953, the sum of £19,404,967; distributed as follows: New South Wales, £6,925,956 (£1 18*s.* 7*d.* per head); Victoria, £5,825,738 (£2 4*s.* 2*d.* per head) Queensland, £2,892,430 (£2 1*s.* 11*d.* per head); South Australia, £1,667,513 (£1 18*s.* 9*d.*); Western Australia, £1,454,163 (£2 2*s.* 6*d.* per head); Tasmania, £639,167 (£1 19*s.* 2*d.* per head).

STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1956–57

Amounts for 1956–57

Heads of Expenditure	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Railways and Tramways ..	12,266	7,366	5,294	2,727	2,759	615	31,027
Water Supply and Sewerage.	2,746	7,197	2,151	4,991	3,098	152	20,335
Electric Power Supply ..	10,487	3,400	..	4,973	2,100	6,631	27,591
Harbours, Rivers and Lighthouses	2,354	275	*Cr.* 37	1,003	475	654	4,889
Roads and Bridges	159	699	*Cr.* 703	10	..		
Public Buildings	12,413	14,537	2,978	6,022	2,800	2,004	40,754
Loans and Grants to Public Bodies	196	162	4,000	*Cr.* 1	73	*Cr.* 18	4,412
Unemployment Relief ..	*Cr.* 18	*Cr.* 16	..	..	..	..	*Cr.* 34
Housing Advances	*Cr.* 23	314	1,385	2,204	1,359	92	5,331
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (*a*) ..	1,177	1,899	451	15	41	*Cr.* 22	3,561
Agriculture..	..	..	*Cr.* 1	..	140	..	139
Water Conservation and Irrigation	6,430	..	2,331	1,104	461	..	10,326
Mining Development ..	222	135	44	*Cr.* 68	308	..	641
Other	205	780	2,221	891	185	250	4,532
Revenue Deficits	..	3,245	..	..	464	369	4,078
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	2,671	1,502	*Cr.* 71	1,031	1,585	115	6,833
Other Purposes	361	1,701	150	82	2,479	177	4,950
TOTAL	51,646	43,196	20,193	24,984	18,327	11,019	169,365

Aggregate to 30th June, 1957

		(*b*)					
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Railways and Tramways ..	292,447	142,053	111,661	65,433	63,119	15,177	689,890
Water Supply and Sewerage.	55,026	100,923	13,291	61,299	32,635	2,077	265,251
Electric Power Supply ..	108,760	47,489	..	42,610	17,607	65,364	281,830
Harbours, Rivers and Lighthouses	36,749	3,617	4,103	14,960	15,011	12,513	147,914
Roads and Bridges	21,991	21,146	9,664	4,977	3,183		
Public Buildings	99,732	88,177	29,613	24,496	18,920	15,024	275,962
Loans and Grants to Public Bodies	2,850	3,200	51,126	1	154	123	57,454
Unemployment Relief ..	15,941	13,147	..	..	..	330	29,418
Housing Advances	8,444	10,385	9,818	36,611	8,915	14,586	88,759
Commonwealth Services ..	3,964	..	524	1,284	..	..	5,772
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (*a*) ..	42,909	96,017	10,893	9,699	13,205	2,586	175,309
Agriculture..	7,544	1,404	1,507	..	4,337	..	14,792
Water Conservation and Irrigation	59,199	..	12,377	14,998	7,696	..	94,270
Mining Development ..	3,773	1,007	3,251	12,199	6,280	..	26,510
Other	7,550	18,615	22,877	4,249	7,193	2,971	63,455
Revenue Deficits	38,948	18,701	5,826	8,683	12,797	4,016	88,971
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	30,580	11,979	10,564	4,494	7,727	2,138	67,482
Other Purposes	8,866	26,853	8,524	6,929	23,229	7,181	81,582
TOTAL	845,273	604,713	305,619	312,922	242,008	144,086	2,454,621

(*a*) Includes Soldier Settlement and Advances to Settlers.
(*b*) Gross Loan Expenditure.

COMMONWEALTH LOAN EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1957

Defence, War (1939–45) Services and Post War Charges (each year)

Year	£
1939–40	28,814,046
1940–41	101,581,230
1941–42	210,876,328
1942–43	402,852,114
1943–44	377,156,935
1944–45	266,040,485
1945–46	152,947,643
1946–47	37,893,997
1947–48	Nil
1948–49 (*a*) Cr. ..	18,733,000
1949–50	25,483,273
1950–51	28,773,061
1951–52	5,119,982
1952–53	5,684,624
1953–54	4,198,992
1954–55	4,038,969
1955–56	7,621,642
1956–57	8,018,542
TOTAL ..	1,648,368,863

Aggregate Loan Expenditure to 30th June, 1957

	£
War and Repatriation (1914–18) ..	372,989,867
Defence and War Services (1939–45) ..	1,648,368,863
Post, Telegraph and Radio	40,521,319
Commonwealth Railways	13,743,684
Territories (*b*)	8,712,955
Assistance to States—	
Housing	272,709,000
Other	13,942,510
International Bank Dollar Loans (*c*)	115,588,237
Swiss Loan (*d*)	11,721,917
Canadian Loan (*e*)	6,459,302
Other (*f*)	40,320,439
TOTAL	2,545,078,093

(*a*) Repayment of surplus balances of Defence Trust Accounts.
(*b*) Including expenditure on adminstration and other public buildings in the Australian Capital Territory.
(*c*) Payments to National Debt Sinking Fund.
(*d*) Payments to Swiss Loan Trust Account.
(*e*) Payments to Canadian Loan Trust Account.
(*f*) Excluding expenditure to meet accumulated deficit; transferred properties; discount, flotation expenses; South Australian Railway Debt (taken over by Commonwealth); and Balance of Loan Fund.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE PUBLIC DEBT AT 30TH JUNE, 1957

STATE	Public Debt, 30th June, 1957			Loans Maturing During Next Five Years(a)—				
	Amount	Per Head	Rate of Interest (Approx.)	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61	1961–62
	£'000	£ s. d.	%	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
New South Wales	742,696	205 0 0	3.73					
Victoria	481,819	180 4 5	3.89					
Queensland	269,320	192 16 5	3.71	304,501	54,617	74,489	81,946	52,980
South Australia	274,913	314 17 3	3.81					
Western Australia	205,145	296 10 1	3.71					
Tasmania	132,584	404 7 0	3.93					
Total States	2,106,477	219 14 11	3.79	(c) 304,501	54,617	74,489	81,946	52,980
Commonwealth (b)	1,885,431	195 10 5	3.02	(c) 538,678	222,072	220,495	184,708	139,663
GRAND TOTAL	3,991,908	413 19 4	3.43	843,179	276,689	294,984	266,654	192,643

(a) Year of latest maturity.
(b) Net Commonwealth Debt, excluding loans raised for States.
(c) Includes short-term debt.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE PUBLIC DEBT, 1914 TO 1957

AT 30TH JUNE	Debt on Account of Commonwealth			Debt on Account of the States			Total Public Debt		
	Maturing Overseas	Maturing in Australia	Total	Maturing Overseas	Maturing in Australia	Total	Maturing Overseas	Maturing in Australia	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
1914	3,511	5,884	9,395	223,814	96,441	320,255	227,325	102,325	329,650
1939	99,030	218,497	317,527	412,593	485,179	897,772	511,623	703,676	1,215,299
1940	98,486	257,117	355,603	412,081	493,646	905,727	510,567	750,763	1,261,330
1941	110,156	320,348	430,504	411,528	504,494	916,022	521,684	824,842	1,346,526
1942	109,906	528,521	638,427	406,239	504,439	910,678	516,145	1,032,960	1,549,105
1943	109,823	917,351	1,027,174	404,723	494,116	898,839	514,546	1,411,467	1,926,013
1944	97,295	1,299,079	1,396,374	398,921	491,839	890,760	496,216	1,790,918	2,287,134
1945	97,045	1,552,196	1,649,241	386,701	514,277	900,978	483,746	2,066,473	2,550,219
1946	85,745	1,723,587	1,809,332	362,706	542,645	905,351	448,451	2,266,232	2,714,683
1947	85,503	1,755,372	1,840,875	358,108	568,141	926,249	443,611	2,323,513	2,767,124
1948	85,266	1,740,147	1,825,413	353,039	611,763	964,802	438,305	2,351,910	2,790,215
1949	84,959	1,732,210	1,817,169	342,011	666,873	1,008,884	426,970	2,399,083	2,826,053
1950	81,217	1,749,410	1,830,627	328,701	750,108	1,078,809	409,918	2,499,518	2,909,436
1951	81,460	1,770,689	1,852,149	314,727	893,611	1,208,338	396,187	2,664,300	3,060,487
1952	91,882	1,776,937	1,868,819	314,087	1,081,589	1,395,676	405,969	2,858,526	3,264,495
1953	99,572	1,788,643	1,888,215	313,244	1,230,404	1,543,648	412,816	3,019,047	3,431,863
1954	110,846	1,807,009	1,917,855	309,929	1,379,019	1,688,948	420,775	3,186,028	3,606,803
1955	125,268	1,798,449	1,923,717	310,244	1,515,483	1,825,727	435,512	3,313,932	3,749,444
1956	136,587	1,789,980	1,926,567	310,785	1,651,242	1,962,027	447,372	3,441,222	3,888,594
1957	139,435	1,745,996	1,885,431	284,035	1,822,442	2,106,477	423,470	3,568,438	3,991,908

BANK DEPOSITS, AUSTRALIA

SAVINGS BANKS—DEPOSITS		ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS					
			Deposits and Advances, Securities				
State	As at 30/6/1957	Quarter Ended 30th June	Deposits (a)	Advances	Percentage of Advances to Deposits	Advances and Australian Public Securities (b)	Percentage of Advances and Securities to Deposits
	£'000		£'000	£'000	%	£'000	%
New South Wales	422,184	1949	920,536	454,832	49.41	569,777	61.90
Victoria	411,569	1950	1,133,289	518,260	45.73	661,426	58.36
Queensland	144,608	1951	1,453,767	626,157	43.07	749,961	51.59
South Australia	142,401	1952	1,353,095	817,088	60.39	915,138	67.63
Western Australia	62,693	1953	1,448,943	717,525	49.52	860,295	59.37
Tasmania	38,759	1954	1,550,883	835,391	53.87	1,021,518	65.87
Territories	5,196	1955	1,563,834	980,323	62.69	1,160,281	74.20
		1956	1,524,656	971,500	63.72	1,141,682	74.88
		1957	1,626,020	939,270	57.76	1,167,290	71.79
TOTAL	1,227,410						

(a) Excludes inscribed deposit stock.
(b) Excludes Treasury Bills.

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE

1956-57

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

J. C. STEPHEN

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

BY AUTHORITY: L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

30127

LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE, 1956-57

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MUNICIPALITIES

Area, Population, Dwellings and Roads

Municipality	Area	Estimated Population, 30th June, 1957	Estd. Occupied Dwellings 30th June, 1957, (a)	Length of All Roads at 30th June, 1956							
				State Roads			Municipal Roads				Total All Roads
				Sealed	Unsealed	Total	Sealed	Unsealed	Formed Cleared and Natural State	Total	
URBAN DIVISION	Acres	Persons	No.	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles
Hobart	17,760	54,890	15,186	6	—	6	(c) 106	30	8	144	150
Launceston	6,520	37,990	10,716	—	—	—	(d) 87	19	18	124	124
Glenorchy	28,350	28,390	7,158	9	—	9	12	94	23	129	138
Total Urban Division	52,630	121,270	33,060	15	—	15	(e) 205	143	49	397	412
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION											
Burnie	133,500	14,880	3,700	17	9	26	6	152	51	209	235
Circular Head	1,164,000	7,710	1,952	38	51	89	1	298	94	393	482
Deloraine	797,000	5,710	1,465	32	35	67	2	241	31	274	341
Devonport	27,300	12,360	3,631	19	1	20	21	74	29	124	144
Kentish	289,000	4,550	1,201	17	40	57	1	217	59	277	334
King Island	272,000	2,770	719	—	54	54	—	71	63	134	188
Latrobe	134,700	4,420	1,084	28	25	53	7	90	48	145	198
Penguin	121,000	4,160	1,073	18	5	23	9	134	1	144	167
Ulverstone	120,000	8,530	2,341	18	42	60	9	200	46	255	315
Wynyard	216,000	7,960	1,992	33	27	60	4	230	109	343	403
Total N.W. Divison	3,274,500	73,050	19,158	220	289	509	60	1,707	531	2,298	2,807
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION											
Beaconsfield	137,000	8,080	2,272	34	27	61	9	215	68	292	353
Fingal	660,000	4,490	1,192	21	55	76	1	291	—	292	368
Flinders	521,000	1,130	264	—	—	—	—	90	176	266	266
George Town	153,000	3,020	814	24	11	35	2	104	40	146	181
Lilydale	170,800	6,090	1,391	25	12	37	5	169	61	235	272
Portland	389,000	1,440	435	5	40	45	—	107	152	259	304
Ringarooma	419,000	3,440	895	27	15	42	16	214	132	362	404
Scottsdale	286,100	3,320	872	32	5	37	4	197	67	268	305
Total N.E. Division	2,735,900	31,010	8,135	168	165	333	37	1,387	696	2,120	2,453
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION											
Evandale	251,500	1,750	447	21	—	21	7	87	24	118	139
Longford	254,720	4,520	1,343	11	—	11	13	285	28	326	337
St. Leonards	217,800	9,720	2,177	40	25	65	11	100	132	243	308
Westbury	230,500	4,280	1,189	38	19	57	2	267	113	382	439
Total N.Mid. Division	954,520	20,270	5,156	110	44	154	33	739	297	1,069	1,223
MIDLAND DIVISION											
Bothwell	634,000	1,180	366	3	94	97	—	167	212	379	476
Campbell Town	348,000	1,990	549	59	22	81	—	123	88	211	292
Hamilton	1,425,600	6,550	1,307	10	130	140	—	172	197	369	509
Oatlands	376,000	2,980	817	34	6	40	3	248	46	297	337
Ross	312,000	740	190	13	—	13	—	75	61	136	149
Total Mid. Division	3,095,600	13,440	3,229	119	252	371	3	785	604	1,392	1,763
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION											
Brighton	114,650	2,690	555	11	20	31	1	103	3	107	138
Clarence	70,500	17,270	4,436	24	22	46	1	93	13	107	153
Glamorgan	394,000	1,110	342	1	85	86	—	77	97	174	260
Green Ponds	110,500	1,000	272	20	—	20	—	65	23	88	108
Richmond	144,000	1,680	452	2	40	42	1	144	109	254	296
Sorell	188,800	2,460	746	19	38	57	—	201	53	254	311
Spring Bay	283,000	1,040	334	7	42	49	—	49	222	271	320
Total S.E. Division	1,305,450	27,250	7,137	84	247	331	3	732	520	1,255	1,586
SOUTHERN DIVISION											
Bruny	90,000	570	169	—	29	29	—	76	69	145	174
Esperance	1,431,000	3,120	860	14	33	47	1	263	—	264	311
Huon	196,000	5,590	1,445	28	7	35	—	292	24	316	351
Kingborough	91,000	9,330	2,538	33	27	60	1	136	10	147	207
New Norfolk	335,400	9,860	2,201	31	30	61	2	219	24	245	306
Port Cygnet	61,000	2,740	705	10	22	32	—	436	—	436	468
Tasman	124,000	1,080	311	3	33	36	—	119	37	156	192
Total Southern Div.	2,328,400	32,290	8,229	119	181	300	4	1,541	164	1,709	2,009
WESTERN DIVISION											
Gormanston	713,000	460	121	—	40	40	—	8	6	14	54
Queenstown	38,000	4,500	1,085	2	20	22	5	11	3	19	41
Strahan	940,000	550	148	—	10	10	—	—	24	24	34
Waratah	571,000	490	126	—	68	68	—	76	—	76	144
Zeehan	769,000	2,670	698	2	33	35	—	78	35	113	148
Total Western Div.	3,031,000	8,670	2,178	4	171	175	5	173	68	246	421
GRAND TOTAL	16,778,000	(b) 327,895	86,282	839	1,349	2,188	(e) 350	7,207	2,929	10,486	12,674

(a) The figures are based on the 1954 Census records to which have been added the recorded number of new dwellings completed in each municipality in the three years since the Census. The 1954 Census figure selected as a starting point included houses, flats, hotels, boarding houses, educational, religious and charitable institutions, hospitals, &c.; but not unoccupied dwellings, (weekend and holiday shacks, &c.). Allowance has been made for known losses by fire, demolition and conversion for commercial use.

(b) Includes migratory population (645 persons) not included in any municipality.

(c) Includes 22 miles of concrete road.

(d) Includes 2 miles of concrete road.

(e) Includes 24 miles of concrete road.

MUNICIPALITIES

Property Valuation, Principal Rates, and Persons Employed, 1956–57

Municipality	Value of Ratable Property (*a*)			Rates		Persons Employed (*c*)			
						General Administration		All Other Services	
	Unimproved Capital Value	Total Capital Value	Assessed Annual Value	Demanded	Average Rate in £ (*b*)	Males	Females	Males	Females
	£	£	£	£	*s. d.*	No.	No.	No.	No.
URBAN DIVISION									
Hobart	20,996,694	76,554,955	3,980,735	653,217	3 10	86	17	219	3
Launceston	5,092,536	17,556,699	1,228,564	389,586	7 0	31	12	329	16
Glenorchy	5,219,389	25,303,539	1,145,492	284,231	4 11	22	6	57	..
Total Urban Division	31,308,619	119,415,193	6,354,791	..	..	139	35	605	19
NORTH-WESTERN DIV.									
Burnie	2,861,525	12,976,365	630,575	169,983	5 5	12	6	48	5
Circular Head	917,676	2,619,167	151,211	44,275	5 10	3	1	23	2
Deloraine	875,366	2,284,131	146,594	30,033	4 1	3	2	14	..
Devonport	3,400,450	12,417,380	736,390	114,658	3 1	9	4	54	1
Kentish	508,864	2,975,784	126,836	27,363	4 4	2	2	16	6
King Island	383,602	725,187	52,838	15,041	5 9	2	3	7	..
Latrobe	775,752	3,701,694	214,978	29,373	2 9	3	2	15	..
Penguin	518,583	2,028,388	89,484	17,670	3 11	1	1	9	3
Ulverstone	1,278,922	4,861,717	215,044	66,368	6 2	3	3	24	..
Wynyard	1,281,831	6,524,196	260,810	35,278	2 8	3	2	21	4
Total N.W. Division	12,802,571	51,114,009	2,624,760	..	..	41	26	231	21
NORTH-EASTERN DIV.									
Beaconsfield	710,298	2,664,776	128,849	52,995	8 3	6	3	23	..
Fingal	590,041	1,987,321	98,977	24,000	4 10	3	..	8	..
Flinders	126,288	270,333	18,520	5,724	6 2	1	1	2	..
George Town	237,158	598,112	93,949	33,029	7 0	2	1	13	1
Lilydale	401,574	1,031,588	76,548	22,106	5 9	2	2	10	..
Portland	205,481	774,118	32,590	9,007	5 6	1	..	7	..
Ringarooma	479,507	1,784,650	78,712	20,660	5 3	3	..	13	..
Scottsdale	440,141	1,267,257	56,320	19,281	6 10	2	..	10	1
Total N.E. Division	3,190,488	10,378,155	584,465	..	..	20	7	86	2
NORTH-MIDLAND DIV.									
Evandale	651,234	1,123,197	33,051	8,119	4 11	2	..	7	1
Longford	2,032,089	6,168,440	279,390	33,412	2 5	3	1	19	1
St. Leonards	826,688	2,124,801	161,879	50,323	6 2	4	2	20	..
Westbury	816,777	1,729,748	96,048	22,202	4 8	3	..	15	..
Total N. Mid. Div.	4,326,788	11,146,186	570,368	..	..	12	3	61	2
MIDLAND DIVISION									
Bothwell	695,374	1,386,511	63,371	9,267	2 11	2	..	10	1
Campbell Town	628,465	1,414,655	84,736	12,159	2 10	3	2	9	..
Hamilton	563,003	1,194,086	88,586	16,575	3 9	3	..	6	..
Oatlands	934,799	2,198,171	119,871	18,184	3 0	3	..	18	1
Ross	447,546	722,220	26,604	5,959	4 6	1	..	7	1
Total Midland Div.	3,269,187	6,915,643	383,168	..	..	12	2	50	3
SOUTH-EASTERN DIV.									
Brighton	458,212	1,982,417	76,146	10,629	2 10	1	..	8	..
Clarence	3,908,995	15,851,459	709,973	134,924	3 10	10	6	77	..
Glamorgan	382,800	1,516,800	61,772	8,572	2 10	1	..	2	..
Green Ponds	307,889	704,562	38,647	6,441	3 4	1	..	4	..
Richmond	454,510	1,747,460	68,699	9,896	2 11	1	..	5	..
Sorell	556,785	2,247,485	95,500	16,822	3 7	3	..	10	..
Spring Bay	370,890	1,200,541	49,363	8,632	3 6	1	..	4	..
Total S.E. Division	6,440,081	25,250,724	1,100,100	..	..	18	6	110	..
SOUTHERN DIVISION									
Bruny	81,342	480,068	18,830	3,345	3 7	1	..	5	..
Esperance	231,646	2,192,811	85,541	15,238	3 7	2	..	11	..
Huon	550,486	4,351,806	176,175	26,751	3 0	2	1	9	..
Kingborough	1,370,022	6,836,946	279,199	53,447	3 10	6	1	40	..
New Norfolk	969,509	6,519,059	300,613	49,117	3 3	4	2	33	1
Port Cygnet	228,046	1,474,961	59,103	16,575	5 8	2	1	13	..
Tasman	111,464	619,421	25,357	5,283	4 2	1	..	5	1
Total Southern Div.	3,542,515	22,475,072	944,818	..	..	18	5	116	2
EASTERN DIVISION									
Gormanston	2,161	24,501	8,788	4,972	11 4	1	..	1	..
Queenstown	68,923	519,959	82,276	26,182	6 4	4	1	9	..
Strahan	7,960	41,357	7,443	2,450	6 7	1	..	1	..
Waratah	73,806	146,769	8,189	2,208	5 5	1	..	3	..
Zeehan	31,240	229,161	41,491	13,948	5 11	2	1	6	..
Total Western Div.	184,090	961,747	148,187	..	..	9	2	20	..
GRAND TOTAL	65,064,339	247,656,729	12,710,657	..	..	269	86	1,279	49

(*a*) State Government valuation. Valuations are not uniform since the State Valuation Branch has not yet completed revaluation of all municipalities.

(*b*) Average rate per £1 of Assessed Annual Value. In all municipalities except Hobart and Launceston, individual rates will vary from the average according to location of the property and services rendered.

(*c*) Includes permanent and temporary employees at 30th June, 1957.

MUNICIPALITIES

Total Receipts and Expenditure—All Funds, 1956–57

Municipality	Balance as at 30/6/56 (*a*)	Receipts			Expenditure			Surplus(+) or Deficit (—)	Balance as at 30/6/57 (*a*)
		Loan Funds (*b*)	Revenue (*c*)	Total	Loan Funds	Revenue (*c*)	Total		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
URBAN DIVISION									
Hobart (*d*) ..	153,946	80,000	782,046	862,046	271,155	775,080	1,046,235	— 208,716	*Dr.* 54,770
Launceston (*d*) ..	239,099	200,000	633,556	833,556	144,088	624,893	768,981	— 58,690	180,409
Glenorchy ..	59,504	153,070	348,448	501,518	305,562	276,939	582,501	— 80,983	*Dr.* 21,479
Total Urban Div.(*e*)	452,549	433,070	1,764,050	2,197,120	720,805	1,676,912	2,397,717	— 348,389	104,160
NORTH-WESTERN DIV.									
Burnie	68,465	69,227	210,723	279,950	67,146	191,144	258,290	+ 21,660	90,125
Circular Head ..	17,916	770	64,102	64,872	5,621	61,217	66,838	— 1,966	15,950
Deloraine ..	8,302	13,425	40,297	53,722	14,613	40,457	55,070	— 1,348	6,954
Devonport ..	18,918	99,066	152,537	251,603	67,785	176,331	244,116	+ 7,487	26,405
Kentish	7,785	15,000	38,952	53,952	23,587	39,243	62,830	— 8,878	*Dr.* 1,093
King Island ..	4,649	3,200	32,603	35,803	1,283	29,099	30,382	+ 5,421	10,070
Latrobe	13,760	12,967	40,269	53,236	19,066	36,768	55,834	— 2,598	11,162
Penguin	*Dr.* 1,840	13,262	30,454	43,716	9,092	29,702	38,794	+ 4,922	3,082
Ulverstone ..	*Dr.* 5,023	44,536	80,790	125,326	24,676	73,451	98,127	+ 27,199	22,176
Wynyard	3,752	25,030	46,064	71,094	3,092	44,564	47,656	+ 23,438	27,190
Total N.W. Div.	136,684	296,483	736,791	1,033,274	235,961	721,976	957,937	+ 75,337	212,021
NORTH-EASTERN DIV.									
Beaconsfield ..	*Dr.* 9,392	57,764	81,760	139,524	62,428	83,525	145,953	— 6,429	*Dr.* 15,821
Fingal	3,184	..	41,936	41,936	1,671	35,354	37,025	+ 4,911	8,095
Flinders	2,164	..	15,494	15,494	2,079	17,185	19,264	— 3,770	*Dr.* 1,606
George Town ..	5,669	67,061	49,057	116,118	47,902	48,436	96,338	+ 19,780	25,449
Lilydale	12,111	28,186	43,650	71,836	20,358	43,099	63,457	+ 8,379	20,490
Portland	979	4,000	19,979	23,979	3,570	18,787	22,357	+ 1,622	2,601
Ringarooma ..	5,567	12,300	37,307	49,607	7,237	36,375	43,612	+ 5,995	11,562
Scottsdale ..	1,452	19,798	33,895	53,693	8,669	31,829	40,498	+ 13,195	14,647
Total N. E. Div.	21,734	189,109	323,078	512,187	153,914	314,590	468,504	+ 43,683	65,417
NORTH-MIDLAND DIV.									
Evandale ..	1,645	..	16,087	16,087	..	15,998	15,998	+ 89	1,734
Longford	6,065	1,051	47,253	48,304	4,474	53,079	57,553	— 9,249	*Dr.* 3,184
St. Leonards ..	*Dr.* 4,012	92,000	76,988	168,988	44,398	79,002	123,400	+ 45,588	41,576
Westbury ..	3,377	6,794	38,530	45,324	8,982	39,564	48,546	— 3,222	155
Total N.Mid. Div.	7,075	99,845	178,858	278,703	57,854	187,643	245,497	+ 33,206	40,281
MIDLAND DIVISION									
Bothwell ..	4,287	2,000	20,611	22,611	4,227	21,528	25,755	— 3,144	1,143
Campbell Town ..	4,180	5,071	21,353	26,424	945	22,121	23,066	+ 3,358	7,538
Hamilton ..	4,227	..	23,811	23,811	3,034	24,642	27,676	— 3,865	362
Oatlands ..	8,698	..	28,500	28,500	1,284	28,774	30,058	— 1,558	7,140
Ross	4,894	..	14,766	14,766	..	14,400	14,400	+ 366	5,260
Total Midland Division ..	26,286	7,071	109,041	116,112	9,490	111,465	120,955	— 4,843	21,443
SOUTH-EASTERN DIV.									
Brighton ..	4,987	12,716	20,351	33,067	11,713	20,516	32,229	+ 838	5,825
Clarence	4,838	60,250	172,469	232,719	67,780	191,471	259,251	— 26,532	*Dr.* 21,694
Glamorgan ..	1,864	3,404	13,081	16,485	3,460	11,422	14,882	+ 1,603	3,467
Green Ponds ..	1,956	..	8,725	8,725	..	10,079	10,079	— 1,354	602
Richmond ..	5,564	..	21,731	21,731	459	21,526	21,985	— 254	5,310
Sorell(*f*) ..	*Dr.* 652	11,000	24,136	35,136	14,200	24,784	38,984	— 3,848	*Dr.* 4,500
Spring Bay ..	*Dr.* 927	..	16,753	16,753	223	13,988	14,211	+ 2,542	1,615
Total S. E.Div.	17,630	87,370	277,246	364,616	97,835	293,786	391,621	— 27,005	*Dr.* 9,375
SOUTHERN DIVISION									
Bruny	2,418	300	10,275	10,575	383	10,803	11,186	— 611	1,807
Esperance ..	3,998	..	27,293	27,293	2,348	28,535	30,883	— 3,590	408
Huon	5,469	2,850	36,444	39,294	2,802	35,172	37,974	+ 1,320	6,789
Kingborough ..	9,867	3,131	72,876	76,007	17,298	71,843	89,141	— 13,134	*Dr.* 3,267
New Norfolk ..	15,149	24,636	65,572	90,208	12,313	72,526	84,839	+ 5,369	20,518
Port Cygnet ..	3,093	13,092	30,009	43,101	15,834	30,206	46,040	— 2,939	154
Tasman	754	..	9,438	9,438	..	10,262	10,262	— 824	*Dr.* 70
Total Southern Division ..	40,748	44,009	251,907	295,916	50,978	259,347	310,325	— 14,409	26,339
WESTERN DIVISION									
Gormanston ..	*Dr.* 287	..	5,950	5,950	..	5,514	5,514	+ 436	149
Queenstown ..	*Dr.* 660	10,008	32,474	42,482	8,368	31,188	39,556	+ 2,926	2,266
Strahan	250	..	3,782	3,782	..	3,845	3,845	— 63	187
Waratah	1,229	..	4,298	4,298	..	3,873	3,873	+ 425	1,654
Zeehan	4,390	9,023	21,254	30,277	5,617	20,500	26,117	+ 4,160	8,550
Total Western Division ..	4,922	19,031	67,758	86,789	13,985	64,920	78,905	+ 7,884	12,806
Grand Total(*e*)	707,628	1,175,988	3,708,729	4,884,717	1,340,822	3,630,639	4,971,461	— 234,536	473,092

(*a*) Balance equals value of bank balances (less unpresented cheques), securities and cash on hand.
(*b*) These amounts include loans raised, sales, grants, transfers, &c. For actual loans raised, see pages 14 and 15.
(*c*) Analysis of these amounts is shown on pages 6 to 9 inclusive.
(*d*) Deficit adjusted to include special accounts other than Revenue and Loan.
(*e*) Hobart and Launceston accounts other than Loan and Revenue included in deficit. See note (*d*).
(*f*) Partly estimated.

MUNICIPALITIES

Revenue, Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings, 1956–57

Municipality	Rates								Licences	Government Grants and Refunds		Ordinary Municipal Services					Business Undertakings		Other Revenue	Total Revenue
	General	Water & Sewerage	Light	Road	Health	Sanitary	Other	Total		Roads	Other (a)	Health	Public Services	Property	Other	Total	Water and Sewerage (b)	Other (c)		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
URBAN DIVISION																				
Hobart	414,155	116,684	..	..	37,894	..	84,484	653,217	3,005	..	..	802	..	20,866	25,687	47,355	38,963	4,835	34,671	782,046
Launceston	269,032	120,554	..	..	..	..	..	389,586	1,038	4,150	5,750	..	..	71,487	42,579	114,066	54,359	61,369	3,238	633,556
Glenorchy	19,014	139,984	8,500	68,172	4,268	12,586	14,233	266,757	969	6,280	3,729	1,087	..	9,772	23,188	34,047	25,275	..	11,391	348,448
Total Urban Div. ..	702,201	377,222	8,500	68,172	42,162	12,586	98,717	1,309,560	5,012	10,430	9,479	1,889	..	102,125	91,454	195,468	118,597	66,204	49,300	1,764,050
NORTH-WESTERN DIV.																				
Burnie	5,433	55,872	3,133	61,640	3,000	10,373	17,099	156,550	417	12,326	2,179	121	..	25,518	1,531	27,170	2,541	1,343	8,197	210,723
Circular Head ..	4,296	5,917	813	26,390	614	1,877	2,855	42,762	313	9,233	2,823	120	..	2,462	379	2,961	1,962	..	4,048	64,102
Deloraine	1,815	4,305	951	18,750	907	1,448	1,565	29,741	360	4,085	663	45	..	1,199	..	1,244	1,681	..	2,523	40,297
Devonport	12,370	40,660	5,483	38,425	2,742	3,273	6,984	109,937	262	3,935	1,163	336	..	7,369	6,088	13,793	6,901	8,901	7,645	152,537
Kentish	3,635	3,673	573	16,127	779	614	1,583	26,984	283	3,528	407	2	..	1,898	601	2,501	2,553	..	2,696	38,952
King Island	2,026	1,665	331	4,286	2,066	1,058	3,344	14,776	280	7,562	2,000	55	..	3,716	1,419	5,190	1,685	..	1,110	32,603
Latrobe	1,797	6,451	90	14,369	1,196	1,968	3,055	28,926	168	1,975	2,549	17	..	2,121	85	2,223	1,828	..	2,600	40,269
Penguin	2,268	4,091	545	8,703	1,140	..	1,147	17,894	304	6,582	40	..	..	1,126	638	1,764	1,291	..	2,579	30,454
Ulverstone	5,135	10,093	1,472	33,801	1,287	4,756	5,599	62,143	373	4,388	2,309	315	..	5,713	1,565	7,593	1,310	..	2,674	80,790
Wynyard	3,224	7,439	839	19,343	2,149	..	2,149	35,143	248	5,347	990	..	..	903	195	1,098	1,372	..	1,866	46,064
Total N.W. Div. ..	41,999	140,166	14,230	241,834	15,880	25,367	45,380	524,856	3,008	58,961	15,123	1,011	..	52,025	12,501	65,537	23,124	10,244	35,938	736,791
NORTH-EASTERN DIV.																				
Beaconsfield	5,057	13,619	2,576	20,334	2,608	678	4,902	49,774	209	8,616	275	236	..	1,493	1,941	3,670	16,303	..	2,913	81,760
Fingal	1,964	4,541	706	11,782	1,571	1,369	1,265	23,198	473	8,256	..	1,465	..	1,146	1,691	4,302	2,635	..	3,072	41,936
Flinders	1,996	..	..	2,665	671	..	405	5,737	29	7,661	531	..	..	616	..	616	..	..	920	15,494
George Town ..	1,678	8,724	2	15,572	1,984	2,842	1,551	32,353	143	3,919	551	..	..	4,959	2,447	7,406	2,736	..	1,949	49,057
Lilydale	2,818	7,157	600	9,696	935	2,937	372	24,515	159	5,151	985	..	..	1,056	29	1,085	8,664	..	3,091	43,650
Portland	1,611	1,138	216	4,157	1,072	..	724	8,918	93	7,972	400	..	..	352	40	392	351	..	1,853	19,979
Ringarooma	1,664	2,330	448	10,598	994	2,328	2,238	20,600	163	10,020	250	38	..	1,922	299	2,259	1,743	..	2,272	37,307
Scottsdale	1,833	5,195	682	7,777	1,028	..	2,271	18,786	94	4,996	1,809	..	..	2,678	1,442	4,120	2,881	..	1,209	33,895
Total N.E. Div. ..	18,621	42,704	5,230	82,581	10,863	10,154	13,728	183,881	1,363	56,591	4,801	1,739	..	14,222	7,889	23,850	35,313	..	17,279	323,078
NORTH-MIDLAND DIV.																				
Evandale	978	439	178	5,169	980	..	420	8,164	114	4,213	198	..	..	321	152	473	1,428	..	1,497	16,087
Longford	3,401	6,692	697	16,754	1,090	..	3,150	31,784	145	7,092	582	..	..	2,018	229	2,247	2,650	426	2,327	47,253
St. Leonards ..	6,382	19,331	1,601	19,139	637	..	985	48,075	92	7,205	352	..	..	767	50	817	16,656	..	3,791	76,988
Westbury	1,613	3,963	399	14,863	604	..	804	22,246	213	8,229	626	..	..	1,917	84	2,001	2,885	..	2,330	38,530
Total N.Mid. Div. ..	12,374	30,425	2,875	55,925	3,311	..	5,359	110,269	564	26,739	1,758	..	..	5,023	515	5,538	23,619	426	9,945	178,858

MIDLAND DIVISION																			
Bothwell	1,184	755	319	5,790	658	..	526	9,232	197	7,497	1,563	10	..	457	303	770	127	..	1,225	20,611
Campbell Town	1,057	2,275	528	6,331	702	..	1,232	12,125	155	4,615	186	..	..	1,293	19	1,312	847	122	1,991	21,353
Hamilton	731	709	1,824	13,153	..	..	..	16,417	206	2,825	452	..	..	1,531	49	1,580	260	..	2,071	23,811
Oatlands	2,490	1,617	443	10,954	498	97	2,017	18,116	154	6,373	193	..	..	1,359	153	1,512	119	..	2,033	28,500
Ross	1,552	559	166	2,993	166	..	315	5,751	114	6,899	32	..	..	666	72	738	472	..	760	14,766
Total Midland Div.	7,014	5,915	3,280	39,221	2,024	97	4,090	61,641	826	28,209	2,426	10	..	5,306	596	5,912	1,825	122	8,080	109,041
SOUTH-EASTERN DIV.																			
Brighton	635	793	317	6,980	635	..	1,270	10,630	123	2,868	647	..	..	3,616	105	3,721	1,673	..	689	20,351
Clarence	4,188	29,324	2,457	48,843	4,186	22,646	13,064	124,708	902	8,093	20	1,046	..	3,218	6,194	10,458	20,590	..	7,698	172,469
Glamorgan	2,249	2,341	249	3,027	751	..	..	8,617	96	463	1,450	..	..	612	148	760	1,367	..	328	13,081
Green Ponds	643	..	161	4,506	80	..	1,045	6,435	72	275	..	..	..	1,017	372	1,389	..	..	554	8,725
Richmond	1,617	383	131	6,091	1,118	..	199	9,539	123	4,942	1,914	..	..	3,909	573	4,482	140	..	591	21,731
Sorell(d)	1,210	2,030	420	11,200	1,612	..	350	16,822	372	4,000	100	..	..	567	..	567	975	..	1,300	24,136
Spring Bay	2,075	1,398	248	3,429	571	..	380	8,101	105	5,220	..	..	..	1,785	..	1,785	1,253	..	289	16,753
Total S.E. Div.	12,617	36,269	3,983	84,076	8,953	22,646	16,308	184,852	1,793	25,861	4,131	1,046	..	14,724	7,392	23,162	25,998	..	11,449	277,246
SOUTHERN DIVISION																			
Bruny	1,247	..	..	1,321	439	..	111	3,118	23	5,293	693	..	..	706	278	984	..	..	164	10,275
Esperance	1,593	2,950	355	5,837	704	..	3,670	15,109	278	6,285	1,248	..	..	2,944	923	3,867	127	..	379	27,293
Huon	3,548	3,995	711	12,808	1,417	511	2,839	25,829	182	4,378	1,644	264	..	2,593	350	3,207	147	..	1,057	36,444
Kingborough	7,049	11,766	1,019	22,128	2,329	1,258	7,835	53,384	632	9,296	174	146	..	3,039	497	3,682	1,141	..	4,567	72,876
New Norfolk	4,828	10,783	850	22,588	2,695	..	5,917	47,661	537	5,563	1,019	..	..	3,345	843	4,188	3,445	..	3,159	65,572
Port Cygnet	727	2,826	482	6,499	1,206	1,276	2,607	15,623	211	4,810	250	..	..	6,993	853	7,846	375	..	894	30,009
Tasman	1,405	..	..	2,910	602	..	100	5,017	54	2,750	..	..	..	1,481	..	1,481	..	..	136	9,438
Total S. Division	20,397	32,320	3,417	74,091	9,392	3,045	23,079	165,741	1,917	38,375	5,028	410	..	21,101	3,744	25,255	5,235	..	10,356	251,907
WESTERN DIVISION																			
Burnie	2,017	1,039	236	597	67	796	2	4,754	20	696	30	..	..	119	5	124	24	..	302	5,950
Queenstown	2,430	6,158	1,213	8,820	304	3,227	3,650	25,802	147	1,200	407	..	..	1,720	556	2,276	90	750	1,802	32,474
Strahan	871	..	212	925	171	55	182	2,416	10	850	31	97	..	82	..	179	..	92	204	3,782
Waratah	1,026	..	52	960	31	..	..	2,069	17	1,626	182	..	..	166	64	230	..	..	174	4,298
Zeehan	992	3,341	817	6,610	331	2,964	1,482	16,537	190	1,845	186	..	..	580	59	639	300	253	1,304	21,254
Total Western Div.	7,336	10,538	2,530	17,912	904	7,042	5,316	51,578	384	6,217	836	97	..	2,667	684	3,448	414	1,095	3,786	67,758
GRAND TOTAL	822,559	675,559	44,045	663,812	93,489	80,937	211,977	2,592,378	14,867	251,383	43,582	6,202	..	217,193	124,775	348,170	234,125	78,091	146,133	3,708,729

(*a*) Excludes grants for purposes of Water and Sewerage. Details of such grants are included with "Business Undertakings—Water and Sewerage" but are shown separately on page 10.
(*b*) Excludes rates which are shown separately.
(*c*) Details below refer exclusively to abattoirs; tramway operations have been excluded since the creation of the Metropolitan Transport Trust.
(*d*) Partly estimated.

MUNICIPALITIES

Expenditure, Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings, 1956–57

MUNICIPALITY	Administration (a)	Loan Charges (b)	Public Works		Ordinary Municipal Services						Business Undertakings		Grants (f)	Other	Total Expenditure
			Roads	Other (c)	Health (d)	Parks and Reserves	Lighting	Other Services	Property	Total	Water and Sewerage	Other (e)			
URBAN DIVISION	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	73,843	170,692	154,945	24,303	28,820	74,921	19,574	47,975	29,209	200,499	99,973	4,540	26,307	19,978	775,080
Launceston	45,641	74,999	106,360	10,430	20,466	49,095	14,342	..	75,889	159,792	120,195	46,576	11,384	49,516	624,893
Glenorchy	14,031	94,337	57,211	5,962	22,804	6,291	7,355	5,763	6,830	49,043	41,952	..	4,306	10,097	276,939
Total Urban Division	133,515	340,028	318,516	40,695	72,090	130,307	41,271	53,738	111,928	409,334	262,120	51,116	41,997	79,591	1,676,912
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION															
Burnie	10,574	35,612	68,916	4,667	9,677	10,821	2,626	1,562	11,916	36,602	23,518	1,295	1,704	8,256	191,144
Circular Head	4,592	4,273	25,170	8,757	2,499	3,659	773	216	3,445	10,592	4,628	..	291	2,914	61,217
Deloraine	3,680	7,531	17,619	281	3,087	1,468	882	49	1,009	6,495	2,225	..	310	2,316	40,457
Devonport	9,995	40,311	21,803	12,399	8,571	6,292	5,020	..	4,349	24,232	30,797	8,198	2,260	26,336	176,331
Kentish	3,339	5,565	20,486	654	1,552	453	509	98	1,480	4,092	2,432	..	266	2,409	39,243
King Island	4,454	2,049	11,159	1,441	1,902	1,858	160	213	2,615	6,748	1,280	..	250	1,718	29,099
Latrobe	3,637	8,527	7,901	3,104	2,897	2,884	987	186	691	7,645	3,042	..	116	2,796	36,768
Penguin	2,956	6,362	12,272	481	1,744	357	531	..	989	3,621	1,987	..	167	1,856	29,702
Ulverstone	7,039	21,478	23,250	446	4,921	3,701	1,572	49	5,126	15,369	3,624	..	347	1,898	73,451
Wynyard	4,285	6,176	16,895	3,070	2,085	2,208	841	500	2,894	8,528	3,412	..	228	1,970	44,564
Total N.W. Division	54,551	137,884	225,471	35,300	38,935	33,701	13,901	2,873	34,514	123,924	76,945	9,493	5,939	52,469	721,976
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION															
Beaconsfield	6,542	19,196	24,701	4,197	4,785	805	1,671	..	1,211	8,472	13,678	..	645	6,094	83,525
Fingal	3,712	4,410	17,314	..	3,730	454	585	..	1,048	5,817	2,271	..	334	1,496	35,354
Flinders	2,453	1,727	11,388	210	475	58	..	99	240	872	..	..	..	535	17,185
George Town	4,038	7,897	17,603	4,506	5,450	1,610	494	139	744	8,437	3,559	..	..	2,396	48,436
Lilydale	2,810	5,567	14,478	369	3,991	285	580	171	1,343	6,370	10,950	..	1,714	841	43,099
Portland	2,056	1,231	11,793	..	816	606	195	64	134	1,815	1,036	..	..	856	18,787
Ringarooma	3,274	3,111	17,349	1,226	2,816	289	498	..	3,401	7,004	1,629	..	..	2,782	36,375
Scottsdale	2,551	8,464	10,275	..	512	2,603	522	542	1,140	5,319	3,135	..	184	1,901	31,829
Total N.E. Division	27,436	51,603	124,901	10,508	22,575	6,710	4,545	1,015	9,261	44,106	36,258	..	2,877	16,901	314,590
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION															
Evandale	1,731	1,002	8,998	..	708	277	125	390	717	2,217	1,400	..	34	616	15,998
Longford	3,693	8,708	15,779	8,893	1,990	2,858	572	48	1,719	7,187	4,942	785	267	2,825	53,079
St. Leonards	4,467	14,951	23,665	2,603	1,714	206	1,543	225	736	4,424	25,543	..	627	2,722	79,002
Westbury	2,945	6,682	13,157	9,618	447	627	402	..	1,354	2,830	1,910	..	..	2,422	39,564
Total N.Mid. Division	12,836	31,343	61,599	21,114	4,859	3,968	2,642	663	4,526	16,658	33,795	785	928	8,585	187,643
MIDLAND DIVISION															
Bothwell	2,119	550	13,980	634	632	1,568	281	..	572	3,053	527	..	..	665	21,528
Campbell Town	2,311	1,894	9,824	2,583	503	277	582	286	710	2,358	1,798	55	..	1,298	22,121
Hamilton	2,291	1,678	11,636	4,350	866	227	127	139	1,034	2,393	236	..	..	2,058	24,642
Oatlands	2,798	2,435	12,253	5,506	538	395	432	117	1,061	2,543	549	..	150	2,540	28,774
Ross	1,635	342	8,472	1,155	151	47	134	26	830	1,188	769	..	..	839	14,400
Total Midland Divison	11,154	6,899	56,165	14,228	2,690	2,514	1,556	568	4,207	11,535	3,879	55	150	7,400	111,465

SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION															
Brighton	2,255	1,203	9,775	2,182	520	997	168	..	937	2,622	1,860	..	..	619	20,516
Clarence	11,950	52,396	45,586	10,091	24,554	3,208	2,807	2,569	3,186	36,324	17,862	..	2,907	14,355	191,471
Glamorgan	2,052	2,623	3,137	303	579	90	158	23	382	1,232	1,101	..	..	974	11,422
Green Ponds	1,358	343	5,409	1,574	137	240	104	44	439	964	..	..	..	431	10,079
Richmond	2,005	1,115	10,903	1,514	852	1,606	208	3	2,630	5,299	138	..	..	552	21,526
Sorell(g)	2,500	4,226	14,200	..	1,270	100	200	..	360	1,930	748	..	..	1,180	24,784
Spring Bay	1,707	2,716	6,173	1,031	466	21	151	..	56	694	662	..	..	1,005	13,988
Total S.E. Division	23,827	64,622	95,183	16,695	28,378	6,262	3,796	2,639	7,990	49,065	22,371	..	2,907	19,116	293,786
SOUTHERN DIVISION															
Bruny	1,263	361	6,564	1,192	251	615	..	48	258	1,172	..	..	..	251	10,803
Esperance	2,625	2,926	12,293	3,858	940	1,343	351	135	2,041	4,810	1,444	..	99	480	28,535
Huon	3,231	3,464	12,777	4,369	1,863	2,351	545	1,016	2,458	8,233	1,950	..	252	896	35,172
Kingborough	7,872	13,029	23,921	2,592	4,312	3,075	1,217	47	1,912	10,563	8,740	..	678	4,448	71,843
New Norfolk	5,800	13,354	29,460	647	3,170	2,789	946	418	4,358	11,681	6,579	..	212	4,793	72,526
Port Cygnet	2,538	4,276	13,211	684	1,942	3,535	381	93	1,501	7,452	786	..	253	1,006	30,206
Tasman	1,657	181	5,504	1,616	647	..	..	..	247	894	..	..	..	410	10,262
Total Southern Div.	24,986	37,591	103,730	14,958	13,125	13,708	3,440	1,757	12,775	44,805	19,499	..	1,494	12,284	259,347
WESTERN DIVISION															
Gormanston	1,256	167	2,027	125	565	197	216	10	..	988	529	..	50	372	5,514
Queenstown	3,434	4,825	7,621	196	4,339	718	797	22	1,306	7,182	4,959	523	268	2,180	31,188
Strahan	1,100	62	1,361	384	138	153	196	31	133	651	..	161	..	126	3,845
Waratah	1,314	..	1,994	..	21	4	107	..	194	326	..	..	..	239	3,873
Zeehan	2,385	3,051	7,868	107	3,669	137	551	..	743	5,100	299	337	167	1,186	20,500
Total Western Div.	9,489	8,105	20,871	812	8,732	1,209	1,867	63	2,376	14,247	5,787	1,021	485	4,103	64,920
GRAND TOTAL	297,794	678,075	1,006,436	154,310	191,384	198,379	73,018	63,316	187,577	713,674	460,654	62,470	56,777	200,449	3,630,639

(*a*) Excludes administrative costs of Business Undertakings which are included under that heading.
(*b*) Includes loan charges on Business Undertakings.
(*c*) Includes purchase, maintenance and hire of plant, mainly for road maintenance and construction.
(*d*) Health services and provision of sanitary and garbage disposal.
(*e*) Restricted to abattoirs; tramway operations have been excluded since the creation of the Metropolitan Transport Trust.
(*f*) Main item is grants to Fire Brigades.
(*g*) Partly estimated.

MUNICIPALITIES

Revenue, Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings, Classified according to Source: 1952–53 to 1956–57

Source of Revenue	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation:—					
Rates	1,179,497	1,355,633	1,413,461	1,644,154	1,916,780
Penalties on Overdue Rates	403	418	1,075	635	1,176
Licences—Dog	7,892	9,049	10,654	11,294	11,165
Other	2,914	5,785	3,581	3,783	3,702
Total Taxation	1,190,706	1,370,885	1,428,771	1,659,866	1,932,823
Public Works and Services:—					
Sanitary and Garbage Service	15,474	12,961	14,938	13,943	6,202
Council Properties—					
Parks, Gardens, &c.	22,408	23,850	31,627	30,574	35,642
Markets	4,009	4,430	4,513	4,581	5,497
Halls	32,939	44,930	50,650	53,833	59,815
Other Council Properties	131,619	113,268	138,676	115,499	116,502
Private Street Construction	30,212	23,887	7,127	23,202	7,575
Other Street Construction	108	—	38,377	—	—
Other	29,188	30,318	24,658	43,267	116,937
Total	265,957	253,644	310,566	284,899	348,170
Government Grants and Refunds:—					
Unemployed Relief	—	—	—	—	—
Roads	166,858	165,123	292,232	238,657	251,383
Other	23,088	27,101	28,172	29,672	43,582
Total	189,946	192,224	320,404	268,329	294,965
Other Revenue	153,349	137,654	130,287	147,285	144,957
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	1,799,958	1,954,407	2,190,028	2,360,379	2,720,915
PART II.—BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS					
Water Supply and Sewerage:—					
Rates	350,772	418,698	458,168	564,151	675,559
Charges for Services	46,207	60,153	75,137	79,196	85,696
Sales of Products	32,387	36,646	47,972	33,956	49,283
Grants (State Government)	15,346	13,024	38,753	54,521	65,744
Other	20,046	27,188	28,121	33,158	33,402
Total	464,758	555,709	648,151	764,982	909,684
Electricity Supply (*a*):—					
Rates	—	—	—	—	—
Charges for Services	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of Products	—	—	—	—	—
Grants	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—
Tramways, Omnibuses and Trolley Buses:—					
Rates	38,735	39,677	45,040	(*b*)	(*b*)
Charges for Services	639,969	703,102	530,258	(*b*)	(*b*)
Sales of Products	—	—	—	—	—
Grants	—	—	—	—	—
Other	9,871	9,790	8,089	(*b*)	(*b*)
Total	688,575	752,569	(*b*) 583,387	(*b*)	(*b*)
Abattoirs:—					
Rates	181	194	122	28	39
Charges for Services	57,377	56,303	61,682	65,617	74,577
Sales of Products	—	—	—	—	—
Grants	—	100	—	—	—
Other	1,328	1,422	2,445	1,926	3,514
Total	58,886	58,019	64,249	67,571	78,130
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	1,212,219	1,366,297	1,295,787	832,553	987,814
GRAND TOTAL—REVENUE	3,012,177	3,320,704	3,485,815	3,192,932	3,708,729

(*a*) All generation and distribution of electricity in Tasmania is undertaken by the State Hydro-Electric Commission.

(*b*) The Metropolitan Transport Trust assumed control of Hobart Tramways on 28/2/55 and Launceston Tramways on 30/6/55. Hobart and Launceston Corporations are still nominally responsible for debts incurred for Tramways prior to these dates but annual interest and redemption charges on the debts are re-imbursed to them by the Metropolitan Transport Trust. The charges have therefore been eliminated from the details shown for the two Corporations.

MUNICIPALITIES

Expenditure, Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings, Classified according to Service: 1952–53 to 1956–57

Expenditure On	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES	£	£	£	£	£
General Administration	209,959	218,430	234,020	270,649	297,794
Debt Services (excluding Business Undertakings):—					
Interest on Loans	49,838	61,266	73,701	87,242	101,057
Interest on Overdraft	—	—	—	—	—
Redemption	106,986	123,360	125,236	145,489	166,077
Exchange	—	—	—	—	—
Other	254	170	140	—	85
Total Debt Services	157,078	184,796	199,077	232,731	267,219
Public Works and Services:—					
Roads, Streets, Bridges —					
Construction and Maintenance	673,094	691,443	819,737	878,754	1,000,028
Cleaning and Watering	22,644	23,776	25,780	28,690	34,733
Private Street Construction	15,224	13,909	6,467	22,115	7,724
Other	35,582	64,363	156,558	134,644	118,261
Total	746,544	793,491	1,008,542	1,064,203	1,160,746
Other Public Works and Services:—					
Health	42,181	42,846	56,992	51,327	71,426
Sanitary and Garbage Service	82,839	94,688	98,877	115,352	119,958
Street Lighting	41,343	50,340	60,731	64,465	73,018
Council Properties—					
Parks, Gardens, &c.	99,923	114,039	143,864	150,273	198,379
Halls	45,857	62,359	63,460	77,244	83,656
Markets	3,029	2,403	3,037	3,214	4,997
Other	88,337	77,899	91,825	89,194	98,908
Other Services	29,774	39,990	28,892	69,076	63,332
Total	433,283	484,564	547,678	620,145	713,674
Grants	39,942	44,603	44,550	48,317	56,777
Other Expenditure	193,842	217,131	206,130	216,477	200,449
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	1,780,648	1,943,015	2,239,997	2,452,522	2,696,659
PART II.—BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS					
Water Supply and Sewerage:—					
Working Expenses	231,567	198,967	283,728	360,336	330,013
Interest	95,101	116,882	154,124	186,134	218,135
Redemption	106,414	113,815	118,854	158,611	180,909
Exchange	883	—	—	—	—
Other	55,935	99,292	110,721	74,571	132,366
Total	489,900	528,956	667,427	779,652	861,423
Electricity Supply(*a*):—					
Working Expenses	—	—	—	—	—
Interest	—	—	—	—	—
Redemption	—	—	—	—	—
Exchange	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—
Tramways, Omnibuses and Trolley Buses:—					
Working Expenses	555,567	535,458	435,024	(*b*)	(*b*)
Interest	34,321	26,077	18,667	(*b*)	(*b*)
Redemption	71,402	75,001	47,027	(*b*)	(*b*)
Exchange	126	—	—	—	—
Other	38,476	91,229	59,495	(*b*)	(*b*)
Total	699,892	727,765	(*b*) 560,213	(*b*)	(*b*)
Abattoirs:—					
Working Expenses	38,174	34,263	39,091	46,684	47,074
Interest	3,878	3,900	3,821	4,037	5,309
Redemption	4,687	4,993	4,930	4,896	4,778
Exchange	—	—	—	—	—
Other	6,614	10,018	10,840	10,335	15,396
Total	53,353	53,174	58,682	65,952	72,557
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	1,243,145	1,309,895	1,286,322	845,604	933,980
GRAND TOTAL—EXPENDITURE	3,023,793	3,252,910	3,526,319	3,298,126	3,630,639

(*a*) All generation and distribution of electricity in Tasmania is undertaken by the State Hydro-Electric Commission.

(*b*) See note (*b*) on page 10.

MUNICIPALITIES

Revenue, Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings, 1946–47 to 1956–57

Year	Rates								Licences	Government Grants and Refunds		Ordinary Municipal Services					Business Undertakings		Other Revenue	Total Revenue
	General	Water	Light	Road	Health	Sanitary	Other	Total		Roads	Other	Health	Public Services	Property	Other	Total	Water and Sewerage	Other (*a*)		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1946-47 ..	227,551	174,539	13,679	151,281	33,826	21,513	47,354	669,743	9,518	19,319	13,912	821	—	72,748	13,778	87,347	80,760	359,057	62,490	1,302,146
1947-48 ..	259,637	188,439	15,132	168,956	34,686	23,463	52,395	742,708	9,365	35,466	12,417	1,193	2,649	64,726	21,727	90,295	84,404	382,862	72,713	1,430,230
1948-49 ..	302,480	217,098	17,366	192,965	36,349	29,383	71,811	867,452	9,714	67,757	15,413	1,617	—	77,141	26,647	105,405	78,304	434,902	67,936	1,646,883
1949-50 ..	342,851	230,932	18,720	216,818	39,731	32,697	69,404	951,153	9,721	115,002	9,769	3,603	—	92,265	34,209	130,077	93,918	459,479	77,749	1,846,868
1950-51 ..	369,228	263,758	21,114	246,242	44,757	37,676	100,034	1,082,809	9,713	163,526	11,430	3,915	—	111,866	40,010	155,791	90,393	537,863	90,162	2,141,687
1951-52 ..	476,610	312,818	22,303	339,610	52,757	39,488	117,975	1,361,561	10,300	201,841	34,841	12,595	—	159,450	34,530	206,575	96,134	639,030	128,398	2,678,680
1952-53 ..	554,629	350,772	22,516	402,158	59,199	48,657	131,254	1,569,185	10,806	166,858	23,088	15,474	—	190,975	59,508	265,957	113,986	708,545	153,752	3,012,177
1953-54 ..	632,644	418,698	26,959	461,385	64,962	57,255	152,299	1,814,202	14,834	165,123	27,101	12,961	—	186,478	54,205	253,644	137,011	770,717	138,072	3,320,704
1954–55 ..	617,154	458,168	35,377	509,815	66,967	52,736	176,574	1,916,791	14,235	292,232	28,172	14,938	—	225,466	70,162	310,566	189,983	602,474	131,362	3,485,815
1955-56 ..	744,776	564,151	37,107	569,451	70,793	56,953	165,102	2,208,333	15,077	238,657	29,672	13,943	—	204,496	66,460	284,899	200,831	67,543	147,920	3,192,932
1956-57 ..	822,559	675,559	44,045	663,812	93,489	80,937	211,977	2,592,378	14,867	251,383	43,582	6,202	—	217,193	124,775	348,170	234,125	78,091	146,133	3,708,729

(*a*) Tramway operations excluded in 1955–56; details for 1955–56 and subsequent years relate to abattoirs only.

Expenditure, Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings, 1946–47 to 1956–57

Year	Administration (*a*)	Loan Charges (*b*)	Public Works		Ordinary Municipal Services						Business Undertakings		Other	Total Expenditure
			Roads	Other (*c*)	Health (*d*)	Parks and Reserves	Lighting	Other Services	Property	Total	Water and Sewerage	Other (*e*)		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1946-47	86,687	240,647	263,844	22,101	54,402	44,945	27,707	13,982	61,077	202,113	119,824	329,331	92,417	1,356,964
1947-48	96,237	261,034	284,906	29,988	64,315	50,469	28,276	14,768	63,339	221,167	136,263	364,890	121,144	1,515,629
1948-49	108,759	276,346	343,962	34,190	69,899	53,633	30,381	17,977	67,085	238,975	141,468	389,525	114,348	1,647,573
1949-50	120,227	300,949	446,954	23,403	86,613	62,389	33,509	22,697	72,305	277,513	170,559	408,128	100,115	1,847,848
1950-51	144,576	351,870	508,540	34,269	94,071	63,208	39,474	22,958	86,676	306,387	195,320	489,721	132,770	2,163,453
1951-52	193,500	408,624	647,423	56,536	117,047	92,774	36,271	24,873	113,131	384,096	235,912	561,241	188,073	2,675,405
1952-53	209,959	473,890	695,738	50,806	125,020	99,923	41,343	29,774	137,223	433,283	287,502	638,831	233,784	3,023,793
1953-54	218,430	525,464	715,201	78,290	137,534	114,039	50,340	39,990	142,661	484,564	298,259	670,968	261,734	3,252,910
1954–55	234,020	546,500	845,517	163,025	155,869	143,864	60,731	28,892	158,322	547,678	394,449	544,450	250,680	3,526,319
1955-56	270,649	586,409	878,754	185,449	166,679	150,273	64,465	69,052	169,676	620,145	434,907	57,019	264,794	3,298,126
1956-57	297,794	678,075	1,006,436	154,310	191,384	198,379	73,018	63,316	187,577	713,674	460,654	62,470	257,226	3,630,639

(*a*) Excludes administrative costs of Business Undertakings which are included under that heading.
(*b*) Includes loan charges on Business Undertakings.
(*c*) Includes purchase, maintenance and hire of plant, mainly for road maintenance and construction.
(*d*) Health services and provision of sanitary and garbage disposal.
(*e*) See note (*a*) to Revenue Summary above.

MUNICIPALITIES

Loan Expenditure, 1956–57, *Classified according to Purpose*

MUNICIPALITY	Drainage, Sewerage, Water	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths	Plant, Tools &c.	Council Property including Halls	Recreation, Including Parks and Reserves	Other	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
URBAN DIVISION							
Hobart	26,515	118,909	57,812	..	59,259	8,660	271,155
Launceston	26,237	3,309	..	59,627	860	54,055	144,088
Glenorchy	258,486	40,589	..	..	6,487	..	305,562
Total Urban Division	311,238	162,807	57,812	59,627	66,606	62,715	720,805
NORTH WESTERN DIVISION							
Burnie	65,770	..	..	1,376	..	..	67,146
Circular Head	3,102	2,519	..	..	..	..	5,621
Deloraine	13,298	305	178	832	..	..	14,613
Devonport	22,212	8,175	..	37,267	131	..	67,785
Kentish	18,587	..	5,000	..	..	..	23,587
King Island	1,283	..	..	..	..	..	1,283
Latrobe	2,390	1,499	9,000	5,330	458	389	19,066
Penguin	7,928	1,158	..	..	6	..	9,092
Ulverstone	13,844	5,620	..	1,931	1,181	2,100	24,676
Wynyard	963	2,129	..	..	..	..	3,092
Total N.W. Division	149,377	21,405	14,178	46,736	1,776	2,489	235,961
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION							
Beaconsfield	48,467	9,887	295	3,300	479	..	62,428
Fingal	1,671	..	..	..	..	..	1,671
Flinders	..	..	..	2,079	..	..	2,079
George Town	41,969	385	5,094	454	..	..	47,902
Lilydale	18,358	..	..	2,000	..	..	20,358
Portland	3,570	..	..	..	..	..	3,570
Ringarooma	3,859	..	..	3,378	..	..	7,237
Scottsdale	8,619	..	..	50	..	..	8,669
Total N.E. Division	126,513	10,272	5,389	11,261	479	..	153,914
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION							
Evandale	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford	4,474	..	..	..	..	..	4,474
St. Leonards	38,136	6,262	..	..	..	..	44,398
Westbury	2,382	..	6,600	..	..	..	8,982
Total N. Mid. Division	44,992	6,262	6,600	..	..	..	57,854
MIDLAND DIVISION							
Bothwell	233	..	..	..	3,994	..	4,227
Campbell Town	888	..	..	..	57	..	945
Hamilton	1,964	..	..	1,070	..	..	3,034
Oatlands	1,284	..	..	..	..	..	1,284
Ross	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Midland Division	4,369	..	..	1,070	4,051	..	9,490
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION							
Brighton	10,415	..	..	1,298	..	..	11,713
Clarence	55,573	9,548	..	..	2,659	..	67,780
Glamorgan	3,460	..	..	..	..	..	3,460
Green Ponds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Richmond	459	..	..	..	..	..	459
Sorell(a)	10,000	4,200	..	..	..	..	14,200
Spring Bay	..	..	..	223	..	..	223
Total S.E. Division	79,907	13,748	..	1,521	2,659	..	97,835
SOUTHERN DIVISION							
Bruny	..	..	..	300	83	..	383
Esperance	..	..	..	..	2,348	..	2,348
Huon	1,302	..	..	..	1,500	..	2,802
Kingborough	6,391	8,706	..	2,201	..	..	17,298
New Norfolk	11,283	..	..	1,030	..	..	12,313
Port Cygnet	15,834	..	..	..	..	..	15,834
Tasman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Southern Division	34,810	8,706	..	3,531	3,931	..	50,978
WESTERN DIVISION							
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	4,299	3,919	..	150	..	..	8,368
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	5,617	..	..	..	..	..	5,617
Total Western Division	9,916	3,919	..	150	..	..	13,985
Grand Total	761,122	227,119	83,979	123,896	79,502	65,204	1,340,822

(*a*) Partly estimated.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND SEMI—GOVERNMENT LOANS, 1956-57

Authority	Loan Receipts, 1956–57			Loan Debt as at 30th June, 1957 (*a*)			Annual Liability (*c*)			Total of Sinking Funds as at 30/6/57
	From State Government	From Other Sources	Total	To State Govermnent (*b*)	To Other Sources	Total	Interest	Repayment of Loans (*d*)	Amounts Added to Sinking Funds	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
(i) *Municipalities*										
URBAN DIVISION—										
Hobart	..	80,000	80,000	..	2,718,757	2,718,757	112,474	95,451	37,454	201,897
Launceston	..	200,000	200,000	..	1,427,757	1,427,757	61,965	52,314	6,848	16,280
Glenorchy	5,000	140,000	145,000	10,740	1,065,621	1,076,361	48,621	51,508	221	721
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION—										
Burnie	..	74,000	74,000	18,155	434,815	452,970	21,160	17,125	..	..
Circular Head	..	650	650	..	31,266	31,266	1,437	2,777	..	..
Deloraine	..	10,000	10,000	981	88,977	89,958	4,314	3,814	..	..
Devonport	..	95,000	95,000	13,452	418,580	432,032	19,156	24,323	..	..
Kentish	..	15,000	15,000	..	80,295	80,295	3,747	2,405	..	..
King Island	..	1,500	1,500	..	31,575	31,575	1,146	883	..	..
Latrobe	..	12,500	12,500	..	104,660	104,660	4,702	4,077	..	..
Penguin	..	13,250	13,250	913	66,559	67,472	3,146	3,526	..	..
Ulverstone	..	44,100	44,100	12,571	203,282	215,853	9,925	11,281	163	2,244
Wynyard	..	25,000	25,000	507	81,300	81,807	3,566	3,861	..	..
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—										
Beaconsfield	..	61,000	61,000	..	278,309	278,309	13,241	8,413	..	..
Fingal	..	..	..	422	55,726	56,148	2,397	1,920	..	..
Flinders	..	..	..	..	6,128	6,128	281	1,103	..	..
George Town	..	58,000	58,000	..	147,403	147,403	7,313	2,043	..	..
Lilydale	16,000	12,000	28,000	28,307	62,945	91,252	4,483	2,112	..	..
Portland	..	4,000	4,000	..	15,009	15,009	696	707	..	..
Ringarooma	..	12,300	12,300	793	47,964	48,757	2,297	1,884	..	..
Scottsdale	..	19,800	19,800	2,436	75,096	77,532	3,607	5,728	..	..
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION—										
Evandale	..	..	..	598	11,570	12,168	518	1,240	..	..
Longford	..	..	..	877	67,591	68,468	2,979	5,558	20	60
St. Leonards	..	96,639	96,639	526	273,740	274,266	13,108	6,023	..	..
Westbury	..	6,600	6,600	589	75,903	76,492	3,556	3,225	..	..
MIDLAND DIVISION—										
Bothwell	..	2,000	2,000	752	7,280	8,032	379	318	..	..
Campbell Town	..	5,000	5,000	34	26,364	26,398	1,095	1,045	..	..
Hamilton	..	..	..	..	17,993	17,993	845	1,346	..	..
Oatlands	..	..	..	153	16,500	16,653	700	1,711	..	..
Ross	..	..	..	..	4,404	4,404	207	134	..	..
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—										
Brighton	..	12,700	12,700	..	28,553	28,553	1,385	521	..	..
Clarence	..	58,000	58,000	29,627	614,011	643,638	29,674	18,503	..	..
Glamorgan	..	5,600	5,600	214	41,738	41,952	2,027	1,181	..	..
Green Ponds	..	..	..	..	4,010	4,010	194	149	..	..
Richmond	..	..	..	..	12,382	12,382	559	584	..	..
Sorell	..	11,000	11,000	918	48,390	49,308	2,272	2,766	..	..
Spring Bay	..	..	..	44	31,647	31,691	1,444	1,255	..	..

SOUTHERN DIVISION—										
Bruny	..	300	300	74	2,489	2,563	110	337	..	..
Esperance	..	..	..	219	21,837	22,056	991	1,925	..	..
Huon	..	2,850	2,850	857	26,536	27,393	1,234	2,298	..	..
Kingborough	..	2,750	2,750	..	143,995	143,995	6,309	6,637	137	4,729
New Norfolk	..	24,500	24,500	1,360	173,934	175,294	7,875	6,478	..	..
Port Cygnet	..	9,060	9,060	..	53,639	53,639	2,225	1,822	..	..
Tasman	..	..	..	..	614	614	28	114	..	..
WESTERN DIVISION—										
Gormanston	..	..	..	1,717	..	1,717	70	96	..	..
Queenstown	..	10,000	10,000	2,568	41,657	44,225	2,052	3,173	..	..
Strahan	..	..	..	160	..	160	6	55	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	9,000	9,000	4,042	37,540	41,582	1,945	1,887	..	..
TOTAL	..	1,134,099	1,155,099	134,606	9,226,341	9,360,947	413,461	367,636	44,843	225,931

(ii) *Marine Boards and Harbour Trusts*

Circular Head	..	..	..	..	51,322	51,322	1,916	4,446	..	..
Hobart	..	93,000	93,000	..	874,242	874,242	34,106	33,888	..	..
Launceston	..	20,000	20,000	30,656	282,939	313,595	15,014	18,240	3,720	13,787
Devonport	..	80,000	80,000	..	603,274	603 274	25,445	23,161	..	..
Burnie and Table Cape	..	60,000	60,000	..	831,481	831,481	36,456	37,228	..	..
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Leven (Harbour Trust)	..	..	..	12,819	1,883	14,702	624	1,055	..	..
King Island	..	9,000	9,000	..	13,603	13,603	689	1,388	..	..
Smithton (Harbour Trust)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Flinders	..	..	..	..	8,272	8,272	405	605	..	..
TOTAL	..	262,000	262,000	43,475	2,667,016	2,710,491	114,655	120,011	3,720	13,787

(iii) *Other Semi-Governmental Authorities* (*e*)

Metropolitan Transport Trust (*f*)	154,211	..	154,211	441,324	..	441,324	16,740	..	6,974	11,024
Fire Brigade Boards	..	20,000	20,000	..	119,650	119,650	5,280	7,574	..	..
Hydro-Electric Commission	6,634,507	620,000	7,254,507	63,700,438	7,305,000	71,005,438	2,768,977	436,081	77,721	241,293
Agricultural Bank (Home Builders' Fund)	225,000	..	225,000	225,000	..	225,000	9,000	..	..	..
Agricultural Bank (Housing)	..	..	..	1,277,393	1,229,858	2,507,251	96,609	28,172	6,169	28,323
TOTAL	7,013,718	640,000	7,653,718	65,644,155	8,654,508	74,298,663	2,896,606	471,827	90,864	280,640

(iv) *Grand Total*

GRAND TOTAL	7,034,718	2,036,099	9,070,817	65,822,236	20,547,865	86,370,101	3,424,722	959,474	139,427	520,358

(*a*) Note—There was no debt outside Australia at 30th June, 1957.
(*b*) These advances were mainly made from State Loan Funds and therefore form part of the State Public Debt.
(*c*) Much of the debt of Local Government Authorities is in the form of Instalment Debentures which involve equated periodic repayments. The method of repayment is analogous to that of an instalment purchase contract, since, for each debt, the payment on account of interest decreases and the payment on account of principal increases progressively.
(*d*) Mainly periodic payments in reduction of principal; repayment of loans from Sinking Funds is excluded. Repayments excluded are: Hobart £44,810, and Launceston £2,650.
(*e*) Only semi-governmental authorities which have loan liabilities to creditors *other* than the State Government are included. This conception excludes authorities like the Transport Commission and Housing Department.
(*f*) Loans for Tramways raised by Hobart and Launceston Corporations before the formation of the Metropolitan Transport Trust are still included in the loan debt of the Corporations to avoid duplication.

MUNICIPALITIES

Loan Debt at 30th June, 1957, Classified According to Purpose

MUNICIPALITY	Drainage, Sewerage, Water	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths	Trams and Transport (*a*)	Council Property, including Plant, Tools, &c.	Recreation, Including Parks and Reserves	Other (*b*)	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
URBAN DIVISION							
Hobart	659,560	1,090,640	579,820	177,762	153,701	57,274	2,718,757
Launceston	611,843	..	297,474	..	..	518,440	1,427,757
Glenorchy	906,440	123,603	..	14,342	31,040	936	1,076,361
Total Urban Division	2,177,843	1,214,243	877,294	192,104	184,741	576,650	5,222,875
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION							
Burnie	416,302	5,250	..	10,298	14,149	6,971	452,970
Circular Head	24,775	5,807	..	..	684	..	31,266
Deloraine	69,051	10,079	..	10,828	..	..	89,958
Devonport	261,163	100,527	..	50,687	16,467	3,188	432,032
Kentish	63,369	..	..	14,084	329	2,513	80,295
King Island	24,506	..	..	5,411	1,658	..	31,575
Latrobe	78,362	14,325	..	10,604	869	500	104,660
Penguin	46,491	8,524	..	4,806	7,651	..	67,472
Ulverstone	152,157	38,287	..	13,283	9,849	2,277	215,853
Wynyard	73,107	2,382	..	5,000	1,318	..	81,807
Total N.W. Division	1,209,283	185,181	..	125,001	52,974	15,449	1,587,888
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION							
Beaconsfield	219,574	31,765	..	24,304	1,234	1,432	278,309
Fingal	53,184	..	..	1,758	1,206	..	56,148
Flinders	..	..	..	6,128	..	..	6,128
George Town	122,716	11,299	..	13,388	..	..	147,403
Lilydale	82,121	3,446	..	5,685	..	..	91,252
Portland	7,308	..	..	7,701	..	..	15,009
Ringarooma	27,249	562	..	20,946	..	..	48,757
Scottsdale	66,426	..	..	9,700	1,406	..	77,532
Total N.E. Division	578,578	47,072	..	89,610	3,846	1,432	720,538
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION							
Evandale	1,651	4,865	..	5,652	..	..	12,168
Longford	58,906	..	..	9,562	..	..	68,468
St. Leonards	218,319	26,149	..	26,323	3,475	..	274,266
Westbury	64,528	..	..	11,672	292	..	76,492
Total N. Mid. Division	343,404	31,014	..	53,209	3,767	..	431,394
MIDLAND DIVISION							
Bothwell	3,831	..	..	262	3,939	..	8,032
Campbell Town	15,010	..	..	2,191	9,197	..	26,398
Hamilton	11,314	..	..	5,428	..	1,251	17,993
Oatlands	8,526	2,153	..	1,365	4,609	..	16,653
Ross	4,114	..	..	290	..	..	4,404
Total Midland Division	42,795	2,153	..	9,536	17,745	1,251	73,480
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION							
Brighton	15,972	..	..	12,581	..	..	28,553
Clarence	541,625	82,706	..	9,525	9,782	..	643,638
Glamorgan	41,067	..	..	885	..	..	41,952
Green Ponds	..	..	..	3,815	195	..	4,010
Richmond	4,362	437	..	7,119	464	..	12,382
Sorell	26,591	5,293	..	15,027	458	1,939	49,308
Spring Bay	23,793	..	..	5,349	876	1,673	31,691
Total S.E. Division	653,410	88,436	..	54,301	11,775	3,612	811,534
SOUTHERN DIVISION							
Bruny	..	..	..	1,587	976	..	2,563
Esperance	4,399	..	..	8,683	7,221	1,753	22,056
Huon	17,531	..	..	3,348	6,514	..	27,393
Kingborough	114,511	8,995	..	16,433	3,960	96	143,995
New Norfolk	138,923	3,393	..	29,198	3,780	..	175,294
Port Cygnet	44,602	72	..	1,896	7,069	..	53,639
Tasman	..	..	..	614	..	..	614
Total Southern Division	319,966	12,460	..	61,759	29,520	1,849	425,554
WESTERN DIVISION							
Gormanston	1,226	491	..	..	..	..	1,717
Queenstown	10,593	14,960	..	17,610	..	1,062	44,225
Strahan	..	160	..	..	..	..	160
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	34,540	7,042	..	..	..	..	41,582
Total Western Division	46,359	22,653	..	17,610	..	1,062	87,684
Grand Total	5,371,638	1,603,212	877,294	603,130	304,368	601,305	9,360,947
Percentage of Total	57.38	17.13	9.37	6.44	3.25	6.43	100.00

(*a*) Annual interest and redemption charges on the debt shown in this column are met by the Metropolitan Transport Trust which has acquired the assets for which the loans were raised.

(*b*) Includes loans for general purposes not specifically indicated.

MUNICIPALITIES

Loan Raisings and Expenditure—Summary

YEAR	LOAN RAISINGS							LOAN EXPENDITURE		
	Ordinary Services			Business Undertakings			Total	Ordinary Services	Business Undertakings	Total
	From State Government	Other Sources	Total	From State Government	Other Sources	Total				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1946-47	—	157,161	157,161	—	126,110	126,110	283,271	83,179	120,192	203,371
1947-48	—	71,675	71,675	—	117,925	117,925	189,600	79,046	95,664	174,710
1948-49	—	249,115	249,115	—	163,461	163,461	412,576	189,497	196,499	385,996
1949-50	—	263,400	263,400	—	436,580	436,580	699,980	315,439	396,297	711,736
1950-51	—	480,070	480,070	—	449,850	449,850	929,920	347,347	449,703	797,050
1951-52	—	535,265	535,265	—	741,800	741,800	1,277,065	467,938	811,166	1,279,104
1952-53	—	286,690	286,690	1,500	803,870	805,370	1,092,060	350,754	732,011	1,082,765
1953-54	—	325,115	325,115	35,000	848,807	883,807	1,208,922	237,009	641,808	878,817
1954–55	—	433,060	433,060	—	964,815	964,815	1,397,875	403,833	799,846	1,203,679
1955–56	—	452,760	452,760	12,000	718,732	730,732	1,183,492	477,220	887,915	1,365,135
1956–57	—	426,489	426,489	21,000	707,610	728,610	1,155,099	579,700	761,122	1,340,822

Amounts Raised and Loan Debt—Summary

YEAR	Loans Raised during Financial Year			Loan Debt at close of Financial Year			Annual Liability (*a*)			Total of Sinking Funds as at end of Financial Year
	From State Government	From Other Sources	Total	To State Government	To Other Creditors	Total	Interest	Repayment of Loans (*b*)	Amount added to Sinking Fund	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1946-47 ..	—	283,271	283,271	144,115	2,619,118	2.763,233	105,161	146,837	(*c*)	285,433
1947-48 ..	—	189,600	189,600	140,662	2,677,237	2,817,899	109,567	174,014	(*c*)	337,224
1948-49 ..	—	412,576	412,576	129,088	2,959,114	3,088,202	113,886	190,145	(*c*)	354,359
1949-50 ..	—	699,980	699,980	122,710	3,486,547	3,609,257	133,638	200,204	(*c*)	355,196
1950-51 ..	—	929,920	929,920	114,399	4,152,543	4,266,942	151,871	237,289	(*c*)	377,557
1951-52 ..	—	1,277,065	1,277,065	106,206	5,120,234	5,226,440	186,153	263,009	(*c*)	337,170
1952-53 ..	1,500	1,090,560	1,092,060	100,118	5,849,691	5,949,809	221,840	255,933	69,117	298,865
1953-54 ..	35,000	1,173,922	1,208,922	127,110	6,673,085	6,800,195	266,724	275,895	52,525	268,749
1954-55 ..	—	1,397,875	1,397,875	118,165	7,683,412	7,801,577	319,585	303,197	50,610	226,063
1955–56 ..	12,000	1,171,492	1,183,492	121,575	8,499,369	8,620,944	361,711	321,115	47,051	230,084
1956–57 ..	21,000	1,134,099	1,155,099	134,606	9,226,341	9,360,947	413,461	367,636	44,843	225,931

(*a*) See note (*c*) on page 15. (*b*) See note (*d*) on page 15. (*c*) Not available.

Loan Debt at Close of Financial Year, Classified According to Purpose—Summary

YEAR	Electric Light Supply	Drainage, Sewerage, Water	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths	Trams and Transport (*a*)	Council Property, including Plant, Tools, &c.	Recreation, Including Parks and Reserves	Other (*b*)	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1946-47	225	1,726,969	413,956	355,120	114,021	94,732	58,210	2,763,233
1947-48	297	1,742,114	417,625	382,101	111,843	113,984	49,935	2,817,899
1948-49	196	1,750,928	601,500	432,346	99,410	149,530	54,292	3,088,202
1949-50	190	1,863,061	740,083	649,949	129,256	151,675	75,043	3,609,257
1950-51	183	2,000,037	1,147,501	764,477	145,899	171,828	37,017	4,266,942
1951-52	176	2,406,446	1,155,574	898,935	251,891	222,423	290,995	5,226,440
1952-53	168	2,930,561	1,118,002	954,643	433,792	224,149	288,494	5,949,809
1953-54	160	3,533,790	1,266,196	986,636	454,411	241,717	317,285	6,800,195
1954-55	152	4,253,016	1,447,123	984,900	478,862	257,566	379,958	7,801,577
1955–56	143	4,839,674	1,522,025	926,501	540,952	307,977	483,672	8,620,944
1956–57	130	5,371,638	1,603,212	877,294	603,130	304,368	601,175	9,360,947

(*a*) See note (*a*) on page 16. (*b*) See note (*b*) on page 16.

WATERWORKS, 1956–57

(*Municipal Water Services*)

Municipality	Properties Assessed	Persons Served with Water (Estimated)	Property Served		Capacity of Reservoir	Length of—		Cost of Construction to 30th June, 1956	Loan Debt at 30th June, 1957	Assessment (Rate in the £)
			Annual Value	Area (Estimated)		Aqueduct and Main	Reticulation			
	No.	No.	£	Acres	'000 Galls.	miles	miles	£	£	*s. d.*
Beaconsfield ..	2,465	4,990	64,472	1,500	32,500	18	26	229,485	207,962	(*a*)
Bothwell ..	135	612	6,842	593	142	2	2	7,620	3,342	2 0
Brighton ..	192	761	20,318	1,140	50	..	7	25,700	16,934	2 0
Burnie ..	4,287	11,750	506,290	2,100	10,500	35	34	360,044	328,117	1 9½
Campbell Town	488	1,100	18,760	300	120	2	16	19,197	15,010	2 0
Circular Head	1,206	3,200	50,666	1,860	4,500	14	9	38,871	24,775	(*a*)
Clarence ..	3,800	14,000	540,872	3,000	2,000	4	60	417,460	357,511	0 11
Deloraine ..	842	2,600	42,291	1,800	190	7	15	71,682	69,053	(*a*)
Devonport ..	3,500	9,500	612,166	1,700	4,500	15	50	205,000	189,540	1 0½
Esperance ..	464	1,850	38,572	3,000	30	25	15	13,600	4,399	1 3
Evandale ..	228	1,142	4,795	2,320	111	18	50	4,000	1,650	2 6
Fingal	696	2,100	29,294	1,662	265	4	1	42,550	32,560	(*a*)
George Town ..	700	3,000	54,441	2,513	30	..	16	91,000	87,364	2 6
Glamorgan ..	446	700	9,379	640	190	2	3	40,281	38,975	(*a*)
Glenorchy ..	7,842	26,000	1,127,505	8,000	200,000	10	60	743,884	564,441	2 0
Gormanston ..	209	500	15,000	640	150	5	4	4,750	1,363	2 6
Hamilton ..	80	500	1,500	1,300	50	2	5	12,300	11,313	(*a*)
Hobart (*b*) ..	14,639	54,890	3,995,370	5,700	1,318,000	97	176	954,311	507,264	0 4½
Huon	1,000	4,000	130,000	8,000	65	31	45	53,000	20,000	0 9
Kentish ..	599	1,410	44,882	1,100	600	10	8	79,003	61,689	(*a*)
Kingborough ..	1,770	5,135	165,000	8,500	1,010	21	15	124,611	94,262	(*a*)
King Island ..	280	750	9,908	640	50	..	3	28,000	24,506	3 6
Latrobe ..	1,102	3,110	67,756	7,555	850	29	15	83,300	76,199	(*a*)
Launceston ..	13,113	38,804	1,229,866	6,695	8,589	36	140	693,128	311,804	(*a*)
Lilydale ..	1,062	3,910	51,524	2,030	66	4	10	52,828	49,088	(*a*)
Longford ..	1,204	2,910	102,037	1,130	647	7	27	69,977	56,722	(*a*)
New Norfolk ..	1,495	7,000	177,300	600	12,922	24	11	110,035	83,386	(*a*)
Oatlands ..	257	700	12,454	2,000	12,500	12	4	15,000	5,585	2 0
Penguin ..	458	2,090	38,946	200	1,500	2	3	34,951	36,772	1 10
Port Cygnet ..	377	1,348	36,230	3,650	400	10	6	50,338	42,835	2 0
Portland ..	226	700	12,236	666	13,000	5	6	11,000	7,308	1 8
Queenstown ..	1,341	4,500	67,433	400	1,207	1	13	11,500	10,243	1 2
Richmond ..	53	400	2,759	70	50	4	1	4,500	4,500	(*a*)
Ringarooma ..	461	1,600	23,409	5,720	50	11	8	32,400	22,249	(*a*)
Ross	201	400	3,738	200	125	1	5	7,200	4,114	2 10
Scottsdale ..	1,257	3,292	34,418	4,150	480	15	17	79,000	58,999	(*a*)
Sorell (*c*) ..	200	600	15,000	400	180	5	4	29,000	28,357	2 0
Spring Bay ..	324	820	15,653	1,230	80	7	3	19,883	23,990	(*a*)
St. Leonards ..	2,230	7,300	139,088	9,000	236	5	23	133,091	83,890	2 0
Ulverstone ..	2,384	5,350	300,236	850	900	11	13	128,383	121,041	1 4¾
Westbury ..	757	2,200	22,000	2,750	140	7	13	78,929	64,530	2 0
Wynyard ..	1,326	3,281	101,601	1,720	350	10	11	65,200	69,383	(*a*)
Zeehan ..	336	1,500	16,011	300	..	..	..	30,000	34,540	2 0
TOTALS ..	76,032	242,305	9,958,018	109,324	1,629,325	528	953	5,305,992	3,857,565	..

(*a*) See notes in table below for full or additional details.
(*b*) Lake Fenton included as a reservoir.
(*c*) Partly estimated.

NOTES ON ASSESSMENT (RATE IN THE £) FOR WATER SUPPLY (SEE TABLE ABOVE)

Municipality	Particulars
Beaconsfield ..	£7 per tenement.
Circular Head	Smithton 2*s.* 6*d.*; Stanley 2*s.*
Deloraine ..	Mole Creek 2*s.* 4*d.*; Deloraine 1*s.* 9*d.*
Fingal ..	Fingal 1*s.* 6*d.*; St. Marys 3*s.* 2*d.*; Avoca 3*s.*
Glamorgan ..	Swansea 1*s.* 10*d.*; Bicheno £3 plus 1*s.* 8*d.* rate.
Hamilton ..	Ellendale £7 per tenement; Gretna £15. Allotments £2 10*s.* in both schemes.
Kentish ..	Railton 1*s.* 6*d.*; Sheffield 1*s.* 9*d.*
Kingborough	Margate–Snug £6; remainder £5.
Latrobe ..	Latrobe 1*s.* 8*d.*; Spreyton 2*s.* 3*d.*; Port Sorell 3*s.* 3*d.*
Launceston ..	City 1*s.*; Suburbs 2*s.*
Newnham ..	Newnham and Dilston £8 per tenement; Lilydale £3 10*s.*
Longford ..	Perth 1*s.* 4*d.*; Cressy 1*s.* 2½*d.*; Longford 1*s.* 3*d.*
New Norfolk	Town area 8*d.*; Sorell Creek £6; Granton £7; National Park £7 5*s.*
Richmond ..	£8 per tenement and £3 per allotment.
Ringarooma	Legerwood 2*s.* 2*d.*; Winnaleah 3*s.*; Ringarooma 1*s.*; Branxholm 2*s.*
Scottsdale ..	Bridport, minimum £5 10*s.*; remainder £5 5*s.*
Spring Bay ..	Triabunna 6*d.* plus £3 charge; Orford 2*s.* plus £3 charge.
Wynyard ..	Somerset 1*s.* 2*d.*; Wynyard 1*s.* 4*d.*

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS

Total Receipts and Expenditure—All Funds, 1956–57

Particulars	Opening Balance	Receipts								Expenditure								Closing Balance	Loan Debt at 30th June
		Revenue Account				Loan Account		Other	Total	Revenue Account					Loan Account	Other	Total		
		Taxes, Dues, &c.	Govt. Grants, &c.	Other	Total	Raisings	Other	Special Accounts (*b*)		Works and Services	Loan Charges (*c*)	Administration	Other	Total	Capital Works	Special Accounts (*b*)			
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Marine Board—																			
Hobart (*a*) ..	312,510	401,310	15,000	79,020	495,330	93,000	..	23,625	611,955	443,742	65,113	38,460	..	547,315	100,041	43,520	690,876	233,589	874,242
Launceston ..	63,469	229,822	..	66,566	296,388	20,000	..	156,317	472,705	171,103	23,423	27,391	541	222,458	19,977	192,436	434,871	101,303	313,595
Circular Head	1,538	9,964	1,677	2,190	13,831	..	..	..	13,831	6,348	6,473	1,039	..	13,860	..	..	13,860	1,509	51,322
Burnie and Table Cape	140,849	146,376	..	39,330	185,706	60,000	149	..	245,855	11,800	79,081	12,879	69,521	173,281	97,121	..	270,402	116,302	831,481
Devonport ..	40,927	90,860	..	35,277	126,137	80,000	697	2,144	208,978	34,146	42,431	13,809	11,183	101,569	76,037	1,876	179,482	70,423	603,274
Strahan ..	9,020	10,671	..	730	11,401	..	..	..	11,401	2,826	..	5,876	671	9,373	..	..	9,373	11,048	..
King Island ..	6,281	13,006	..	3,574	16,580	9,000	..	..	25,580	12,397	1,368	7,453	..	21,218	9,000	..	30,218	1,643	13,603
Flinders ..	3,094	4,102	..	94	4,196	..	..	..	4,196	1,070	1,029	877	47	3,023	..	..	3,023	4,267	8,272
Harbour Trust—																			
Smithton ..	3,301	1,527	..	63	1,590	..	..	..	1,590	1,080	..	500	..	1,580	..	..	1,580	3,311	..
Ulverstone ..	6,443	9,623	..	785	10,408	..	..	..	10,408	9,364	1,716	1,670	..	12,750	..	..	12,750	4,101	14,702
TOTAL ..	587,432	917,261	16,677	227,629	1,161,567	262,000	846	182,086	1,606,499	693,876	220,634	109,954	81,963	1,106,427	302,176	237,832	1,646,435	,496	2,710,491

State Summary

1947–48.. ..	(*d*)	176,919	3,216	125,479	305,614	205,845	(*d*)	39,929	(*d*)	206,579	48,706	23,781	39,418	318,484	(*d*)	50,638	(*d*)	(*d*)	787,885
1948–49.. ..	(*d*)	271,652	3,216	93,883	368,751	197,137	(*d*)	37,297	(*d*)	209,308	56,252	33,785	19,183	318,528	(*d*)	38,304	(*d*)	(*d*)	992,773
1949–50.. ..	(*d*)	300,127	1,100	84,279	385,506	250,243	(*d*)	37,566	(*d*)	222,077	61,973	37,460	75,959	397,469	(*d*)	47,105	(*d*)	(*d*)	1,179,480
1950–51.. ..	(*d*)	362,461	3,716	65,844	432,021	268,408	(*d*)	39,652	(*d*)	254,676	74,950	46,707	60,236	436,569	(*d*)	106,299	(*d*)	(*d*)	1,413,672
1951–52.. ..	(*d*)	542,836	3,716	77,918	624,470	437,872	(*d*)	93,684	(*d*)	375,518	87,791	60,703	47,314	571,326	(*d*)	103,059	(*d*)	(*d*)	1,810,568
1952–53.. ..	(*d*)	613,228	3,166	96,566	712,960	233,(00	(*d*)	74,504	(*d*)	485,319	107,793	80,664	50,617	724,393	(*d*)	84,926	(*d*)	(*d*)	1,992,193
1953–54.. ..	(*d*)	703, 67	6 700	123 522	833 589	288,000	(*d*)	77,869	(*d*)	489,377	115,602	83,617	54,674	743,270	(*d*)	53,943	(*d*)	(*d*)	2,213,951
1954–55.. ..	(*d*)	797,259	3,850	128,212	929,321	250,000	(*d*)	131,213	(*d*)	541,312	137,460	88,605	54,844	822,221	(*d*)	41,331	(*d*)	(*d*)	2,391,112
1955–56.. ..	(*d*)	832,040	17,116	218,931	1,068,087	258,000	(*d*)	197,334	(*d*)	703,825	165,282	99,588	122,349	1,091,044	(*d*)	171,944	(*d*)	(*d*)	2,568,502
1956–57.. ..	587,432	917,261	16,677	227,629	1,161,567	262,000	846	182,086	1,606,499	693,876	220,634	109,954	,1,963	1,106,427	302,176	237,832	1,646,435	547,496	2,710,491

(*a*) Includes Port Huon.
(*b*) Includes insurance, superannuation, depreciation and replacement, suspense, deposit and reserves accounts.
(*c*) Interest, redemption and sinking fund provisions.
(*d*) Not available in comparable form.

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

EDUCATION, HOSPITALS, &c., 1956-57

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

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DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

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EDUCATION, HOSPITALS &c., 1956-57

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1. EDUCATION

STRUCTURE OF GOVERNMENT EDUCATION SYSTEM IN TASMANIA, 1956.

General.—Education is free, secular and compulsory from the age of six to sixteen years.

Levels of Education.—(1) Sub-Primary; (2) Primary; (3) Secondary.

Sub-Primary.—Pre-Schools (subsidized by State) cater for infants prior to entry to Kindergarten.

Primary.—Primary Schools and Area Schools contain primary departments, comprising six grades (I–VI). Entry is at age six years and the normal age for movement to the secondary level is at age twelve years.

Secondary.—The three sources of secondary education are: (1) High Schools and Technical High Schools; (2) "Modern" (or secondary) grades of Primary Schools or Area Schools; (3) Modern Schools (i.e. with no primary grades attached).

High Schools and Technical High Schools.—Selection for entry is based on general accrediting and an ability test. The course of studies covers a period of five years; at the end of the fourth year, successful students become eligible for the Schools Board Certificate (awarded on the results of internal examination and general accrediting). Matriculation is attempted at the end of the fifth year and is obtained partly on the results of external examination and partly on subjects passed for the Schools Board Certificate in the previous year. Matriculation is necessary for University entrance while the Schools Board Certificate gives entry to Technical Diploma and Certificate Courses available at Senior Technical Colleges.

Modern Grades of Primary and Area Schools.—"Modern" is the term used to describe the secondary departments of these schools. The course of studies covers a period of three years (Grades VII–IX). Education is given a vocational bias; e.g. in area schools, subjects associated with primary industries are taught with the aid of experimental plots, workshops and specialist teachers. Pupils are awarded the Modern Schools Certificate at the end of the course on the results of internal examinations and general accrediting.

Note on Area Schools.—Area Schools are being established in rural districts with the object of centralising and intensifying educational facilities and opportunities. This development dependent on the free transport of children from outlying areas has caused the closing of many one-teacher schools and explains the reason for the decrease in number of schools while the school population continues to rise.

NUMBER OF STATE SCHOOLS AND ENROLMENT, 1956

District	No. of Schools	Aggregate Enrolment of Scholars during the year			Average Daily Attendance
		Males	Females	Total	
High Schools—					
Burnie	1	280	300	580	533
Circular Head	1	87	102	189	181
Devonport	1	303	289	592	544
Hobart	2	490	1,005	1,495	1,419
Launceston	1	241	597	838	781
Scottsdale	1	76	70	146	129
Ulverstone	1	111	134	245	220
New Norfolk	1	45	67	112	97
Technical High—					
Hobart	1	712	..	712	659
Launceston	1	619	..	619	557
Queenstown	1	125	97	222	210
Area Schools (*a*)—					
Beaconsfield	2	476	434	910	764
Bothwell	1	102	87	189	160
Brighton	1	200	176	376	316
Bruny	1	57	48	105	87
Burnie	1	151	121	272	233
Campbell Town	1	166	163	329	271
Circular Head	2	271	299	570	459
Deloraine	2	466	439	905	539
Esperance	2	344	340	684	590
Fingal	1	199	216	415	354
Flinders	1	120	103	223	172
George Town	1	335	346	681	478
Hamilton	1	84	116	200	153
Huon	1	500	517	1,017	813
Kentish	2	395	356	751	630
Kingborough	1	183	150	333	277
King Island	1	237	267	504	386
Latrobe	1	108	97	205	167
Lilydale	1	205	204	409	327
Longford	1	152	152	304	248
New Norfolk	1	321	279	600	327
Oatlands	1	178	178	356	296
Penguin	1	171	136	307	261
Port Cygnet	1	177	190	367	292
Portland	1	112	119	231	209
Richmond	1	108	102	210	170
Ringarooma	2	266	257	523	456
Sorell	1	217	213	430	348
Tasman	1	118	128	246	199
Ulverstone	1	157	132	289	245
Westbury	1	91	87	178	149
Wynyard	2	342	360	702	543
Primary (*a*)—					
Beaconsfield	2	95	97	192	166
Bothwell	1	20	22	42	27
Brighton	2	87	93	180	143
Bruny	1	14	15	29	25
Burnie	12	1,373	1,256	2,629	2,220
Campbell Town	3	36	49	85	67
Circular Head	6	550	499	1,049	856
Clarence	10	1,303	1,144	2,447	1,993
Deloraine	4	125	117	242	213
Devonport	5	1,049	1,029	2,078	1,771
Esperance	1	16	13	29	19
Evandale	2	141	130	271	217
Fingal	7	373	304	677	513
Flinders	1	24	25	49	29
Glamorgan	3	98	105	203	176
Glenorchy	14	2,723	2,525	5,248	4,402
Gormanston	1	67	49	116	88
Green Ponds	1	46	53	99	84
Hamilton	9	560	539	1,099	755
Hobart	24	3,752	3,347	7,099	6,102
Huon	3	135	129	264	205
Kentish	2	102	101	203	177
Kingborough	8	716	685	1,401	1,106
King Island	3	116	123	239	193
Latrobe	4	251	198	449	376
Launceston	18	3,283	3,133	6,416	5,161
Lilydale	4	268	277	545	423
Longford	4	232	279	511	396
New Norfolk	11	859	844	1,703	1,284
Oatlands	8	161	131	292	206
Penguin	1	254	231	485	397
Portland	2	25	29	54	34
Queenstown	4	325	268	593	492
Richmond	3	52	44	96	74
Ringarooma	4	149	110	259	220
Ross	1	55	47	102	76
St. Leonards	5	469	397	866	709
Scottsdale	3	356	304	660	541
Sorell	2	97	85	182	147
Spring Bay	2	97	105	202	168
Strahan	2	65	75	140	116
Ulverstone	6	672	662	1,334	1,149
Waratah	2	58	48	106	84
Westbury	3	286	287	573	474
Wynyard	7	537	477	1,014	899
Zeehan	5	348	331	679	546
Totals High	9	1,633	2,564	4,197	3,904
Totals Tech. H.	3	1,456	97	1,553	1,426
Totals Prim. (*a*)	226	22,420	20,811	43,231	35,519
Totals Area (*a*)	39	7,009	6,812	13,821	10,919
GRAND TOTAL	277	32,518	30,284	62,802	51,768

(*a*) Primary and Modern Grades.

STATE AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS—AGES OF SCHOLARS, 1956

Establishments	Number of Scholars— Under 7 Years	7 Years and Under 13 Years	13 Years and Over	Total Scholars
State Schools (*a*)—				
Technical High	..	117	1,371	1,488
High	..	638	3,440	4,078
Primary (*b*)	9,124	24,722	4,891	38,737
Area (*b*)	1,576	8,222	3,020	12,818
Total State Schools	10,700	33,699	12,722	57,121
Private Schools (*c*)—				
With Secondary Grades	413	2,352	2,289	5,054
Without Secondary Grades	1,462	3,658	583	5,703
Total Private Schools	1,875	6,010	2,872	10,757
GRAND TOTAL	12,575	39,709	15,594	67,878

(*a*) As at 1st August, 1956. (*b*) Includes pupils in Modern grades. (*c*) As at 31st December, 1956.

STATE SCHOOLS—ATTENDANCE AND EXPENDITURE, 1947 TO 1956

Year	Primary, Area and Modern Schools							High Schools and Technical High Schools					
	Schools	Scholars: Average Weekly Enrolment	Scholars: Average No. in Daily Attendance	Expenditure from Revenue: Total Amount (*a*)	Per Scholar: Enrolled	Per Scholar: In Daily Attendance		Schools	Scholars: Average Weekly Enrolment	Scholars: Average No. in Daily Attendance	Expenditure from Revenue: Total Amount (*a*)	Per Scholar: Enrolled	Per Scholar: In Daily Attendance
	No.	No.	No.	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.		No.	No.	No.	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1947 ..	325	30,874	27,424	580,070	18 15 7	21 3 0		10	3,191	3,059	140,358	43 19 7	45 19 7
1948 ..	318	32,179	28,175	697,791	21 13 1	24 15 3		10	3,650	3,465	164,096	44 19 1	47 7 1
1949 ..	304	33,524	29,838	822,696	24 10 10	27 11 3		10	3,821	3,627	185,510	48 11 0	51 3 1
1950 ..	322	35,664	31,936	974,555	27 6 5	30 10 3		10	3,986	3,785	207,352	52 0 1	54 15 4
1951 ..	314	37,925	33,309	1,108,458	29 4 6	33 5 4		10	4,299	4,054	277,578	64 11 4	68 9 2
1952 ..	313	40,935	36,423	1,430,975	34 19 2	39 5 5		10	4,584	4,264	363,540	79 6 0	85 5 1
1953 ..	314	43,868	39,391	1,574,979	35 18 1	39 19 3		11	4,724	4,496	423,986	89 15 0	94 6 0
1954 ..	305	46,503	42,171	1,741,577	37 9 0	42 3 5		11	4,978	4,758	468,114	94 0 9	98 7 8
1955 ..	280	47,884	44,018	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)		11	5,191	4,987	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)
1956 ..	265	50,033	46,438	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)		12	5,545	5,330	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)

(*a*) Exclusive of cost of buildings and repairs. (*b*) Not yet available.

TEACHERS IN STATE SCHOOLS, 1947 TO 1956

Year	Head Teachers: Certificated		Head Teachers: Uncertificated		Assistant Teachers: Certificated		Assistant Teachers: Uncertificated		In Training: College		In Training: Schools: Students		In Training: Schools: Monitors		Special		Other		Temporary: Senior		Temporary: Junior		Total	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1947 ..	196	19	6	19	161	231	7	48	94	84	32	50	2	109	40	40	—	7	15	202	31	175	584	984
1948 ..	219	18	6	21	175	309	2	75	46	123	29	33	—	153	43	49	—	6	19	213	3	69	542	1,069
1949 ..	220	11	6	32	157	329	2	87	99	143	26	24	2	119	46	46	4	5	19	191	2	80	583	1,067
1950 ..	217	9	22	19	149	342	13	167	84	141	25	29	—	138	82	45	6	11	42	158	4	122	644	1,181
1951 ..	215	7	10	18	197	323	7	164	83	152	21	33	1	140	92	58	6	6	66	224	8	133	706	1,258
1952 ..	211	10	15	15	157	257	57	258	80	156	33	45	—	134	112	79	2	14	49	295	12	154	728	1,417
1953 ..	209	11	15	12	219	323	7	247	79	171	25	54	—	126	115	67	1	25	54	293	12	216	736	1,545
1954 ..	217	9	8	—	233	316	5	276	87	225	26	60	—	128	120	73	27	18	51	359	13	220	787	1,684
1955 (*a*)	199	9	7	—	243	343	4	301	98	292	47	94	—	125	123	83	30	33	53	393	11	179	815	1,852

(*a*) Later figures not yet available.

PRIVATE SCHOOLS (WITH SECONDARY GRADES), 1947 TO 1956

Year	No. of Schools	Teachers: Permanent		Teachers: Visiting		Accommodation for Students	Total Students—On Roll December Quarter: Under 7 yrs.	7 yrs. & under 13	13 yrs. & upwards	Total		Average Daily Attendance		Bursaries and Scholarships: No.	Bursaries and Scholarships: Amount
		M.	F.	M.	F.	No.	No.	No.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.		£
1947 ..	13	51	99	15	35	4,260	347	1,640	1,527	1,671	1,843	1,536	1,657	48	1,291
1948 ..	13	51	109	14	34	4,260	398	1,665	1,525	1,709	1,879	1,572	1,701	62	1,472
1949 ..	13	52	114	11	30	4,325	385	1,805	1,545	1,803	1,932	1,645	1,744	64	1,494
1950 ..	13	55	111	16	40	4,470	357	1,889	1,653	1,896	2,003	1,766	1,759	88	2,309
1951 ..	13	59	114	13	33	4,610	408	1,887	1,775	1,950	2,120	1,816	1,895	69	1,928
1952 ..	13	65	119	11	36	4,585	414	2,003	1,829	2,007	2,239	1,871	2,154	70	2,835
1953 ..	13	72	126	10	30	4,640	458	2,033	1,867	2,032	2,326	1,894	2,156	62	2,358
1954 ..	13	72	122	14	29	4,910	458	2,054	2,016	2,130	2,398	1,898	2,211	73	2,295
1955 ..	13	80	127	11	29	5,170	490	2,171	2,105	2,214	2,552	1,865	2,371	84	3,062
1956 ..	13	84	124	11	35	5,310	413	2,352	2,289	2,361	2,693	2,209	2,530	89	4,734

TECHNICAL SCHOOLS

Heading	Number of Schools	Teachers: Full Time	Teachers: Part-time	Students: Aggregate Enrolment	Students: Average Attendance	Receipts: Government Grant	Expenditure: Salaries	Expenditure: Equipment	Expenditure: Maintenance, &c.	Expenditure: Buildings	Expenditure: Other	Expenditure: Total
Year ended 31st December, 1956												
		M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Technical High Schools—												
Hobart	1	39 1	.. ..	706 ..	686 ..	69,552	51,033	4,184	693	6,911	6,731	69,552
Launceston	1	29 5	.. ..	611 ..	586 ..	90,387	44,013	9,756	803	30,699	5,116	90,387
Queenstown	1	11 4	.. ..	125 100	120 95	25,716	21,401	1,681	135	..	2,499	25,716
Total	3	79 10	.. ..	1,442 100	1,392 95	185,655	116,447	15,621	1,631	37,610	14,346	185,655
Senior Technical Colleges and Schools of Mines—												
Hobart	1	31 8	107 14	1,950 900	1,805 855	102,782	74,140	14,449	3,926	4,319	5,948	102,782
Launceston	1	17 5	51 26	918 891	851 832	56,578	42,702	6,306	1,523	2,156	3,891	56,578
Queenstown	1	.. ..	26 7	124 96	95 76	12,380	4,307	3,874	940	205	3,054	12,380
Zeehan	1	.. ..	3 1	12 35	9 27	829	753	33	22	..	21	829
Burnie	1	7 ..	44 5	221 80	173 64	23,926	20,168	1,952	1,008	..	798	23,926
Devonport	1	11 ..	22 4	317 141	298 133	30,590	15,133	5,724	859	7,751	1,123	30,590
Rosebery	1	.. ..	7 3	41 10	35 8	1,906	1,404	133	313	..	56	1,906
Total	7	66 13	260 60	3,583 2,153	3,266 1,995	228,991	158,607	32,471	8,591	14,431	14,891	228,991
Senior Technical Classes (*a*)—												
George Town	1	.. ..	7 1	29 18	25 16	1,687	1,202	453	..	..	32	1,687
Bronte	1	.. ..	4 ..	7 ..	5 ..	200	166	30	..	..	4	200
Wynyard	1	.. ..	.. 1	.. 11	.. 9	50	39	10	..	..	1	50
Ulverstone	1	.. ..	8 4	49 86	40 73	2,825	1,890	872	6	..	57	2,825
Smithton	1	.. ..	4 3	20 30	15 21	741	664	52	7	..	18	741
Launceston (G. V. Brooks)	1	.. ..	4 2	33 41	25 32	805	734	54	..	..	17	805
Rossarden	1	.. ..	1 1	2 18	2 16	133	118	12	..	..	3	133
Total	7	.. ..	28 12	140 204	112 167	6,441	4,813	1,483	13	..	132	6,441
GRAND TOTAL	17	145 23	288 72	5,165 2,457	4,770 2,257	421,087	279,867	49,575	10,235	52,041	29,369	421,087
Decennial Summary 1947 to 1956.												
Year Ended 31st December—												
1947	10	75	256	5,095	4,107	78,160	54,883	..	..	..	23,277	78,160
1948	11	93	252	5,519	4,347	103,691	72,815	7,956	19,168	3,679	73	103,691
1949	12	84	254	5,953	4,890	118,301	84,105	10,537	14,266	5,319	4,164	118,301
1950	12	81	269	6,201	5,038	122,177	92,137	11,476	10,547	6,224	1,793	122,177
1951	12	98	284	6,409	5,240	157,055	115,512	9,223	25,245	3,200	3,875	157,055
1952	12	120	275	6,816	5,926	237,774	173,046	21,011	36,239	2,349	5,129	237,774
1953	12	134	292	6,885	5,811	324,449	187,874	42,064	13,449	66,613	14,449	324,449
1954 (*b*)	16	153	291	8,350	7,429	353,976	210,209	43,373	34,582	56,589	9,223	353,976
1955 (*b*)	16	166	319	7,355	6,649	378,998	266,415	48,917	9,794	37,304	16,568	378,998
1956 (*b*)	17	168	360	7,622	7,027	421,087	279,867	49,575	10,235	52,041	29,369	421,087

(*a*) Senior Technical Classes held in schools other than Senior Technical Colleges or Schools of Mines.
(*b*) Includes schools in which Senior Technical Classes are held.

ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE BY THE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
Year Ended 31*st December*, 1955

Heading	Total	General	Primary Grades	Modern Grades	High Schools	Technical High	Senior Technical	Teachers Training	Other (*f*)
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Administration	142,158	..	84,745	21,950	17,562	9,282	8,619	..	..
Co-ordinate Activities (*a*)	85,290	73,367	7,332	1,859	2,241	..	..	..	491
Instruction	2,026,405	14,991	1,005,200	287,517	229,237	117,241	133,816	119,848	118,555
Operation School Plant (*b*)	190,186	3	123,525	15,342	22,726	11,862	14,501	633	1,594
Maintenance School Plant (*c*)	140,992	..	78,534	24,748	21,224	4,671	11,699	35	81
Auxiliary Costs (*d*)	442,004	88,551	214,020	56,051	54,073	13,667	2,771	10,388	2,483
Fixed Charges (*e*)	82,025	2,144	45,396	10,514	10,619	2,732	3,717	3,780	3,123
Total Revenue Expenditure	3,109,060	179,056	1,558,752	417,981	357,682	159,455	175,123	134,684	126,327
Total Loan Expenditure	1,225,499	44,226	784,071	296,396	52,046	29,736	14,534	4,490	..
Total Expenditure	4,334,559	223,282	2,342,823	714,377	409,728	189,191	189,657	139,174	126,327
Less Revenue Receipts	74,709	42,004	21,543	3,305	3,769	1,159	950	285	1,694
Balance (Net Expenditure)	4,259,850	181,278	2,321,280	711,072	405,959	188,032	188,707	138,889	124,633

(*a*) Includes Medical and Dental £67,229 from Health Department vote.
(*b*) Cost of electricity, fuel, water, sanitation and wages of caretakers, cleaners, &c.
(*c*) Mainly repairs to buildings and upkeep of grounds.
(*d*) Includes transportation of pupils £334,618 and Adult Education grant £63,720.
(*e*) Includes rents, residences and schools £20,309 and pay roll tax £60,284.
(*f*) Includes Visual Aids, Physical Education and Correspondence Tuition.

ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE BY THE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT, 1948 TO 1955

Year Ended 31st December	Total Expenditure	General	Primary Grades	Modern Grades	High Schools	Technical High	Senior Technical	Teacher Training	Other
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1948	1,177,380	128,932	606,829	157,114	116,624	86,769	44,561	20,851	15,700
1949	1,453,259	131,835	678,151	249,366	128,316	86,910	96,882	47,201	34,598
1950	1,775,987	148,289	812,519	275,510	174,193	141,869	98,977	51,944	72,686
1951	2,298,489	140,799	1,010,937	452,854	241,370	171,686	131,675	52,248	96,920
1952	2,690,929	143,993	1,183,958	533,343	322,982	186,434	149,342	82,661	88,216
1953	3,091,173	156,313	1,429,497	621,543	329,326	177,596	179,220	94,182	103,496
1954	3,984,379	178,150	2,124,692	642,281	375,317	244,350	172,090	131,412	116,087
1955 (*a*)	4,259,850	181,278	2,321,280	711,072	405,959	188,032	188,707	138,889	124,633

(*a*) Later figures not yet available

FUNCTIONAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART AND RESEARCH
From Consolidated Revenue Fund (*a*), 1956–57

	£	£	Per Cent. on Total
Tasmanian University and Engineering School		285,252	6.7
Education Department—			
Salaries of Staff for Administration, &c.	109,256		
State Schools Generally (Salaries, &c.)	2,244,712		
Pay-Roll Tax	62,830		
Travelling Expenses, Director, Inspectors, &c.	12,597		
Repairs to State Schools	119,714		
Rents, Transfer Allowances, School Furniture and Fittings, Requisites, &c.	60,999		
School Cleaning and General Maintenance, Including Cleansing Out-offices and Fuel	199,705		
Boards of Advice	456		
Stationery and Stores, Printing and Advertising, Postal Charges, Telegrams, &c.	18,667		
Conveyance of Scholars and Fares	409,168		
Free Stock Books, Materials	6,810		
University Fees, Students in Training	12,419		
Bursaries Board	7,500		
Experimental Rural Area Schools (Materials)	26,801		
Visual Education	22,838		
Kindergarten Schools	2,475		
Miscellaneous	35,273	3,352,220	78.6
Technical Education		418,924	9.8
Education and Keep of Blind and Deaf		14,155	0.3
Agricultural Education—			
Bursaries		6,709	0.2
Adult Education		37,500	0.9
Science, Art and Research—			
Tasmanian State and Children's Library	95,162		
Public Libraries, Museums	26,315		
Art, Literary and Other	30,601	152,078	3.5
Total		4,266,838	100.0

(*a*) Net Loan Expenditure, 1956-57 was £1,137,603 and Aggregate Loan Expenditure to 30th June, 1957 was £7,963,601

PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS, 1952 TO 1956

Particulars		Schools Board Certificate					Matriculation Examination (Secondary Schools)				
		1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Total Examined	No.	919	1,028	1,179	1,229	1,371	407	457	522	563	593
For Whole Examination	No.	859	962	1,102	1,128	1,251	264	277	332	379	411
For Separate Subjects	No.	60	66	77	101	120	143	180	190	184	182
Passed Whole Examination	No.	587	725	780	816	914	153	116	137	174	181
Passed Whole Examination	%	68	76	71	72	73	58	42	41	46	44
Passed One or More Subjects (*a*)	No.	305	283	390	380	401	201	272	298	318	343
Failed in All Subjects (*b*)	No.	27	20	9	33	56	53	69	87	71	69

NOTE.—The Intermediate Examination was discontinued in the year 1940 and replaced by the Schools Board Certificate. The Leaving Examination was discontinued in the year 1946 and replaced by the Matriculation Examination (Secondary Schools).

(*a*) Excludes those who passed the whole examination, but includes those who sat for separate subjects.

(*b*) Includes those who sat for separate subjects.

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA, 1956

TEACHING STAFF AND STUDENTS

	M.	F.	Total
Teaching Staff—			
Number of Professors	15	..	15
Number of Lecturers and Demonstrators	59	7	66
Number of Miscellaneous Assistants	18	11	29
Total	92	18	110
Students En-rolled for the Following Courses—			
Arts	178	115	293
Science	135	19	154
Law	59	..	59
Commerce/Economics	112	4	116
Engineering	46	..	46
Education (*a*)	32	8	40
Other (*b*)	91	110	201
Total	653	256	909

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

INCOME	£	EXPENDITURE	£
Grants—		Salaries—	
State Government	252,844	Teaching	188,790
Commonwealth Govt.	77,200	Laboratory	28,672
Research	17,894	Other	64,598
Interest, Donations, &c.	6,691	Scholarships, Bursaries, &c.	6,216
Students and Candidates fees	40,596	Publications	12,221
Other	4,385	Examination Expenses	4,570
		Buildings and Grounds	63,566
		Equipment	30,134
		Other	67,554
Total	399,610	Total	466,321

(*a*) Postgraduate Diploma Course.

(*b*) Includes 49 male and 25 female students taking one or more odd subjects.

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA, 1947–1956

Particulars	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Professors	14	15	15	16	16	15	15	15	15	15
Lecturers and Demonstrators..	34	46	47	48	48	56	57	59	63	66
Miscellaneous Assistants ..	11	15	12	16	23	22	23	20	19	29
Total Students Enrolled ..	713	665	599	673	558	570	674	709	800	909
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Receipts—										
Government Grants	44,719	83,331	105,860	130,892	189,937	193,536	206,229	218,751	264,235	330,044
Other	29,661	34,714	42,306	36,550	50,987	31,417	43,048	55,983	56,963	69,566
Total Receipts	74,380	118,045	148,166	167,442	240,924	224,953	249,277	274,734	321,198	399,610
Total Expenditure ..	73,355	114,030	138,083	171,439	215,657	230,918	242,383	270,277	339,560	466,321

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA

New Students Matriculated and Degrees Granted by Examination

Period	New Students Matriculated	M.A.		B.A.		M.Sc.		B.Sc.		LL.M.		LL.B.		B.Com./ B.Ec.		Other		Total			Yearly Average
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	
1891–1895	41	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	1
1896–1900	89	4	2	8	9	—	1	6	1	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	29	13	42	8
1901–1905	130	3	6	7	14	1	—	5	—	2	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	33	20	53	10
1906–1910	135	5	4	6	7	5	—	8	3	1	—	17	—	—	—	2(*a*)	—	44	14	58	11
1911–1915	203	3	3	15	13	4	—	12	—	3	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	54	16	70	14
1916–1920	214	8	3	20	14	1	—	15	—	1	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	53	17	70	14
1921–1925	276	4	4	33	27	—	—	23	2	2	—	16	—	5	3	1(*b*)	—	84	36	120	24
1926–1930	327	1	2	25	34	2	—	26	1	1	—	20	—	12	4	19	—	106	41	147	29
1931–1935	296	6	2	47	46	3	—	30	1	1	—	14	2	14	4	26	—	141	55	196	39
1936–1940	326	4	4	35	39	1	—	26	4	—	—	19	—	13	4	19	—	117	51	168	33
1941–1945	385	6	4	28	56	5	—	32	5	—	—	—	1	22	5	14	—	107	71	178	35
1946–1950	673	5	3	52	63	11	—	106	17	—	—	41	2	50	4	57	1	322	90	412	82
1951–1955	606	5	3	94	79	3	1	103	15	1	—	25	3	53	4	73	1	357	106	463	93
Total	3,701	54	40	376	401	36	2	392	49	12	—	204	8	169	28	211	2	1454	530	1984	31
1952 ..	106	—	—	23	16	1	—	32	2	—	—	4	—	12	—	9	—	81	18	99	—
1953 ..	145	3	—	25	17	—	1	15	3	1	—	6	—	8	2	19	1	77	24	101	—
1954 ..	120	1	1	19	16	1	—	13	2	—	—	3	—	8	1	10	—	55	20	75	—
1955 ..	139	1	2	10	12	1	—	14	5	—	—	3	3	6	—	14	—	49	22	71	—
1956 ..	177	2	—	20	24	1	—	23	3	—	—	10	—	13	2	14	—	83	29	112	—

(*a*) B.M.E. (afterwards discontinued). (*b*) D.Sc.

2. HOSPITALS

PUBLIC HOSPITALS

Year	Beds Available		In-Patients				Births (Total Deliveries)	Out-Patients		
			Number Treated		Average Daily Number			Number Treated	Total Attend'ces	Average visits per patient
	General	Maternity	General	Maternity	General	Maternity				
1951–52	1,217	214	23,653	4,243	788.9	126.5	3,474	85,727	264,804	3.1
1952–53	1,188	203	24,017	4,193	814.7	119.1	3,460	83,664	281,200	3.4
1953–54	1,185	203	24,868	4,018	798.0	110.9	3,271	90,032	298,203	3.3
1954–55	1,190	211	24,859	4,153	796.0	110.5	3,302	91,605	304,967	3.3
1955–56	1,194	210	23,419	4,216	770.4	107.8	3,247	88,696	303,823	3.4
1956–57	1,214	214	23,372	4,098	814.6	103.2	3,258	91,360	306,476	3.4

DISTRICT NURSING CENTRES

Year	Visits to Nurses	Visits by Nurses	Nursing Days in Hospitals	Maternity Cases	Ante-Natal Cases	Child Welfare Visits	School Visits	Mileage	Fees Earned £	Ward Beds
1947–48	16,042	6,293	5,431	329	1,641	6,916	154	35,506	—	45
1948–49	18,253	6,670	3,847	261	1,467	7,017	170	35,499	713	51
1949–50	24,650	6,221	5,025	323	1,701	7,804	140	39,845	699	51
1950–51	31,182	7,195	4,449	278	1,823	7,172	114	42,607	903	50
1951–52	38,606	7,104	4,817	323	2,103	5,827	126	37,268	1,244	57
1952–53	45,825	9,191	4,920	330	2,812	7,799	114	51,484	3,637	51
1953–54	45,081	9,755	4,369	290	2,596	8,888	92	58,374	5,650	57
1954–55	49,075	10,056	4,828	311	3,453	9,519	132	56,285	5,946	53
1955–56	51,952	8,565	5,940	371	3,565	9,282	104	49,804	8,573	70
1956–57	53,338	10,616	4,211	268	2,788	9,810	100	54,748	7,489	79

WORK PERFORMED BY CHILD WELFARE NURSES

Year	Number of Centres (*a*)	Visits to Individual New-born Babies	Subsequent Visits to Mothers	Visits to Expectant Mothers	Individual Babies Attending Clinics	Total Attendances at Clinics by Babies	Total Attendances at Clinics by Expectant Mothers
1947–48 ..	58	5,987	29,835	2,323	14,353	117,374	1,853
1948–49 ..	65	6,160	27,752	2,065	16,985	111,528	2,296
1949–50 ..	74	7,600	37,814	3,548	16,318	99,174	1,282
1950–51 ..	82	6,745	45,863	3,271	20,297	102,545	1,222
1951–52 ..	91	7,391	59,068	4,050	19,557	103,858	1,336
1952–53 ..	92	6,375	69,967	4,551	23,379	111,116	1,359
1953–54 ..	92	5,620	69,949	3,594	23,451	95,298	1,200
1954–55 ..	93	5,634	73,291	3,472	22,206	105,377	1,198
1955–56 ..	94	6,010	67,645	3,448	23,952	98,802	1,321
1956–57 ..	93	5,730	65,056	3,460	24,938	99,977	1,338

(*a*) Including Mobile Units.

EXPENDITURE UNDER COMMONWEALTH AND STATE HOSPITALS BENEFIT ACT

Year	Hospitals (*a*)			Psychopathic Home	Homes for the care of the Aged	Mothercraft Homes	District Nursing Centres	Convalescent Homes	Total
	Public	Maternity	Private						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1951–52	132,566	16,642	36,277	3,478	25,097	2,967	1,972	7,611	226,610
1952–53	137,113	16,195	40,396	3,646	26,205	2,595	1,921	7,762	235,833
1953–54	133,665	15,830	42,916	3,180	25,809	2,370	1,769	8,091	233,630
1954–55	139,049	17,028	47,019	2,576	33,306	1,961	1,974	7,507	250,420
1955–56	136,886	17,549	50,668	2,247	34,825	1,871	2,371	6,894	253,311
1956–57	140,732	16,986	51,227	2,597	41,982	1,477	1,729	2,454	259,184

(*a*) Chest Hospitals are excluded from benefits provided by above Act. Commonwealth Grant to State under Tuberculosis Act, 1950, for all purposes: 1951–52, £51,576; 1952–53, £202,878; 1953–54, £195,362; 1954-55, £175,147; 1955–56, £150,956. 1956–57, £153,516.

STATE CONTROLLED HOSPITALS AND HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED—STAFF, ACCOMMODATION AND IN-PATIENTS

Year	Number	Nursing Staff		Beds Available for Patients	In-Patients												In-Patients' Costs	
					At Beginning of Year		Admissions During Year		Discharges During Year						Daily Average During Year		Total	Daily Average Cost Per Patient
									Cured or Relieved		Died		Other Reasons		Remaining at End of Year			
		M.	F.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	£	£ s. d.
PUBLIC HOSPITALS (INCLUDING MATERNITY WARDS IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS)																		
1952–53	16	14	745	1,391	445	483	12,032	14,813	11,402	14,399	572	343	66	61	437	493	457	506	1,146,564	3 5 3
1953–54	17	18	758	1,388	437	493	11,861	15,050	11,311	14,553	470	430	88	55	429	505	390	513	1,250,756	3 15 11
1954–55	17	17	801	1,401	429	505	11,833	15,441	11,216	14,870	551	427	92	99	403	550	417	501	1,335,169	3 19 8
1955–56	17	21	812	1,404	403	550	11,614	14,983	10,978	14,518	516	436	136	101	387	478	411	467	1,515,145	4 14 6
1956–57	19	19	856	1,428	387	478	11,645	14,593	10,971	14,058	557	434	83	55	421	524	426	501	1,674,426	4 18 11
CHEST HOSPITALS																		
1952–53	2	17	42	166	65	78	92	127	74	117	1	7	—	—	82	81	71	83	130,644	2 6 6
1953–54	2	17	43	201	82	81	112	113	124	113	5	4	5	9	60	68	81	78	147,636	2 10 11
1954–55	2	11	40	165	60	68	118	88	116	96	8	4	4	2	50	54	69	55	134,939	2 19 7
1955–56	2	10	43	165	50	54	135	92	94	93	8	2	—	—	83	51	68	52	131,395	2 19 11
1956–57	2	10	42	165	83	51	138	101	139	80	8	3	—	5	74	64	73	66	155,041	3 1 3
MATERNITY HOSPITALS (EXCLUDING MATERNITY WARDS IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS)																		
1952–53	5	—	96	137	—	110	—	3,580	—	3,588	—	1	—	—	—	101	—	110	127,921	3 3 10
1953–54	5	—	109	141	—	101	—	4,128	—	4,104	—	2	—	3	—	120	—	119	135,686	3 2 6
1954–55	5	—	101	145	—	120	—	4,026	—	4,022	—	1	—	—	—	123	—	117	147,008	3 8 10
1955–56	5	—	106	150	—	123	—	4,069	—	4,079	—	—	—	—	—	113	—	116	161,888	3 16 5
1956–57	5	—	112	151	—	113	—	4,071	—	4,078	—	—	—	2	—	104	—	116	185,118	4 7 5
TOTAL HOSPITALS (EXCLUDING MENTAL HOSPITAL)																		
1952–53	23	31	883	1,694	510	671	12,124	18,520	11,476	18,104	573	351	66	61	519	675	528	699	1,405,129	3 2 9
1953–54	24	35	910	1,730	519	675	11,973	19,291	11,435	18,770	475	436	93	67	489	693	471	710	1,534,078	3 11 2
1954–55	24	28	942	1,711	489	693	11,951	19,555	11,332	18,988	559	432	96	101	453	727	486	673	1,617,116	3 16 5
1955–56	24	31	961	1,719	453	727	11,749	19,144	11,072	18,690	524	438	136	101	470	642	479	635	1,808,428	4 8 11
1956–57	26	29	1,010	1,744	470	642	11,783	18,765	11,110	18,216	565	437	83	62	495	692	499	683	2,014,585	4 13 4
MENTAL HOSPITAL																		
1952–53	1	94	96	770	317	393	160	158	102	105	32	39	—	—	343	407	340	398	281,902	1 0 11
1953–54	1	106	112	780	343	407	180	170	130	121	27	48	3	—	363	408	359	411	296,015	1 1 1
1954–55	1	94	83	810	363	408	184	178	165	140	29	39	—	—	353	407	359	408	313,992	1 2 4
1955–56	1	97	93	810	353	407	185	161	145	139	15	41	—	—	378	388	362	394	332,154	1 4 1
1956–57	1	90	95	810	378	388	193	199	161	163	39	42	—	—	371	382	371	381	360,371	1 6 3
HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED																		
1952–53	2	48	47	449	258	158	191	93	98	30	79	50	4	9	268	162	267	165	150,256	0 19 0
1953–54	2	63	64	449	268	162	211	117	77	25	100	43	—	—	302	211	272	176	164,187	1 0 1
1954–55	2	71	77	578	302	211	235	114	124	61	84	60	—	—	329	204	305	208	243,713	1 6 7
1955–56	2	83	78	581	329	204	201	96	119	62	82	39	—	—	329	199	322	200	281,493	1 9 6
1956–57	2	88	71	613	329	199	231	78	128	35	103	33	—	—	329	209	326	207	314,628	1 12 4

STATE CONTROLLED HOSPITALS AND HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED—FINANCE

Year	Receipts					Expenditure (Excluding Capital Expenditure)				
	Government Aid (*a*)	Fees	Donations, &c.	Other	Total	Salaries and Wages	Repairs	Maintenance & Provisions	Miscellaneous	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
PUBLIC HOSPITALS (INCLUDING MATERNITY WARDS IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS)										
1952–53	1,180,021	103,040	515	6,054	1,289,630	821,766	18,504	382,766	39,462	1,262,498
1953–54	1,226,883	191,828	600	7,404	1,426,715	884,000	22,362	433,023	45,572	1,384,957
1954–55	1,218,850	216,091	441	5,335	1,440,717	939,478	33,772	463,498	48,980	1,485,728
1955–56	1,381,666	274,937	695	4,439	1,661,737	1,073,359	28,691	519,317	58,146	1,679,513
1956–57	1,447,092	402,633	500	2,991	1,853,216	1,218,761	30,486	540,118	64,518	1,853,883
CHEST HOSPITALS										
1952–53	130,644	—	—	—	130,644	78,755	6,121	42,191	3,577	130,644
1953–54	147,636	—	—	—	147,636	92,272	4,577	47,041	3,746	147,636
1954–55	134,939	—	—	—	134,939	86,074	3,807	42,501	2,557	134,939
1955–56	131,395	—	—	—	131,395	83,787	4,314	41,038	2,256	131,395
1956–57	155,041	—	—	—	155,041	93,238	6,032	53,606	2,165	155,041
MATERNITY HOSPITALS (EXCLUDING MATERNITY WARDS IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS)										
1952–53	82,995	46,499	65	303	129,862	80,800	3,385	37,591	6,571	128,347
1953–54	84,481	54,283	66	569	139,399	86,265	2,637	42,775	4,501	136,178
1954–55	81,305	59,821	11	621	141,758	91,951	3,173	47,414	5,001	147,539
1955–56	87,199	77,616	49	198	165,062	105,005	3,456	49,058	4,937	162,456
1956–57	82,436	99,984	69	189	182,678	117,812	5,369	56,538	6,034	185,753
TOTAL HOSPITALS (EXCLUDING MENTAL HOSPITAL)										
1952–53	1,393,660	149,539	580	6,357	1,550,136	981,321	28,010	462,548	49,610	1,521,489
1953–54	1,459,000	246,111	666	7,973	1,713,750	1,062,537	29,576	522,839	53,819	1,668,771
1954–55	1,435,094	275,912	452	5,956	1,717,414	1,117,503	40,752	553,413	56,538	1,768,206
1955–56	1,600,260	352,553	744	4,637	1,958,194	1,262,151	36,461	609,413	65,339	1,973,364
1956–57	1,684,569	502,617	569	3,180	2,190,935	1,429,811	41,887	650,262	72,717	2,194,677
MENTAL HOSPITAL										
1952–53	267,976	13,406	—	520	281,902	180,519	5,864	95,519	—	281,902
1953–54	281,752	13,428	—	835	296,015	191,736	6,010	98,269	—	296,015
1954–55	294,975	18,397	—	620	313,992	201,512	7,276	104,739	465	313,992
1955–56	322,320	9,214	—	620	332,154	218,835	8,899	103,540	880	332,154
1956–57	352,702	6,972	—	697	360,371	235,576	9,973	113,089	1,933	360,371
HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED										
1952–53	122,818	26,593	—	845	150,256	89,055	1,822	55,991	3,388	150,256
1953–54	135,358	27,914	—	915	164,187	98,705	1,576	59,838	4,068	164,187
1954–55	212,225	34,076	—	1,063	247,364	144,473	7,104	87,242	4,894	243,713
1955–56	235,011	40,279	—	115	275,405	173,438	6,033	99,199	2,823	281,493
1956–57	271,937	42,817	—	138	314,892	200,026	8,022	103,036	3,544	314,628

(*a*) Includes contributions under Commonwealth and State Hospitals Benefit Act, 1945.

3. SOCIAL

STATE SOCIAL SERVICES DEPARTMENT—EXPENDITURE

Year	Salaries and Allowances	Relief to Destitute Persons	Other	Total Net Expenditure
	£	£	£	£
1947–48	6,438	17,144	3,538	27,120
1948–49	7,179	20,122	3,428	30,729
1949–50	7,355	22,600	3,703	33,658
1950–51	7,608	21,229	4,746	33,583
1951–52	7,595	23,477	6,498	37,570
1952–53	12,639	21,842	3,510	37,991
1953–54	13,405	26,677	5,400	45,482
1954–55	16,474	33,315	3,418	53,207
1955–56	24,044	39,217	7,550	70,811
1956–57	32,343	51,248	12,206	95,797

STATE BOARDING-OUT SYSTEM

Year	Number of Children at End of Year			Gross Expenditure	Fees Received	Net Expenditure
	Males	Females	Total			
				£	£	£
1947–48	99	68	167	7,752	672	7,080
1948–49	99	60	159	8,194	644	7,550
1949–50	78	63	141	8,291	933	7,358
1950–51	71	59	130	8,450	1,025	7,425
1951–52	53	53	106	8,186	942	7,244
1952–53	44	42	86	7,010	805	6,205
1953–54	43	37	80	7,854	795	7,059
1954–55	63	46	109	10,444	1,067	9,377
1955–56	67	48	115	13,738	1,550	12,188
1956–57	108	53	161	16,775	2,945	13,830

BENEVOLENT SOCIETIES

Year	Persons To Whom Relief Granted				Receipts	Expenditure		Value of Assets at End of Year
	Children	Adults		Total		Salaries and Wages	Total	
	No.	M.	F.	No.	£	£	£	£
1947	406	100	278	784	1,689	661	1,453	34,423
1948	379	114	182	675	1,845	634	1,597	37,378
1949	354	90	175	619	2,003	667	1,713	37,297
1950	235	52	72	359	2,046	636	1,385	44,865
1951	178	43	63	284	2,128	674	1,553	45,256
1952	187	47	63	297	2,334	734	1,628	46,030
1953	320	80	124	524	3,020	712	1,959	46,916
1954	305	63	177	545	2,245	704	1,955	47,606
1955	287	75	193	555	2,634	850	2,138	57,876
1956	307	99	217	623	2,648	993	2,248	56,459

COMMONWEALTH UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS

Year Ended 30th June	Number of Claims Admitted						Amounts Paid					
	Unemployment		Sickness		Special (*a*)		Unemployment		Sickness		Special (*b*)	
	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania	In Australia
							£	£	£	£	£	£
1949	118	12,126	2,796	68,864	146	2,416	2,993	138,846	39,002	795,826	3,729	135,754
1950	151	161,101	2,840	63,842	126	4,660	2,010	1,266,072	36,928	816,014	4,249	424,338
1951	83	11,904	2,478	61,410	101	2,785	1,194	62,444	30,358	745,716	3,924	229,053
1952	172	27,486	1,936	51,043	86	2,786	1,036	187,011	24,278	709,887	3,687	110,759
1953	2,017	175,082	1,947	50,325	69	2,989	41,844	4,569,747	49,153	1,393,293	7,745	292,431
1954	1,330	62,133	1,880	57,549	76	3,631	42,588	2,505,464	54,718	1,675,593	11,503	362,489
1955	471	27,876	1,943	57,766	106	3,548	15,951	679,139	51,716	1,607,792	12,321	354,586
1956	454	37,384	1,950	55,985	115	3,679	9,963	671,820	50,901	1,519,073	13,710	372,220
1957	1,284	96,030	1,748	52,791	106	3,877	23,045	2,096,036	47,243	1,499,126	13,030	404,865

(*a*) Excluding benefits paid to migrants. (*b*) Includes payments to migrants.

COMMONWEALTH PENSIONS GRANTED IN TASMANIA

Year Ended 30th June	Age Pensions			Invalid Pensions			War Pensions		
		In Force			In Force			In Force	
	Number Granted	Number	Annual Liability	Number Granted	Number	Annual Liability	Number Granted	Number	Amount Paid
			£			£			£
1910	3,455	3,245	79,363	—	—	—	—	—	—
1920	544	4,806	182,182	294	1,947	72,710	2,511	9,551	261,910
1930	871	7,678	376,506	310	2,456	123,942	820	12,321	347,273
1940	858	10,614	527,644	434	2,552	127,946	99	11,729	404,154
1948	1,154	10,648	978,620	426	3,045	287,511	1,407	16,371	782,474
1949	1,229	10,952	1,133,040	435	3,164	337,349	1,907	17,593	908,734
1950	1,269	11,402	1,179,586	460	3,158	335,142	2,178	19,168	1,017,889
1951	1,046	11,548	1,409,369	296	2,885	362,092	2,873	21,407	1,297,490
1952	1,126	11,716	1,728,682	298	2,762	415,713	2,008	22,863	1,560,560
1953	1,482	12,380	2,053,438	381	2,602	439,615	1,829	23,966	1,714,609
1954	1,634	12,906	2,178,911	399	2,605	454,083	1,751	24,935	1,820,440
1955	1,916	13,679	2,397,339	390	2,681	483,344	1,612	25,731	1,966,942
1956	1,757	14,074	2,802,299	418	2,596	531,557	1,443	26,483	2,017,289
1957	1,472	14,847	2,943,564	468	2,812	591,500	1,229	26,751	2,026,868

NOTE.—Annual rates of maximum age and invalid pension payable since September, 1937:

9th September, 1937, £52
26th December, 1940, £54 12*s.*
3rd April, 1941, £55 18*s.*
11th December, 1941, £61 2*s.*
2nd April, 1942, £65
1st October, 1942, £66 6*s.*
7th January, 1943, £67 12*s.*
1st April, 1943, £68 18*s.*
19th August, 1943, £70 4*s.*
5th July, 1945, £84 10*s.*
3rd July, 1947, £97 10*s.*
21st October, 1948, £110 10*s.*
2nd November, 1950, £130
1st November, 1951, £156
2nd October, 1952, £175 10*s.*
29th October, 1953, £182
27th October, 1955, £208
24th October, 1957, £227 10*s.*

COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES

Year Ended 30th June	Claims Paid In		Year Ended 30th June	Claims Paid In	
	Tasmania	Australia		Tasmania	Australia
	No.	No.		No.	No.
1913	3,611	82,475	1950	7,408	189,733
1920	5,498	125,173	1951	7,250	191,587
1930	4,959	128,598	1952	7,626	195,722
1940	3,883	77,352	1953	7,983	203,042
1946	5,796	156,446	1954	7,726	199,814
1947	7,542	191,994	1955	7,940	208,179
1948	7,074	177,566	1956	8,328	212,865
1949	6,984	177,955	1957	8,166	216,617

NOTE.—The amounts of maternity allowances payable since 1912 were as follows :
10th October, 1912, £5; 20th July, 1931, £4; 1st August, 1934, £4–£5; 21st September, 1936, £4 10*s.*–£5; 1st January, 1938, £4 10*s.*–£5–£7 10*s.*

From 1st July, 1943, the means test was abolished and the rates payable were: (i) where there were no other children under 14 years, £5; (ii) one or two other children under 14 years, £6; (iii) three or more such children, £7 10*s.* In addition, an allowance of £1 5*s.* per week was payable for each of the four weeks immediately before and after the birth. This allowance was increased from 5th April, 1944, to £1 17*s.* 6*d.* per week when twins are born, and £2 10*s.* per week when triplets are born, while the ages of the children taken into account was increased to 16 years.

From 1st July, 1947, the allowances payable were as follows: (i) where there were no other children under 16 years, £15; (ii) one or two other children under 16 years, £16; (iii) three or more children under 16 years, £17 10*s.* Where more than one child is born at a birth the allowance is increased by £5 in respect of each child born at that birth.

COMMONWEALTH CHILD ENDOWMENT CLAIMS AND WIDOWS' PENSIONS

Year Ended 30th June	Child Endowment Claims						Widows' Pensions					
	Granted		In Force				Granted		In Force			
	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania		In Australia		In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania		In Australia	
	No.	No.	No.	Amount Paid £	No.	Amount Paid £	No.	No.	No.	Amount Paid £	No.	Amount Paid £
1948 ..	2,167	57,524	21,700	820,310	586,415	19,425,518	279	9,195	1,457	136,819	43,025	3,904,086
1949 ..	2,242	65,602	22,872	1,008,526	620,819	24,323,413	254	8,681	1,409	141,809	43,251	4,388,468
1950 ..	2,456	74,402	24,286	1,241,430	662,949	30,337,363	228	8,009	1,384	156,809	42,894	4,420,566
1951 (*a*) ..	16,561	510,273	40,229	1,733,775	1,150,847	43,584,614	241	7,849	1,366	161,357	41,962	4,828,086
1952 ..	3,499	93,866	42,424	1,818,862	1,205,421	46,625,052	253	7,820	1,358	188,021	40,758	5,614,768
1953 ..	3,133	86,712	44,202	2,058,559	1,246,986	53,243,722	295	9,103	1,380	220,364	41,028	6,333,689
1954 ..	2,652	78,829	45,246	1,988,637	1,280,439	50,760,769	302	8,880	1,371	230,289	40,726	6,625,679
1955 ..	2,822	85,217	46,407	2,032,363	1,304,227	52,529,902	340	9,720	1,409	237,635	41,547	6,862,422
1956 ..	2,849	86,811	47,552	2,284,644	1,339,807	60,380,686	306	10,047	1,419	268,296	42,930	7,722,796
1957 ..	2,735	86,068	48,743	2,172,628	1,378,169	57,036,962	313	10,270	1,476	303,367	45,416	8,862,402

(*a*) 20th June, 1950.—Endowment extended to first child.

COMMONWEALTH SOCIAL AND HEALTH BENEFITS PAID IN TASMANIA, 1947–48 TO 1956–57

Social and Health Service	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Age and Invalid Pension	1,359,524	1,513,285	1,622,932	1,782,613	2,142,392	2,541,647	2,793,850	2,998,491	3,450,191	3,697,343
Child Endowment	820,310	1,008,526	1,241,430	1,733,775	1,818,862	2,058,559	1,988,637	2,032,363	2,284,644	2,172,628
Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service	—	1,919	6,309	6,723	5,398	8,328	9,827	10,722	15,559	22,029
Funeral Benefits	7,467	8,820	8,804	9,206	8,694	8,800	9,358	10,410	9,600	10,019
Maternity Allowances	113,671	111,529	119,712	116,465	122,618	128,125	125,400	127,502	136,512	131,000
Widows' Pension	138,819	141,809	156,809	161,357	188,021	220,364	230,289	237,635	268,296	303,367
Unemployment Benefits	2,904	2,993	2,010	1,194	1,036	41,845	42,589	15,952	9,963	23,045
Sickness Benefits	38,326	39,002	36,928	30,358	24,278	49,153	54,719	51,716	50,901	47,243
Special Benefits (*a*)	2,611	3,729	4,249	3,924	3,687	7,745	11,504	12,322	13,710	13,030
National Health Services—										
Hospital Benefits	183,919	229,500	240,000	254,750	250,687	259,547	271,124	290,839	311,742	319,941
Medical Benefits	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,483	74,569	113,555	140,397
Nutrition for Children	—	—	—	—	90,000	60,000	218,875	144,300	185,000	154,761
Medical Benefits for Pensioners	—	—	—	1,158	18,810	31,920	38,055	46,066	54,908	58,155
Pharmaceutical Benefits	—	8,228	36,402	81,920	135,504	138,184	206,327	207,376	201,273	242,967
Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners	—	—	—	—	6,981	14,149	19,711	24,985	29,480	35,301
Miscellaneous	—	—	7,287	9,211	10,102	12,752	14,509	16,894	18,695	19,285
Mental Institution Benefits	—	—	9,033	9,178	9,367	9,819	10,246	3,457	—	—
Tuberculosis Campaign (*b*)	8,038	13,746	37,646	130,835	178,930	164,865	277,682	242,590	220,108	249,142
Rental Rebates	—	—	—	3,021	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2,675,589	3,083,086	3,529,551	4,335,688	5,015,367	5,755,802	6,353,185	6,548,189	7,374,137	7,639,653

(*a*) Includes payments to migrants.
(*b*) Includes allowances and reimbursements to State Government.

4. PUBLIC JUSTICE

POLICE FORCE, 1952–53 TO 1956–57

	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
Number of Police Officers at 30th June No.	418	438	471	481	507
Number of Persons per Police Officer at 30th June .. .. No.	728	705	668	663	647
Cost (Total Expenditure of Police Department) £	495,052	543,914	634,673	726,255	822,855
Cost per Head of Mean Population ..	£1 12*s.* 9*d.*	£1 15*s.* 2*d.*	£2 0*s.* 6*d.*	£2 5*s.* 6*d.*	£2 10*s.* 5*d.*

BANKRUPTCY, 1952–53 TO 1956–57

		1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57
Sequestration Orders and Orders of Administration of Deceased Debtors' Estates	Number ..	40	37	44	33	55
	Liabilities .. £	33,541	69,694	58,643	114,159	161,561
	Assets .. £	16,028	35,424	26,517	92,642	96,592
Compositions, &c., after Bankruptcy	Number ..	—	—	—	—	—
	Liabilities .. £	—	—	—	—	—
	Assets .. £	—	—	—	—	—
Compositions, &c., without Bankruptcy ..	Number ..	—	—	—	—	—
	Liabilities .. £	—	—	—	—	—
	Assets .. £	—	—	—	—	—
Deeds of Assignment	Number ..	4	2	5	—	11
	Liabilities .. £	10,537	27,175	62,555	—	58,594
	Assets .. £	9,460	17,396	52,334	—	85,347
TOTAL	Number ..	44	39	49	33	66
	Liabilities .. £	44,078	96,869	121,198	114,159	220,155
	Assets .. £	25,488	52,820	78,851	92,642	181,939

DRINK BILL AND DRUNKENNESS

Year Ended 30th June	Estimated Consumption (Gallons)						Value of Alcoholic Liquor Sold At Retail		Drunkenness Convictions (*a*)	
	Beer		Spirits		Wine					
	Total	Per Person	Total	Per Person	Total	Per Person	Total	Per Person	Total	Per 1,000 of Population
							£'000	£		
1948 ..	4,128,637	15.81	73,544	0.28	170,470	0.65	(*b*)	(*b*)	501	1.91
1949 ..	4,622,558	17.34	91,530	0.34	162,238	0.60	3,100	11.6	705	2.63
1950 ..	5,209,042	18.98	82,106	0.29	143,331	0.52	3,500	12.8	639	2.33
1951 ..	5,636,133	19.88	74,023	0.26	179,319	0.63	3,914	13.8	693	2.44
1952 ..	5,933,085	20.22	86,231	0.29	254,477	0.87	4,904	16.7	816	2.78
1953 ..	6,236,285	20.61	54,921	0.18	194,376	0.64	5,357	17.7	763	2.52
1954 ..	6,130,679	19.81	88,658	0.29	260,564	0.84	5,476	17.7	800	2.59
1955 ..	6,217,386	20.68	106,587	0.34	280,694	0.89	6,320	20.2	805	2.57
1956 ..	5,987,972	18.76	127,826	0.40	305,240	0.95	6,910	21.6	757	2.37
1957 ..	5,602,862	17.18	135,066	0.41	356,246	1.09	7,310	22.4	674	2.09

(*a*) Year ended 31st December.
(*b*) Not available.

MAGISTRATES' COURTS—CASES TRIED, 1952–1956

Offences	1952			1953			1954			1955			1956		
	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON															
1. Infanticide	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Concealment of Birth	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Murder	1	—	1	2	—	2	2	—	2	4	—	3	1	—	1
4. Attempted Murder	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1
5. Manslaughter	4	3	3	8	—	8	10	—	10	2	—	1	1	—	—
6. Rape and Attempt At	20	8	7	63	12	39	47	21	14	64	10	42	56	22	27
7. Other Offences Against Females	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Abduction	4	3	1	9	4	5	5	—	5	13	9	3	5	1	4
9. Unnatural Offences	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	—
10. Abortion and Attempt to Procure	2	—	2	3	—	3	1	—	1	2	—	2	2	—	2
11. Bigamy	7	—	6	6	—	6	7	—	7	7	—	6	6	—	5
12. Suicide, Attempted	16	3	11	11	6	4	13	3	5	12	4	5	17	12	1
13. Assault, Aggravated	256	197	8	197	153	3	200	149	4	249	187	6	254	208	2
14. Assault, Common	50	32	—	61	45	6	35	25	1	38	27	5	20	11	6
15. Other Offences Against the Person															
Total	361	243	39	362	220	77	327	198	54	392	237	74	364	254	49
II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY															
16. Burglary	7	4	3	23	9	11	28	5	21	64	17	41	40	6	30
17. Housebreaking	52	13	23	58	20	34	73	12	60	102	27	62	62	12	48
18. Robbery and Stealing From the Person	445	366	32	505	360	90	328	187	78	380	264	66	417	298	78
19. Horse-stealing	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20. Cattle-stealing	2	—	2	5	1	3	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
21. Sheep-stealing	5	4	—	7	7	—	46	11	6	2	2	—	1	1	—
22. Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	11	2	1	2	2	—	6	4	2	5	4	1	5	3	1
23. Larceny, Other	214	132	61	216	141	66	163	110	40	193	148	27	269	223	34
24. Unlawfully Using Horses or Cattle	7	7	—	10	9	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25. Unlawfully Branding	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26. Receiving	25	21	4	45	34	3	22	13	1	48	33	4	20	14	3
27. Fraud and False Pretences, Imposing or Endeavouring to Impose	71	34	35	86	57	13	165	74	71	127	91	22	155	123	21
28. Arson	3	—	1	1	—	—	5	4	1	1	—	1	4	—	1
29. Wilful or Malicious Damage	33	31	1	47	39	1	68	61	—	46	41	—	102	78	4
30. Other Offences Against Property	360	267	6	332	283	4	251	214	3	304	261	11	192	160	4
Total	1,235	881	168	1,337	962	225	1,164	699	283	1,273	888	236	1,267	918	224
III.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY															
31. Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	5	—	5	36	—	34	11	—	8	13	2	10	24	4	20
32. Offences in Relation to the Currency	2	2	—	3	3	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
Total	7	2	5	39	3	34	13	1	8	13	2	10	29	4	25
IV.—OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER															
33. Drunkenness	446	436	—	456	436	—	477	470	—	419	408	—	371	355	—
34. Drunkenness and Disorderly Conduct	388	380	—	340	324	—	352	328	—	357	349	—	332	317	—
35. Drunkenness, Habitual	—	—	—	4	3	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
36. Obscene, Threatening or Abusive Language	188	175	—	185	167	—	216	200	3	257	236	—	231	217	3
37. Vagrancy	258	208	—	320	247	—	230	168	2	258	192	—	233	184	—
38. Begging	1	1	—	3	3	—	5	5	—	3	2	—	—	—	—
39. Indecent, Riotous or Offensive Conduct	147	132	2	219	196	—	312	293	—	130	114	—	142	129	—
40. Other Offences Against Good Order	643	566	5	326	283	—	262	241	2	270	244	5	285	256	12
Total	2,071	1,898	7	1,853	1,659	—	1,861	1,712	7	1,694	1,545	5	1,596	1,460	15
V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN PRECEDING CLASSES															
41. Conspiracy	2	2	—	3	2	1	—	—	—	4	—	4	3	—	3
42. Perjury and Subornation	9	1	4	—	—	—	3	2	1	2	—	2	3	1	1
43. Offences Against Gambling Suppression Laws	46	37	—	171	108	—	148	92	1	162	93	—	180	97	—
44. Offences Against Liquor Laws	1,282	1,163	—	2,018	1,752	—	1,734	1,476	—	1,922	1,680	—	2,280	1,949	—
45. Offences Against Factory Laws	4	1	—	37	30	—	80	35	—	83	40	6	41	26	—
46. Offences Against Masters and Servants Laws	—	—	—	3	1	—	6	1	—	50	7	8	6	5	—
47. Offences Against Education Laws	618	536	—	462	394	—	522	452	—	430	373	—	417	357	—
48. Offences Against Neglected Children Laws	6	3	—	10	10	—	15	10	—	48	36	—	28	27	—
49. Desertion of Wives or Children	229	174	—	329	252	—	339	207	—	193	113	—	148	99	—
50. Offences Against Navigation and Shipping Laws	3	3	—	4	2	—	5	4	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
51. Offences Against Revenue Laws	1,112	1,004	—	1,171	878	—	1,221	955	—	746	572	—	814	616	—
52 Offences Against Traffic Regulations	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	11,199	10,511	—	11,218	10,606	2	10,409	9,771	—
53. Other Offences	9,979	9,084	1	12,582	11,422	1	1,177	944	3	1,442	1,121	1	1,689	1,445	4
Total	13,290	12,008	5	16,790	14,851	2	16,449	14,689	5	16,301	14,642	23	16,018	14,393	8
GRAND TOTAL	16,964	15,032	224	20,381	17,695	338	19,814	17,299	357	19,673	17,314	348	19,274	17,029	321

(a) Not available separately, included in Other Offences

HIGHER COURTS (JUDGES' COURTS), 1952 TO 1956

Offences	1952		1953		1954		1955		1956	
	Cases	Convictions	Cases	Convictions	Cases	Convictions	Cases	Convictions	Cases	Convictions
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.—*Offences Against the Person*										
Infanticide	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Concealment of Birth	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Murder	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempted Murder	1	—	2	1	—	—	3	2	1	1
Manslaughter	4	—	3	—	6	2	4	1	3	—
Rape	1	1	3	2	4	3	—	—	2	2
Other Offences Against Females	13	10	42	35	34	26	36	21	24	24
Abduction	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Unnatural Offences	10	6	10	8	12	11	8	7	7	5
Abortion and Attempts to Procure	—	—	2	2	2	1	2	1	—	—
Bigamy	4	3	3	3	1	1	3	2	1	1
Suicide, Attempted	11	8	—	—	7	7	6	4	4	4
Assault, Aggravated	5	3	13	7	10	9	10	5	4	3
Assault, Common	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
Other Offences Against the Person	1	1	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Total	53	35	80	58	80	64	73	43	50	44
II.—*Offences Against Property*										
Burglary	37	35	—	—	4	2	2	1	2	2
Housebreaking	8	8	53	49	54	52	58	52	101	84
Robbery and Stealing from the Person	75	55	66	52	90	72	33	29	8	7
Horse-stealing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cattle-stealing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep-stealing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny, Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unlawfully Using Horses and Cattle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unlawfully Branding	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receiving	9	4	18	9	11	9	8	4	8	6
Fraud and False Pretences	16	15	14	14	28	23	6	6	13	10
Arson	5	4	2	2	6	6	3	1	7	4
Malicious Damage	2	1	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	
Other Offences Against Property	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Total	153	123	154	127	195	166	111	94	139	113
III.—*Forgery and Offences Against the Currency*										
Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	6	6	16	12	12	10	10	9	9	9
Offences in Relation to the Currency	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Total	6	6	16	12	12	10	10	9	11	11
IV.—*Offences Against Good Order*	6	6	2	2	2	1	3	3	15	15
V.—*Offences Not Included in Preceding Classes*										
Perjury and Subornation	1	1	2	2	4	2	3	3	1	1
Offences Against Revenue Laws	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Offences	—	—	2	2	5	1	4	2	—	—
Total	1	1	4	4	9	3	7	5	1	1
(*a*) GRAND TOTAL	219	171	256	203	298	244	204	154	216	184

(*a*) These numbers are exclusive of cases remanded to next sitting.

5. ELECTORAL

POLITICAL FRANCHISE—LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Number of Electors on Rolls and Qualifications of Such Electors at 31st December, 1957

Electoral Divisions	Owners of Property			Occupiers of Property			Others			Grand Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Buckingham	2,395	1,280	3,675	2,145	432	2,577	459	2,994	3,453	4,999	4,706	9,705
Cornwall	1,683	1,521	3,204	941	411	1,352	309	1,294	1,603	2,933	3,226	6,159
Derwent	1,878	645	2,523	1,704	222	1,926	363	2,915	3,278	3,945	3,782	7,727
Gordon	930	300	1,230	616	60	676	239	906	1,145	1,785	1,266	3,051
Hobart	1,403	1,076	2,479	889	385	1,274	376	1,479	1,855	2,668	2,940	5,608
Huon	2,314	758	3,072	517	132	649	448	573	1,021	3,279	1,463	4,742
Launceston	724	562	1,286	597	257	854	128	786	914	1,449	1,605	3,054
Macquarie	1,739	678	2,417	869	123	992	279	1,656	1,935	2,887	2,457	5,344
Meander	1,546	404	1,950	559	53	612	264	166	430	2,369	623	2,992
Mersey	2,236	1,203	3,439	957	238	1,195	394	170	564	3,587	1,611	5,198
Monmouth	1,130	271	1,401	414	57	471	110	858	968	1,654	1,186	2,840
Newdegate	2,374	1,716	4,090	1,016	370	1,386	456	2,325	2,781	3,846	4,411	8,257
Pembroke	2,207	1,031	3,238	1,671	200	1,871	443	1,313	1,756	4,321	2,544	6,865
Queenborough	1,611	1,244	2,855	740	442	1,182	230	689	919	2,581	2,375	4,956
Russell	2,432	763	3,195	960	85	1,045	205	2,109	2,314	3,597	2,957	6,554
South Esk	1,994	785	2,779	1,079	103	1,182	211	1,703	1,914	3,284	2,591	5,875
Tamar	1,575	772	2,347	218	164	382	271	818	1,089	2,064	1,754	3,818
West Devon	1,928	581	2,509	878	76	954	185	1,281	1,466	2,991	1,938	4,929
Westmorland	2,965	1,820	4,785	1,013	197	1,210	339	2,322	2,661	4,317	4,339	8,656
TOTAL	35,064	17,410	52,474	17,783	4,007	21,790	5,709	26,357	32,066	58,556	47,774	106,330

Number of Electors on Rolls and Number of Votes Recorded at the Last Contested Election

Electoral Divisions	Date of Election	Number on Rolls	Number of Votes Recorded				
			Male	Female	Total	Percentage of Votes Record. to No. on Roll	No. of Informal Votes Cast
Buckingham	12/5/56	9,538	4,141	3,988	8,129	85.2	107
Cornwall	8/5/54	5,076	2,661	1,557	4,218	83.1	64
Derwent	14/5/55	6,485	3,301	2,001	5,302	81.1	65
Gordon	22/11/47	1,297	695	166	861	66.4	6
Hobart	10/5/52	4,301	2,394	1,210	3,604	83.8	48
Huon	8/5/54	4,327	2,796	723	3,519	81.3	29
Launceston	10/5/52	1,987	1,086	585	1,671	84.0	31
Macquarie	13/5/50	2,425	1,594	530	2,124	87.6	8
Meander	2/5/53	3,070	1,962	333	2,295	74.7	11
Mersey	4/9/54	5,076	3,263	1,336	4,599	90.6	34
Monmouth	12/5/51	1,245	804	206	1,010	81.1	7
Newdegate	11/5/57	8,305	3,571	3,852	7,423	68.1	91
Pembroke	2/5/53	4,137	2,786	871	3,657	88.3	34
Queenborough	2/5/53	4,267	2,143	1,256	3,399	79.7	50
Russell	11/5/57	6,673	3,161	2,506	5,667	71.2	67
South Esk	7/3/39	2,371	1,568	435	2,003	84.5	17
Tamar	14/5/55	3,222	1,639	851	2,490	77.3	28
West Devon	2/5/53	3,645	2,623	487	3,110	80.9	35
Westmorland	14/5/55	7,712	3,559	3,115	6,674	86.5	67

FEDERAL HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND SENATE, STATE HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY ELECTORATES

Numbers of Electors on Roll

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions	30th June, 1954	30th June, 1957	Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions	30th June, 1954	30th June, 1957
BASS —			FRANKLIN —		
Flinders	492	525	Clarence	6,391	8,947
George Town	1,103	1,301	Derwent Park	—	5,381
Launceston Central	2,546	2,205	Esperance	1,777	1,720
Launceston East	6,154	5,881	Glenorchy	3,144	3,955
Launceston North	4,689	4,290	Huon	2,926	2,862
Launceston South	3,855	5,777	Kingborough	3,899	5,323
Launceston West	5,283	5,173	Moonah	11,395	(*b*)
Lilydale	2,118	2,693	Nelson	5,151	(*c*)
Portland	827	807	Port Cygnet	1,554	1,459
Ringarooma	1,881	1,788	Richmond	990	978
Scottsdale	1,724	1,752	Sorell	1,376	1,407
St. Leonards	3,314	3,868	Spring Bay	660	659
			Tasman	620	615
Total Bass	33,986	36,060			
			Total Franklin	39,883	33,306
BRADDON —					
Circular Head	3,939	3,847			
Devonport	6,034	6,013			
Emu Bay	7,605	7,903			
Gormanston	281	(*a*)	WILMOT —		
King Island	1,201	1,257	Beaconsfield	3,760	3,935
Leven	4,702	4,764	Bothwell	758	700
Lyell	(a)	2,808	Brighton	1,681	1,748
Penguin	1,930	2,016	Campbell Town	1,952	1,920
Queenstown	2,436	(*a*)	Deloraine	3,095	3,104
Strahan	311	(*a*)	Evandale	2,869	1,716
Table Cape	3,959	4,117	Fingal	1,562	1,538
Waratah	254	230	Glamorgan	650	632
Zeehan	1,384	1,230	Hamilton	2,295	2,226
			Kentish	2,441	2,365
Total Braddon	34,036	34,185	Latrobe	3,296	3,354
			Longford	2,714	2,705
DENISON —			New Norfolk	4,302	4,386
Hobart Central	2,682	2,074	Oatlands	1,667	1,650
Hobart East	1,720	1,388	Westbury	2,472	2,481
Hobart North	5,610	5,030			
Hobart South	5,911	5,744			
Hobart West	4,446	4,063	Total Wilmot	35,514	34,460
Moonah	—	6,853			
Nelson	—	4,095			
New Town	6,836	6,447	TOTAL TASMANIA	173,012	175,861
Queenborough	2,388	2,156			
Total Denison	29,593	37,850	Per Cent. of Population	56.03	53.63

(*a*) Subdivisions of Gormanston, Queenstown and Strahan have been grouped to form the new subdivision of Lyell in Braddon division.
(*b*) This subdivision has been divided into Derwent Park subdivision in Franklin division and Moonah subdivision in Denison divison.
(*c*) Subdivision of Nelson has been transferred from Franklin to Denison division.

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY

Party Strength at State General Elections, 1922 *to* 1956

Seats in Proportion to First Preferences and Seats Actually Won

Year of Election	Proportionate Share		Seats Actually Won		Year of Election	Proportionate Share		Seats Actually Won	
	Non-Labour	Labour	Non-Labour	Labour		Non-Labour	Labour	Non-Labour	Labour
1922	18.07	11.42 (*a*)	17	12	1941	11.11	18.89	10	20
1925	14.42	15.58	14	16	1946	14.71	15.29	14	16
1928	14.85	15.15	16	14	1948	15.18	14.82	15	15
1931	18.39 (*a*)	10.98	19	10	1950	15.41	14.59	15	15
1934	14.64 (*a*)	14.39	13	15	1955	14.21	15.79	15	15
1937	11.94	18.06	12	18	1956	14.92	15.08	15	15

(*a*) Omitting the votes for an Independent Candidate.

6. MISCELLANEOUS

TASMANIAN MUSEUM AND BOTANICAL GARDENS

Receipts and Expenditure for the Year Ended 30th June, 1957

Receipts	Museum and Art Gallery	Botanical Gardens	Expenditure	Museum and Art Gallery	Botanical Gardens
	£	£		£	£
Balance From Last Year (Cr.) ..	533	1,124	Balance From Last Year (Dr.) ..	..	..
Government Grant	19,050	18,450	Salaries	13,090	10,755
Sale of Plants, &c.	..	..	Office Expenses	320	1,573
Miscellaneous	1,692	17	Materials, &c., ...	1,939	7,433
City Council Grant	500	300	Other	6,403	115
Conservatory Account	..	..	Cr. Balance	23	15
Dr. Balance	..	..			
Total	21,775	19,891	Total	21,775	19,891

ART GALLERY

Contents as at 30th June, 1957

Institutions	Oil Paintings	Water Colours	Black and White	Etchings and Engravings	Statuary	Miscellaneous	Value of Contents (Estimated)
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
Hobart ..	177	180	119	41	3	110	12,829
Launceston ..	194	116	30	64	..	..	4,100
Total ..	371	296	149	105	3	110	16,929

PUBLIC LIBRARIES, YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1957

Name of Library	Number of Books contained therein	Value of Library Contents	Cost of Buildings (a)	Receipts			Expenditure		
				From Government	From Other Sources	Total Receipts	Books	Maintenance	Total Expenditure
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
State Library of Tasmania ..	288,172	154,536	13,500	95,162	11,519	106,681	28,977	77,704	106,681
Launceston	81,333	12,229	14,500	7,399	7,048	14,441	3,328	11,119	14,447
Devonport	19,400	3,500	7,500	153	924	1,077	181	947	1,128
Others (16)	51,119	15,186	7,500	180	7,277	7,463	1,257	5,080	6,337
Total	440,024	185,451	43,000	102,894	26,768	129,662	33,743	94,850	128,593

(a) Excluding buildings rented or loaned and municipal buildings.

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.

1958. (No. 1.)

TASMANIA

Report of the Government Statistician

on

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES

for the Year ended

31st December, 1956

Prepared in accordance with Section 10 *of the Friendly Societies Act,* 1888.

TASMANIA:
L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, HOBART.

1958

26748

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES &c.

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FRIENDLY SOCIETIES

1. REPORT OF THE GOVERNMENT STATISTICIAN FOR THE YEAR 1956

Hobart,
13th December, 1957.

Sir,

In accordance with Section 10 of the Friendly Societies Act 1888, I have the honour to make the following report with respect to the year 1956.

(NOTE.—Figures in parentheses refer to the previous year—1955)

Returns and Information

Copies of the printed report and tables for 1955 showing the movement in membership, finance, &c., of the societies, were distributed to all lodges and other interested parties.

The returns relating to the year 1956 were furnished in accordance with the provisions of the Friendly Societies Act.

It should be noted that this report introduces a departure from previous practice in that the statistical tables from pages 6 to 22 inclusive relate to ordinary friendly societies only. Special societies (required to register under the Friendly Societies Act), whilst having objects somewhat similar to ordinary societies are not strictly comparable, and therefore it is considered more appropriate to show details for ordinary and special societies separately.

Ordinary Societies

At the end of 1956 there were 13 ordinary friendly societies registered in Tasmania with a total of 131 subordinate lodges of which 116 were for males and 15 for females. "Ordinary" societies are those which provide customary sick and funeral benefits and are subject to actuarial valuation.

Special Societies

In addition to the 13 ordinary friendly societies, there were 7 " special" societies registered under the Friendly Societies Act, at the end of 1956. Special societies have objects somewhat similar to those of friendly societies, but their membership is usually restricted to employees of industrial parent organisations. Funds of special societies are not subject to actuarial valuation.

Membership

The total membership of ordinary societies at the end of 1956 was 10,317 comprised of 9983 (10,620) in male lodges and 334 (363) in female lodges. It will be seen from the following table that membership is continuing the steady decline which has characterised friendly societies since 1930.

Ordinary Societies, Membership Progress

Year	Admissions		Departures		Membership			Decrease on Previous Year	
	Initiations	Total (*a*)	Deaths	Total (*b*)	Males	Females	Total	Number	Per Cent
1952	88	163	325	1,111	13,044	599	13,643	948	6.49
1953	99	207	311	1,007	12,361	482	12,843	800	6.23
1954	37	130	336	1,185	11,398	390	11,788	1,055	8.21
1955	29	71	307	876	10,620	363	10,983	805	6.83
1956	18	47	306	713	9,983	334	10,317	666	6.06

(*a*) Includes Clearances and those Re-instated. (*b*) Includes Clearances, Resignations and Arrears.

Distribution of Members According to Age

It is important to note the continued increase in the average age of members. The continuing decline in membership, particularly in the age groups 16-19 years, and 20-29 years has resulted in a drift into the older age groups as indicated in the following table. The membership included in this table is restricted to members of male lodges (ordinary societies) which form the most important section of total membership.

Ordinary Societies—Distribution, in Age Groups, of Members of Male Lodges

Age Groups	1920		1930		1940		1950		1956		1956 Members Distributed on Basis of 1920
	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	
16–19 Years ..	1,605	7.79	1,463	6.60	541	2.87	217	1.48	47	0.47	774
20–29 Years ..	5,445	26.42	5,117	23.08	3,181	16.87	1,511	10.29	413	4.16	2,624
30–49 Years ..	9,859	47.85	9,613	43.37	7,486	39.71	5,537	37.73	3,054	30.76	4,752
50 Years and Over	3,696	17.94	5,975	26.95	7,646	40.55	7,412	50.50	6,416	64.61	1,780
Total Members whose Ages were specified	20,605	100.00	22,168	100.00	18,854	100.00	14,677	100.00	9,930	100.00	9,930

The following table shows the steadily increasing average age of members of male lodges from 1920 to 1956:

Year	Average Age	Year	Average Age	Year	Average Age
1920	36.7	1945	46.7	1952	51.2
1925	39.6	1948	48.2	1953	52.3
1930	40.5	1949	48.6	1954	53.2
1935	42.8	1950	49.8	1955	54.8
1940	45.3	1951	50.3	1956	55.5

Sickness and Mortality

A general decrease in the number of cases of sickness in ordinary societies was experienced during 1956. This was distributed as follows: Male lodges, 1964 (2,100) cases,, with a total duration of 174,437 (174,326) days or an average period of 88.8 (83.0) days per case; female lodges, 39 (46) cases with a total duration of 4,149 (2,934) days or an average period of 106.4 (63.8) days per case.

Details of sickness and mortality in ordinary societies over the past five years are given in the following table.

Year	Sickness					Mortality			
	Cases of Sickness	Total Duration	Average Length of Sickness	Sick Payments	Sick Pay Per Financial Member	Males	Females	Registered Wives	Funeral Benefits Paid
	No.	Days	Days	£	£ s. d.	No.	No.	No.	£
1952	2,590	204,306	78.9	19,268	1 9 4	319	6	91	23,437
1953	2,527	216,109	85.5	19,381	1 9 6	303	8	98	22,729
1954	2,474	202,418	81.8	17,486	1 10 9	330	6	110	21,870
1955	2,146	177,260	82.6	16,042	1 10 1	306	1	77	21,963
1956	2,003	178,586	89.2	14,965	1 10 0	299	7	77	22,524

Receipts

Net revenue of ordinary societies for 1956 was £77,631 (£75,398), the chief items being members' contributions and levies £39,689 (£42,493); interest, dividends, &c., £26,230 (£27,458) and miscellaneous items £11,712 (£5,447). Details for earlier years will be found on page 8.

Expenditure

Of ordinary societies' net expenditure of £70,367 (£67,274), the greater part was distributed in payment of benefits for members which totalled £44,119 (£44,680). This comprised £14,965 (£16,042) sick pay, £6,630 (£6,655) medical expenses and £22,524 (£21,983) funeral benefits. Of the remaining expenditure £17,557 (£16,474) represented cost of administration and £8,691 (£6,120), miscellaneous payments. A summary for 1956 and earlier years will be found on page 8.

Funds

Accumulated capital of ordinary societies by the end of 1956 amounted to £680,651 (£673,120) and the capital per financial member was £68 3*s*. 7*d*. (£63 0*s*. 10*d*.). The rate of interest earned by the funds was 3.74 (4.08) per cent. Details for this and earlier years are given in the table below and on page 8.

Ordinary Societies' Accumulated Capital

At 31st December	Sick and Funeral Funds	Management Funds	Other Funds	Total	Capital Per Financial Member
	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.
1920	242,982	14,453	17,162	274,597	13 2 4
1930	384,466	14,952	10,268	409,686	18 6 3
1940	457,709	19,388	17,567	494,664	25 9 1
1950	576,744	25,173	13,826	615,743	41 4 1
1956	637,950	28,138	14,563	680,651	68 3 7

The Hon. the Attorney-General, Hobart

J. C. STEPHEN, Government Statistician

LIST OF ORDINARY SOCIETIES (WITH ABBREVIATIONS USED), SPECIAL SOCIETIES AND DISPENSARIES, FOR WHICH DETAILS ARE INCLUDED IN THE STATISTICAL TABLES OF THIS REPORT

1. *Ordinary Societies* (*pages* 6–22)

I.O.O.F.M.U.	.. Independent Order of Oddfellows, Manchester Unity
I.O.O.F. ..	.. Independent Order of Oddfellows
I.O.R. ..	.. Independent Order of Rechabites
A.O.F. ..	.. Ancient Order of Foresters
U.A.O.D.	.. United Ancient Order of Druids
G.U.O.F.G.	.. Grand United Order of Free Gardeners
P.A.F.S. ..	.. Protestant Alliance Friendly Society
A.N.A. ..	.. Australian Natives Association
H.A.C.B.S.	.. Hibernian-Australian Catholic Benefit Society

2. *Special Societies* (*page* 23)

Portland Accident Society
St. John's Friendly Society
Tasmanian Government Railway Servants' Friendly Society
Montagu Medical Union
Electrolytic Zinc Employees' Medical Union
Patons and Baldwins Employees' Medical Benefit Association
Associated Pulp and Paper Mills Employees' Sickness and Accident Fund

3. *Dispensaries* (*page* 23)

Hobart Friendly Societies' Dispensary
Launceston Friendly Societies' Dispensary

2. ORDINARY SOCIETIES

NET REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, 1956 (*a*)

Heading	Particulars		
	Amount	Per Financial Member	Per Case
	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Revenue for Year—			
Members' Contributions	39,689	3 19 6	—
Levies	27	0 0 1	—
Entrance Fees (Initiation and Clearance Fees, &c.)			
Fees for Registration of Wives			
Interest, Dividends, &c.	26,230	2 12 6	—
All other Income	11,685	1 3 5	—
Total	77,631	7 15 6	—
Expenditure for Year—			
Medical Attendance and Medicine	6,630	0 13 3	—
Sick Pay (Cases—Male 1,964, £14,654; Female 39, £311)	14,965	1 10 0	—
Sums Payable at Death (Funeral Benefits)—	£		
Members { Male Lodges (299)	21,331		71 6 10
Members { Female Lodges (7)	120	22,524	2 5 1	17 2 10
Registered Wives (77)	1,073		13 18 8
Administration	17,557	1 15 2	—
Other (Benefits, &c.)	8,691	0 17 5	—
Total	70,367	7 0 11	—
Funds at End of Year—			
Invested	664,898	66 12 1	—
Uninvested	15,753	1 11 6	—
Total	680,651	68 3 7	—

(*a*) Excludes inter-fund transfers, and transfers between districts and lodges.

NET REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE (*a*)

Per Financial Member Per Year

Particulars	Five Years, 1926–1930	Five Years, 1931–1935	Five Years, 1936–1940	Five Years, 1941–1945	Five Years, 1946–1950	Five Years, 1951–1955	One Year 1956
Average Number of Finanical Members	22,368	20,667	21,356	18,797	16,619	12,271	9,983
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Net Revenue	4 14 3	5 0 6	4 17 9	5 2 8	6 2 5	7 11 5	7 15 6
Net Expenditure—							
Medical Expenses	1 2 2	1 3 4	1 2 6	1 3 1	1 7 6	1 3 4	0 13 3
Sick Pay	1 5 4	1 12 4	1 8 2	1 5 4	1 9 7	1 10 4	1 10 0
Funeral Benefits	0 15 8	1 0 5	1 0 5	1 4 11	1 8 9	1 16 8	2 5 1
Management	0 12 4	0 12 8	0 11 10	0 13 3	0 16 10	1 6 7	1 15 2
Other Expenditure (Benefits, &c.)	0 0 5	0 5 7	0 4 10	0 4 8	0 5 5	0 15 7	0 17 5
Total Net Expenditure	3 15 11	4 14 4	4 7 9	4 11 3	5 8 1	6 12 6	7 0 11
Balance (Surplus)	0 18 4	0 6 2	0 10 0	0 11 5	0 14 4	0 18 11	0 14 7

Per Cent. of Total Net Expenditure

Particulars	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	Per Cent	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.
Net Revenue	115.29	106.69	110.03	110.27	112.12	110.99	110.35
Net Expenditure—							
Medical Expenses	29.20	24.82	25.62	25.29	25.44	17.65	9.40
Sick Pay	33.37	34.26	32.07	27.77	27.36	22.89	21.29
Funeral Benefits	20.64	21.62	23.25	27.30	26.61	27.67	31.99
Management	16.25	13.40	13.53	14.52	15.58	20.05	24.96
OtherExpenditure (Benefits, &c.)	0.54	5.90	5.53	5.12	5.01	11.74	12.36
Total Net Expenditure	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Balance (Surplus)	15.29	6.69	10.03	10.27	12.12	10.99	10.35

(*a*) Excludes inter-fund transfers and transfers between districts and lodges.

SICKNESS EXPERIENCE—SUMMARY

Year	Male Lodges						Female Lodges					
	Cases		Duration		Sick Pay		Cases		Duration		Sick Pay	
	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per 1,000 Members
	No.	No.	Days	Days	£	£	No.	No.	Days	Days	£	£
1947 ..	3,843	227	255,965	15,094	25,088	1,479	162	147	11,797	10,686	557	505
1948 ..	3,714	227	241,468	14,724	24,727	1,508	152	148	8,931	8,705	485	473
1949 ..	3,317	213	233,258	15,005	23,063	1,484	113	123	6,603	7,216	402	439
1950 ..	3,145	214	241,682	16,450	22,686	1,544	95	117	7,769	9,603	468	578
1951 ..	2,880	207	211,877	15,237	20,613	1,482	106	154	7,178	10,403	415	601
1952 ..	2,511	192	197,906	15,164	18,836	1,443	79	132	6,400	10,684	432	721
1953 ..	2,447	198	209,012	16,899	19,017	1,538	80	166	7,127	14,786	364	755
1954 ..	2,420	212	198,425	17,403	17,239	1,512	54	138	4,173	10,700	247	633
1955 ..	2,100	198	174,326	16,409	15,866	1,493	46	127	2,934	8,083	176	484
1956 ..	1,964	197	174,437	17,473	14,654	1,468	39	117	4,149	12,422	311	931

FUNERAL BENEFITS—SUMMARY

Year	Male Lodges				Female Lodges				Registered Wives			
	Deaths		Funeral Benefits		Deaths		Funeral Benefits		Deaths		Funeral Benefits	
	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per Case	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per Case	Total	Per 1,000 Wives	Total	Per Case
	No.	No.	£	£	No.	No.	£	£	No.	No.	£	£
1947 ..	332	19.6	25,194	75.9	8	7.2	100	12.5	114	9.5	1,575	13.8
1948 ..	330	20.1	23,558	71.4	15	14.6	168	11.2	119	10.5	1,311	11.0
1949 ..	306	19.7	21,894	71.5	7	7.6	90	12.9	101	9.3	1,223	12.1
1950 ..	304	20.7	19,296	63.5	13	16.1	163	12.5	95	9.8	1,201	12.6
1951 ..	325	23.4	21,075	64.8	9	13.0	120	13.3	108	11.9	1,351	12.5
1952 ..	319	24.4	22,069	69.2	6	10.0	80	13.3	91	10.9	1,288	14.2
1953 ..	303	24.5	21,310	70.3	8	16.6	115	14.4	98	11.9	1,304	13.3
1954 ..	330	28.9	20,311	61.6	6	15.4	75	12.5	110	14.9	1,484	13.5
1955 ..	306	28.8	20,896	68.3	1	2.8	15	15.0	77	10.9	1,052	13.7
1956 ..	299	30.0	21,331	71.3	7	21.0	120	17.1	77	11.7	1,073	13.9

MEMBERSHIP—SUMMARY

Year	Male Lodges						Female Lodges				
	Admissions	Departures	Net Decrease	Members At End of Year	Honorary Members	Registered Wives	Admissions	Departures	Net Decrease	Members At End of Year	Honorary Members
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1947	477	912	435	16,954	843	11,995	31	123	92	1,104	463
1948	361	920	559	16,395	802	11,256	26	104	78	1,026	509
1949	232	1,085	853	15,542	722	10,851	11	122	111	915	385
1950	242	1,096	854	14,688	654	9,699	20	126	106	809	343
1951	273	1,060	787	13,901	601	9,039	9	128	119	690	327
1952	156	1,013	857	13,044	485	8,323	7	98	91	599	304
1953	201	884	683	12,361	482	8,160	6	123	117	482	270
1954	125	1,088	963	11,398	416	7,389	5	97	92	390	223
1955	67	845	778	10,620	419	7,000	4	31	27	363	226
1956	47	684	637	9,983	372	6,594	..	29	29	334	181

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF ORDINARY FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, TASMANIA

Year	Number of Societies	Number of Lodges	Number of Benefit Members				Receipts (Net) (a)			Expenditure (Net) (a)					Capital At 31st December						
															To Credit of			How Invested			
																		Amount			
			Male Lodges	Female Lodges	Financial	Total	Contributions and Levies	Interest and Rent	Total	Sick Pay	Funeral Benefits	Medical Attendance and Medicine	Management	Total	Sick and Funeral Funds	Management Funds	Other Funds	Bearing Interest	Not Bearing Interest	Total	Rate of Interest Earned
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
1900 ..	..	136	..	..	11,150	11,929	..	..	40,173	9,465	3,968	..	5,017	33,116	80,482	5,910	16,329	94,476	8,245	102,721	..
1905 ..	..	164	..	..	14,878	15,040	..	..	53,285	14,558	5,566	..	6,894	43,823	112,302	8,424	16,934	129,800	7,860	137,660	..
1910 ..	..	184	..	..	18,435	20,204	..	..	68,840	17,716	9,244	..	9,504	59,244	151,328	13,080	26,770	178,373	12,805	191,178	..
1915 ..	14	207	21,322	1,352	20,936	22,674	63,422	9,372	79,005	20,939	12,933	17,657	9,793	69,831	199,657	13,471	28,431	227,065	14,494	241,559	3.88
1920 ..	14	192	20,807	1,417	20,930	22,224	69,445	13,553	87,852	23,758	15,355	21,307	11,267	73,201	242,982	14,453	17,162	260,008	14,589	274,597	4.93
1925 ..	14	184	21,347	1,474	21,470	22,821	77,915	18,495	103,006	25,028	17,213	24,197	13,165	81,583	311,624	14,810	8,999	320,604	14,829	335,433	5.51
1930 ..	13	193	22,262	1,740	22,368	24,002	82,301	21,900	107,878	31,810	17,881	25,377	14,557	88,223	384,466	14,952	10,268	394,930	14,756	409,686	5.34
1931 ..	13	196	21,604	1,737	21,427	23,341	81,250	21,969	106,687	33,615	19,825	24,837	14,248	97,870	389,374	17,674	11,455	397,218	21,285	418,503	5.25
1932 ..	13	191	20,943	1,697	20,673	22,640	79,088	18,270	101,607	33,038	22,046	24,161	13,384	96,925	394,376	17,947	10,862	414,567	8,618	423,185	4.31
1933 ..	13	190	20,438	1,665	20,388	22,103	80,517	18,397	102,448	32,837	21,413	23,722	12,518	95,240	400,845	18,276	11,272	415,830	14,563	430,393	4.27
1934 ..	13	186	20,001	1,682	20,221	21,683	79,347	18,312	101,513	34,596	19,125	24,139	12,506	97,031	404,936	18,388	11,551	418,320	16,555	434,875	4.21
1935 ..	13	192	19,954	1,863	20,627	21,817	81,391	20,366	106,966	33,068	23,215	23,785	12,831	100,381	409,903	19,458	12,099	433,522	7,938	441,460	4.61
1936 ..	13	193	20,117	1,852	20,729	21,969	81,590	20,762	107,264	32,627	21,474	24,567	12,682	100,002	418,108	17,610	13,004	439,446	9,276	448,722	4.63
1937 ..	13	191	20,216	1,815	20,900	22,031	81,930	21,250	105,314	32,327	21,663	24,446	12,862	94,836	427,867	17,334	13,999	447,450	11,750	459,200	4.63
1938 ..	13	190	19,725	1,703	20,229	21,428	79,943	20,808	102,213	27,883	22,572	24,301	12,731	91,548	437,790	17,993	14,082	458,483	11,382	469,865	4.43
1939 ..	13	187	19,432	1,535	19,756	20,967	78,901	21,477	106,559	28,948	22,290	23,880	12,528	92,090	448,254	18,732	17,348	472,983	11,351	484,334	4.43
1940 ..	13	186	18,897	1,485	19,432	20,382	77,046	22,473	100,224	28,542	21,172	22,912	12,445	89,894	457,709	19,388	17,567	482,841	11,823	494,664	4.54
1941 ..	13	180	18,574	1,452	19,229	20,026	74,994	23,398	99,626	25,179	23,061	22,201	12,293	87,775	468,828	19,421	18,266	493,347	13,168	506,515	4.62
1942 ..	13	178	18,304	1,383	18,879	19,687	74,211	23,412	98,838	23,103	22,208	21,783	12,234	82,079	483,909	20,798	18,567	508,696	14,578	523,274	4.47
1943 ..	13	175	18,117	1,391	18,969	19,508	70,816	23,463	95,756	22,897	22,368	20,839	12,710	83,877	495,016	21,913	18,224	521,149	14,004	535,153	4.38
1944 ..	13	174	17,867	1,319	18,607	19,186	71,266	21,790	93,774	22,827	24,001	21,105	12,576	88,657	506,041	23,090	11,139	524,040	16,230	540,270	4.03
1945 ..	13	174	17,628	1,261	18,301	18,889	69,477	21,624	94,294	25,058	25,821	21,011	12,670	86,518	513,223	24,177	10,646	531,384	16,662	548,046	3.95
1946 ..	13	174	17,393	1,196	18,056	18,589	71,981	22,148	111,354	25,422	23,831	21,936	13,150	88,782	533,523	25,057	12,038	552,068	18,550	570,618	3.88
1947 ..	13	174	16,954	1,104	17,502	18,058	73,275	22,447	101,226	25,645	26,869	21,636	13,628	93,303	539,391	26,797	12,353	556,304	22,237	578,541	3.88
1948 ..	13	174	16,395	1,026	16,796	17,421	70,215	21,335	95,853	25,212	25,067	22,014	14,265	88,786	545,921	27,029	12,658	564,525	21,083	585,608	3.64
1949 ..	13	173	15,542	915	15,800	16,457	71,643	20,632	108,336	23,465	23,207	22,319	14,156	87,936	564,731	28,349	12,928	594,908	11,100	606,008	3.40
1950 ..	13	173	14,688	809	14,944	15,497	72,755	22,115	100,107	23,154	20,660	26,406	14,760	90,372	576,744	25,173	13,826	603,755	11,988	615,743	3.59
1951 ..	13	166	13,901	690	13,829	14,591	67,738	21,626	100,429	21,028	22,546	22,036	16,106	89,176	587,211	25,261	14,524	615,387	11,609	626,996	3.45
1952 ..	13	161	13,044	599	13,123	13,643	62,171	22,932	94,354	19,268	23,417	17,471	16,562	85,732	592,512	28,129	14,977	621,366	14,252	635,618	3.61
1953 ..	13	159	12,361	482	12,365	12,843	61,126	25,380	95,317	19,381	22,729	16,035	16,259	94,217	594,916	30,235	11,567	624,229	12,489	636,718	3.99
1954 ..	13	154	11,398	390	11,360	11,788	46,316	28,516	98,948	17,486	21,880	9,553	16,131	70,403	621,177	29,171	14,915	653,458	11,805	665,263	4.29
1955 ..	13	145	10,620	363	10,677	10,983	42,493	27,458	75,398	16,042	21,983	6,655	16,474	67,274	631,790	26,868	14,729	661,950	11,437	673,387	4.08
1956 ..	13	131	9,983	334	9,983	10,317	39,689	26,230	77,631	14,965	22,524	6,630	17,557	70,367	637,950	28,138	14,563	671,871	8,780	680,651	3.74

NOTE.—This summary has been revised to exclude Special Societies and Dispensaries.
(a) Excludes inter-fund transfers and transfers between districts and lodges.

MEMBERSHIP, 1956—MALE LODGES

SOCIETY	Lodges	BENEFIT MEMBERS			NUMBER OF BENEFIT MEMBERS WHOSE AGES WERE—													Registered Wives	Honorary Members
		Financial	Unfinancial	Total	16–19 years	20–24 years	25–29 years	30–34 years	35–39 years	40–44 years	45–49 years	50–54 years	55–59 years	60–64 years	65–69 years	70 years and over	Unspecified	Average age of Specified	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Yrs.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. M.U.—																				
Buckingham District ..	4	723	17	740	2	23	25	30	43	59	70	76	73	82	101	156	..	55.7	553	3
Cornwall District	17	1,397	4	1,401	3	18	36	44	70	112	131	129	156	173	193	334	2	57.6	836	13
I.O.O.F.—	19	1,395	66	1,461	15	35	60	91	130	138	185	157	132	139	168	184	27	52.0	1,113	129
I.O.R. —																				
Southern Cross District ..	2	118	57	175	..	2	10	18	19	16	18	19	13	9	16	35	..	52.0	19	31
Tasmania District	9	640	21	661	1	8	16	30	62	62	65	77	62	67	74	135	2	55.4	456	38
A.O.F.—																				
Tasmania District	3	226	..	226	1	2	1	3	11	7	13	29	24	32	23	79	1	58.8	214	1
Launceston District ..	1	285	..	285	..	..	2	4	13	15	24	38	20	45	35	89	..	60.9	227	..
Longford District	1	113	..	113	..	1	1	1	10	7	12	12	12	16	15	26	..	58.1	75	..
U.O.A.D.	43	3,054	21	3,075	9	21	81	104	191	235	329	358	354	396	442	547	8	56.3	2,141	56
G.U.O.F.G.	1	42	10	52	..	..	..	2	5	4	6	4	5	2	10	14	..	58.4	34	1
P.A.F.S.	6	664	44	708	7	7	23	28	54	75	66	65	102	70	77	134	..	54.6	411	21
A.N.A.	4	737	58	795	3	6	14	44	72	106	103	111	95	77	61	90	13	52.1	336	72
H.A.C.B.S.	6	262	29	291	6	9	12	16	24	35	42	32	31	33	23	28	..	50.1	179	7
Total	116	9,656	327	9,983	47	132	281	415	704	871	1,064	1,107	1,079	1,141	1,238	1,851	53	55.5	6,594	372
Percentage Under Age Groups ..	..	..	..	100.00	0.47	1.32	2.82	4.16	7.05	8.72	10.66	11.09	10.81	11.43	12.40	18.54	0.53	..	..	..

MEMBERSHIP 1956—FEMALE LODGES

SOCIETY	Lodges	BENEFIT MEMBERS			NUMBER OF BENEFIT MEMBERS WHOSE AGES WERE													Honorary Members
		Financial	Unfinancial	Total	16–19 years	20–24 years	25–29 years	30–34 years	35–39 years	40–44 years	45–49 years	50–54 years	55–59 years	60–64 years	65–69 years	70 years and over	Unspecified	Average age of Specified	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years	No.
I.O.O.F.M.U.—																			
Buckingham District	1	35	2	37	..	2	1	3	1	6	5	10	3	4	..	2	..	48.1	..
Cornwall District..	1	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	4	..	..	62.0	..
I.O.C.F.—	5	85	4	89	1	3	6	4	6	7	12	15	14	12	6	3	..	49.5	158
A.O.F.—																			
Tasmania District	1	48	..	48	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	6	4	10	4	20	..	64.0	..
Launceston District	1	30	..	30	..	..	..	..	1	2	4	3	9	5	4	2	..	56.9	..
Longford District	1	25	..	25	..	..	..	..	2	4	3	1	2	6	5	2	..	56.2	..
U.A.O.D.	3	39	..	39	..	3	1	7	11	5	6	2	4	..	..	..	..	39.7	23
P.A.F.S.	1	30	1	31	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	2	1	9	3	9	1	61.1	..
H.A.C.B.S.	1	27	..	27	..	..	..	2	3	9	8	4	1	..	..	..	..	44.2	..
Total	15	327	7	334	1	8	10	16	27	37	40	43	39	48	26	38	1	52.4	181

SICKNESS, MORTALITY AND MEMBERSHIP PROGRESS, 1956—MALE LODGES

Society	Sickness		Progress During Year					Per 1,000 Financial Members						Special Members		
			Admissions		Departures			Sickness		Progress During Year				Progress		
														Registered Wives		
	Cases	Duration	Initiations	Total	Deaths	Total	Decrease in Membership	Cases	Duration	Total Admissions	Deaths	Total Departures	Decrease in Membership	No. Died	Decrease	Honorary Members Increase
	No.	Days	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F.M.U.—																
Buckingham District	111	5,609	1	4	26	48	44	150	7,758	5	35	65	60	6	37	..
Cornwall District	332	32,513	1	6	55	98	92	237	23,190	4	39	70	66	13	32	+ 2
I.O.O.F.	291	16,613	5	9	51	108	99	209	11,916	6	37	77	71	8	92	8
I.O.R.—																
Southern Cross District	34	5,648	..	1	5	7	6	288	47,864	6	29	40	34	2	..	3
Tasmania District	124	17,929	..	1	15	29	28	195	28,146	2	24	46	44	1	13	4
A.O.F.—																
Tasmania District	51	7,555	1	1	6	15	14	226	34,314	4	27	66	62	5	14	..
Launceston District	54	2,570	..	..	8	19	19	189	9,018	..	28	67	67	6	16	..
Longford District	18	1,371	..	..	1	6	6	159	12,133	..	9	53	53	1	22	..
U.A.O.D.	643	52,779	2	11	103	258	247	211	17,283	4	34	84	80	26	214	21
G.U.O.F.G.	17	2,395	..	..	4	6	6	405	57,024	..	95	143	143	2	4	..
P.A.F.S.	131	17,001	4	5	9	47	42	197	25,619	8	14	71	63	3	..	10
A.N.A.	114	9,814	..	4	9	31	27	155	13,316	5	12	42	37	2	16	1
H.A.C.B.S.	44	2,640	4	5	7	12	7	169	10,115	17	24	41	24	2	5	2
Total	1,964	174,437	18	47	299	684	63	197	17,473	5	30	69	63	77	465	47

NOTE—Plus (+) denotes increase

SICKNESS, MORTALITY AND MEMBERSHIP PROGRESS, 1956—FEMALE LODGES

Society	Sickness		Progress During Year					Per 1,000 Financial Members					
			Admissions		Departures			Sickness		Progress			
	Cases	Duration	Initiations	Total	Deaths	Total	Decrease in Membership	Cases	Duration	Total Admissions	Deaths	Total Departures	Decrease in Membership
	No.	Days	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F.M.U.													
Buckingham District	2	89	..	..	1	3	3	57	2,543	..	29	86	86
Cornwall District	1	156	..	..	1	1	1	125	19,500	..	125	125	125
I.O.O.F.	8	562	..	..	1	9	9	90	6,315	..	11	101	101
A.O.F.—													
Tasmania District	7	1,510	..	..	2	2	2	146	31,458	..	42	42	42
Launceston District	2	33	..	..	..	1	1	67	1,100	..	..	33	33
Longford District	6	230	..	..	1	2	2	240	9,200	..	40	80	80
U.A.O.D.	1	24	..	..	..	7	7	500	615	..	..	179	179
P.A.F.S.	7	1,281	..	..	1	3	3	233	42,700	..	..	4	4
H.A.C.B.S.	5	264	..	..	..	1	1	185	9,777	..	..	37	37
Total	39	4,149	..	..	7	29	29	1,643	123,208	..	247	687	687

MEMBERS IN AGE GROUPS—MALE LODGES

Decennial Summary

Year	Benefit Members		Age Groups (in years)												Average Age
	Total	Members whose ages are specified	16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 & over	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years
1947	16,954	16,932	385	886	1,349	1,660	1,780	1,677	1,566	1,513	1,707	1,463	1,278	1,668	47.4
1948	16,395	16,376	334	824	1,193	1,509	1,658	1,622	1,571	1,465	1,619	1,570	1,263	1,748	48.2
1949	15,542	15,522	291	729	1,032	1,403	1,606	1,545	1,521	1,421	1,505	1,507	1,226	1,736	48.6
1950	14,688	14,677	217	614	897	1,224	1,378	1,505	1,430	1,380	1,443	1,517	1,279	1,793	49.8
1951	13,901	13,894	167	492	785	1,117	1,304	1,418	1,452	1,321	1,386	1,457	1,265	1,730	50.3
1952	13,044	13,041	136	385	649	951	1,203	1,358	1,383	1,268	1,288	1,412	1,266	1,742	51.2
1953	12,361	12,357	111	300	535	829	1,046	1,269	1,325	1,230	1,247	1,399	1,308	1,758	52.3
1954	11,398	11,370	106	219	427	634	896	1,103	1,231	1,206	1,147	1,298	1,280	1,823	53.2
1955	10,620	10,597	81	153	326	509	811	975	1,137	1,167	1,129	1,203	1,216	1,890	54.8
1956	9,983	9,930	47	132	281	415	704	871	1,064	1,107	1,079	1,141	1,238	1,851	55.5

Percentage under Age Groups and Comparison with General Male Population

		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
1947		100	2.3	5.2	8.0	9.8	10.5	9.9	9.2	8.9	10.1	8.8	7.5	9.8	..
1948		100	2.0	5.0	7.3	9.2	10.2	9.9	9.6	8.9	9.9	9.6	7.7	10.7	..
1949		100	1.9	4.7	6.6	9.0	10.3	9.9	9.8	9.1	9.8	9.8	7.9	11.2	..
1950		100	1.5	4.2	6.2	8.3	9.4	10.2	9.8	9.4	9.8	10.3	8.7	12.2	..
1951		100	1.2	3.6	5.7	8.0	9.4	10.2	10.4	9.5	10.0	10.5	9.1	12.4	..
1952		100	1.0	3.0	5.0	7.3	9.2	10.4	10.6	9.7	9.9	10.8	9.7	13.4	..
1953		100	0.9	2.4	4.3	6.7	8.5	10.3	10.7	10.0	10.1	11.3	10.6	14.2	..
1954		100	0.9	1.9	3.7	5.6	7.9	9.8	10.8	10.6	10.2	11.4	11.2	16.0	..
1955		100	0.8	1.4	3.2	4.8	7.6	9.2	10.8	11.0	10.6	11.3	11.5	17.8	..
1956		100	0.5	1.3	2.8	4.2	7.1	8.8	10.7	11.1	10.9	11.5	12.5	18.6	..
Census population over 15 1954 ..	..	100	8.3	10.4	11.9	11.6	10.5	10.3	8.9	7.2	5.5	5.1	4.1	6.2	..

MEMBERS IN AGE GROUPS—FEMALE LODGES

Decennial Summary

Year	Benefit Members		Age Groups (in years)												Average Age
	Total	Members whose ages are specified	16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 & over	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years
1947	1,104	1,104	78	152	148	128	129	101	92	86	70	46	32	42	38.7
1948	1,026	1,023	60	134	124	119	122	93	91	83	70	47	37	43	40.5
1949	915	912	37	107	92	106	101	95	89	78	74	61	33	39	41.6
1950	809	807	28	57	84	83	102	103	71	76	67	61	28	47	43.4
1951	690	689	21	41	61	71	76	81	70	69	69	61	30	39	44.9
1952	599	599	16	25	40	52	60	74	65	66	71	47	44	39	47.4
1953	482	480	10	16	29	37	44	54	55	51	66	40	36	42	48.8
1954	390	390	2	11	26	28	33	59	57	34	48	38	25	29	48.5
1955	363	363	6	5	15	23	35	39	58	36	49	39	27	31	50.3
1956	334	333	1	8	10	16	27	37	40	43	39	48	26	38	52.4

Percentage Under Age Groups and Comparison with General Female Population

		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
1947		100	7.1	13.8	13.4	11.6	11.7	9.1	8.3	7.8	6.3	4.2	2.9	3.8	..
1948		100	5.9	13.1	12.1	11.6	12.0	9.1	8.9	8.1	6.8	4.6	3.6	4.2	..
1949		100	4.1	11.7	10.1	11.6	11.1	10.3	9.8	8.6	8.1	6.7	3.6	4.3	..
1950		100	3.5	7.1	10.4	10.3	12.6	12.7	8.8	9.4	8.3	7.6	3.5	5.8	..
1951		100	3.0	5.9	8.8	10.3	11.0	11.8	10.2	10.0	10.0	8.9	4.4	5.7	..
1952		100	2.7	4.2	6.7	8.7	10.0	12.4	10.8	11.0	11.9	7.8	7.3	6.5	..
1953		100	2.1	3.3	6.0	7.7	9.2	11.3	11.5	10.6	13.8	8.3	7.5	8.7	..
1954		100	0.5	2.8	6.7	7.2	8.5	15.1	14.6	8.7	12.4	9.7	6.4	7.4	..
1955		100	1.7	1.4	4.1	6.3	9.6	10.7	16.0	9.9	13.5	10.7	7.5	8.6	..
1956		100	0.3	2.4	3.0	4.8	8.1	11.1	12.0	12.9	11.8	14.4	7.8	11.4	..
Census population over 15 1954 ..	..	100	10.3	9.8	10.7	11.2	10.2	9.5	7.8	6.9	5.8	5.7	4.7	7.4	..

AGE GROUPS OF MEMBERS WHO DEPARTED BY DEATH AND OTHER CAUSES (INCLUDING CLEARANCES), 1956

Members of Male Lodges who Departed by Death

Society	Total Departures	Number Whose Ages Were (in years)— 16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 and Upwards	Unspecified
I.O.O.F.M.U.—														
Buckingham District	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	20	..
Cornwall District	55	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	2	1	8	40	..
I.O.O.F.	51	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	5	7	35	..
I.O.R.—														
Southern Cross District	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	..
Tasmania District	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	2	9	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	..
Launceston District	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..
Longford District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
U.A.O.D.	103	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	2	9	8	16	65	..
G.U.O.F.G.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
P.A.F.S.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	6	..
A.N.A.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	4	..
H.A.C.B.S.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	5	..
Total	299	..	..	..	2	2	2	4	7	17	23	39	203	..

Members of Female Lodges who Departed by Death

I.O.O.F.M.U.—														
Buckingham District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Cornwall District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Launceston District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
U.A.O.D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P.A.F.S.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
H.A.C.B.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	2	2

Members of Male Lodges who Departed Through Other Causes

I.O.O.F.M.U.—														
Buckingham District	22	..	..	2	..	4	2	4	1	3	..	4	2	..
Cornwall District	43	2	2	3	5	7	7	7	5	1	1	1	1	1
I.O.O.F.	57	..	4	5	8	7	11	6	5	4	3	..	2	2
I.O.R.—														
Southern Cross Dsitrict	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania District	14	..	..	1	2	1	2	5	1	1	1	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	9	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	2	1	..	..	1	..
Launceston District	11	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	2	3	..	1	1	..
Longford District	5	..	..	..	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D.	155	2	3	9	25	19	20	21	18	18	8	8	3	1
G.U.O.F.G.	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P.A.F.S.	38	..	2	5	1	6	6	8	3	2	4	1	..	..
A.N.A.	22	..	..	3	2	6	2	..	3	4	1	..	1	..
H.A.C.B.S.	5	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..
Total	385	4	11	30	45	55	56	56	42	37	18	16	11	4

Members of Female Lodges who Departed Through Other Causes

I.O.O.F.M.U.—														
Buckingham District	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F.	8	..	2	..	1	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D.	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
P.A.F.S.	10	..	..	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..
H.A.C.B.S.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total	30	1	3	2	5	6	3	4	3	3	..	..	..	..

CASES OF SICKNESS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS

Male Lodges, 1956

Society	Period	Number of Cases of Sickness in following Age Groups (in years)—													Total Cases	
		16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 & Upwards	Unspecified		
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
I.O.O.F.M.U.																
Buckingham District	First	..	..	1	2	6	2	4	5	6	12	11	31	..	80	
	Second	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	8	..	13	111
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	3	12	..	18	
Cornwall District ..	First	..	3	5	1	8	15	20	10	19	18	40	50	..	189	
	Second	..	2	..	..	..	2	2	2	3	7	7	15	3	43	332
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	13	17	64	2	100	
I.O.O.F.	First	4	3	6	13	11	8	22	12	25	34	13	38	..	189	
	Second	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	5	3	15	..	28	291
	Third	..	..	1	1	2	1	3	3	5	7	9	42	..	74	
I.O.R.—																
Southern Cross District	First	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	3	3	..	4	..	14	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	4	34
	Third	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	13	..	16	
Tasmania District ..	First	1	..	1	1	4	4	7	9	9	6	2	23	..	67	
	Second	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	2	1	..	2	5	..	13	124
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	..	4	3	30	..	44	
A.O.F.—																
Tasmania District ..	First	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	4	3	11	..	24	
	Second	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	5	51
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	4	2	12	1	22	
Launceston District	First	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	6	5	5	5	16	..	39	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	9	..	10	54
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	..	5	
Longford District ..	First	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	2	1	2	4	..	12	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	3	18
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	3	
U.A.O.D.	First	2	4	5	5	20	34	37	36	40	46	62	89	3	383	
	Second	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	8	8	9	30	1	60	643
	Third	..	1	..	1	..	..	4	3	10	30	46	93	12	200	
G.U.O.F.G.	First	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	5	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	3	17
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	6	..	9	
P.A.F.S.	First	..	..	1	4	3	9	6	7	13	7	7	16	..	73	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	6	..	11	131
	Third	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	3	6	4	6	24	..	47	
A.N.A.	First	..	..	..	7	6	13	8	12	14	5	10	7	2	84	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	2	..	..	6	114
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	4	7	5	4	..	24	
H.A.C.B.S.	First	4	1	3	1	1	2	2	7	3	5	5	..	..	34	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	4	44
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	3	..	6	
Total	First	11	12	23	35	60	90	111	106	140	146	161	291	7	1,193	
	Second	1	2	2	4	2	3	4	11	17	26	31	96	4	203	1,964
	Third	..	1	1	4	5	3	13	19	34	71	94	308	15	568	
Grand Total ..	..	12	15	26	43	67	96	128	136	191	243	286	695	26	1,964	

CASES OF SICKNESS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS

Female Lodges, 1956

Society	Period	Number of Cases of Sickness in following Age Groups (in years)—													Total	
		16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 & Upwards	Unspecified		
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
I.O.O.F.M.U.—																
Buckingham District	First	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Cornwall District ..	First	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	
I.O.O.F.	First	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	1	..	6	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	
A.O.F.—																
Tasmania District ..	First	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	3	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	
Launceston District	First	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Longford District ..	First	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	6	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
U.A.O.D.	First	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
P.A.F.S.	First	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	7
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	4	
H.A.C.B.S.	First	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	5	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
TOTAL	First	..	1	..	1	1	1	3	6	3	4	3	4	..	27	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	39
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	7	..	11	
GRAND TOTAL ..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	3	6	4	6	5	11	..	39	

DURATION OF SICKNESS IN DAYS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS

Male Lodges, 1956

Society	Period	Duration of Sickness of Members Who Received Sick Pay and Whose Ages Were (in years)													Total	
		16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 & Upwards	Unspecified		
		Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	
I.O.O.F.M.U.— Buckingham District ..	First	..	..	4	162	155	45	255	87	282	488	522	1,705	..	3,705	
	Second	..	..	..	91	..	..	..	..	..	..	157	295	..	543	5,609
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	1	312	475	543	..	1,361	
Cornwall District ..	First	..	27	217	36	276	554	589	330	1,154	1,064	2,082	3,115	..	9,444	
	Second	..	54	..	..	..	96	92	108	310	562	285	842	18	2,367	32,513
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	582	355	2,459	4,722	12,395	189	20,702	
I.O.O.F.	First	221	52	126	379	431	203	545	519	1,045	1,528	893	2,166	..	8,108	
	Second	90	..	..	156	..	..	..	27	249	439	146	1,190	..	2,297	16,613
	Third	..	..	96	108	96	159	378	222	471	456	774	3,448	..	6,208	
I.O.R.— Southern Cross District .	First	..	..	6	36	..	12	40	..	241	256	..	509	..	1,100	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	152	..	90	..	299	5,648
	Third	..	..	..	240	..	..	..	..	492	..	..	3,517	..	4,249	
Tasmania District ..	First	4	..	96	24	87	130	317	275	631	437	209	1,559	..	3,769	
	Second	..	..	153	..	242	..	..	19	36	..	167	615	..	1,232	17,929
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,287	960	..	1,272	674	8,735	..	12,928	
A.O.F.— Tasmania District ..	First	..	60	..	..	..	24	12	94	12	47	281	827	..	1,357	
	Second	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	84	253	..	349	7,555
	Third	..	..	..	..	240	..	..	313	288	1,248	360	3,244	156	5,849	
Launceston District ..	First	..	..	..	..	..	30	12	288	204	168	144	1,008	..	1,854	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	116	..	595	..	711	2,570
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	..	5	
Longford District ..	First	..	..	..	..	18	..	50	..	110	30	224	153	.	585	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	30	24	..	78	1,371
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	231	..	..	477	..	708	
U.A.O.D.	First	26	93	64	170	470	1,025	1,066	921	1,820	2,458	3,266	5,403	385	17,167	
	Second	..	..	..	36	..	..	156	158	825	648	688	3,115	156	5,782	52,779
	Third	..	156	..	300	..	..	684	480	1,476	4,536	7,230	12,588	2,380	29,830	
G.U.O.F.G...	First	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	59	80	145	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	264	..	306	2,395
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	..	624	1,008	..	1,944	
P.A.F.S.	First	..	..	7	56	65	235	115	402	395	254	327	910	..	2,766	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	29	23	240	456	..	760	17,001
	Third	..	..	..	312	48	312	312	857	1,662	1,248	1,794	6,930	..	13,475	
A.N.A.	First	..	..	..	116	194	295	152	453	520	143	473	447	61	2,854	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	60	..	144	235	..	..	475	9,814
	Third	..	..	..	..	324	595	..	408	1,017	2,005	1,122	1,014	..	6,485	
H.A.C.B.S.	First	24	6	62	104	14	33	18	107	242	191	315	..	..	1,116	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	36	54	..	..	..	186	2,640
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	78	222	..	936	..	1,338	
Total Lodges	First	275	238	582	1,083	1,710	2,586	3,171	3,476	6,656	7,064	8,742	17,861	526	53,970	
	Second	90	54	153	283	254	132	272	480	1,542	2,138	2,074	7,739	174	15,385	174,437
	Third	..	156	96	960	708	1,066	2,691	3,925	6,383	13,758	17,776	54,838	2,725	105,082	
GRAND TOTAL ..	..	365	448	831	2,326	2,672	3,784	6,134	7,881	14,581	22,960	28,592	80,438	3,425	174,437	
Average Length of Sickness Per Case in Each Age Group	..	30.4	29.9	32.0	54.1	39.9	39.4	47.9	57.9	76.3	94.5	100.0	115.7	131.7	88.8	

DURATION OF SICKNESS IN DAYS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS

Female Lodges, 1956

Society	Period	Duration of Sickness of Members Who Received Sick Pay and Whose Ages Were (in years)—													Total	
		16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 Upwards	Unspecified		
		Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	
I.O.O.F.M.U. — Buckingham District	First	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	..	..	..	..	14	..	89	89
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Cornwall District ..	First	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	..	..	..	..	156	
I.O.O.F.	First	..	60	..	..	..	..	..	43	123	..	..	48	..	274	562
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	144	144	..	..	288	
A.O.F Tasmania District ..	First	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	36	80	..	154	1,510
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,356	..	1,356	
Launceston District	First	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	24	..	33	33
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Longford District ..	First	..	..	..	..	7	12	..	..	..	78	133	..	..	230	230
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
U.A.O.D.	First	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	24
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
P.A.F.S.	First	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	154	..	..	..	154	1,281
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	35	
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	780	..	1,092	
H.A.C.B.S.	First	..	..	..	84	..	..	..	132	48	..	..	..	..	264	264
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total	First	..	60	..	84	7	12	108	213	171	232	169	166	..	1,222	4,149
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	35	
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	144	456	2,136	..	2,892	
Grand Total ..		..	60	..	84	7	12	108	213	327	411	625	2,302	..	4,149	
Average length of Sickness Per Case in Each Age Group		..	60.0	..	84.0	7.0	12.0	36.0	35.5	81.8	68.5	125.0	209.3	..	106.4	

AVERAGE DURATION OF SICKNESS PER CASE CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS

Heading	Year	Average Duration of Sickness of Members According to Age Groups (in years)–													Total
		16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 Upwards	Unspecified	
		Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days
Male Lodges—.. ..	1952 ..	61.2	49.3	35.1	41.4	36.6	40.4	45.4	58.3	79.0	82.0	92.6	109.6	65.0	78.8
	1953 ..	77.0	39.9	40.6	38.3	35.5	37.7	56.7	64.4	70.8	92.5	98.0	120.6	49.3	82.5
	1954 ..	66.9	57.2	22.8	40.8	39.2	45.6	44.7	55.7	75.7	85.1	91.2	104.9	201.1	79.2
	1955 ..	19.6	38.9	48.3	48.7	44.8	38.0	60.2	56.6	73.7	80.6	97.4	106.5	37.8	83.0
	1956 ..	30.4	29.9	32.0	54.1	39.9	39.4	47.9	57.9	76.3	94.5	100.0	115.7	131.7	88.8
Female Lodges— ..	1952 ..	44.5	53.2	22.0	84.0	20.0	33.0	80.3	37.9	36.4	75.9	95.3	161.1	..	81.0
	1953 ..	18.0	26.0	9.0	15.5	33.3	30.3	39.6	68.6	80.6	91.2	42.0	166.6	..	76.6
	1954 ..	..	..	33.7	39.0	39.0	45.3	38.4	34.5	82.4	88.2	67.1	124.8	..	77.3
	1955 ..	..	..	40.0	12.0	..	3.0	75.8	125.7	56.0	56.6	42.6	77.9	..	63.8
	1956 ..	..	60.0	..	84.0	7.0	12.0	36.0	35.5	81.8	68.5	125.0	209.3	..	106.4

LODGES' SICK AND FUNERAL FUNDS

Receipts and Expenditure During the Year, 1956

Society		Receipts						Expenditure						Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance At	
		Contributions and Levies	Initiation and Clearance Fees	Interest	For Funeral Benefits	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Sick Pay	Levies to District	Funeral Benefits	Reciprocal Advances	Transferred	Other			Beginning of Year	End of Year
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. M.U.																	
Buckingham District ..	M.	1,241	..	907	..	132	1	804	867	..	..	..	..	2,281	1,671	31,539	32,149
	F.	32	..	73	..	..	..	7	9	..	..	..	..	105	16	2,105	2,194
Cornwall District ..	M.	2,804	..	973	16	256	94	2,608	1,084	146	..	..	158	4,143	3,996	25,941	26,088
	F.	8	..	4	..	..	..	1	7	..	..	..	..	12	8	85	89
I.O.O.F.	M.	2,792	1	..	2,593	96	149	1,904	1,242	2,476	..	..	..	5,631	5,622	192	201
	F.	71	..	..	10	2	5	29	51	10	..	..	..	88	90	9	7
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District ..	M.	203	..	..	..	250	..	333	47	..	..	..	..	453	380	—19	54
Tasmania District	M.	844	..	202	542	..	404	1,553	137	129	..	..	5	1,992	1,824	8,103	8,271
A.O.F.—Tasmania District ..	M.	407	..	306	288	..	..	403	155	288	..	..	..	1,001	846	9,511	9,666
	F.	15	..	306	..	..	..	42	..	20	..	..	18	321	80	8,511	8,752
Launceston District ..	M.	600	..	..	..	..	..	402	..	340	..	..	..	600	742	8,179	8,037
	F.	12	..	11	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	23	7	345	361
Longford District	M.	157	..	32	..	..	5	141	..	30	..	..	..	194	171	5,514	5,537
	F.	21	..	1	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	22	19	414	417
U.A.O.D.	M.	10,022	5	2,830	10,335	133	728	4,444	6,792	10,545	..	..	388	24,053	22,169	68,908	70,792
	F.	82	..	..	..	..	..	2	8	..	..	..	..	82	10	1,432	1,504
G.U.O.F.G.	M.	129	..	838	220	..	..	147	30	440	..	..	..	1,187	617	18,494	19,064
P.A.F.S.	M.	1,264	3	714	665	129	235	1,022	862	548	..	..	58	3,010	2,490	14,381	14,901
	F.	20	..	37	15	..	20	37	13	15	..	..	..	92	65	1,700	1,727
A.N.A.	M.	635	..	2	184	..	..	466	258	100	..	..	1	821	825	159	155
H.A.C.B.S.	M.	549	..	404	240	2	..	298	185	301	..	..	610	1,195	1,394	12,277	12,078
	F.	44	..	..	10	..	..	22	4	..	..	..	..	54	26	1,946	1,974
Total	M.	21,647	9	7,208	15,083	998	1,616	14,525	11,659	15,343	..	..	1,220	46,561	42,747	203,179	206,993
	F.	305	..	432	35	2	25	166	92	45	..	..	18	799	321	16,547	17,025
Grand Total ..		21,952	9	7,640	15,118	1,000	1,641	14,691	11,751	15,388	..	..	1,238	47,360	43,068	219,726	224,018

Note.— Throughout these tables, M stands for males, F stands for females.

LODGES' INCIDENTAL AND MANAGEMENT FUNDS

Receipts and Expenditure During the Year, 1956

SOCIETY		RECEIPTS					EXPENDITURE						TOTAL RECEIPTS	TOTAL EXPENDITURE	BALANCE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR	BALANCE AT END OF YEAR
		Contributions and Levies	Initiations and Proposals	Interest	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Medical Attendance and Medicines	Levies to District	Expenses of Management	Reciprocal Advances	Transferred	Other				
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. M.U.																
Buckingham District	M.	1,091	..	147	786	192	498	255	705	..	..	..	2,216	1,458	2,083	2,841
	F.	52	..	..	..	1	27	2	47	..	..	..	53	76	—156	—179
Cornwall District	M.	3,051	..	98	24	151	1,040	470	1,343	..	21	508	3,324	3,382	5,270	5,212
	F.	9	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	..	..	..	9	7	1	3
I.O.O.F.	M.	3,121	..	218	..	711	829	601	1,330	..	..	1,215	4,050	3,975	8,322	8,397
	F.	141	..	58	..	20	45	6	229	..	..	55	219	335	1,107	991
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	175	..	2	..	..	68	25	128	..	..	..	177	221	178	134
Tasmania District	M.	1,210	..	165	..	67	659	271	387	..	..	66	1,442	1,383	1,376	1,435
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	558	..	7	..	19	253	94	258	..	..	16	584	621	80	43
	F.	76	18	13	..	..	34	..	98	..	..	..	107	132	21	—4
Launceston District	M.	902	..	..	..	..	192	..	368	..	..	342	902	902	—623	—623
	F.	62	..	..	..	..	25	..	37	..	..	..	62	62	25	25
Longford District	M.	150	..	7	..	..	112	..	76	..	..	..	157	188	130	99
	F.	20	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	..	..	..	20	16	58	62
U.A.O.D.	M.	3,526	..	24	13	2,263	1,768	1,073	2,763	..	108	955	5,826	6,667	2,107	1,266
	F.	39	..	..	..	67	28	3	20	..	..	..	106	51	161	216
G.U.O.F.G.	M.	112	..	2	..	229	25	..	142	..	30	80	343	277	42	108
P.A.F.S.	M.	1,304	..	188	..	295	541	238	533	..	..	273	1,787	1,585	3,473	3,675
	F.	20	..	40	..	21	18	4	30	..	..	6	81	58	59	82
A.N.A.	M.	383	..	7	1	33	129	25	334	..	..	6	424	494	432	362
H.A.C.B.S.	M.	583	..	8	521	278	318	57	320	..	..	126	1,390	821	—121	448
	F.	22	..	27	..	..	12	2	43	..	..	..	49	57	38	30
Total	M.	16,166	..	873	1,345	4,238	6,432	3,109	8,687	..	159	3,587	22,622	21,974	22,749	23,397
	F.	441	18	138	..	109	198	17	518	..	..	61	706	794	1,314	1,226
GRAND TOTAL		16,607	18	1,011	1,345	4,347	6,630	3,126	9,205	..	159	3,648	23,328	22,768	24,063	24,623

LODGES' "OTHER" FUNDS

Receipts and Expenditure During the Year, 1956

Society		Receipts				Expenditure					Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance At	
		Contributions	Interest	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Sick Pay	Funeral Benefits	Management	Transferred	Other			Beginning of Year	End of Year
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F.M.U.—														
Buckingham District ..	M.	..	648	..	..	..	..	..	918	244	648	1,162	514	..
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	M.	21	1	..	..	..	21	..	..	15	22	36	1,701	1,687
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F.	M.	307	103	..	172	95	100	33	..	252	582	480	3,070	3,172
	F.	60	1	..	367	145	..	48	20	127	428	340	419	507
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania District ..	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	..
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	5	2	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	7	6	65	66
Launceston District	M.	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	2	40	799	761
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District ..	M.	436	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	160	439	160	363	642
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	19
G.U.O.F.G.	M.	30	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	32	43	79	68
P.A.F.S.	M.	249	6	..	..	30	..	..	..	180	255	210	1,202	1,247
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	8	9
A.N.A.	M.	5	16	..	..	..	..	3	..	6	21	9	294	306
H.A.C.B.S.	M.	12	51	..	2	4	1	..	..	..	65	5	1,305	1,365
	F.	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	39	44
Total	M.	1,065	834	..	174	129	128	36	918	942	2,073	2,153	9,394	9,314
	F.	65	2	..	367	145	..	48	20	127	434	340	485	579
GRAND TOTAL		1,130	836	..	541	274	128	84	938	1069	2,507	2,493	9,879	9,893

DISTRICT FUNERAL FUNDS

Receipts and Expenditure During the Year, 1956

Society	Receipts				Expenditure			Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance At	
	Contributions from Lodges	Interest	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Funeral Benefits	Refunds and Transfers	Other			Beginning of Year	End of Year
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F.M.U.—											
Buckingham District	876	202	..	..	1,290	..	..	1,078	1,290	6,500	6,288
Cornwall District	938	2,629	..	..	3,955	..	22	3,567	3,977	42,966	42,556
I.O.O.F.	705	1,406	..	..	2,295	..	704	2,111	2,999	45,376	44,488
I.O.R.—											
Southern Cross District ..	62	66	..	..	190	..	..	128	190	1,863	1,801
Tasmania District	254	988	..	270	745	..	559	1,512	1,304	32,183	32,391
A.O.F.—											
Tasmania District	153	138	..	2	324	..	..	293	324	4,133	4,102
U.A.O.D.	6,466	4,199	..	..	10,280	..	91	10,665	10,371	123,599	123,893
P.A.F.S.	440	696	..	..	606	..	12	1,136	618	18,541	19,059
A.N.A.	264	979	..	17	280	..	220	1,260	500	22,617	23,377
H.A.C.B.S.	180	171	..	24	340	..	231	375	571	5,225	5,029
Total	10,338	11,474	..	313	20,305	..	1,839	22,125	22,144	303,003	302,984

DISTRICT MANAGEMENT FUNDS

Receipts and Expenditure During the Year, 1956

Society	Receipts				Expenditure			Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance At	
	Contributions from Lodges	Interest	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Management	Transferred	Other			Beginning of Year	End of Year
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F.M.U.—											
Buckingham District	259	7	..	4	234	..	27	270	261	236	245
Cornwall District	542	25	..	66	577	..	59	633	636	569	566
I.O.O.F.	538	..	1,027	413	890	..	422	1,978	1,312	–1,027	–361
I.O.R.—											
Southern Cross District	35	83	..	..	118	..	..	118	118	..	..
Tasmania District	193	25	..	548	635	..	..	766	635	704	835
A.O.F.—											
Tasmania District	93	2	..	1	92	..	11	96	103	96	89
U.A.O.D.	2,747	48	..	1,306	3,803	..	365	4,101	4,168	1,430	1,363
P.A.F.S.	442	57	..	14	436	..	35	513	471	354	396
A.N.A.	1,056	12	..	292	1,406	..	69	1,360	1,475	269	154
H.A.C.B.S.	40	8	..	241	77	..	158	289	235	174	228
Total	5,945	267	1,027	2,885	8,268	..	1,146	10,124	9,414	2,805	3,515

DISTRICT "OTHER" FUNDS

Receipts and Expenditure During the Year, 1956

Society	Receipts				Expenditure					Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance At	
	Contributions	Interest	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Sick Pay	Funeral Benefits	Management	Transferred	Other			Beginning of Year	End of Year
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F.M.U. —													
Buckingham District	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	195	198
Cornwall District	550	323	..	200	385	..	..	324	..	1,073	709	19,338	19,702
I.O.O.F.	605	712	138	..	288	240	..	474	..	1,455	1,002	24,829	25,282
I.O.R.—													
Southern Cross District	1	432	..	..	300	..	..	..	..	433	300	12,457	12,590
Tasmania District	854	377	..	270	1,442	..	321	2,200	..	1,501	3,963	13,535	11,073
U.A.O.D.	216	79	2600	..	346	..	..	450	..	2,895	796	54,470	56,569
P.A.F.S.	250	793	..	..	1,132	..	..	..	..	1,043	1,132	18,742	18,653
A.N.A.	1,232	2,247	..	9	512	1,041	..	84	461	3,488	2,098	51,899	53,289
H.A.C.B.S.	14	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	23	30	208	201
Total	3,722	4,975	2738	479	4,405	1,281	321	3,532	491	11,914	10,030	195,673	197,557

INVESTMENT OF TOTAL FUNDS, 1956

Society	Total Funds		Investments at Interest			Bank Accounts		Other	Average Rate of Interest earned by Funds
	Controlled By	Amount	Saving Banks	Mortgages, Halls, &c.	Other Investments: Government Securities, &c.	At Interest	Current Account		
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
I.O.O.F.M.U.—									
Buckingham District	District	6,731	..	..	6,820	..	—212	123	
	Lodges M.	34,990	844	2,483	31,298	..	365	..	4.54
	Lodges F.	2,015	465	..	1,550	..	..	..	
Cornwall District	District	62,824	..	..	60,950	..	1,874	..	
	Lodges M.	32,987	688	5,692	23,434	1,346	1,776	51	4.63
	Lodges F.	92	72	..	20	..	..	..	
I.O.O.F.	District	69,409	..	..	69,820	..	—411	..	
	Lodges M.	11,770	2,339	4,757	3,646	436	450	142	3.09
	Lodges F.	1,505	244	..	1,193	..	66	2	
I.O.R.—									
Southern Cross District	District	14,391	622	3,305	10,000	..	455	9	4.00
	Lodges M.	188	106	..	..	..	..	82	
Tasmania District	District	44,299	1,609	14,111	28,684	..	—105	..	3.28
	Lodges M.	9,706	516	4	8,784	331	..	71	
A.O.F.—									
Tasmania District	District	4,191	..	..	3,970	221	..	..	
	Lodges M.	9,775	23	1,900	7,280	550	22	..	3.41
	Lodges F.	8,748	288	..	8,460	..	..	..	
Launceston District	Lodges M.	8,175	252	..	7,923	..	..	..	1.52
	Lodges F.	386	286	..	100	..	..	..	
Longford District	Lodges M.	6,278	3	4,171	1,250	..	854	..	6.35
	Lodges F.	498	..	..	40	250	208	..	
U.A.O.D.	District	181,825	..	6,927	175,066	..	—168	..	
	Lodges M.	72,058	931	20,904	47,454	502	2,339	— 72	3.59
	Lodges F.	1,720	..	..	1,300	..	420	..	
G.U.O.F.G.	Lodges	19,240	1,221	2,290	15,207	..	522	..	4.38
P.A.F.S.	District	38,108	3,206	23,931	6,490	..	4,481	..	
	Lodges M.	19,823	1,329	4,750	12,542	409	717	76	4.21
	Lodges F.	1,818	39	1,600	..	..	172	7	
A.N.A.	District	76,820	497	58,611	17,373	..	..	339	4.20
	Lodges M.	823	573	..	250	..	..	..	
H.A.C.B.S.	District	5,458	..	..	5,310	..	148	..	
	Lodges M.	13,891	116	..	11,180	2,094	481	20	3.17
	Lodges F.	2,048	333	..	1,706	..	..	9	
Total Districts	..	504,056	5,934	106,885	384,483	221	6,062	471	..
Lodges	M.	239,704	8,941	46,951	170,248	5,668	7,526	370	3.74
	F.	18,830	1,727	1,600	14,369	250	866	18	
Grand Total (*a*)	..	762,590	16,602	155,436	569,100	6,139	14,454	859	..

(*a*) Includes duplicated Funds:

	£
I.O.O.F.M.U., Cornwall ..	8,360
I.O.O.F., ...	1,945
I.O.R., Tasmania	362
U.A.O.D.	54,255
P.A.F.S.	16,851
A.N.A.	165
	81,938

ACCUMULATED CAPITAL OF FRIENDLY SOCIETIES AT 31st DECEMBER, 1956

Society	Lodges' Funds				Districts' Funds				Grand Total Funds (Gross)	Trust Funds &c. Duplicated
	Sick and Funeral	Management and Incidental	Other	Total	Funeral, &c.	Management	Other (*a*)	Total		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F.M.U.—										
Buckingham District ..	34,343	2,662	..	37,005	6,288	245	198	6,731	43,736	..
Cornwall District	26,177	5,215	1,687	33,079	42,556	566	19,702	62,824	95,903	8,360
Total	60,520	7,877	1,687	70,084	48,844	811	19,900	69,555	139,639	8,360
I.O.O.F.	208	9,388	3,679	13,275	44,488	—361	25,282	69,409	82,684	1,945
I.O.R.—										
Southern Cross District ..	54	134	..	188	1,801	..	12,590	14,391	14,579	..
Tasmania District	8,271	1,435	..	9,706	32,391	835	11,073	44,299	54,005	362
Total	8,325	1,569	..	9,894	34,192	835	23,663	58,690	68,584	362
A.O.F.—										
Tasmania District { M.	9,666	43	66	9,775	4,102	89	..	4,191	..	..
Tasmania District { F.	8,752	—4	..	8,748						
Launceston District { M.	8,037	—623	761	8,175	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston District { F.	361	25	..	386	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District { M.	5,537	99	642	6,278	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District { F.	417	62	19	498	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	32,770	—398	1,488	33,860	4,102	89	..	4,191	38,051	..
U.A.O.D.	72,296	1,482	..	73,778	123,893	1,363	56,569	181,825	255,603	54,255
G.U.O.F.G.	19,064	108	68	19,240	..	..	..	..	19,240	..
P.A.F.S.	16,628	3,757	1,256	21,641	19,059	396	18,653	38,108	59,749	16,851
A.N.A.	155	362	306	823	23,377	154	53,289	76,820	77,643	165
H.A.C.B.S.	14,052	478	1,409	15,939	5,029	228	201	5,458	21,397	..
Grand Total	224,018	24,623	9,893	258,534	302,984	3,515	197,557	504,056	762,590	81,938

680,651
Total Funds (Net)

(*a*) Includes:

	£	£
Consolidated Sick Funds—I.O.O.F.M.U. Cornwall	11,343	..
Consolidated Sick Funds—I.O.O.F.	21,392	..
Consolidated Sick Funds—I.O.R. Southern Cross	12,118	..
Consolidated Sick Funds—I.O.R. Tasmania	10,451	..
Consolidated Sick Funds—U.A.O.D.	2,288	..
Consolidated Sick Funds—A.N.A.	48,110	..
		105,702
Juvenile Funeral Funds—I.O.R. Tasmania	100	
Juvenile Funeral Funds—P.A.F.S.	326	
		426
Widows and Orphans Funds, I.O.O.F.		342
Funeral Levy Fund, A.N.A.		4,478

3. SPECIAL SOCIETIES AND DISPENSARIES

SPECIAL SOCIETIES—FINANCE AND MEMBERSHIP, 1947 to 1956

Year	Receipts			Expenditure				Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Funds at end of Year	Membership			
	Contributions	Interest	Other	Medical Attendance & Medicine	Sick Pay	Management	Other				Admissions	Departures	Net Increase	Members at end of Year
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	No.	No.	No.	No.
1947 ..	18,083	204	917	14,330	860	1,908	1,140	19,204	18,238	8,573	80	93	—13	5,068
1948 ..	18,004	205	1,013	14,563	682	2,056	1,287	19,222	18,588	9,207	133	29	104	5,172
1949 ..	20,758	257	2,028	18,068	428	2,616	2,312	23,043	23,424	8,826	326	58	268	5,440
1950 ..	23,238	298	1,632	19,041	475	2,829	1,470	25,168	23,815	10,179	41	384	—343	5,079
1951 ..	23,731	270	1,496	16,663	489	4,480	1,497	25,497	23,129	12,547	71	484	—413	4,684
1952 ..	27,972	306	2,003	18,688	552	5,537	19,35	30,281	26,712	16,116	648	239	409	5,093
1953 ..	30,730	415	4,185	25,845	622	5,765	2,724	35,330	34,956	16,490	1,183	350	833	5,926
1954 ..	30,869	438	9,504	30,674	601	5,816	2,346	40,811	39,437	17,864	974	466	508	6,434
1955 ..	35,872	533	11,127	32,620	555	7,975	2,527	47,532	43,677	21,719	915	767	148	6,582
1956 ..	43,148	551	12,570	38,172	525	13,018	2,822	56,269	54,537	23,451	1,399	664	735	7,317

U.F.S. DISPENSARIES

Receipts and Expenditure, 1947 *to* 1956

Year	Receipts			Expenditure			Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance at Beginning of Year	Balance at End of Year	
	Contributions from Lodges	Interest	Other	Management	Drugs and Medicines	Other				Goods	Cash &c.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1947	5,623	201	12,952	6,045	10,871	434	18,776	17,350	19,849	7,703	13,572
1948	5,650	164	14,452	5,496	13,331	932	20,266	19,759	21,275	9,196	12,586
1949	5,812	198	10,888	6,363	9,639	1,517	16,898	17,519	21,782	7,781	13,380
1950	6,407	228	15,456	6,718	13,777	1,124	22,091	21,619	21,161	9,699	11,934
1951	4,028	218	16,782	5,967	14,100	1,322	21,028	21,389	21,633	11,923	9,349
1952	5,213	295	19,263	8,382	13,977	1,638	24,771	23,997	21,272	10,949	11,097
1953	5,037	447	22,863	10,642	16,779	451	28,347	27,872	22,046	11,602	11,009
1954	4,841	534	24,470	10,489	20,390	400	29,845	31,279	22,611	10,662	10,515
1955	4,381	565	26,685	11,213	20,213	340	31,631	31,766	21,177	10,009	11,033
1956	5,108	533	31,388	11,328	24,027	212	37,029	35,567	21,042	10,500	12,004

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.